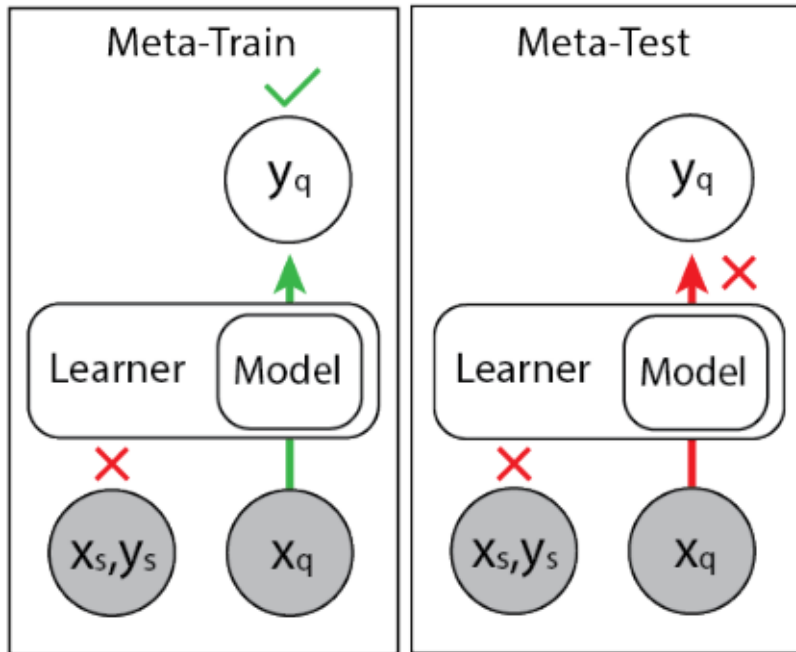


(a) Memorization Overfitting



(b) Base Learner Overfitting

