Heat density of district heating (DH) in $\frac{GWh}{km^2}$

Legend:
- Heat pump (air) on-site (●)
- Heat pump (air) in DH (◆)
- Directed Transition
- Societal Commitment
- Techno-Friendly
- Gradual Development

Maximum
Minimum

Vienna (AT130), Graz (AT221), Linz-Wels (AT312), Rheintal-Bodensee (AT342)