

Mechanik

Bewegung in 1D
 $\ddot{v}(t) = g$; $v(t) = \sqrt{2as}$
 $x(t) = \frac{1}{2}gt^2 + v_0 t + x_0$
 $\Rightarrow \ddot{x}(t) = g$ Freier Fall

Horizontaler Wurf
 $\ddot{a} = (0, 0, g)$
 $\ddot{v}_0 = (v_{x0}, 0, 0)$
 $\ddot{r} = (0, 0, 0)$

Schiefer Wurf
 $\ddot{a} = (0, 0, g)$
 $\ddot{v}_0 = (v_{x0}, v_{y0}, 0)$
 $\ddot{r}(t) = \left(\begin{array}{c} v_{x0}t \\ \frac{1}{2}gt^2 \\ 0 \end{array} \right)$
 $z(x) = -\frac{1}{2}gt^2 + \frac{v_{x0}}{v_{x0}}x + z_0$
 $v_{x0} = \cos \alpha v_0$
 $v_{y0} = \sin \alpha v_0$
 Abwurftiefe

Bewegung in 3D

$\ddot{r}(t) = \begin{pmatrix} x(t) \\ y(t) \\ z(t) \end{pmatrix}$; $\ddot{v}(t) = \ddot{r}(t) = \begin{pmatrix} x'(t) \\ y'(t) \\ z'(t) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_x \\ v_y \\ v_z \end{pmatrix}$
 $\ddot{a}(t) = \ddot{v}(t) = \ddot{r}(t) = \begin{pmatrix} a_x \\ a_y \\ a_z \end{pmatrix}$

Wurfweite $z(x_w) = 0 \Rightarrow x_w = \frac{v_0^2}{2g} \sin(2\varphi) (1 + \sqrt{1 + \frac{2g z_0}{v_0^2 \sin^2 \varphi}})$

Scheitel $z'(x) = 0 \Rightarrow x = \frac{v_0^2}{2g} \sin(2\varphi) \Rightarrow \varphi = 45^\circ$
Optimaler Winkel $z_0 = 0 \Rightarrow \sin 2\varphi = 1 \Rightarrow \varphi = 45^\circ$
 $z_0 \neq 0 \Rightarrow \sin \varphi = (2 + \frac{2g z_0}{v_0^2})^{-\frac{1}{2}}$

Gleichförmige Kreisbewegung

$\ddot{r}(t) = (R \cos \varphi) \ddot{s} = t \ddot{s} = (R \dot{\varphi} \sin \varphi)$

$w = \dot{\varphi} = \text{const.}$; $\ddot{v} \perp \ddot{r}$
 $\ddot{v} = \ddot{\omega} \times \ddot{r}$; $w = \frac{v}{r}$

Zentrale Parallelbeschleunigung
 $\ddot{a}_{zp} = -R \omega^2 \ddot{e}_r$; $a_{zp} = R \omega^2 = \frac{v^2}{R}$

$\ddot{a} = \ddot{\omega} \times \ddot{v}$; $a = w \cdot v = \frac{v^2}{r}$

$T = \frac{2\pi}{\omega}$

Arbeit, Energie, Leistung

Arbeit $W = \int \ddot{F} \cdot d\ddot{r} = \int F(t) dt$

$E_{kin} + E_{pot} = E_{ges} = \text{const}$
nur konservative Kräfte

$dE_{kin} = F dx = -dE_{pot}$
System verliert Arbeit

wichtige Energien: $E_{kin} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
 $E_{pot} = mgh$
 $E_{pot} = \frac{1}{2}kx^2$

$W > 0: E_{kin} \text{ nimmt zu}$
 $W < 0: E_{kin} \text{ nimmt ab}$
 $W=0: E_{pot} \text{ nimmt ab}$
 $W < 0: E_{pot} \text{ nimmt zu}$

$W = \int \ddot{F} dx = E_{kin}(x_2) - E_{kin}(x_1) = \Delta E_{kin}$
 $W < 0: E_{pot} = E_{kin}(x_2) - E_{kin}(x_1) = \Delta E_{pot}$
 $\ddot{F} = -\ddot{E}_{pot}$

Konservative Kraft $\Leftrightarrow \oint \ddot{F} dx = 0$ Energiediagramme

Leistung $P = \frac{dW}{dt} = \ddot{F} \frac{dx}{dt} = \ddot{F} \dot{v}$ Minimum: stabil/metastabil
Maximum: labiles Gleichgewicht

Bsp.: Gravitationskraft: $\ddot{F}(r) = -G \frac{mM}{r^2} \ddot{e}_r = (f(r)) \ddot{e}_r$

Hom. Kraftfeld: $\ddot{F}(r) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ f(r) \end{pmatrix}$ $\Leftrightarrow E_{pot} = -G \frac{mM}{r}$

Zentralkraftfeld: $\ddot{F}(r) = f(r) \ddot{e}_r$; $\ddot{\Phi} = -G \frac{M}{r}$

Systeme von Massenpunkten

Schwerpunkt $\ddot{r}_s = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n m_i \ddot{r}_i$

$= \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n m_i \int_{r_i}^r \ddot{r} \cdot \rho(\ddot{r}) dV$

Geschwindigkeit $\ddot{v}_s = \frac{d\ddot{r}_s}{dt} = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n m_i \ddot{v}_i = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{p}_i$

Impuls $\ddot{p}_s = \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{p}_i = \sum_{i=1}^n m_i \ddot{v}_i = M \ddot{v}_s$

Allg. Impulssatz $\ddot{p}_s = M \ddot{a}_s = \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{r}_i$; $\ddot{a}_s = \frac{1}{M} \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{r}_i$

abgeschl. System $\Leftrightarrow \ddot{r}_i = 0 \Rightarrow \ddot{p}_s = \sum_{i=1}^n \ddot{p}_i = \text{const.}$

Raketenantrieb

$dv = -v_0 \frac{dm}{m}$; $v(t) = v_0 \ln \frac{m_0}{m(t)}$

Kräftefrei Rakete

Allg. $m(t) \frac{dv(t)}{dt} = -\frac{dm(t)}{dt} v_0 + \ddot{F}$
 $\Rightarrow \text{nur } \ddot{F} = \ddot{p} \text{ berücksichtigt } p \text{ des austretenden Gases nicht}$

Mechanik des starren Körpers

Volumen $V = \int dV$

Masse $M = \int dm = \int \rho(\ddot{r}) dV$

Schwerpunkt $\ddot{r}_s = \frac{\int \ddot{r} dm}{M} = \frac{1}{M} \int \ddot{r} \rho(\ddot{r}) dV$

Geschwindigkeit $\ddot{v}_{s1} = \ddot{\omega} \times \ddot{r}_{s1}$; $\ddot{v}_s = \ddot{v}_i - \ddot{v}_{s1}$

$\Rightarrow \ddot{v}_i = \ddot{v}_{s1} + (\ddot{\omega} \times \ddot{r}_{s1})$

Translation

Rotation

Drehmoment und Kräftepaare

Hebelgesetz $F_1 \cdot l_1 = F_2 \cdot l_2$

Drehimpuls $\ddot{I} = \ddot{r} \times \ddot{p} = m \cdot \ddot{r} \times \ddot{v} = I \ddot{\omega}$

Drehmoment $\ddot{M} = \ddot{r} \times \ddot{F} = \ddot{I} \ddot{\omega}$ bzw. $M = r \cdot F \sin(\varphi(\ddot{r}, \ddot{F}))$

Gesamt: $\sum \ddot{M}_i = \sum \ddot{r}_i \times \ddot{F}_i = \ddot{r}_s \times \ddot{F}_s = 0$ im Schwerpunkt: $\ddot{r}_s \times \ddot{F}_s = 0$

Translation $\ddot{F} = \sum \ddot{F}_i$

Rotation $\ddot{M} = \sum \ddot{r}_i \times \ddot{F}_i = \ddot{M}_s$

Statik $\ddot{F} = \sum \ddot{F}_i = 0$; $\ddot{M} = \sum \ddot{M}_i = 0$

Rotation

$E_{kin} = \frac{1}{2} M \ddot{v}_s^2 + \frac{1}{2} \sum m_i \ddot{v}_i^2$

$E_{rot} = \frac{1}{2} I \ddot{\omega}^2$; $P = M \omega$

$E_{kin} = \frac{1}{2} M v^2$

$\ddot{F} = m \ddot{a}$

$M = I \ddot{\omega} = I \ddot{a}$

$\ddot{r} = \ddot{r} \times \ddot{p} = I \ddot{\omega}$

Translation

$\ddot{v} = \ddot{v}$

$\ddot{\omega} = \ddot{\omega}$

$\ddot{a} = \ddot{a}$

$E_{kin} = \frac{1}{2} I \ddot{\omega}^2$

$M = I \ddot{a} = I \ddot{v}$

$\ddot{r} = \ddot{r} \times \ddot{p} = I \ddot{\omega}$

Rotation

$\ddot{v} = \ddot{v}$

$\ddot{\omega} = \ddot{\omega}$

$\ddot{a} = \ddot{a}$

$E_{kin} = \frac{1}{2} M v^2$

$M = I \ddot{v} = I \ddot{a}$

$\ddot{r} = \ddot{r} \times \ddot{p} = I \ddot{\omega}$

neue Bewegungsgleichungen:

$w = at + w_0$

$\varphi = \frac{1}{2} \dot{a} t + w_0 t + \varphi_0$

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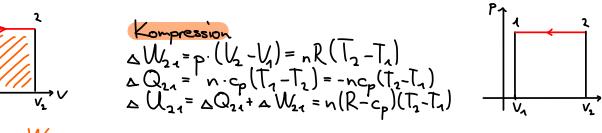
Spezielle Zustandsänderung idealer Gase
für alle gilt: $pV = nRT$, $\Delta U = \Delta Q + \Delta W$

isobar; $p = \text{const}$ $\Delta p = 0$
Expansion

$$\Delta U_{12} = -p(V_2 - V_1) = -nR(T_2 - T_1)$$

$$\Delta Q_{12} = ncp(T_2 - T_1)$$

$$\Delta U_{12} = \Delta W_{12} + \Delta Q_{12} = n(c_p - R)(T_2 - T_1)$$



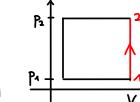
isochor; $V = \text{const}$ $\Delta V = 0$

Druckzunahme

$$\Delta W_{12} = 0$$

$$\Delta Q_{12} = ncv(T_2 - T_1)$$

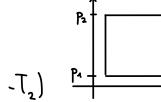
$$\Delta U_{12} = \Delta Q_{12} = ncv(T_2 - T_1)$$



Druckabnahme

$$\Delta W_{12} = 0$$

$$\Delta Q_{12} = ncv(T_1 - T_2)$$

$$\Delta U_{12} = \Delta Q_{12} = ncv(T_1 - T_2)$$


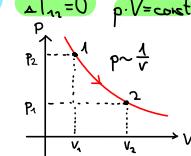
isotherm; $T = \text{const}$ $\Delta T_{12} = 0$ $p \cdot V = \text{const}$

Expansion

$$\Delta U_{12} = 0$$

$$\Delta Q_{12} = nRT \cdot \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$$

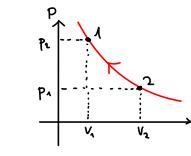
$$\Delta W_{12} = -nRT \cdot \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right)$$



Kompression

$$\Delta U_{12} = 0$$

$$\Delta Q_{12} = nRT \cdot \ln\left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)$$

$$\Delta W_{12} = -nRT \cdot \ln\left(\frac{V_1}{V_2}\right)$$


adiabatisch; $Q = 0$

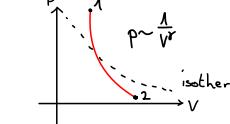
Expansion

$$\Delta Q_{12} = 0$$

$$\Delta U_{12} = \Delta W_{12}$$

$$dU = \frac{1}{2} f n R dT = n c_v dT$$

$$dW = -pdV = -nRT \cdot \frac{dV}{V}$$



molare Wärmekapazität $c_p = c_v + R$ $c_v = f \cdot \frac{1}{2} R$ $c_p = f + 2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} R$

Freiheitsgrade
Translation: #3
Rotation: #2 (für 2-abhängig)

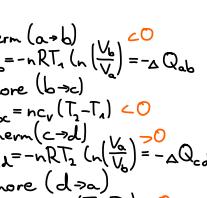
Adiabatengleichungen
 $pV^{\gamma-1} = \text{const}$
 $TV^{\gamma-1} = \text{const}$
 $T^{\gamma} p^{1-\gamma} = \text{const}$
 $\gamma = \frac{c_p}{c_v} = \frac{f+2}{f}$

Stirling

$$\Delta Q_{12} = -nRT_1 \ln\left(\frac{V_2}{V_1}\right) = -\Delta Q_{21}$$

$$\Delta W_{12} = \frac{1}{2} f n R dT = n c_v dT$$

$$dW = -pdV = -nRT \cdot \frac{dV}{V}$$

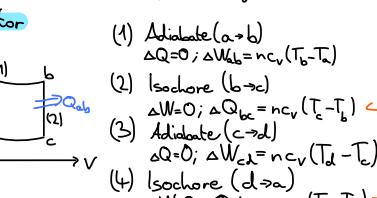


(1) Isotherm (a+b) $\Delta Q_{12} = 0$

(2) Isochore (b-c) $\Delta Q_{bc} = ncv(T_2 - T_1) < 0$

(3) Isotherm (c+d) $\Delta W_{cd} = -nRT_1 \ln\left(\frac{V_0}{V_0}\right) = 0$

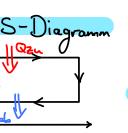
(4) Isochore (d-a) $\Delta Q_{da} = ncv(T_1 - T_2) > 0$



(1) Adiabate (a-b) $\Delta Q = 0$, $\Delta W_{ab} = ncv(T_b - T_a)$
(2) Isochore (b-c) $\Delta W = 0$, $\Delta Q_{bc} = ncv(T_c - T_b) < 0$
(3) Adiabate (c-d) $\Delta Q = 0$, $\Delta W_{cd} = ncv(T_d - T_c)$
(4) Isochore (d-a) $\Delta W = 0$, $\Delta Q_{da} = ncv(T_a - T_d) > 0$

Carnot

$$\eta_{\text{Carnot}} = \frac{\Delta W}{Q_w} = \frac{\text{geleistete Arbeit}}{\text{zugeführte Wärme}} = \frac{Q_w - Q_h}{Q_w} = 1 - \frac{101,3}{Q_w}$$

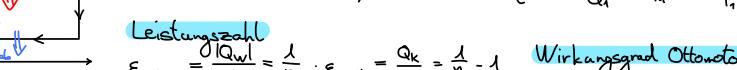


Prozesse
rechtsläufig: Wärme \rightarrow Arbeit
 \Rightarrow System leistet Arbeit
linksläufig: Arbeit \rightarrow Wärme
 \Rightarrow Arbeit am System verrichtet

Wirkungsgrad Carnot
 $\eta_{\text{C}} = 1 - \frac{T_2}{T_1} = \frac{T_1 - T_2}{T_1} = 1 - \frac{T_2}{T_1}$

Wirkungsgrad

$$\eta = \frac{|\Delta W|}{Q_w} = \frac{\text{geleistete Arbeit}}{\text{zugeführte Wärme}} = \frac{Q_w - Q_h}{Q_w} = 1 - \frac{101,3}{Q_w}$$



Leistungszahl
 $\epsilon_{\text{Wärme}} = \frac{|\Delta W|}{\Delta W} = \frac{1}{\eta}$, $\epsilon_{\text{kälte}} = \frac{Q_h}{\Delta W} = \frac{1}{\eta} - 1$

Wirkungsgrad Ottomotor
 $\eta_{\text{O}} = 1 - \frac{T_0}{T_a} < \eta_{\text{C}}$

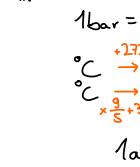
Entropie

$$dS = \frac{dQ_{\text{rev}}}{T} \quad \Delta S = \int \frac{dQ_{\text{rev}}}{T} = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \frac{cm}{T} dT$$

$$\Delta S_w = \int_1^2 \frac{dQ_{\text{rev}}}{T} \quad \int \frac{p^2}{V} dV$$

$$= \int p^2 \cdot r dr \cdot d\theta \cdot dz$$

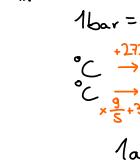
$$= p \cdot \int r^2 dr \cdot d\theta \cdot dz$$



1bar = 100kPa
 ${}^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow {}^{\circ}\text{K}$
 ${}^{\circ}\text{C} \rightarrow {}^{\circ}\text{F}$
 $\times \frac{9}{5} + 32$

$M = \frac{m}{n}$
 $\text{Pa} \rightarrow \text{bar}$
 $\frac{10^3}{m^3} \rightarrow \frac{10^6}{\text{cm}^3}$

$m \cdot \frac{10^3}{\text{cm} \cdot \text{mm}} = \frac{10^3}{\text{kg}}$
 $\frac{10^3}{\text{kg}} \cdot \frac{10^3}{\text{m}^3} = \frac{10^6}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{mm}^3}$
 $\frac{10^3}{\text{kg}} \cdot \frac{10^3}{\text{m}^3} = \frac{10^6}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{cm}^3}$
 $\frac{10^3}{\text{kg}} \cdot \frac{10^3}{\text{m}^3} = \frac{10^6}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{mm}^3}$



$1\text{atm} = 101325\text{Pa}$
 $\frac{m}{s} \rightarrow \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{s}}$

$\frac{10^3}{\text{kg}} \cdot \frac{10^3}{\text{m} \cdot \text{s}} = \frac{10^6}{\text{kg} \cdot \text{s}}$

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