

TOSCA

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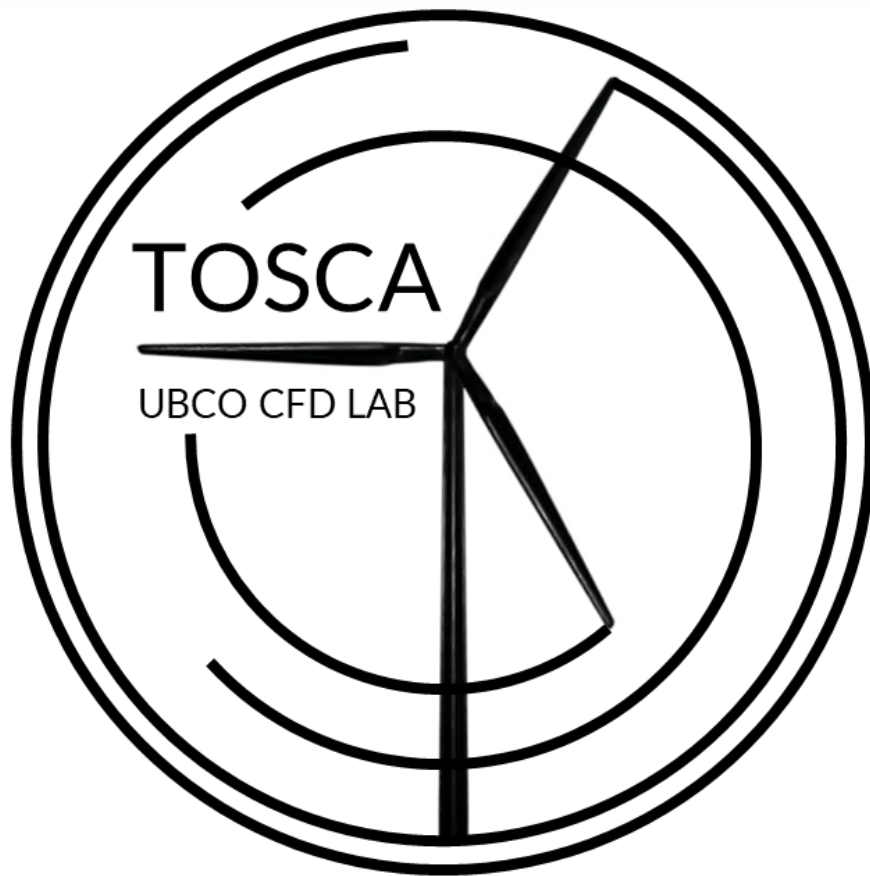
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Chapter 1

TOSCA



Toolbox fOr Stratified Convective Atmospheres

1.1 Recent Highlights/Additions

- Direct/Indirect profile assimilation techniques to drive LES with observations/mesoscale models
- New scale-dependent LES model
- New stability dependent wall model for IBM
- IBM also for concurrent precursor (to model terrain features)
- Lateral fringe region.

Now we can simulate real cases, wind rotating 360 degs, with terrain and turbines, all while damping gravity waves in all directions !!

1.2 Executables

- `tosca` : transient solver for stratified incompressible flows. Temperature stratification is accounted via
- `tosca2PV` : post processor for ParaView visualization. Writes data in XMF/HDF format.

1.3 Boundary Conditions

- `noSlip` : on all patches
- `slip` : on all patches
- `zeroGradient` : on all patches
- `fixedGradient` : on all patches (only T equation)
- `inflowFunction` : only on `kLeft` patch. Different types of inflow can be prescribed: ABL inflow using te simulation that can be also periodized and/or interpolated if meshes are not consiste
- `velocityWallFunction` : shear stress model (only U equation). Can be prescribed on `jRight` and `jLeft` patches
- `thetaWallFunction` : potential temperature wall model (only T equation). Can be prescribed on `jRight` and `j`

1.4 Wall Models

- `Shumann` : applies wall shear stress in the momentum equation according to similarity theory of Paulson and Velocity BC is dependent (`velocityWallFunction/thetaWallFunction`, type -3).
- `Cabot` : prescribes velocity BC according to Cabot formulation (`velocityWallFunction`, type -1).

1.5 Turbulence Models

- Smagorinsky standard model (`les 1`).
- Dynamic Smagorinsky LES turbulence model with cubic (`les 3`) or lagrangian (`les 4`) averaging.

1.6 Turbine Models

- `UADM` : base actuator disk model with imposed C_t and yaw controller
- `ADM` : advanced actuator disk model with rotor dynamics and yaw/pitch/rotation controllers
- `ALM` : advanced actuator line model with rotor dynamics and yaw/pitch/rotation controllers (anisotropic gauss
- `AFM` : anisotropic actuator farm model for coarser meshes, integral/point sampling available

1.7 IBM Method

TOSCA uses a sharp-interface IBM method with ghost cells applied on the flow side of the body. This allows for thin bodies but complicated wall modeling. New wall models have been recently added, validated with both hi-Res and Moving IBM is also possible, we are currently validating the latter capability.

1.8 Acquisition System

- ABL wall-parallel planes-averaged statistics as a function of time
- field averages
- domain sections
- probes with advanced parallel I/O writing
- turbine data with advanced parallel I/O writing
- ABL perturbations w.r.t. reference state
- layer averaged fields (three layers available - 3LM)
- mechanical energy budgets within user-defined boxes (the code is not energy-conservative so MKE eq. is not f

1.9 Future Implementations:

- Overset with fringe interpolation
- IBM smooth normals and thin-body augmented search

1.10 Notes:

- test cases which contain an empty 'inflowDatabase' file require the inflow database. A sample database can be found at <https://drive.google.com/file/d/17F5wtI5Jc1XGh8crmOVJYVXabC8iQXq1/view?usp=sharing>, simply substitute the file with the downloaded folder.

1.11 Installation:

In order to be installed, TOSCA requires a working C/C++ compiler, PETSc (version 3.14.x, 3.15.x), Open MPI (version 4.0.x, 4.1.x), HDF5 and HYPRE (needed by PETScs in order to build some of the matrix solvers we use). TOSCA has been tested with the above version combinations, it could work with other combinations or versions but it has not been tested (especially older versions). We recommend the following versions of the above libraries:

- gcc : 9.2.0 (<https://gcc.gnu.org/>).
- PETSc : 3.15.5 (<https://ftp.mcs.anl.gov/pub/petsc/>).
- Open MPI : 4.1.2 (<https://www.open-mpi.org/software/ompi/v4.1/>).
- HYPRE : 2.20.0 (https://github.com/hypre-space/hypre/tree/hypre_petsc) (check version in /src/CMakeLists.txt).
- HDF5 : 1.12.1 (<https://www.hdfgroup.org/downloads/hdf5/>).

Prior to install TOSCA, we suggest to create a folder named `Software` inside `$HOME`, where the PETSc, HYPRE and TOSCA folders will be located. In order to compile TOSCA on your system, please follow these steps:

- Check your compiler version with `gcc --version`

- Download PETSc into `$HOME/Software/`
- Download HYPRE `$HOME/Software/`
- Download Open MPI: you can download the binaries or compile from source (the latter is recommended if use `environment-modules`). If you have only one version of Open MPI installed on your system in the `/usr` directory (using `sudo` for example), you can omit the `'--with-mpi-dir='your-path-to-mpicc'` at point 4: Open MPI will be found by the 'ld' library locator.
- Configure PETSc (will automatically compile HYPRE). We suggest the following configure options: `'./configure --with-fc=0 --download-f2cblaslapack --with-mpi-dir='your-path-to-mpicc' --download-hypre='your-path-to-hypre' --with-64-bit-indices=1 --with-debugging=0'`
- Make PETSc with `make all`
- Test PETSc with `make check`
- Save an environment variable that will tell TOSCA where PETSc is installed in your `.bashrc`: `echo "export PETSC_DIR=$HOME/your-path-to-petsc" >> $HOME/.bashrc`
- Save an environment variable that will tell TOSCA which PETSc architecture is required in your `.bashrc`. Note: this is the folder within `$PETSC_DIR` with a name beginning with "arch-". In a typical installation, it will be "arch-linux-c-opt": `echo "export PETSC_ARCH=arch-linux-c-opt" >> $HOME/.bashrc`
- Add the PETSc shared libraries to your library path environment variable in your `.bashrc`: `echo "export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:$PETSC_DIR/$PETSC_ARCH/lib" >> $HOME/.bashrc`
- Reload the environment with `source $HOME/.bashrc`
- Go inside TOSCA/src directory and compile the executables with `make tosca` and `make tosca2PV`
- Test the installation by copying `tosca` and `tosca2PV` in one of the example cases and run the simulation and the post-processing with `./tosca` and `./tosca2PV` respectively. To run in parallel you have to use `'mpirun -np 'your-number-of-processors' ./tosca'`

1.12 Contribute to the TOSCA Project

The TOSCA repository is open-source, so anyone can download and use the code. If you want to contribute to the project by adding code to TOSCA repository you need to open a pull-request that has to be approved by our team. In order to do so, please use the following steps:

- Clone the TOSCA package locally on your machine with `git clone https://github.com/sebastipa/TOSCA.git`
- Create a new local branch with `git checkout -b your-branch-name`
- Make the desired changes to the TOSCA code, then check which files have been modified with `git status`
- Add changes to the git stack with `git add modified-files`
- Commit the changes using a short but exhaustive comment with `git commit -m "your-commit-description"`
- Push your local branch online with `git push origin your-branch-name`
- Go to github, select your branch, click on "Contribute" and open a pull-request describing the motivation of your changes, their effect on the code and the tests you performed.
- After approval of the pull-request by our team, commits will be added to the main TOSCA version
- To stay up-to-date, rebase your local master with the your new commits by first checking out in your local master branch with `git checkout master` and then rebase with `git pull --rebase origin master`
- Delete your local branch as it is not useful anymore with `git branch --delete -d your-branch-name` and operate on the master until you want to make new changes

1.13 Paraview-Catalyst2 OS-Rendering

TOSCA provides full interface with Paraview-catalyst2 through the `USE_CATALYST` flag in the makefile. If this is the case, the `CATALYST` environment variable should point to the catalyst2 installation directory. Paraview-catalyst is optional and can be disabled by setting `USE_CATALYST=0`

1.14 Usage

In order to activate off-screen rendering capabilities, `-pvCatalyst=1` should be set in the `control.dat` file. A file called `catalystProperties` will be required inside the sampling directory. Entries to this file are

- `ioType` can be set to 'script' or 'general'
- `outputType` can be set to 'timeStep' or 'adjustableTime'
- `startTime` model-time at which catalyst actions start
- `timeInterval` acquisition period in seconds if `outputType=adjustableTime` or iterations if `outputType=timeStep`
- `scriptName` name of the catalyst actions python script. Only required if `ioType=script`

1.15 What does it do

If `ioType=general`, 3D fields of velocity magnitude, pressure and q-criterion are saved inside the `catalyst/` folder. If `ioType=script`, Paraview actions defined in the python script are executed and e.g. png images can be saved at runtime.

1.16 Installation:

In order to be installed, Paraview-catalyst2 requires a working C/C++ compiler, Open MPI (version 4.0.x, 4.1.x), Python3 and cmake. In order for Paraview to work, OpenGL must be available at runtime or mesa libraries are required to mimic some hardware components. These are usually available on supercomputers through the 'mesa' module, which should be loaded at runtime. Lastly, paraview and catalyst2 should be manually compiled of the system. As Paraview-5.10 contains a bug in the definition of rectilinear mesh (used by TOSCA), Paraview-5.11 or later is recommended.

Prior to install TOSCA, we suggest to create a folder named `Software` inside `$HOME`, where catalyst2 and paraview-5.11 will be located. In order to re-compile TOSCA with Paraview-catalyst2 capabilities on your system, please follow these steps:

1.17 1. install Catalyst2

- export LOCATION=\$HOME/Software
- cd \$LOCATION
- mkdir catalyst2 && cd catalyst2
- git clone <https://gitlab.kitware.com/paraview/catalyst.git> catalyst-src && cd catalyst-src
- mkdir -p build && cd build
- cmake .. -DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=\$LOCATION/catalyst2/install
- make
- make install
- echo "export CATALYST=\$LOCATION" >> \$HOME/.bashrc
- Add the Catalyst2 shared libraries to your library path environment variable in your .bashrc: echo "export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=\$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:\$LOCATION/catalyst2/install/lib" >> \$HOME/.bashrc Note: in some cases you may have to replace lib with lib64

1.18 2. install Paraview-5.11

- cd \$LOCATION
- mkdir paraview-5.11.0 && cd paraview-5.11.0
- wget <https://www.paraview.org/files/v5.11/ParaView-v5.11.0.tar.xz>
- tar -xvf ParaView-v5.11.0.tar.xz
- mv ParaView-v5.11.0 paraview-src && cd paraview-src
- mkdir -p build && cd build
- export CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH=\$CMAKE_PREFIX_PATH:\$LOCATION/catalyst2/install/lib/cmake/catalyst2
- Note: in some cases you may have to replace lib with lib64
- FLAGS=(-DCMAKE_INSTALL_PREFIX=\$LOCATION/paraview-5.11.0/install -DVTK_↵
OPENGL_HAS_OSMESA=ON -DPARAVIEW_USE_MPI=ON -DBUILD_TESTING=OFF -DVTK_↵
_USE_X=OFF -DPARAVIEW_USE_QT=OFF -DPARAVIEW_USE_PYTHON=ON -DPython3_↵
_FIND_STRATEGY=LOCATION -DPython3_ROOT_DIR=\$EBROOTPYTHON -DPARAVIEW_↵
_BUILD_SHARED_LIBS=ON -DPARAVIEW_ENABLE_RAYTRACING=OFF -DPARAVIEW_↵
ENABLE_CATALYST=ON)
- cmake .. "\${FLAGS[@]}"
- make -j8
- make install
- Add the Paraview shared libraries to your library path environment variable in your .bashrc: echo "export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=\$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:\$LOCATION/paraview-5.11.0/install/lib" >> \$HOME/.bashrc Note: in some cases you may have to replace lib with lib64

1.19 3. Re-compile TOSCA

- Reload the environment with `source $HOME/.bashrc`
- Go inside `TOSCA/src` directory and recompile the solver with `make tosca` ensuring that `-DUSE_CATALYST=1` in the makefile

1.20 4. Running

In order for catalyst2 to find paraview library, the following environment variables should be set at runtime:

- `export CATALYST_IMPLEMENTATION_PATHS=$LOCATION/paraview-5.11.0/install/lib/catalyst`
Note: in some cases you may have to replace `lib` with `lib64`
- `export CATALYST_IMPLEMENTATION_NAME=paraview`

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Chapter 2

Class Index

2.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

abl_	15
access_	
Access database	21
Acell	
Overset acceptor cell	22
acquisition_	
Struct containing all acquisition data structures	22
ADM	
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AFM	
Actuator Farm Model	25
ALM	
Actuator Line Model	26
anemometer	
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Structure defining the domain bounding box (easy access to xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax, zmin, zmax)	29
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Structure storing the Shumann wall models information	29
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Defines the x, y, z components of a vector	32
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Cpt2D	
Structure for defining the x, y components of a 2D vector	32
Dcell	
Overset donor cell	33

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flags_	Solution access flags	36
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HalfEdge	37
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ibmMesh	40
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ibmObject	41
ibmPitchMotion	42
ibmRotation	42
ibmSineMotion	42
inflowData	Struct defining inflow information	43
inletFunctions	Struct storing inlet functions data	43
inletFunctionTypes	Struct storing the inlet function for a patch	44
io_	Struct defining io settings (simulation checkpointing)	46
les_	Struct storing LES model	47
list	Node list	48
LogLawAPG	49
mapInfo	Concurrent precursor mapping info	49
mesh_	Mesh structure storing mesh and curvilinear coordinates	49
nacelleModel	Wind turbine nacelle actuator point model	51
node	Node struct	52
overset_	Structure for the Overset mesh method	52
oversetMotion	Struct with the overset motion	53
patchVectorField	Vector field on the patch (used to store wall models fields)	54
peq_	Struct storing pressure equation	54
postProcess	Structure defining the variables for postProcessing	56
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precursor_	Concurrent precursor database	57
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File Index

3.1 File List

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Chapter 4

Class Documentation

4.1 abl_ Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [controllerActive](#)
activate velocity controller
- PetscInt [controllerActiveT](#)
activate temperature controller
- PetscInt [coriolisActive](#)
activate coriolis force
- PetscReal [uTau](#)
friction Velocity
- PetscReal [hRough](#)
equivalent roughness length
- PetscReal [uRef](#)
reference velocity
- PetscReal [hRef](#)
reference height
- PetscReal [hGeo](#)
geostrophic height (required for geostrophic controller)
- PetscReal [hInv](#)
inversion height
- PetscReal [dInv](#)
inversion width
- PetscReal [gInv](#)
delta T across inversion layer
- PetscReal [gABL](#)
temperature gradient below the inversion layer
- PetscReal [tRef](#)
reference potential temperature
- PetscReal [gTop](#)
temperature gradient above the inversion layer
- PetscReal [vkConst](#)
von Karman constant
- PetscReal [smear](#)

- Rampanelli Zardi model parameter.*

 - PetscReal [fc](#)

*Coriolis parameter ($\text{omegaEarth} * \sin(\text{latitude}) = 7.292115\text{e-}5 * \sin(\text{latitude})$)*
- PetscInt [perturbations](#)

add turbulent perturbations (only if initialization is set to ABLFlow)
- PetscReal * [cellLevels](#)

heights of the averaging planes
- PetscReal * [tDes](#)

initial temperature to be maintained
- word [controllerTypeT](#)

initial or directProfileAssimilation
- word [controllerType](#)

velocity controller type: write/read (writes in postProcessing/momentumSource, reads from momentumSource)
- word **controllerAction**
- PetscReal [relax](#)

source term relaxation factor
- PetscReal [alpha](#)

proportional over integral controller action ratio
- PetscReal [timeWindow](#)

time window of the integral part
- PetscReal * [totVolPerLevel](#)

total volume at each cell level
- PetscInt * [totCelPerLevel](#)

total number of cells per level
- PetscInt * [closestLabels](#)

closest heights w.r.t. controller height
- PetscReal * [levelWeights](#)

weights for variables interpolated at closest heights w.r.t. controller height
- PetscReal [controllerMaxHeight](#)

max height of influence of the velocity controller
- PetscInt [geostrophicDampingActive](#)

geostrophic oscillation damping
- PetscReal [geoDampAvgDT](#)

average time step from simulation start
- [Cmpnts geoDampAvgS](#)

expected geostrophic velocity
- [Cmpnts geoDampUBar](#)

expected geostrophic velocity
- [Cmpnts * geoDampU](#)

average horizontal velocity at current iteration
- PetscReal [geoDampAlpha](#)

alpha = 1 critical damping (> 1 over-damped, < 1 under-damped)
- PetscReal [geoDampH](#)

H at which damping begins to be applied.
- PetscReal [geoDampDelta](#)

rising distance for the application function
- PetscReal [geoDampC](#)

critical damping coefficient
- PetscReal [geoDampStart](#)

starting time of geostrophic damping
- PetscReal [geoDampWindow](#)

- averaging window for the geostrophic velocity*
- PetscInt * [closestLabelsGeo](#)
closest heights w.r.t. controller height
- PetscReal * [levelWeightsGeo](#)
weights for variables interpolated at closest heights w.r.t. controller height
- [Cmpnts uGeoBar](#)
desired geostrophic wind speed magnitude
- PetscReal [omegaBar](#)
rotation velocity
- PetscReal [hubAngle](#)
filtered angle at hub height
- PetscReal [geoAngle](#)
cumulated wind angle given by the sum of all rotations and filtered
- [Cmpnts a](#)
- [Cmpnts b](#)
the two constant parts of the controller (a = geo forcing, b = wind angle controller)
- PetscInt [currentCloseIdx](#)
save the current closest index at each iteration to speed up the interpolation search
- PetscReal [sourceAvgStartTime](#)
if controllerType is 'average', average sources from this time value
- PetscReal ** [preCompSources](#)
table of given sources [ntimesteps][time|sourceX|sourceY|sourceZ] for velocity controller type = timeSeries/time↔AverageSeries
- PetscReal *** [timeHtSources](#)
table of given timeheight sources [time|sourceX|sourceY|sourceZ] at each cell level, controller type = timeHeight↔Series
- PetscInt [nSourceTimes](#)
number of times in the pre-computed sources
- [Cmpnts cumulatedSource](#)
cumulated error of the velocity controller (equal to gradP at steady state)
- [Cmpnts * cumulatedSourceHt](#)
cumulated error of the velocity controller for every mesh level
- PetscReal [avgTimeStep](#)
average time step from the momentum source file
- PetscReal [zDampingStart](#)
starting height of the Rayleigh damping layer
- PetscReal [zDampingEnd](#)
ending height of the Rayleigh damping layer
- PetscReal [zDampingAlpha](#)
damping paramter (it is equal to the Rayleigh viscosity at hEnd)
- [Cmpnts * uBarMeanZ](#)
array storing the reference velocity (averages along i at the k = 1 faces, size = my)
- PetscInt [avgWeight](#)
- PetscInt [zDampingAlsoXY](#)
damp also x and y velocity components (if 0 only z component is damped)
- PetscInt [zDampingXYType](#)
type 1 (default) averages at inlet, type (2) requires concurrent precursor and xDamping and uses planar averages
- PetscReal [kLeftPatchDist](#)
width of the kLeft Rayleigh damping layer
- PetscReal [kLeftDampingAlpha](#)
kLeft Rayleigh damping coefficient

- [Cmpnts kLeftDampingUBar](#)
kLeft bar velocity with respect to which the flow is damped
- PetscReal [kLeftDampingFilterHeight](#)
above this height damping is unity (transitions to zero at kLeftDampingFilterHeight - kLeftDampingFilterWidth)
- PetscReal [kLeftDampingFilterWidth](#)
width of transition region from no damping to damping
- PetscReal [kRightPatchDist](#)
width of the kRight Rayleigh damping layer
- PetscReal [kRightDampingAlpha](#)
kRight Rayleigh damping coefficient
- [Cmpnts kRightDampingUBar](#)
kRight bar velocity with respect to which the flow is damped
- PetscReal [kRightDampingFilterHeight](#)
above this height damping is unity (transitions to zero at kRightDampingFilterHeight - kRightDampingFilterWidth)
- PetscReal [kRightDampingFilterWidth](#)
width of transition region from no damping to damping
- PetscReal [xDampingStart](#)
starting x of the fringe layer
- PetscReal [xDampingEnd](#)
ending x of the fringe layer
- PetscReal [xDampingDelta](#)
damping raise/decay distance (must be less than 0.5(xDampingEnd - xDampingStart))*
- PetscReal [xDampingAlpha](#)
damping paramter (see Inoue, Matheou, Teixeira 2014)
- word [xDampingControlType](#)
type of controller: alphaFixed or alphaOptimized
- PetscInt [advectionDampingType](#)
type of advection damping (0: none, 1: LanzilaoMeyers2022)
- PetscReal [advDampingStart](#)
starting x of the adv damping layer
- PetscReal [advDampingEnd](#)
ending x of the adv damping layer
- PetscReal [advDampingDeltaStart](#)
damping raise/decay distance
- PetscReal [advDampingDeltaEnd](#)
damping raise/decay distance
- PetscReal [xDampingTimeWindow](#)
time constant for velocity filtering
- PetscReal [xDampingVBar](#)
desired y-velocity sampled from precursor
- PetscReal **vEnd**
- PetscReal [vStart](#)
line-averaged start and end y-velocity at the fringe region extrema
- PetscReal [xDampingError](#)
error on y-velocity at fringe end w.r.t precursor
- PetscReal [xDampingLineSamplingYmin](#)
starting y of the sampling lines
- PetscReal [xDampingLineSamplingYmax](#)
ending y of the sampling lines
- PetscReal [xDampingTimeStart](#)
last time that alpha was modified

- PetscReal [xDampingDeltaV](#)
y-velocity jump across the fringe
- PetscReal [xDampingCoeff](#)
 $coeff = |V_{end} - V_{start}| / \alpha$
- PetscInt * [closestLabelsFringe](#)
closest height w.r.t. fringe controller height
- PetscReal * [levelWeightsFringe](#)
weights for variables interpolated at closest heights w.r.t. fringe controller height
- PetscReal [yDampingStart](#)
starting y of the fringe layer
- PetscReal [yDampingEnd](#)
ending y of the fringe layer
- PetscReal [yDampingDelta](#)
*damping raise/decay distance (must be less than $0.5 * (yDampingEnd - yDampingStart)$)*
- PetscReal [yDampingAlpha](#)
damping paramter
- PetscInt [yDampingNumPeriods](#)
number of periodizations in the streamwise direction of the x fringe region
- Vec [uBarInstY](#)
instantaneous bar velocity for y-fringe region (only used for concurrent precursor)
- Vec [tBarInstY](#)
instantaneous bar temperature for y-fringe region (only used for concurrent precursor)
- PetscInt [numSourceProc](#)
global to all procs - number of processors within the source (part of x fringe region within the lateral fringe region)
- PetscInt * [sourceProcList](#)
global to all procs - list of processors in the source
- MPI_Comm * [yDamp_comm](#)
communicator that links each source processor to its corresponding periodization processors(destination) in the lateral fringe region - each source processor has a separate communicator for its set of source-destination processors
- PetscMPIInt * [srcCommLocalRank](#)
global to communicator procs - local rank of the source processor within the source-destination communicator
- [cellIds](#) * [srcMinInd](#)
global to communicator procs - minimum k,j,i index of each processor within the source domain
- [cellIds](#) * [srcMaxInd](#)
local to each proc - maximum k,j,i index of each processor within the source domain
- PetscInt * [isdestProc](#)
flag indicating if a given processor is within the destination region of a source processor
- [cellIds](#) ** [destMinInd](#)
local to each proc - minimum k,j,i index of a processor in the destination domain
- [cellIds](#) ** [destMaxInd](#)
local to each proc - maximum k,j,i index of a processor in the destination domain
- PetscInt * [srcNumI](#)
global to communicator procs - number of i index for each processor in source
- PetscInt * [srcNumJ](#)
global to communicator procs - number of j index for each processor in source
- PetscInt * [srcNumK](#)
global to communicator procs - number of k index for each processor in source
- MPI_Request * [mapRequest](#)
MPI variable to perform non blocking broadcast operation.
- [Cmpnts](#) ** [velMapped](#)
one d array of the mapped velocity of each source processor

- PetscReal ** **tMapped**
- PetscInt ** **closestKCell**
closest 2 k index of the fictitious mesh(mapped from source) to the k indexes of the sucessor domain
- PetscReal ** **wtKCell**
weights of the 2 closest k cells based on their distance
- PetscInt **xFringeUBarSelectionType**
read type of fringe region in uBarSelectionType
- **Cmpnts** ** **uBarInstX**
array storing the instantaneous velocity field for x damping layer
- PetscReal ** **tBarInstX**
array storing the instantaneous temperature field for x damping layer
- PetscInt ** **nProcsKLine**
number of processors in each k-line, used to average after MPI_Allreduce
- PetscReal **xStartCanopy**
- PetscReal **xEndCanopy**
x start and ending coordinates of the region where the side force is applied
- PetscReal **yStartCanopy**
- PetscReal **yEndCanopy**
x start and ending coordinates of the region where the side force is applied
- PetscReal **zStartCanopy**
- PetscReal **zEndCanopy**
z start and ending coordinates of the region where the side force is applied
- PetscReal **cftCanopy**
thrust coefficient of the entire wind canopy
- **Cmpnts** **diskDirCanopy**
disk direction of turbines inside the canopy
- PetscReal **zPeak**
- PetscReal **deltaV**
- PetscReal **deltaU**
- PetscReal **Uperiods**
- PetscReal **Vperiods**
- PetscReal * **timeV**
- PetscReal * **hV**
- PetscReal * **timeT**
- PetscReal * **hT**
- **Cmpnts** ** **uMeso**
- PetscReal ** **tMeso**
- PetscInt **numhV**
- PetscInt **numhT**
- PetscInt **numtV**
- PetscInt **numtT**
- PetscInt ** **velInterpldx**
- PetscReal ** **velInterpWts**
- PetscInt ** **templInterpldx**
- PetscReal ** **templInterpWts**
- PetscInt **lowestIndV**
- PetscInt **lowestIndT**
- PetscInt **highestIndV**
- PetscInt **highestIndT**
- PetscInt **IMesoIndV**
- PetscInt **hMesoIndV**
- PetscReal **lowestSrcHt**
- PetscReal **highestSrcHt**

- [Cmpnts](#) * **luMean**
- [Cmpnts](#) * **guMean**
- [Cmpnts](#) * **srcPA**
- PetscInt [closestTimeIndV](#)
closest index in time for the mesoscale timevarying data
- PetscReal **closestTimeWtV**
- PetscInt [closestTimeIndT](#)
closest index in time for the mesoscale timevarying data
- PetscReal **closestTimeWtT**
- PetscInt **polyOrder**
- word **wtDist**
- PetscReal ** **polyCoeffM**
- PetscInt **averageSource**
- PetscReal **currAvgtime**
- PetscReal **tAvgWindow**
- [Cmpnts](#) * **avgsrc**
- [Cmpnts](#) * **avgVel**
- [precursor_](#) * **precursor**
concurrent precursor data structure
- [access_](#) * **access**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/abl.h](#)

4.2 access_ Struct Reference

access database

```
#include <access.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [clock_](#) * **clock**
- [simInfo_](#) * **info**
- [constants_](#) * **constants**
- [flags_](#) * **flags**
- [mesh_](#) * **mesh**
- [io_](#) * **io**
- [ueqn_](#) * **ueqn**
- [peq_](#) * **peq**
- [teqn_](#) * **teqn**
- [les_](#) * **les**
- [farm_](#) * **farm**
- [overset_](#) * **os**
- [abl_](#) * **abl**
- [acquisition_](#) * **acquisition**
- [ibm_](#) * **ibm**
- PetscInt * **domainID**

4.2.1 Detailed Description

access database

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/access.h`

4.3 Acell Struct Reference

overset acceptor cell

```
#include <overset.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **indi**
- PetscInt **indj**
- PetscInt **indk**
- PetscReal **coorx**
- PetscReal **coory**
- PetscReal **coorz**
- PetscMPIInt **rank**
- PetscReal **cell_size**
- PetscInt **face**

4.3.1 Detailed Description

overset acceptor cell

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/overset.h`

4.4 acquisition_ Struct Reference

Struct containing all acquisition data structures.

```
#include <acquisition.h>
```

Public Attributes

- rakes * [probes](#)
probe rakes
- avgFields * [fields](#)
average and turbulence fields
- keFields * [keBudFields](#)
kinetic energy budgets
- sections * [kSections](#)
information about the k-sections
- sections * [jSections](#)
information about the j-sections
- sections * [iSections](#)
information about the i-sections
- udSections * [userSections](#)
information about the user defined sections
- dataABL * [statisticsABL](#)
ABL statistics.
- data3LM * [LM3](#)
3LM statistics
- perturbFields * [perturbABL](#)
ABL perturbation fields for gravity waves.
- PetscInt **isProbesActive**
- PetscInt **isSectionsActive**
- PetscInt **isAverageABLActive**
- PetscInt **isAverage3LMActive**
- PetscInt **isPerturbABLActive**
- [access_](#) * [access](#)
access database

4.4.1 Detailed Description

Struct containing all acquisition data structures.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/acquisition.h`

4.5 ADM Struct Reference

Actuator Disk Model.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [nPoints](#)
total number of points
- [Cmpnts](#) * [points](#)
array containing the AD point coordinates
- PetscReal * [dr](#)
array containing the radial mesh size
- PetscInt [nRadial](#)
number of AD points in the radial direction
- PetscInt [nAzimuth](#)
number of AD points in the azimuthal direction
- PetscReal [Uref](#)
reference velocity to compute CtInf (only used for data writing)
- PetscReal * [chord](#)
array containing the chord at each AD point
- PetscReal * [twist](#)
array containing the twist at each AD point
- PetscReal * [solidity](#)
array containing the solidity at each AD point
- PetscInt ** [foillds](#)
labels of the 2 airfoils closest to each AD point
- PetscReal ** [iw](#)
interp. weights for the the 2 airfoils closest to each AD point
- PetscInt * [thisPtControlled](#)
flags telling if a point is controlled by this processor
- [celllds](#) * [closestCells](#)
indices of the closest cells to this turbine AD points
- PetscReal * [Cd](#)
drag coefficient at each point of the AD
- PetscReal * [Cl](#)
lift coefficient at each point of the AD
- PetscReal * [alpha](#)
angle of attack at each point of the AD
- [Cmpnts](#) * [U](#)
flow velocity at each point of the AD (relative to the blade)
- [Cmpnts](#) * [B](#)
body force at each point of the AD mesh
- PetscReal * [axialF](#)
rotor axial force at each point of the AD mesh
- PetscReal * [tangtF](#)
rotor tangential force at each point of the AD mesh
- PetscReal [rtrAvgMagU](#)
average velocity on the rotor (includes induction from CFD)
- PetscReal [rtrTorque](#)
total rotor torque
- PetscReal [rtrThrust](#)
total rotor thrust
- PetscReal [aeroPwr](#)
total rotor aero power
- PetscInt [dbg](#)
prints a lot of information

4.5.1 Detailed Description

Actuator Disk Model.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.6 AFM Struct Reference

Actuator Farm Model.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [Cmpnts point](#)
point coordinates
- `PetscReal` [Uref](#)
reference velocity to compute C_{tInf} (only used for data writing)
- `PetscReal` [Ct](#)
imposed thrust coefficient
- `word` [projectionType](#)
gaussexp or anisotropic
- `word` [sampleType](#)
velocity sampling type ("rotorDisk" or "givenVelocity")
- `PetscReal` [rtrUFilterFreq](#)
frequency of the single-pole low pass filter for the rotor wind velocity (if sampling type is "rotorDisk")
- `cellIds` [closestCell](#)
indices of the closest cells to this turbine AL points
- [Cmpnts U](#)
flow velocity at the AF point
- [Cmpnts B](#)
body force at the AF point
- `PetscReal` [axialF](#)
rotor axial force at the AF point
- `PetscReal` [rtrThrust](#)
total rotor thrust
- `PetscReal` [aeroPwr](#)
total rotor aero power
- `PetscInt` [thisPtControlled](#)
flag telling if this processor controls the AF point
- `PetscInt` [searchDone](#)
flag telling if the closest cell search has been done
- `PetscInt` [dbg](#)
prints a lot of information

4.6.1 Detailed Description

Actuator Farm Model.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.7 ALM Struct Reference

Actuator Line Model.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word `projectionType`
isotropic or anisotropic (follows chord)
- word `sampleType`
velocity sampling type ("rotorDisk" or "integral")
- PetscInt `nPoints`
total number of points
- `Cmpnts * points`
array containing the AL point coordinates
- PetscReal * `dr`
array containing the radial mesh size
- PetscInt `nRadial`
number of AL points in the radial direction
- PetscInt `nAzimuth`
number of AL points in the azimuthal direction
- PetscReal `Uref`
reference velocity to compute CtInf (only used for data writing)
- PetscReal * `chord`
array containing the chord at each AL point
- PetscReal * `twist`
array containing the twist at each AL point
- PetscReal * `thick`
array containing the thickness at each AL point
- PetscReal * `solidity`
array containing the solidity at each AL point
- PetscInt ** `foiIds`
labels of the 2 airfoils closest to each AL point
- PetscReal ** `iw`
interp. weights for the the 2 airfoils closest to each AL point
- PetscInt * `thisPtControlled`
flags telling if a point is controlled by this processor
- `cellIds * closestCells`
indices of the closest cells to this turbine AL points

- PetscReal * [Cd](#)
drag coefficient at each point of the AL
- PetscReal * [Cl](#)
lift coefficient at each point of the AL
- PetscReal * [alpha](#)
angle of attack at each point of the AL
- [Cmpnts](#) * [U](#)
flow velocity at each point of the AL (relative to the blade)
- [Cmpnts](#) * [gWind](#)
sampled velocity at each point of the AL
- [Cmpnts](#) * [B](#)
body force at each point of the AL mesh
- PetscReal * [axialF](#)
rotor axial force at each point of the AL mesh
- PetscReal * [tangtF](#)
rotor tangential force at each point of the AL mesh
- PetscReal [rtrAvgMagU](#)
average velocity on the rotor (includes induction from CFD)
- PetscReal [rtrTorque](#)
total rotor torque
- PetscReal [rtrThrust](#)
total rotor thrust
- PetscReal [aeroPwr](#)
total rotor aero power
- PetscReal [azimuth](#)
azimuthal angle in deg
- PetscInt [dbg](#)
prints a lot of information

4.7.1 Detailed Description

Actuator Line Model.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.8 anemometer Struct Reference

Wind turbine nacelle mounted anemometer.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [Cmpnts samplePoint](#)
position of the anemometer
- [cellIds closestCell](#)
cell from which to sample the velocity
- PetscInt [anemometerControlled](#)
flag telling if this processor controls the anemometer
- [Cmpnts U](#)
instantaneous velocity
- [Cmpnts anemFilterFreq](#)
frequency of the single-pole low pass filter for U
- [Cmpnts acquisitionFreq](#)
anemometer acquisition frequency

4.8.1 Detailed Description

Wind turbine nacelle mounted anemometer.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.9 bladeAeroInfo Struct Reference

Blade aerodynamic properties (used to build the AD/AL models)

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [size](#)
number of points
- PetscReal * [radius](#)
radius stations
- PetscReal * [chord](#)
chord distribution
- PetscReal * [twist](#)
twist distribution
- PetscReal * [thick](#)
thickness distribution (only for anisotropic [ALM](#) projection)
- PetscInt * [foilIds](#)
airfoil ids as provided in the dict, start from 0

4.9.1 Detailed Description

Blade aerodynamic properties (used to build the AD/AL models)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.10 boundingBox Struct Reference

Structure defining the domain bounding box (easy access to xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax, zmin, zmax)

```
#include <mesh.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **xmin**
- PetscReal **xmax**
- PetscReal **ymin**
- PetscReal **ymax**
- PetscReal **zmin**
- PetscReal **zmax**
- PetscReal **Lx**
- PetscReal **Ly**
- PetscReal **Lz**

4.10.1 Detailed Description

Structure defining the domain bounding box (easy access to xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax, zmin, zmax)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/mesh.h`

4.11 Cabot Struct Reference

structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information

```
#include <wallmodel.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **roughness**
- PetscReal **kappa**
von karman constant (usually 0.4)

4.11.1 Detailed Description

structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/wallmodel.h](#)

4.12 cellIds Struct Reference

Cell indices.

```
#include <base.h>
```

Public Attributes

- `PetscInt i`
- `PetscInt j`
- `PetscInt k`

4.12.1 Detailed Description

Cell indices.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/base.h](#)

4.13 cellList Struct Reference

cell Node list

```
#include <ibm.h>
```

Public Attributes

- `cellNode * head`

4.13.1 Detailed Description

cell Node list

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.14 cellNode Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [cellIds](#) Node
- struct [cellNode](#) * [next](#)
cell id

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.15 clock_ Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscReal [time](#)
current time value
- PetscReal [startTime](#)
simulation start time
- PetscReal [endTime](#)
simulation end time
- word [startFrom](#)
choose if start from startTime value or latestTime (startTime is ignored)
- PetscReal [dt](#)
time step
- PetscReal [startDt](#)
time step
- PetscReal [dtOld](#)
old time step
- PetscReal [cfl](#)
cfl number
- PetscReal [dxMin](#)
min cell side size
- PetscReal [acquisitionDt](#)
uniform dt due to acquisition if applied from the start
- PetscInt [it](#)
current iteration value
- PetscInt [itStart](#)
start iteration value (zero)
- PetscInt [timePrecision](#)
time write precision

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/clock.h](#)

4.16 Cmpnts Struct Reference

Defines the x, y, z components of a vector.

```
#include <base.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscScalar **x**
- PetscScalar **y**
- PetscScalar **z**

4.16.1 Detailed Description

Defines the x, y, z components of a vector.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/base.h](#)

4.17 constants_ Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **Pr**
Prantl number.
- PetscReal **nu**
kinematic viscosity
- PetscReal **rho**
flow density [Kg/m3]
- PetscReal **tRef**
reference T, required when ABL is not active

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/base.h](#)

4.18 Cpt2D Struct Reference

Structure for defining the x, y components of a 2D vector.

```
#include <base.h>
```


Public Attributes

- PetscReal **x**
- PetscReal **y**

4.18.1 Detailed Description

Structure for defining the x, y components of a 2D vector.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/base.h](#)

4.19 Dcell Struct Reference

overset donor cell

```
#include <overset.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **indi**
- PetscInt **indj**
- PetscInt **indk**
- PetscMPIInt **rank**
- PetscReal **dist2p**

4.19.1 Detailed Description

overset donor cell

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/overset.h](#)

4.20 domain_ Struct Reference

Domain data structure definition.

```
#include <domain.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [simInfo_ info](#)
- [constants_ constants](#)
- PetscInt **domainID**
- [clock_ * clock](#)
time info
- [mesh_ * mesh](#)
mesh data structure
- [io_ * io](#)
io settings data structure
- [ueqn_ * ueqn](#)
momentum equation data structure
- [peq_ * peqn](#)
pressure equation data structure
- [teqn_ * teqn](#)
potential temperature transport equation
- [les_ * les](#)
LES model data structure.
- [overset_ * os](#)
overset data structure
- [farm_ * farm](#)
wind farm data structure
- [ibm_ * ibm](#)
IBM data structure.
- [abl_ * abl](#)
atmospheric boundary layer data structure
- [acquisition_ * acquisition](#)
acquisition data structure
- [flags_ flags](#)
solution flags data structure
- [access_ access](#)
access database data structure

4.20.1 Detailed Description

Domain data structure definition.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/domain.h](#)

4.21 elementBox Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt * [thisElemControlled](#)
flag telling if a ibm element is controlled by this processor
- PetscInt * [thisElemTransferred](#)
flag telling that the control of this point is being transferred to another processor
- [boundingBox](#) **innerZone**
- [boundingBox](#) **outerZone**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.22 Face Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **faceId**
- [HalfEdge](#) * **edge**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.23 farm_ Struct Reference

Wind farm parameters.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word [name](#)
wind farm name
- PetscInt [size](#)
number of turbines in the farm
- [Cmpnts](#) * **base**
base coordinates of each turbine
- PetscInt * [farmControlActive](#)
wind farm controller active flag on each wind turbine
- word ** [turbineTypes](#)
array of pointers to type of the wind turbines in the farm
- word ** [turbineIds](#)
array of pointers to ID of the wind turbines in the farm
- word ** [turbineModels](#)
array of pointers to name of the wind turbine models in the farm
- [windTurbine](#) ** **wt**
array of pointers to wind turbines
- PetscReal [timeStart](#)
start time of acquisition system
- word [intervalType](#)
timeStep: sample at every (timeInterval) iter, adjustableTime sample at every (timeInterval) seconds
- PetscReal [timeInterval](#)
acquisition time interval (overrides simulation time step if smaller and adjustableTime active)
- PetscInt [writeNumber](#)
number of mesh files written up to now
- PetscInt [dbg](#)
global debug switch, checks for point discrimination algorithm (slower)
- Vec [lsourceFarmCat](#)
cartesian wind farm body force
- Vec [sourceFarmCont](#)
contravariant wind farm body force
- [access_](#) * **access**
- PetscInt [checkCFL](#)
at least one actuator line model is present in the wind farm
- PetscReal [maxTipSpeed](#)
maximum tip speed among all rotors

4.23.1 Detailed Description

Wind farm parameters.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.24 flags_ Struct Reference

solution access flags

```
#include <flags.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **isOversetActive**
- PetscInt **isAdjustableTime**
- PetscInt **isLesActive**
- PetscInt **isTeqnActive**
- PetscInt **isAquisitionActive**
- PetscInt **isWindFarmActive**
- PetscInt **isAblActive**
- PetscInt **isIBMActive**
- PetscInt **isZDampingActive**
- PetscInt **isXDampingActive**
- PetscInt **isYDampingActive**
- PetscInt **isCanopyActive**
- PetscInt **isPrecursorSpinUp**
- PetscInt **isConcurrentPrecursorActive**
- PetscInt **isPvCatalystActive**
- PetscInt **isKLeftRayleighDampingActive**
- PetscInt **isKRightRayleighDampingActive**
- PetscInt **isAdvectionDampingActive**
- PetscInt **isSideForceActive**
- PetscInt **isNonInertialFrameActive**
- PetscInt **isGravityWaveModelingActive**

4.24.1 Detailed Description

solution access flags

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/flags.h`

4.25 foillInfo Struct Reference

Airfoil info.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word [name](#)
name of the airfoil
- PetscInt [size](#)
number of points in the look up tables
- PetscReal * [aoa](#)
angles of attack
- PetscReal * [cl](#)
lift coefficients
- PetscReal * [cd](#)
drag coefficients

4.25.1 Detailed Description

Airfoil info.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.26 HalfEdge Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [Vertex](#) * [origin](#)
- [HalfEdge](#) * [next](#)
- [HalfEdge](#) * [twin](#)
- [Face](#) * [face](#)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/ibm.h`

4.27 ibm_ Struct Reference

struct storing IBM model

```
#include <ibm.h>
```

Public Attributes

- Vec **INvertFixed**
- PetscInt **numBodies**
number of bodies
- word **IBInterpolationModel**
interpolation methodology
- word **curvibType**
- word **curvibOrder**
- **ibmObject** ** **ibmBody**
array of pointers to ibm objects
- **searchBox** * **sBox**
*array of **searchBox** with number of search cells and their size for each ibm object*
- **ibmFluidCell** * **ibmFCells**
cell ids and supports cells of the ibm fluid cells within each processor
- PetscInt **numIBMFluid**
number of ibm fluid cells within each processor
- **access_** * **access**
- PetscInt **dbg**
- PetscInt **dynamic**
- PetscInt **computeForce**
- PetscInt **checkNormal**
- PetscInt **averageNormal**
- PetscInt **wallShearOn**
- PetscInt **writeSTL**
- PetscInt **ibmABL**
- PetscReal **interpDist**
- PetscReal **timeStart**
start time of acquisition system
- word **intervalType**
timeStep: sample at every (timeInterval) iter, adjustableTime sample at every (timeInterval) seconds
- PetscReal **timeInterval**
acquisition time interval (overrides simulation time step if smaller and adjustableTime active)

4.27.1 Detailed Description

struct storing IBM model

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/ibm.h`

4.28 ibmFluidCell Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- [cellIds cellId](#)
cell id of the ibm fluid cell
- [cellList fiNodes](#)
list of the cell ids of the fluid cells as support to the ibm fluid cell
- [list siNodes](#)
list of the ibm mesh nodes as support to the ibm fluid cell
- [list biD](#)
list of the body id corresponding to the ibm mesh node in the siNodes list
- PetscInt [numFi](#)
number of fluid cells in the support
- PetscInt [numSi](#)
number of ibm mesh nodes in the support
- PetscReal [rad](#)
support radius of the ibm fluid cell
- PetscInt [closestElem](#)
closest ibm mesh element to the ibm fluid cell
- [Cmpnts pMin](#)
projected point on the ibm mesh element from the ibm fluid cell
- PetscReal [minDist](#)
dist to the ibm mesh element from the ibm fluid cell
- PetscInt [bodyID](#)
- [Cmpnts normal](#)
- PetscReal [cs1](#)
- PetscReal [cs2](#)
- PetscReal [cs3](#)
ibm interpolation coefficient of the projected point from the ibm element nodes
- PetscReal [cr1](#)
- PetscReal [cr2](#)
- PetscReal [cr3](#)
ibm interpolation coefficient of the background mesh point from the background plane triangle nodes
- PetscInt [i1](#)
- PetscInt [j1](#)
- PetscInt [k1](#)
first node (cell center id of fluid mesh) of the background interpolation plane
- PetscInt [i2](#)
- PetscInt [j2](#)
- PetscInt [k2](#)
second node (cell center id of fluid mesh) of the background interpolation plane
- PetscInt [i3](#)
- PetscInt [j3](#)
- PetscInt [k3](#)
third node (cell center id of fluid mesh) of the background interpolation plane
- PetscInt [imode](#)
indicates which triangle (out of 8) the interpolated point belongs in the background plane
- PetscReal [dB](#)
distance to the background plane from ibm fluid node along the IBM element normal

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.29 ibmMesh Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [nodes](#)
number of nodes in the IBM Body
- PetscInt [elems](#)
number of elements in the IBM body
- [Vertex](#) * **vertices**
- [HalfEdge](#) * **halfEdges**
- [Face](#) * **faces**
- [Cmpnts](#) * [nCoor](#)
pointer to the co-ordinates of the nodes
- PetscInt * **nID1**
- PetscInt * **nID2**
- PetscInt * [nID3](#)
pointer to the 3 node ids of a triangular mesh element
- [Cmpnts](#) * [eN](#)
pointers to the component of face normal in x, y and z direction of element
- [Cmpnts](#) * [eT1](#)
pointers to the component of face tangential1 ($eT1 = eN \times k$, where k is unit normal along z, which is taken as a generic direction)
- [Cmpnts](#) * [eT2](#)
pointers to the component of face tangential2 ($eT2 = eN \times eT1$)
- [ibmNode](#) * **ibmMeshNode**
- PetscInt * [eSurface](#)
pointer to the surfaceBody that this element belongs to
- PetscReal * [eA](#)
area of the element
- [Cmpnts](#) * [eCent](#)
coordinate of the element center
- [Cmpnts](#) * [nU](#)
velocity of the nodes
- [Cmpnts](#) * [nUPrev](#)
velocity of the node at the previous timestep
- [Cmpnts](#) * [eQVec](#)
center of the smallest bounding sphere of an ibm element
- PetscReal * [eRVec](#)
radius of the smallest bounding sphere of an ibm element

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.30 ibmNode Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **elem** [MAX_ELEMENTS_PER_NODE]
- PetscInt **numConnected**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.31 ibmObject Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- word **bodyName**
- word **bodyType**
- PetscInt **numSurfaces**
- PetscInt **bodyID**
- PetscInt **thinBody**
- word **elementSet**
- [ibmMesh](#) * **ibMsh**
- [surface](#) ** **ibmSurface**
- word **fileType**
- [wallModel](#) * **ibmWallModelU**
- [wallModel](#) * **ibmWallModelT**
- word **velocityBC**
- word **uBCSetType**
- PetscInt **wallFunctionTypeU**
- word **tempBC**
- word **tBCSetType**
- PetscInt **wallFunctionTypeT**
- PetscReal **fixedTemp**
- [Cmpnts](#) **baseLocation**
- word **bodyMotion**
- [ibmRotation](#) * **ibmRot**
- [ibmSineMotion](#) * **ibmSine**
- [ibmPitchMotion](#) * **ibmPitch**
- PetscReal **searchCellRatio**
- [boundingBox](#) * **bound**
- [list](#) * **searchCellList**
- [Cmpnts](#) * **ibmPForce**
pressure force acting on each ibm element
- [Cmpnts](#) **procBoundCenter**
center of the processor bounding box for the ibm body
- [Cmpnts](#) **procBoundSize**
size of the processor bounding box in the x, y and z direction
- PetscInt * [thisPtControlled](#)
flag telling if a ibm mesh point is controlled by this processor based on normal projection
- PetscInt * [thisPtControlTransfer](#)
flag telling that the control of this point is being transferred to another processor
- [cellIds](#) * **closestCells**
closest cell id to the outward normal projection from the ibm mesh element
- PetscInt **ibmControlled**
flag which tells if this proc controls this IBM body
- MPI_Comm [IBM_COMM](#)
communicator for this IBM
- PetscInt * **elementMapping**
- [elementBox](#) * **eBox**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.32 ibmPitchMotion Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **amplitude**
- PetscReal **frequency**
- PetscReal **initAngPosition**
- [Cmpnts](#) **pitchAxis**
- [Cmpnts](#) **pitchCenter**
- PetscReal **tPrev**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.33 ibmRotation Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **angSpeed**
- PetscReal **angAcc**
- PetscReal **rotAngle**
- PetscReal **maxR**
- [Cmpnts](#) **rotAxis**
- [Cmpnts](#) **rotCenter**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.34 ibmSineMotion Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **amplitude**
- PetscReal **frequency**
- [Cmpnts](#) **motionDir**
- PetscReal **tPrev**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.35 inflowData Struct Reference

Struct defining inflow information.

```
#include <boundary.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal * [inflowTimes](#)
array with the available times (stored at the beginning)
- PetscInt [nInflowTimes](#)
number of times in the inflow database
- PetscInt [currentCloseIdx](#)
save the current closest index at each iteration to speed up the interpolation search

4.35.1 Detailed Description

Struct defining inflow information.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/boundary.h](#)

4.36 inletFunctions Struct Reference

Struct storing inlet functions data.

```
#include <boundary.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [inletFunctionTypes](#) * **iLeft**
- [inletFunctionTypes](#) * **iRight**
- [inletFunctionTypes](#) * **jLeft**
- [inletFunctionTypes](#) * **jRight**
- [inletFunctionTypes](#) * **kLeft**
- [inletFunctionTypes](#) * **kRight**

4.36.1 Detailed Description

Struct storing inlet functions data.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/boundary.h](#)

4.37 inletFunctionTypes Struct Reference

Struct storing the inlet function for a patch.

```
#include <boundary.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **typeU**
- PetscInt **typeT**
- PetscInt **typeNut**
- [Cmpnts](#) **Uref**
- PetscReal **Href**
- PetscReal **uPrimeRMS**
- [Cmpnts](#) **Udir**
velocity direction vector
- PetscReal [roughness](#)
equivalent roughness size
- PetscReal [hlnv](#)
height from bottom patch of inversion layer
- PetscReal [uTau](#)
friction velocity used to compute log profile
- PetscReal [dlnv](#)
inversion width
- PetscReal [glnv](#)
delta T across inversion layer
- PetscReal [tRef](#)
reference potential temperature
- PetscReal [gTop](#)
temperature gradient above the inversion layer
- PetscReal [gABL](#)
temperature gradient below the inversion layer
- PetscReal [smear](#)
Rampanelli Zardi model parameter.
- PetscReal [latitude](#)
for Nieuwstadt model
- PetscReal [fc](#)
Coriolis parameter.
- PetscInt [n1](#)
number of inflow cells along the 1st index (ordered as accessed: k,j,i. Eg. for k-normal patch this is n cells along j)
- PetscInt [n2](#)
number of inflow cells along the 2nd index (ordered as accessed: k,j,i. Eg. for k-normal patch this is n cells along i)
- PetscInt [n1wg](#)
n1 with ghosts (n1 + 2)
- PetscInt [n2wg](#)
n2 with ghosts (n2 + 2)
- PetscInt [prds1](#)
indicates how many times inflow data should be periodized along 1st index
- PetscInt [prds2](#)
indicates how many times inflow data should be periodized along 2nd index

- PetscInt [merge1](#)
average data at 5 top cells
- PetscInt [shift2](#)
apply shift on inflow slice data along direction 2
- PetscInt [mapT](#)
flag telling if also T is mapped (if temperatureTransport is active is mandatory)
- PetscInt [mapNut](#)
flag telling if also nut is mapped (optional)
- PetscReal *** [inflowWeights](#)
array of 4 weights for each cell center (ordered as a 2D plane array)
- cellIds *** [closestCells](#)
array of 4 closest cells for each cell center
- PetscReal *** [inflowWeights_1](#)
array of 6 weights for each cell center (ordered as a 2D plane array) - j spline interp
- cellIds *** [closestCells_1](#)
array of 6 closest cells for each cell center - j spline interp
- PetscReal *** [inflowWeights_2](#)
array of 6 weights for each cell center (ordered as a 2D plane array) - i spline interp
- cellIds *** [closestCells_2](#)
array of 6 closest cells for each cell center - i spline interp
- word [sourceType](#)
source mesh type (uniform or grading)
- word [interpMethod](#)
interpolation method (linear or nullDiv)
- PetscReal [width1](#)
inflow cell width in the 1st direction
- PetscReal [width2](#)
inflow cell width in the 2nd direction
- PetscReal [inflowHeighth](#)
inflow height for gradient extrapolation aloft
- Cmpnts ** [ucat_plane](#)
cartesian velocity inflow data
- PetscReal ** [t_plane](#)
temperature inflow data
- PetscReal ** [nut_plane](#)
nut inflow data
- [inflowData](#) [inflowU](#)
velocity inflow database information for unsteadyMappedInflow BC
- [inflowData](#) [inflowT](#)
temperature inflow database information for unsteadyMappedInflow BC
- [inflowData](#) [inflowNut](#)
temperature inflow database information for unsteadyMappedInflow BC
- Cmpnts * [uBarAvgTopX](#)
velocity average from inflow database at top 10 points
- PetscReal * [tBarAvgTopX](#)
temperature average from inflow database at top 10 points
- PetscReal * [avgTopPointCoords](#)
z coordinates of the 10 average top points
- PetscReal [avgTopDelta](#)
length of the five top cells
- PetscReal [avgTopLength](#)

- height of the inflow slices*
- PetscReal [shiftSpeed](#)
 - speed of the i-direction shift*
- PetscReal * [ycent](#)
 - vector storing y cell center coordinates (assuming they don't vary vertically)*
- PetscInt * [yIDs](#)
 - IDs for the right interpolation point (the left would be IDs[i]-1)*
- PetscReal * [yWeights](#)
 - vector storing the right weight for the interpolation (left weight is 1.0 - right weight)*
- MPI_Comm [IFFCN_COMM](#)
 - communicator involving all processors touching k-boundaries*
- PetscReal [amplitude](#)
 - oscillation amplitude w.r.t. reference velocity magnitude*
- PetscReal [periods](#)
 - number of periods in the spanwise direction*

4.37.1 Detailed Description

Struct storing the inlet function for a patch.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/boundary.h](#)

4.38 io_ Struct Reference

Struct defining io settings (simulation checkpointing)

```
#include <io.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word [intervalType](#)
 - timeStep or adjustableTime*
- PetscReal [timeInterval](#)
 - in iterations if intervalType = timeStep, in seconds if intervalType = adjustableTime*
- PetscInt [runTimeWrite](#)
 - flag telling if must write at this iteration*
- PetscInt [purgeWrite](#)
 - deletes all other files after writing the current*
- PetscInt [averaging](#)
 - compute the time-averaged solution fields*
- PetscReal [avgPrd](#)
 - sampling period in seconds*
- PetscReal [avgStartTime](#)
 - start time of averaging procedure*
- PetscInt [phaseAveraging](#)

- compute the phase-averaged solution fields*
- PetscReal [phAvgPrd](#)
 - sampling period in seconds*
- PetscReal [phAvgStartTime](#)
 - start time of phase averaging procedure*
- PetscInt [keBudgets](#)
 - compute kinetic energy budget terms*
- PetscInt [writePForce](#)
 - compute pressure on individual elements*
- PetscInt [avgWeight](#)
 - number of average snapshots (cumulated at runtime)*
- PetscInt [pAvgWeight](#)
 - number of phase average snapshots (cumulated at runtime)*
- PetscInt [keAvgWeight](#)
 - number of keBudget average snapshots (cumulated at runtime)*
- PetscInt **qCrit**
- PetscInt **I2Crit**
- PetscInt **windFarmForce**
- PetscInt **sources**
- PetscInt **buoyancy**
- PetscInt **continuity**
- word **lastModification**
- PetscReal **timeIntervalCatalyst**
- PetscReal **startTimeCatalyst**
- word **outputTypeCatalyst**
- word [ioTypeCatalyst](#)
 - type of catalyst output (generic/script)*
- word [scriptNameCatalyst](#)
 - name of input script*
- [access_](#) * **access**

4.38.1 Detailed Description

Struct defining io settings (simulation checkpointing)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/io.h](#)

4.39 les_ Struct Reference

struct storing LES model

```
#include <les.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **maxCs**
- Vec **ISx**
- Vec **ISy**
- Vec **ISz**
- Vec **IS**
- Vec **ILM**
- Vec **IMM**
- Vec **IQN**
- Vec **INN**
- Vec **ILM_old**
- Vec **IMM_old**
- Vec **IQN_old**
- Vec **INN_old**
- Vec **ICs**
- Vec **IN**
- Vec **ICh**
- Vec **L**
length scale
- Vec **INu_t**
eddy viscosity
- word **initFieldType**
- **access_** * **access**
access database

4.39.1 Detailed Description

struct storing LES model

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/les.h`

4.40 list Struct Reference

Node list.

```
#include <ibm.h>
```

Public Attributes

- **node** * **head**

4.40.1 Detailed Description

Node list.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/ibm.h`

4.41 LogLawAPG Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **roughness**
- PetscReal **kappa**
von karman constant (usually 0.4)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/wallmodel.h`

4.42 mapInfo Struct Reference

concurrent precursor mapping info

```
#include <precursor.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **kFringeStart**
- PetscInt **kFringeEnd**
start and end ids of the fringe region in the successr indexing
- PetscInt **kStart**
- PetscInt **kEnd**
start and end ids of this processor in the k direction in the successor indexing

4.42.1 Detailed Description

concurrent precursor mapping info

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/precursor.h`

4.43 mesh_ Struct Reference

mesh structure storing mesh and curvilinear coordinates

```
#include <mesh.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word [meshName](#)
name of the domain
- word [meshFileType](#)
type of mesh file
- [boundingBox](#) [bounds](#)
domain extensions and lengths information
- PetscReal [grndLevel](#)
the ground level height - would be = bounds->zmin for normal simulation, but could change if using IBM
- PetscInt **IM**
- PetscInt **JM**
- PetscInt [KM](#)
ncells in the GCC directions
- DM [da](#)
data structure for scalars (include the grid geometry informaion, to obtain the mesh information, use DMDAGet↔Coordinates)
- DM [fda](#)
data Structure for vectors
- DM [sda](#)
data Structure for symmetric tensors
- DMDALocalInfo [info](#)
data struct that contains information about a the Distributed Array (essentially mesh information)
- Vec **Cent**
- Vec [ICent](#)
cell centers coordinates in the cartesian frame
- Vec **ICsi**
- Vec **IEta**
- Vec **IZet**
- Vec [IAj](#)
jacobian evaluated at cell centers (1 / cell volume)
- Vec **IICsi**
- Vec **IIEta**
- Vec **IIZet**
- Vec [IIAj](#)
jacobian evaluated at the i-faces
- Vec **IJCsi**
- Vec **IJEta**
- Vec **IJZet**
- Vec [IJAj](#)
jacobian evaluated at the j-faces
- Vec **IKCsi**
- Vec **IKEta**
- Vec **IKZet**
- Vec [IKAj](#)
jacobian evaluated at the j-faces
- Vec **Nvert**
- Vec [Nvert_o](#)
solid body field for IBM
- Vec **INvert**
- Vec **INvert_o**
- PetscInt **i_periodic**

- PetscInt **ii_periodic**
- PetscInt **j_periodic**
- PetscInt **jj_periodic**
- PetscInt **k_periodic**
- PetscInt **kk_periodic**
- [scalarBC](#) **boundaryNut**
- [scalarBC](#) **boundaryT**
- [vectorBC](#) **boundaryU**
- [inletFunctions](#) **inletF**
- Vec **fluxLimiter**
- MPI_Comm **MESH_COMM**
- [access_](#) * **access**

4.43.1 Detailed Description

mesh structure storing mesh and curvilinear coordinates

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/mesh.h](#)

4.44 nacelleModel Struct Reference

Wind turbine nacelle actuator point model.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal [Cd](#)
tower drag coefficient
- PetscReal [eps](#)
*spreading width of the gaussian projection function (good is $0.035 * h_{Tower}$)*
- PetscReal [prjNSigma](#)
confidence interval as number of std deviations for the projection function (hardcoded to 2.7)
- [Cmpnts](#) [point](#)
nacelle point
- PetscReal [A](#)
frontal area
- [cellIds](#) * [controlledCells](#)
labels of the background mesh cells influenced by this nacelle in this processor
- PetscInt [nControlled](#)
size of controlledCells
- PetscInt [thisPtControlled](#)
flags telling if this nacelle is controlled by this processor
- [cellIds](#) [closestCell](#)
indices of the closest cell to this turbine nacelle point
- [Cmpnts](#) [U](#)

- flow velocity at nacelle point*
- [Cmpnts B](#)
- body at nacelle point*
- PetscReal [tangF](#)
- nacelle tangential force*
- PetscReal [nacThrust](#)
- total nacelle thrust*
- MPI_Comm [NAC_COMM](#)
- communicator for this nacelle*
- PetscMPIInt [nProcsNac](#)
- size of the NAC_COMM communicator*

4.44.1 Detailed Description

Wind turbine nacelle actuator point model.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/turbines.h](#)

4.45 node Struct Reference

Node struct.

```
#include <ibm.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **Node**
- struct [node](#) * [next](#)
- node id*

4.45.1 Detailed Description

Node struct.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.46 overset_ Struct Reference

Structure for the Overset mesh method.

```
#include <overset.h>
```

Public Attributes

- labelList [parentMeshId](#)
Parent node of each level.
- labelList [childMeshId](#)
Child node of each level.
- word [interpolationType](#)
type of Interpolation
- PetscInt [dynamicOverset](#)
switch for dynamic overset
- PetscInt [procChange](#)
switch to check if the background processors which intersect with overset mesh have changed
- [oversetMotion](#) * **oMotion**
- PetscReal **cellAvg**
- PetscReal [cellFactor](#)
cellFactor scales the cell size by a factor which will be used as the search radius
- std::vector< MPI_Comm > [oset_comm](#)
communicator for overset - background processor interaction
- std::vector< [Acell](#) > [aCell](#)
interpolated cells of the overset mesh
- std::vector< std::vector< [Dcell](#) > > [dCell](#)
MLS interpolation: donor cells of the background mesh.
- std::vector< [Dcell](#) > [closestDonor](#)
Trilinear interpolation: donor cells of the background mesh.
- std::vector< std::vector< PetscInt > > [AcellProcMat](#)
rank matrix which indicates the processor connectivity between the Acell1 and Dcell0
- std::vector< PetscInt > [NumAcellPerProc](#)
number of Acceptor cells in each processor
- std::vector< std::vector< PetscReal > > [DWeights](#)
MLS interpolation weights.
- [access_](#) * **access**

4.46.1 Detailed Description

Structure for the Overset mesh method.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/overset.h](#)

4.47 oversetMotion Struct Reference

struct with the overset motion

```
#include <overset.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [Cmpnts](#) **prescribedVel**
- word **motionType**
- PetscInt [setMotion](#)
if set to true it uses the prescribed motion to move the overset mesh
- PetscInt [ibmAttached](#)
set to true if the setMotion is false so motion based on the movement of the IBM attached to mesh

4.47.1 Detailed Description

struct with the overset motion

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/overset.h](#)

4.48 patchVectorField Struct Reference

Vector field on the patch (used to store wall models fields)

```
#include <base.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal ** **x**
- PetscReal ** **y**
- PetscReal ** **z**

4.48.1 Detailed Description

Vector field on the patch (used to store wall models fields)

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/base.h](#)

4.49 peqn_ Struct Reference

struct storing pressure equation

```
#include <peqn.h>
```

Public Attributes

- Vec [phi](#)
phi is the actual solution of Poisson equation (then converted in Phi)
- Vec **Phi**
- Vec [IPhi](#)
pressure correction for frac. step method
- Vec **P**
- Vec [IP](#)
pressure at current and previous time step
- Vec **ILid**
- Vec [IGid](#)
matrixFree - matrixBased connectivity (used to build the poisson coeff. matrix)
- HYPRE_Int [thisRankSize](#)
number of cells owned by this processore (used to build the poisson coeff. matrix)
- HYPRE_Int [thisRankStart](#)
first cell ID owned by this processor in global indexing (used to build the poisson coeff. matrix)
- HYPRE_Int [thisRankEnd](#)
last cell ID owned by this processor in global indexing (thisRankStart + thisRankSize - 1)
- HYPRE_Int [totalSize](#)
total number of cells (excluding physical ghost & IBM points, depending of the Hype Poisson type, -1, -2, 1)
- PetscReal **initialPoissonRes**
- PetscReal [finalPoissonRes](#)
initial and final residual of the Poisson iteration
- HYPRE_Int [poissonIterations](#)
number of Poisson iterations
- PetscInt [hypreSolverType](#)
1: GMRES, 2: PCG
- PetscInt [poissonIt](#)
max number of poisson iterations per timestep
- PetscReal [poissonTol](#)
relative exit tolerance
- PetscInt [amgAgg](#)
aggressive coarsening is good for > 50mil grids
- PetscInt **amgCoarsenType**
- PetscReal [amgThresh](#)
threshold value - 0.5 : Cartesian, 0.6 : Distorted
- word [solverType](#)
HYPRE or PETSc.
- HYPRE_Solver [hypreSlvr](#)
solver
- HYPRE_Solver [hyprePC](#)
preconditioner
- HYPRE_IJMatrix [hypreA](#)
coefficient matrix
- HYPRE_ParCSRMatrix [hypreParA](#)
coefficient matrix
- HYPRE_IJVector **hypreP**
- HYPRE_IJVector [hypreRhs](#)
unknwon and RHS
- HYPRE_ParVector **hypreParP**

- HYPRE_ParVector [hypreParRhs](#)
unknown and RHS
- Mat [petscA](#)
coefficient matrix
- KSP [ksp](#)
linear krylov-subspace context
- PC [petscPC](#)
preconditioner
- Vec [petscRhs](#)
right hand side
- MatNullSpace [petscNs](#)
null space
- [access_](#) * [access](#)
access database

4.49.1 Detailed Description

struct storing pressure equation

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/peqn.h](#)

4.50 postProcess Struct Reference

Structure defining the variables for postProcessing.

```
#include <tosca2PV.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **postProcessFields**
- PetscInt **writeRaster**
- PetscInt **samplingSections**
- PetscInt **postProcessPrecursor**
- [precursor_](#) * **precursor**

4.50.1 Detailed Description

Structure defining the variables for postProcessing.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/tosca2PV.h](#)

4.51 PowerLawAPG Struct Reference

structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information

```
#include <wallmodel.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal **roughness**
- PetscReal [kappa](#)
von karman constant (usually 0.4)

4.51.1 Detailed Description

structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/wallmodel.h](#)

4.52 precursor_ Struct Reference

concurrent precursor database

```
#include <precursor.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [thisProcessorInFringe](#)
1: this processors will solve, 0: this processor will idle
- [mapInfo](#) **map**
precursor/successor mapping info
- [domain_](#) * **domain**

4.52.1 Detailed Description

concurrent precursor database

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/precursor.h](#)

4.53 scalarBC Struct Reference

Structure defining the type of boundary conditions for a scalar.

```
#include <boundary.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word **iLeft**
- word **iRight**
type of boundary condition
- word **jLeft**
- word **jRight**
- word **kLeft**
- word **kRight**
- PetscReal **iLval**
- PetscReal **iRval**
value (defined if BC prefix is 'fixed' only)
- PetscReal **jLval**
- PetscReal **jRval**
- PetscReal **kLval**
- PetscReal **kRval**
- PetscInt **iLWF**
- PetscInt **iRWF**
wall function type (defined for velocity BC only)
- PetscInt **jLWF**
- PetscInt **jRWF**
- PetscInt **kLWF**
- PetscInt **kRWF**

4.53.1 Detailed Description

Structure defining the type of boundary conditions for a scalar.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/boundary.h](#)

4.54 searchBox Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **ncx**
- PetscInt **ncy**
- PetscInt **ncz**
number of search cells in x,y and z direction
- PetscReal **dcx**
- PetscReal **dcy**
- PetscReal **dcz**
search cell size in x,y and z direction

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.55 Shumann Struct Reference

structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information for U and T

```
#include <wallmodel.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word [wfEvalType](#)
type of uStar evaluation localized/averaged
- PetscReal [kappa](#)
von karman constant (usually 0.4)
- PetscReal [thetaRef](#)
reference potential temperature
- PetscReal [roughness](#)
equivalent roughness height
- PetscReal [gammaM](#)
momentum gammaM from Paulson 1970 (stable BL)
- PetscReal [betaM](#)
momentum betaM from Paulson 1970 (unstable BL)
- PetscReal [gammaH](#)
pot. temp. gammaH from Paulson 1970 (stable BL)
- PetscReal [betaH](#)
pot. temp. betaH from Paulson 1970 (unstable BL)
- PetscReal [alphaH](#)
pot. temp. alphaH from Paulson 1970 (stable BL)
- PetscReal [tLast](#)
time at which the last theta update was done
- PetscReal [heatingRate](#)
surface heating rate
- PetscReal ** [surfaceTheta](#)
surface temperature
- PetscInt [surfaceThetaSet](#)
surface temperature has been initialized
- PetscReal [qWall](#)
prescribed wall heat flux
- PetscReal * [surfTemp](#)
- PetscReal * [surfL](#)
- PetscReal * [timeVec](#)
- PetscInt [numT](#)

4.55.1 Detailed Description

structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information for U and T

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/wallmodel.h](#)

4.56 simInfo_ Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- PetscInt **nDomains**
- PetscInt **periodic**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/base.h](#)

4.57 surface Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- word **surfaceName**
- word **surfaceFileType**
- PetscInt **surfaceld**
- [Cmpnts](#) **baseLocation**
- word **elementSet**
- PetscInt * **elementMapping**
- [ibmMesh](#) * **ibMsh**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.58 symmTensor Struct Reference

Defines the components of a symmetric tensor.

```
#include <base.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscScalar **xx**
- PetscScalar **xy**
- PetscScalar **xz**
- PetscScalar **yy**
- PetscScalar **yz**
- PetscScalar **zz**

4.58.1 Detailed Description

Defines the components of a symmetric tensor.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/base.h`

4.59 teqn_ Struct Reference

struct storing temperature equation

```
#include <teqn.h>
```

Public Attributes

- SNES [snesT](#)
non linear matrix free context
- Mat [JT](#)
non linear matrix free preconditioner
- Mat **AT**
- Mat **CT**
- KSP [ksp](#)
linear krylov-subspace context
- PC **pc**
- Vec **Rhs**
- Vec **Rhs_o**
- Vec [TmpT](#)
temporary solution
- Vec **Tmprt**
- Vec **ITmprt**
- Vec **Tmprt_o**
- Vec **ITmprt_o**
- Vec **IDivT**
- Vec **IViscT**
- Vec [IViscBMT](#)
viscous and divergence temperature equation fluxes
- Vec [sourceT](#)
temperature sources
- Vec [IRhoK](#)
rhok / rho0 field
- Vec [ghGradRhok](#)
buoyancy term for momentum equation
- PetscReal [absExitTol](#)
absolute exit tolerance
- PetscReal [relExitTol](#)
relative exit tolerance
- word [ddtScheme](#)
time derivative scheme

- [wallModel](#) * [iLWM](#)
wall model on the i-left patch
- [wallModel](#) * [iRWM](#)
wall model on the i-right patch
- [wallModel](#) * [jLWM](#)
wall model on the j-left patch
- [wallModel](#) * [jRWM](#)
wall model on the j-right patch
- PetscInt [pTildeFormulation](#)
buoyancy term is expressed as gradient in momentum
- word **initFieldType**
- [access_](#) * [access](#)
access database

4.59.1 Detailed Description

struct storing temperature equation

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/teqn.h](#)

4.60 towerModel Struct Reference

Wind turbine tower actuator line model.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscReal [rBase](#)
radius at the base of the tower
- PetscReal [rTop](#)
radius at the top of the tower
- PetscReal [Cd](#)
tower drag coefficient
- PetscReal [eps](#)
*spreading width of the gaussian projection function (good is 0.035 * hTower)*
- PetscReal [prjNSigma](#)
confidence interval as number of std deviations for the projection function (hardcoded to 2.7)
- PetscInt [nPoints](#)
number of tower points in the linear direction
- [Cmpnts](#) * [points](#)
total number of points
- PetscReal * [dA](#)
array containing the frontal area at each tower point
- [cellIds](#) * [controlledCells](#)

- labels of the background mesh cells influenced by this tower in this processor*
- PetscInt [nControlled](#)
size of controlledCells
- PetscInt * [thisPtControlled](#)
flags telling if a point is controlled by this processor
- [cellIds](#) * [closestCells](#)
indices of the closest cells to this turbine tower points
- [Cmpnts](#) * [U](#)
flow velocity at each point of the tower
- [Cmpnts](#) * [B](#)
body force at each point of the tower mesh
- PetscReal * [tangF](#)
tower tangential force at each point of the tower mesh
- PetscReal [twrThrust](#)
total tower thrust
- MPI_Comm [TWR_COMM](#)
communicator for this tower
- PetscMPIInt [nProcsTwr](#)
size of the TWR_COMM communicator

4.60.1 Detailed Description

Wind turbine tower actuator line model.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.61 UADM Struct Reference

Uniform Actuator Disk model.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [nPoints](#)
total number of points
- [Cmpnts](#) * [points](#)
array containing the AD point coordinates
- PetscReal * [dA](#)
array containing the element area at each AD point (sums up to rotor area)
- PetscInt [nRadial](#)
number of AD points in the radial direction
- PetscInt [nAzimuth](#)
number of AD points in the azimuthal direction
- word [sampleType](#)

- velocity sampling type ("rotorUpstream" or "givenVelocity")*
 - PetscReal [Uref](#)
reference velocity to make the provided Ct dimensional
 - PetscReal [Ct](#)
imposed thrust coefficient
 - PetscReal [axiInd](#)
axial induction factor
 - PetscInt * [thisPtControlled](#)
flags telling if a point is controlled by this processor
 - [cellIds](#) * [closestCells](#)
indices of the closest cells to this turbine AD points
 - [Cmpnts](#) * [U](#)
flow velocity at each point of the AD
 - [Cmpnts](#) * [B](#)
body force at each point of the AD mesh
 - PetscReal * [axialF](#)
rotor axial force at each point of the AD mesh
 - PetscReal [rtrAvgMagU](#)
average velocity on the rotor (includes induction from CFD)
 - PetscReal [rtrThrust](#)
total rotor thrust
 - PetscReal [aeroPwr](#)
total rotor aero power
 - PetscInt [dbg](#)
prints a lot of information

4.61.1 Detailed Description

Uniform Actuator Disk model.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.62 ueqn_ Struct Reference

structure storing momentum equation

```
#include <ueqn.h>
```


Public Attributes

- SNES [snesU](#)
non linear matrix free context for momentum equation
- Mat [JU](#)
non linear matrix free preconditioner
- Mat **A**
- Mat **C**
- KSP [ksp](#)
linear krylov-subspace context
- PC **pc**
- Vec [Utmp](#)
temporary solution passed to the SNES evaluation function or used for RK4
- Vec [Rhs](#)
rhs of the momentum equation (stores transport and viscous fluxes), low level use in FormU
- Vec [Rhs_o](#)
rhs of the momentum equation at previous time step
- Vec [IFp](#)
rhs of the momentum equation prior to dotting with curv. coords basis (becomes Rhs)
- Vec **IDiv1**
- Vec **IDiv2**
- Vec [IDiv3](#)
Components of the convective term in momentum equation.
- Vec **IVisc1**
- Vec **IVisc2**
- Vec [IVisc3](#)
Components of the viscous term in the momentum equation.
- Vec **IViscIBM1**
- Vec **IViscIBM2**
- Vec [IViscIBM3](#)
Components of the viscous term in the momentum equation for IBM faces.
- Vec [dP](#)
pressure term of the momentum equation
- Vec [dPAGW](#)
pressure term of the momentum equation as calculated from provided atmopsheric gravity waves pressure
- Vec [bTheta](#)
buoyancy field
- Vec [sourceU](#)
source term to drive Uref at Zref with periodic BCs
- Vec [gCont](#)
gravity vector in cuvilinear coordinates
- Vec **Ucont**
- Vec [IUcont](#)
contravariant fluxes (contravariant velocity / J)
- Vec **Ucat**
- Vec [IUcat](#)
cartesian velocity
- Vec [Ucont_o](#)
contravariant fluxes at the previous time step
- Vec **IUstar**
- word [ddtScheme](#)
time derivative scheme

- word [divScheme](#)
divergence scheme
- PetscReal [relExitTol](#)
relative exit tolerance
- PetscReal [absExitTol](#)
absolute exit tolerance
- PetscInt [inviscid](#)
inviscid run
- PetscInt [buoyancy](#)
buoyancy term
- PetscInt [coriolis](#)
coriolis term
- PetscInt [fringe](#)
fringe region term
- PetscInt [centralDiv](#)
linear divergence scheme
- PetscInt [centralUpwindDiv](#)
blending between linear and upwind scheme
- PetscInt [centralUpwindWDiv](#)
blending between linear and upwind scheme for non-uniform mesh
- PetscInt [quickDiv](#)
3rd order QUICK scheme
- PetscInt [weno3Div](#)
3rd order WENO scheme
- [wallModel](#) * [iLWM](#)
wall model on the i-left patch
- [wallModel](#) * [iRWM](#)
wall model on the i-right patch
- [wallModel](#) * [jLWM](#)
wall model on the j-left patch
- [wallModel](#) * [jRWM](#)
wall model on the j-right patch
- word **initFieldType**
- [access_](#) * [access](#)
access database

4.62.1 Detailed Description

structure storing momentum equation

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ueqn.h](#)

4.63 upSampling Struct Reference

Structure containing a coarser AD mesh located 2.5 D upstream each turbine for velocity sampling.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- PetscInt [nPoints](#)
total number of points
- [Cmpnts](#) * [points](#)
array containing the upstream point coordinates
- PetscReal * [dA](#)
array containing the element area at each upstream sample point (sums up to rotor area)
- [Cmpnts](#) [center](#)
center point of the sampling mesh
- PetscInt [thisRigControlled](#)
true if this processor has controller cells, zero otherwise
- MPI_Comm [UPW_COMM](#)
communicator for this sampling (TRB_COMM is a subset of UPW_COMM: all data contained in UPW_COMM are accessible from TRB_COMM)
- [cellIds](#) * [controlledCells](#)
labels of the background mesh cells influenced by this sample points in this processor
- PetscInt [nControlled](#)
size of controlledCells
- PetscInt * [thisPtControlled](#)
flags telling if a point is controlled by this processor
- [cellIds](#) * [closestCells](#)
indices of the closest cells to this sample points
- PetscReal [Uref](#)
wind velocity averaged on the sample points

4.63.1 Detailed Description

Structure containing a coarser AD mesh located 2.5 D upstream each turbine for velocity sampling.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

4.64 vectorBC Struct Reference

Structure defining the type of boundary conditions for a vector.

```
#include <boundary.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word **iLeft**
- word **iRight**
type of boundary condition
- word **jLeft**
- word **jRight**
- word **kLeft**
- word **kRight**
- **Cmpnts iLval**
- **Cmpnts iRval**
value (defined if BC prefix is 'fixed' only)
- **Cmpnts jLval**
- **Cmpnts jRval**
- **Cmpnts kLval**
- **Cmpnts kRval**
- PetscInt **iLWF**
- PetscInt **iRWF**
wall function type (defined for velocity BC only)
- PetscInt **jLWF**
- PetscInt **jRWF**
- PetscInt **kLWF**
- PetscInt **kRWF**

4.64.1 Detailed Description

Structure defining the type of boundary conditions for a vector.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/boundary.h](#)

4.65 Vertex Struct Reference

Public Attributes

- **Cmpnts nCoor**
- PetscInt **vertexId**
- **HalfEdge * edge**

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- [src/include/ibm.h](#)

4.66 wallModel Struct Reference

wall models container

```
#include <wallmodel.h>
```

Public Attributes

- [Shumann](#) * **wmShumann**
- [Cabot](#) * **wmCabot**
- [PowerLawAPG](#) * **wmPowerLawAPG**
- [LogLawAPG](#) * **wmLogLawAPG**
- [patchVectorField](#) **tauWall**
- [patchVectorField](#) **qWall**
- [patchVectorField](#) **uFilt**
- PetscReal ** [uMeanMag](#)
average velocity to compute filtering time scale
- PetscInt [uFiltSet](#)
filtered velocity has been initialized

4.66.1 Detailed Description

wall models container

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/wallmodel.h`

4.67 windTurbine Struct Reference

Wind turbine parameters.

```
#include <turbines.h>
```

Public Attributes

- word [id](#)
id of the wind turbine
- word [type](#)
type of the wind turbine
- PetscInt [nBlades](#)
number of turbine blades
- PetscReal [rTip](#)
tip radius from CoR
- PetscReal [rHub](#)
hub radius from CoR
- PetscReal [hTwr](#)
tower height
- PetscReal [ovrHang](#)
nacelle overhang in the rotor direction (facing the wind)
- PetscReal [precone](#)
blade precone (equal for all blades)
- [Cmpnts](#) [twrDir](#)
unit vector pointing from base to tower top

- PetscReal [upTilt](#)
nacell up-tilt (positive when blades get far from tower)
- PetscReal [genEff](#)
electrical generator efficiency
- word [rotDir](#)
rotation dir as seen lookingthrough the WT from the front
- [Cmpnts rotCenter](#)
rotor rotation center
- PetscInt [nFoils](#)
number of airfoils in the database
- word ** [foilNames](#)
array of pointers of size(n-foils in turbine) to airfoil names
- [foillInfo](#) ** [foils](#)
array of pointers of size(n-foils in turbine) to each airfoil's info
- [bladeAeroInfo](#) [blade](#)
blade properties
- [anemometer](#) [WDAS](#)
wind data acquisition system (nacelle mounted anemometer)
- [Cmpnts rtrDir](#)
(all) unit vector pointing to the rotor orientation in non-tilted position (facing the wind)
- [Cmpnts rtrAxis](#)
(all) unit vector pointing to the rotor orientation in tilted position (facing the wind)
- [Cmpnts omega_hat](#)
(AD/AL) turbine angular velocity unit vector (directed as rtrAxis, pointed according to rotDir)
- PetscReal [rtrOmega](#)
(AD/AL) turbine angular velocity in rad/sec
- [ADM](#) [adm](#)
actuator disk model
- [UADM](#) [uadm](#)
uniform actuator disk model
- [ALM](#) [alm](#)
actuator line model
- [AFM](#) [afm](#)
actuator farm model
- [towerModel](#) [twr](#)
actuator line tower model
- PetscInt [includeTwr](#)
flag telling if tower is included
- [nacelleModel](#) [nac](#)
actuator point for nacelle
- PetscInt [includeNacelle](#)
flag telling if nacelle is included
- [upSampling](#) * [upPoints](#)
struct containing the upstream sampling points information
- PetscReal [deg2rad](#)
degrees to radiants conversion factor
- PetscReal [rad2deg](#)
radiants to degrees conversion factor
- PetscReal [rpm2RadSec](#)
RPM to rad/s conversion factor.
- PetscInt [turbineControlled](#)

- flag which tells if this proc controls this wind turbine*
- MPI_Comm [TRB_COMM](#)
communicator for this turbine
- PetscMPIInt [writerRank](#)
label of master rank of the TRB_COMM communicator in the MPI_COMM_WORLD rank list
- PetscMPIInt [nProcsTrb](#)
size of the TRB_COMM communicator
- word [genControllerType](#)
name of torque controller (if none preserves initial omega, else reads from control/genControllerType)
- PetscReal [genOmega](#)
turbine angular velocity
- PetscReal [rtrOmegaFilt](#)
turbine filtered angular velocity
- PetscReal [rtrSpdFilterFreq](#)
frequency of the single-pole low pass filter for the rotor angular frequency
- PetscReal [cutInGenSpd](#)
cut in generator speed
- PetscReal [cutInGenTq](#)
cut in generator torque
- PetscReal [regTwoStartGenSpd](#)
generator speed at the start of control region 2
- PetscReal [regTwoEndGenSpd](#)
generator speed at the end of control region 2
- PetscReal [ratedGenTq](#)
generator torque at the rated wind speed
- PetscReal [omegaKP](#)
proportional gain of the generator torque controller
- PetscReal [genTorque](#)
total generator torque
- PetscReal [genPwr](#)
total rotor gen power
- PetscInt [tqRateLimiter](#)
activate torque rate limiter (1 yes, 0 no)
- PetscInt [rtrSpdLimiter](#)
activate generator speed limiter (1 yes, 0 no)
- PetscReal [tqMaxRate](#)
maximum torque variation rate allowed for the generator torque controller
- PetscReal [ratedRotorSpd](#)
rotor speed at rated wind speed
- PetscReal [driveTrainInertia](#)
sum of all the inertias attached to the shaft
- PetscReal [genInertia](#)
generator inertia
- PetscReal [hubInertia](#)
hub inertia
- PetscReal [bldInertia](#)
blade inertia
- PetscReal [gbxRatioG2R](#)
gearbox generator-to-rotor ratio
- PetscReal [gbxEff](#)
gearbox mechanical efficiency

- word [pitchControllerType](#)
name of torque controller (if none preserves initial omega, else reads from control/pitchControllerType)
- PetscReal * [pitch](#)
blade pitch (array of size n-blades), could vary blade by blade
- PetscReal [collPitch](#)
collective pitch (same for all blades)
- PetscReal [pitchKP](#)
pitch controller proportional gain
- PetscReal [pitchKI](#)
pitch controller integral gain
- PetscReal [pitchKD](#)
pitch controller derivative gain
- PetscReal [pitchS2R](#)
pitch at which the sensit. of power to pitch variations has doubled w.r.t. rated position
- PetscReal [errPID](#)
error of the PID controller
- PetscReal [intErrPID](#)
integrated error of the PID controller
- PetscInt [pitchRateLimiter](#)
activate pitch rate limiter (1 yes, 0 no)
- PetscInt [pitchAngleLimiter](#)
activate pitch angle limiter (1 yes, 0 no)
- PetscReal [pitchMaxRate](#)
max rate of blade pitch motion
- PetscReal [pitchMin](#)
minimum pitch angle
- PetscReal [pitchMax](#)
maximum pitch angle
- word [yawControllerType](#)
name of torque controller (if none preserves initial omega, else reads from control/yawControllerType)
- word [yawSamplingType](#)
mode of velocity sampling (hubUpDist, anemometer)
- PetscReal [yawAverageWindow](#)
time window used for misalignment averaging
- PetscReal [yawAllowedError](#)
allows +/-yawAllowedError flow misalignment in degrees
- PetscReal [yawMin](#)
minimum yaw angle
- PetscReal [yawMax](#)
maximum yaw angle
- PetscReal [yawAngle](#)
actual yaw angle wrt xyz background ref frame
- PetscReal [flowAngle](#)
actual averaged flow angle wrt xyz background ref frame
- PetscReal [yawError](#)
yaw misalignment error
- PetscReal [yawSpeed](#)
yaw speed in degs/s
- cellIds [yawSampleIds](#)
ids of the point where the velocity for misalignment computation must be sampled
- PetscInt [yawChanged](#)

- flag telling if must do the search on the turbine points due to yaw change*
- PetscReal [wfControlCollPitch](#)
delta pitch proscribed by wind farm controller ([ADM](#) and [ALM](#))
- PetscReal [wfControlCt](#)
delta Ct proscribed by wind farm controller (uniformADM, [AFM](#))
- PetscInt [wfControlNData](#)
number of entries in the control table
- PetscReal * [wfControlTimes](#)
time from wind farm controller table
- PetscReal * [wfControlValues](#)
values of wind farm controller variables (changes based on turbine model)
- PetscInt [currentCloseIdx](#)
save the current closest index at each iteration to speed up the interpolation search
- [cellIds](#) * [controlledCells](#)
labels of the background mesh cells influenced by this turbine in this processor
- PetscInt [nControlled](#)
size of controlledCells
- PetscReal [eps](#)
*spreading width of the gaussian projection function (good is $0.035 * dBlade$)*
- PetscReal [eps_x](#)
x spreading width of the gaussian projection function (for [AFM](#) and AALM)
- PetscReal [eps_y](#)
y spreading width of the gaussian projection function (for [AFM](#) and AALM)
- PetscReal [eps_z](#)
z spreading width of the gaussian projection function (for [AFM](#) and AALM)
- PetscReal [flat](#)
flatness parameter for gaussexp [AFM](#) projection
- PetscReal [r12](#)
half decay radius for gaussexp [AFM](#) projection
- PetscReal [l](#)
normalization factor for gaussexp [AFM](#) projection
- PetscReal [prjNSigma](#)
confidence interval as number of std deviations for the projection function (hardcoded to 2.7)
- PetscInt [dbg](#)
this turbines info at the begining of the simulation and at each iteration

4.67.1 Detailed Description

Wind turbine parameters.

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `src/include/turbines.h`

Chapter 5

File Documentation

5.1 src/abl.c File Reference

Contains atmospheric boundary layer definition functions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/inflow.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeABL](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Read from ABLProperties.dat and initialize the ABL parameters.
- PetscReal [NieuwstadtGeostrophicWind](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Evaluate geostrophic speed using Nieuwstadt model.
- PetscErrorCode [readMesoScaleVelocityData](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [readMesoScaleTemperatureData](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
read the mesoscale driving velocity and potential temperature profile
- PetscErrorCode [findTimeHeightSeriesInterpolationWts](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [findVelocityInterpolationWeights](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [findTemperatureInterpolationWeights](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [initializeYDampingMapping](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [setWeightsYDamping](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [computeLSqPolynomialCoefficientMatrix](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)

5.1.1 Detailed Description

Contains atmospheric boundary layer definition functions.

5.2 src/acquisition.c File Reference

Acquisition functions definition.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeAcquisition](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads acquisition settings and calls individual initialization functions.
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeAcquisitionPrecursor](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads acquisition settings and calls individual initialization functions for concurrent precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [WriteAcquisition](#) (domain_ *domain)
Write acquisition data.
- PetscErrorCode [averageFieldsInitialize](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initialize average fields acquisition.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgetsInitialize](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initializes ke budgets fields acquisition.
- PetscErrorCode [setKeBoundsAndComms](#) (mesh_ *mesh, keFields *ke)
Search box bounds and define communicators.
- PetscErrorCode [readKeBoxArray](#) (keFields *ke)
Read box array.
- PetscErrorCode [averageFields](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Average fields.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgets](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute MKE budgets.
- PetscErrorCode [boxCumulateKEBudgets](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Do box cumulation for mesh. energy budgets.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgetsCat](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute MKE budgets in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgetsCont](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute MKE budgets in generalized curvilinaer form w/o mesh stretching.
- PetscErrorCode [sectionsInitialize](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initializes sections.
- PetscErrorCode [writeSections](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Writes down section data.
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionSaveVector](#) (mesh_ *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves i-section vector data.
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionSaveVector](#) (mesh_ *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves j-section vector data.
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionSaveVector](#) (mesh_ *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves k-section vector data.
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionSaveScalar](#) (mesh_ *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)

- Saves i-section scalar data.*
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionSaveScalar](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
- Saves j-section scalar data.*
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionSaveScalar](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
- Saves k-section scalar data.*
- PetscErrorCode [ProbesInitialize](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, PetscInt postProcessing)
- Initializes the array of probe rakes.*
- PetscErrorCode [InitRakeFile](#) (probeRake *rake, const char *fieldName)
- Initialize probe rake file.*
- PetscErrorCode [writeProbes](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- Writes probes to file.*
- PetscErrorCode [computeQCritIO](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Compute Q criteria for I/O in cartesian form.*
- PetscErrorCode [computeCoriolisIO](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Compute coriolis force for I/O in cartesian form.*
- PetscErrorCode [computeDrivingSourceIO](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Compute driving pressure force for I/O in cartesian form.*
- PetscErrorCode [computeXDampingIO](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Compute x damping force for I/O in cartesian form.*
- PetscErrorCode [computeCanopyForceIO](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Compute side force for I/O in cartesian form.*
- PetscErrorCode [computeVelocityDivergence](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Compute velocity divergence field for I/O.*
- PetscErrorCode [perturbationABLInitialize](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Initializes ABL perturbation fields w.r.t. given reference.*
- PetscErrorCode [averagePerturbationABL](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Performs perturbation averaging and writes to memory.*
- PetscErrorCode [averaging3LMInitialize](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- Initialize 3LM data structure.*
- PetscErrorCode [read3LMFields](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Reads velocity and pressure averages (they don't use auxiliary fields like TBL, LBL, IBL)*
- PetscErrorCode [writeAveraging3LM](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- Performs 3LM average and write 3LM fields.*
- PetscErrorCode [write3LMPoints](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Write 3LM points to file inside postProcessing/3LM/points.*
- PetscErrorCode [write3LMFields](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Write 3LM fields to file inside postProcessing/3LM/.*
- PetscErrorCode [findAvgLineIds](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
- Initializes the closest cells and the owner of the 3LM mesh points.*
- PetscErrorCode [averagingABLInitialize](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- Initialize ABL data structure.*
- PetscErrorCode [writeAveragingABL](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- Write spatial averaged ABL statistics.*

5.2.1 Detailed Description

Acquisition functions definition.

5.2.2 Function Documentation

5.2.2.1 read3LMFields()

```
PetscErrorCode read3LMFields (
    acquisition_ * acquisition )
```

Reads velocity and pressure averages (they don't use auxiliary fields like TBL, LBL, IBL)

read field

5.3 src/boundary.c File Reference

Contains boundary conditions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/inflow.h"
#include "include/wallfunctions.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [readScalarBC](#) (const word &location, const word &field, [scalarBC](#) *bc)
Reads boundary conditions for a scalar field.
- PetscErrorCode [readVectorBC](#) (const word &location, const word &field, [vectorBC](#) *bc)
Reads boundary conditions for a vector field.
- PetscErrorCode [SetBoundaryConditions](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [checkBoundaryConditions](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Checks available boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [SetPeriodicConnectivity](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, word &meshFileName)
Set periodicconnectivity type.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateContravariantBCs](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Update contravariant fluxes boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateCartesianBCs](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Update cartesian boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateTemperatureBCs](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Update temperature boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateNutBCs](#) ([les_](#) *les)
Update effective viscosity boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdatePressureBCs](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Update pressure boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdatePhiBCs](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Update pressure correction boundary conditions.

- PetscErrorCode [UpdateWallModelsU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Update wall model for specified wall shear stress.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateWallModelsT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Update wall model for specified wall heat flux.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateImmersedBCs](#) ([ibm_](#) *ibm)
Update ibm boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [SetWallModels](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Set wall models.
- PetscErrorCode [readSurfaceTempData](#) ([Shumann](#) *wm)
read surface temperature and obhukhov length data

5.3.1 Detailed Description

Contains boundary conditions.

5.4 src/clock.c File Reference

Contains simulation time function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [adjustTimeStep](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- PetscErrorCode [timeStepInfo](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, [clock_](#) *clock, PetscReal &dxByU_min, PetscReal &maxU, [cellIds](#) &maxUCell)

5.4.1 Detailed Description

Contains simulation time function definitions.

5.5 src/ibm.c File Reference

Contains Immersed boundary method function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/wallfunctions.h"
#include "include/ibmInput.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeIBM](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
initialize ibm: top level function
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateIBM](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
update imb: top level function
- PetscErrorCode [setIBMWallModels](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
set IBM wall model type and properties
- PetscErrorCode **ComputeForceMoment** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [writeIBMForceData](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b, PetscReal *gElemPressure, PetscReal net←Moment, PetscReal ibmPower, [Cmpnts](#) PresForce, [Cmpnts](#) ViscForce, [Cmpnts](#) momentVector)
writes the IBM force data for element and net force
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateIBMesh](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
update the ibm mesh when the ibm body is moving
- PetscErrorCode **recomputeIBMeshProperties** (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
- PetscErrorCode [pitchingMotion](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
prescribe pitching oscillation motion for IBM body
- PetscErrorCode [sineMotion](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
prescribe sinusoidal motion for IBM body
- PetscErrorCode [rotateIBMesh](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
rotate the ibm mesh based on the angular speed input
- PetscErrorCode [writeIBMDData](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
writes the angular position when the body is rotating
- PetscErrorCode [findInterceptionPoint](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the interceptionPoint on the background mesh plane for curvib interpolation
- PetscErrorCode [interceptionPt](#) ([Cmpnts](#) pCoor, [Cmpnts](#) pc[9], [Cmpnts](#) eNorm, [ibmFluidCell](#) *ibF)
interception point algorithm based on dividing the plane into 8 triangles
- PetscErrorCode **findClosestIBMElement2Solid** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [findClosestIBMElement](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the closest ibm mesh element to a IBM fluid node
- PetscErrorCode **CurvibInterpolationTriangular** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode **CurvibInterpolationInternalCell** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [CurvibInterpolation](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
CURVIB normal projection interpolation algorithm.
- PetscErrorCode **CurvibInterpolationQuadratic** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMWallShearChester](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
compute shear stress at faces close to the IBM
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMWallShear](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
compute shear stress at faces close to the IBM
- PetscErrorCode [ibmSearch](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
ibm fluid node search performed using ray tracing algorithm
- PetscErrorCode [MLSInterpolation](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
MLS interpolation algorithm.
- PetscErrorCode **checkIBMexists** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode **createHalfEdgeDataStructure** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode **computeIBMElementNormal** (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMControlledProcs](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find in which processors the ibm body belongs
- PetscErrorCode [initElementProjectionProcs](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
create list of ibm element processors and their closest ibm fluid cell to the ibm element normal projection
- PetscErrorCode [IBMProjectionProcessorTransfer](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
transfer ibm mesh element across processors based on their movement - for dynamic case

- PetscErrorCode [createProcessorBufferZones](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
create inner and outer buffer zones for ibm mesh element parallelization
- PetscErrorCode [initElementProcs](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
create list of ibm element processors and their closest ibm fluid cell to the ibm element
- PetscErrorCode [IBMElementProcessorTransfer](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
transfer ibm mesh element across processors based on their movement - for dynamic case
- PetscErrorCode [elementBoundingSphere](#) (ibmObject *ibmBody)
find element bounding sphere
- PetscErrorCode [findBodyBoundingBox](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the bounding box around an ibm body
- PetscErrorCode [findFluidSupportNodes](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the fluid nodes that act as support nodes to the given ibm fluid node
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMFluidCells](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find list of ibm fluid nodes within each processor
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMMeshSupportNodes](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the ibm mesh nodes that act as support node to the given ibm fluid node
- PetscErrorCode [findSearchCellDim](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the search cell (coarser mesh around the ibm) dimension
- PetscErrorCode [createSearchCellList](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
insert ibm mesh elements as a list into the search cell that they belong to
- PetscErrorCode [destroyLists](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
destroy the ibm search cell list
- void [insertIBMSupportNodes](#) (Cmpnts pt, cellIds sCell, ibmFluidCell *ibF, ibmObject *ibBody, searchBox *sBox)
insert ibm nodes into the list of support nodes around an ibm fluid node
- PetscErrorCode [rayCastLocal](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, Cmpnts p3, Cmpnts p4, ibmMesh *ibMsh, cellIds sCell, searchBox *sBox, boundingBox *ibBox, list *searchCellList, PetscInt &intersect)
ray casting algorithm in local positive cell neighbourhood
- PetscReal [rayCastingTest](#) (Cmpnts p, ibmMesh *ibMsh, cellIds sCell, searchBox *sBox, boundingBox *ibBox, list *searchCellList)
ray casting algorithm
- bool [isSearchCellSupport](#) (PetscReal rad, Cmpnts pt, cellIds clD, boundingBox *ibBox, searchBox *sBox)
inline function to check if a search cell is a support to an ibm fluid node
- Cmpnts [randomdirection](#) (Cmpnts p, cellIds sCell, boundingBox *ibBox, searchBox *sBox, PetscInt seed)
inline function to generate a random direction along the z index of the search cell for the ray casting algorithm
- PetscInt [intsectElement](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts dir, Cmpnts node1, Cmpnts node2, Cmpnts node3, PetscReal *t, PetscReal *u, PetscReal *v)
inline function to check if the ray intersects an ibm element
- PetscBool [isLineTriangleInt](#) (Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, ibmMesh *ibMsh, PetscInt e)
inline function to check if the line intersects an ibm element
- PetscInt [isPointInTriangle](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, Cmpnts p3, Cmpnts norm)
check whether point p is inside the triangle - 3D
- PetscInt [ISInsideTriangle2D](#) (Cpt2D p, Cpt2D pa, Cpt2D pb, Cpt2D pc)
check whether point p is inside the triangle - 2D
- PetscInt [ISSameSide2D](#) (Cpt2D p, Cpt2D p1, Cpt2D p2, Cpt2D p3)
Check whether 2D point p is located on the same side of line p1p2.
- void [disP2Line](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, Cmpnts *po, PetscReal *d, PetscReal *t)
find projection of point on a line and the distance to it
- Cmpnts [computeVertexAverageNormal](#) (ibmMesh *ibMsh, PetscInt vertexId)
find the angle averaged normal about a vertex
- Cmpnts [computeEdgeAverageNormal](#) (ibmMesh *ibMsh, PetscInt vertexId, PetscInt faceId)

- find the angle averaged normal about an edge*
- void `triangleIntp` (`Cpt2D` p, `Cpt2D` p1, `Cpt2D` p2, `Cpt2D` p3, `ibmFluidCell` *ibF)
find the interpolation weights of a point inside a triangle from its nodes
- void `triangleIntpBg` (`Cpt2D` p, `Cpt2D` p1, `Cpt2D` p2, `Cpt2D` p3, `ibmFluidCell` *ibF)
find the interpolation weights of a point inside a triangle from its nodes used for background grid

5.5.1 Detailed Description

Contains Immersed boundary method function definitions.

5.6 src/ibmInput.c File Reference

Contains Immersed boundary method input and read function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/ibmInput.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode `readIBMProperties` (`ibm_` *ibm)
read the IBMProperties.dat file , IBM mesh files and allocate memory for the objects
- PetscErrorCode `createHalfEdgeDataStructure` (`ibm_` *ibm, PetscInt b)
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMObjectMesh` (`ibm_` *ibm, PetscInt b)
- `ibmNode` * `initializeIBMNodes` (PetscInt numNodes)
- PetscErrorCode `nodeElementConnectivity` (`ibm_` *ibm)
find the reverse connectivity which lists the elements connected to a node.
- PetscErrorCode `combineMesh` (`ibmObject` *ibmBody)
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMBodyFileAbaqusInp` (`ibmObject` *ibmBody)
read the ibm mesh in abaqus inp format
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMSurfaceFileAbaqusInp` (`surface` *ibmSurface)
read the ibm mesh in abaqus inp format
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMBodyFileASCII` (`ibmObject` *ibmBody)
read the ibm mesh in ASCII format
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMBodyFileGRD` (`ibmObject` *ibmBody)
read the ibm mesh in GRD format
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMSurfaceFileGRD` (`surface` *ibmSurface)
read the ibm mesh in .grd format
- PetscErrorCode `writeSTLFile` (`ibm_` *ibm, PetscInt b)
write the STL mesh
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMBodyFileUCD` (`ibmObject` *ibmBody)
read the ibm mesh in ucd format
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMBodyFileUCD2` (`ibmObject` *ibmBody)
read the ibm mesh in ucd2 format (without 0 tri entries)
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMSurfaceFileUCD` (`surface` *ibmSurface)
read the ibm mesh in ucd format
- PetscErrorCode `readIBMSurfaceFileUCD2` (`surface` *ibmSurface)
read the ibm mesh in ucd2 format (without 0 tri entries)

5.6.1 Detailed Description

Contains Immersed boundary method input and read function definitions.

5.6.2 Function Documentation

5.6.2.1 readIBMSurfaceFileAbaqusInp()

```
PetscErrorCode readIBMSurfaceFileAbaqusInp (
    surface * ibmSurface )
```

read the ibm mesh in abaqus inp format

combine the mesh nodes and elements of different surface bodies into one ibm body

5.7 src/include/abl.h File Reference

ABL-related object definition.

Classes

- struct [abl_](#)

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeABL](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Read from ABLProperties.dat and initialize the ABL parameters.
- PetscReal [NieuwstadtGeostrophicWind](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Evaluate geostrophic speed using Nieuwstadt model.
- PetscErrorCode [readMesoScaleTemperatureData](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
read the mesoscale driving velocity and potential temperature profile
- PetscErrorCode [readMesoScaleVelocityData](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [findVelocityInterpolationWeights](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [findTemperatureInterpolationWeights](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [initializeYDampingMapping](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [setWeightsYDamping](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [computeLSqPolynomialCoefficientMatrix](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
- PetscErrorCode [findTimeHeightSeriesInterpolationWts](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)

5.7.1 Detailed Description

ABL-related object definition.

5.8 src/include/acquisition.h File Reference

Acquisition object declaration.

```
#include "acquisition/averageAcquisition.h"
#include "acquisition/probesAcquisition.h"
#include "acquisition/sectionsAcquisition.h"
#include "acquisition/ablAcquisition.h"
#include "acquisition/keAcquisition.h"
#include "acquisition/perturbAcquisition.h"
```

Classes

- struct [acquisition_](#)
Struct containing all acquisition data structures.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeAcquisition](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Reads acquisition settings and calls individual initialization functions.
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeAcquisitionPrecursor](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Reads acquisition settings and calls individual initialization functions for concurrent precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [WriteAcquisition](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Write acquisition data.
- PetscErrorCode [ProbesInitialize](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, PetscInt postProcessing=0)
Initializes the array of probe rakes.
- PetscErrorCode [InitRakeFile](#) (probeRake *rake, const char *fieldName)
Initialize probe rake file.
- PetscErrorCode [writeProbes](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Writes probes to file.
- PetscErrorCode [sectionsInitialize](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
Initializes sections.
- PetscErrorCode [writeSections](#) ([acquisition_](#) *acquisition)
Writes down section data.
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionSaveVector](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves i-section vector data.
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionSaveVector](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves j-section vector data.
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionSaveVector](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves k-section vector data.
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionSaveScalar](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves i-section scalar data.
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionSaveScalar](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves j-section scalar data.

- PetscErrorCode [kSectionSaveScalar](#) (mesh_ *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, Vec &V, const char *fieldName)
Saves k-section scalar data.
- PetscErrorCode [averageFieldsInitialize](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initialize average fields acquisition.
- PetscErrorCode [averageFields](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Average fields.
- PetscErrorCode [computeQCritIO](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute Q criteria for I/O in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [computeCoriolisIO](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute coriolis force for I/O in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [computeDrivingSourceIO](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute driving pressure force for I/O in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [computeXDampingIO](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute x damping force for I/O in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [computeCanopyForceIO](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute side force for I/O in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [computeVelocityDivergence](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute velocity divergence field for I/O.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgetsInitialize](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initializes ke budgets fields acquisition.
- PetscErrorCode [readKeBoxArray](#) (keFields *ke)
Read box array.
- PetscErrorCode [setKeBoundsAndComms](#) (mesh_ *mesh, keFields *ke)
Search box bounds and define communicators.
- PetscErrorCode [boxCumulateKEBudgets](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Do box cumulation for mesh. energy budgets.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgets](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute MKE budgets.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgetsCat](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute MKE budgets in cartesian form.
- PetscErrorCode [averageKEBudgetsCont](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Compute MKE budgets in generalized curvilinaer form w/o mesh stretching.
- PetscErrorCode [averaging3LMInitialize](#) (domain_ *domain)
Initialize 3LM data structure.
- PetscErrorCode [writeAveraging3LM](#) (domain_ *domain)
Performs 3LM average and write 3LM fields.
- PetscErrorCode [write3LMPoints](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Write 3LM points to file inside postProcessing/3LM/points.
- PetscErrorCode [write3LMFields](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Write 3LM fields to file inside postProcessing/3LM/.
- PetscErrorCode [findAvgLineIds](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initializes the closest cells and the owner of the 3LM mesh points.
- PetscErrorCode [read3LMFields](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Reads velocity and pressure averages (they don't use auxiliary fields like TBL, LBL, IBL)
- PetscErrorCode [perturbationABLInitialize](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Initializes ABL perturbation fields w.r.t. given reference.
- PetscErrorCode [averagePerturbationABL](#) (acquisition_ *acquisition)
Performs perturbation averaging and writes to memory.
- PetscErrorCode [averagingABLInitialize](#) (domain_ *domain)
Initialize ABL data structure.
- PetscErrorCode [writeAveragingABL](#) (domain_ *domain)
Write spatial averaged ABL statistics.

5.8.1 Detailed Description

Acquisition object declaration.

5.8.2 Function Documentation

5.8.2.1 read3LMFields()

```
PetscErrorCode read3LMFields (
    acquisition_ * acquisition )
```

Reads velocity and pressure averages (they don't use auxiliary fields like TBL, LBL, IBL)

read field

5.9 src/include/base.h File Reference

Base header file including c/c++ libraries and PETSc and HYPRE libs.

```
#include <vector>
#include <algorithm>
#include <assert.h>
#include <complex>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <dirent.h>
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <sstream>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <iomanip>
#include "petsctime.h"
#include "petscvec.h"
#include "petscdmda.h"
#include "petscksp.h"
#include "petscsnes.h"
#include "HYPRE_krylov.h"
#include "HYPRE.h"
#include "HYPRE_parcsr_ls.h"
#include "HYPRE_struct_ls.h"
#include "HYPRE_sstruct_ls.h"
#include "HYPRE_IJ_mv.h"
```

Classes

- struct [simInfo_](#)
- struct [constants_](#)
- struct [cellIds](#)
Cell indices.
- struct [Cmpnts](#)
Defines the x, y, z components of a vector.
- struct [Cpt2D](#)
Structure for defining the x, y components of a 2D vector.
- struct [symmTensor](#)
Defines the components of a symmetric tensor.
- struct [patchVectorField](#)
Vector field on the patch (used to store wall models fields)

Macros

- `#define M_PI 3.141592653589793238462643`

Typedefs

- `typedef std::string word`
- `typedef std::vector< PetscInt > labelList`
- `typedef std::vector< std::vector< PetscInt > > labelListList`
- `typedef std::complex< PetscReal > complex`

5.9.1 Detailed Description

Base header file including c/c++ libraries and PETSc and HYPRE libs.

5.10 src/include/boundary.h File Reference

Boundary conditions header file.

Classes

- struct [scalarBC](#)
Structure defining the type of boundary conditions for a scalar.
- struct [vectorBC](#)
Structure defining the type of boundary conditions for a vector.
- struct [inflowData](#)
Struct defining inflow information.
- struct [inletFunctionTypes](#)
Struct storing the inlet function for a patch.
- struct [inletFunctions](#)
Struct storing inlet functions data.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [readScalarBC](#) (const word &location, const word &field, [scalarBC](#) *bc)
Reads boundary conditions for a scalar field.
- PetscErrorCode [readVectorBC](#) (const word &location, const word &field, [vectorBC](#) *bc)
Reads boundary conditions for a vector field.
- PetscErrorCode [SetBoundaryConditions](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [checkBoundaryConditions](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Checks available boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [SetPeriodicConnectivity](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, word &meshFileName)
Set periodicconnectivity type.
- PetscErrorCode [SetWallModels](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Set wall models.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateContravariantBCs](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Update contravariant fluxes boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateCartesianBCs](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Update cartesian boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateTemperatureBCs](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Update temperature boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateNutBCs](#) ([les_](#) *les)
Update effective viscosity boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdatePressureBCs](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Update pressure boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdatePhiBCs](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Update pressure correction boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateImmersedBCs](#) ([ibm_](#) *ibm)
Update ibm boundary conditions.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateWallModelsU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Update wall model for specified wall shear stress.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateWallModelsT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Update wall model for specified wall heat flux.
- PetscErrorCode [readSurfaceTempData](#) ([Shumann](#) *wm)
read surface temperature and obhukhov length data

5.10.1 Detailed Description

Boundary conditions header file.

5.11 src/include/clock.h File Reference

Simulation time struct header file.

Classes

- struct [clock_](#)

Functions

- PetscErrorCode **adjustTimeStep** ([domain_](#) *domain)
- PetscErrorCode **timeStepInfo** ([domain_](#) *domain, [clock_](#) *clock, PetscReal &dxByU_min, PetscReal &maxU, [cellIds](#) &maxUCell)

5.11.1 Detailed Description

Simulation time struct header file.

5.12 src/include/domain.h File Reference

Domain data structure definition.

```
#include "objects.h"
#include "clock.h"
#include "access.h"
#include "flags.h"
#include "mesh.h"
#include "overset.h"
#include "acquisition.h"
#include "ibm.h"
#include "ueqn.h"
#include "peqns.h"
#include "teqn.h"
#include "les.h"
#include "precursor.h"
#include "turbines.h"
#include "abl.h"
```

Classes

- struct [domain_](#)
Domain data structure definition.

5.12.1 Detailed Description

Domain data structure definition.

5.13 src/include/ibm.h File Reference

IBM model header file.

Classes

- struct [Vertex](#)
- struct [HalfEdge](#)
- struct [Face](#)
- struct [ibmNode](#)
- struct [node](#)
Node struct.
- struct [cellNode](#)
- struct [list](#)
Node list.
- struct [cellList](#)
cell Node list
- struct [searchBox](#)
- struct [ibmMesh](#)
- struct [ibmRotation](#)
- struct [ibmSineMotion](#)
- struct [ibmPitchMotion](#)
- struct [surface](#)
- struct [elementBox](#)
- struct [ibmObject](#)
- struct [ibmFluidCell](#)
- struct [ibm_](#)
struct storing IBM model

Macros

- `#define MAX_ELEMENTS_PER_NODE 20`

Typedefs

- typedef struct [Vertex](#) **Vertex**
- typedef struct [HalfEdge](#) **HalfEdge**
- typedef struct [Face](#) **Face**
- typedef struct [node](#) **node**
Node struct.
- typedef struct [cellNode](#) **cellNode**
- typedef struct [list](#) **list**
Node list.
- typedef struct [cellList](#) **cellList**
cell Node list

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeIBM](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
initialize ibm: top level function
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateIBM](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
update imb: top level function
- PetscErrorCode [writelBMData](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
writes the angular position when the body is rotating
- PetscErrorCode [writelBMForceData](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b, PetscReal *gElemPressure, PetscReal net← Moment, PetscReal ibmPower, [Cmpnts](#) PresForce, [Cmpnts](#) ViscForce, [Cmpnts](#) momentVector)
writes the IBM force data for element and net force
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMControlledProcs](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find in which processors the ibm body belongs
- PetscErrorCode [initElementProjectionProcs](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
create list of ibm element processors and their closest ibm fluid cell to the ibm element normal projection
- PetscErrorCode [IBMProjectionProcessorTransfer](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
transfer ibm mesh element across processors based on their movement - for dynamic case
- PetscErrorCode [createProcessorBufferZones](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
create inner and outer buffer zones for ibm mesh element parallelization
- PetscErrorCode [initElementProcs](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
create list of ibm element processors and their closest ibm fluid cell to the ibm element
- PetscErrorCode [IBMElementProcessorTransfer](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
transfer ibm mesh element across processors based on their movement - for dynamic case
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateIBMESH](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
update the ibm mesh when the ibm body is moving
- PetscErrorCode [rotateIBMESH](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
rotate the ibm mesh based on the angular speed input
- PetscErrorCode [sineMotion](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
prescribe sinusoidal motion for IBM body
- PetscErrorCode [pitchingMotion](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
prescribe pitching oscillation motion for IBM body
- PetscErrorCode [setIBMWallModels](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
set IBM wall model type and properties
- PetscErrorCode [findBodyBoundingBox](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the bounding box around an ibm body
- PetscErrorCode [findSearchCellDim](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the search cell (coarser mesh around the ibm) dimension
- PetscErrorCode [ibmSearch](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
ibm fluid node search performed using ray tracing algorithm
- PetscErrorCode [findClosestIBMElement](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the closest ibm mesh element to a IBM fluid node
- PetscErrorCode [findClosestIBMElement2Solid](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [findInterceptionPoint](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the interceptionPoint on the background mesh plane for curvib interpolation
- PetscErrorCode [interceptionPt](#) ([Cmpnts](#) pCoor, [Cmpnts](#) pc[9], [Cmpnts](#) eNorm, [ibmFluidCell](#) *ibF)
interception point algorithm based on dividing the plane into 8 triangles
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMFluidCells](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find list of ibm fluid nodes within each processor
- PetscErrorCode [findFluidSupportNodes](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
find the fluid nodes that act as support nodes to the given ibm fluid node
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMMeshSupportNodes](#) (ibm_ *ibm)

- find the ibm mesh nodes that act as support node to the given ibm fluid node*
- PetscErrorCode [MLSInterpolation](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
 - MLS interpolation algorithm.*
- PetscErrorCode [CurvibInterpolation](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
 - CURVIB normal projection interpolation algorithm.*
- PetscErrorCode [CurvibInterpolationTriangular](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [CurvibInterpolationQuadratic](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [CurvibInterpolationInternalCell](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [ComputeForceMoment](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMWallShear](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
 - compute shear stress at faces close to the IBM*
- PetscErrorCode [findIBMWallShearChester](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
 - compute shear stress at faces close to the IBM*
- PetscErrorCode [checkIBMexists](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [createSearchCellList](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
 - insert ibm mesh elements as a list into the search cell that they belong to*
- PetscErrorCode [destroyLists](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
 - destroy the ibm search cell list*
- PetscErrorCode [computeIBMElementNormal](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [recomputeIBMMeshProperties](#) (ibm_ *ibm, PetscInt b)
- PetscErrorCode [createHalfEdgeDataStructure](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscReal [rayCastingTest](#) (Cmpnts p, ibmMesh *ibMsh, cellIds sCell, searchBox *sBox, boundingBox *ibBox, list *searchCellList)
 - ray casting algorithm*
- PetscErrorCode [rayCastLocal](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, Cmpnts p3, Cmpnts p4, ibmMesh *ibMsh, cellIds sCell, searchBox *sBox, boundingBox *ibBox, list *searchCellList, PetscInt &intersect)
 - ray casting algorithm in local positive cell neighbourhood*
- PetscErrorCode [elementBoundingSphere](#) (ibmObject *ibmBody)
 - find element bounding sphere*
- [Cmpnts randomdirection](#) (Cmpnts p, cellIds sCell, boundingBox *ibBox, searchBox *sBox, PetscInt seed)
 - inline function to generate a random direction along the z index of the search cell for the ray casting algorithm*
- PetscInt [intsectElement](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts dir, Cmpnts node1, Cmpnts node2, Cmpnts node3, PetscReal *t, PetscReal *u, PetscReal *v)
 - inline function to check if the ray intersects an ibm element*
- PetscBool [isLineTriangleInt](#) (Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, ibmMesh *ibMsh, PetscInt e)
 - inline function to check if the line intersects an ibm element*
- bool [isSearchCellSupport](#) (PetscReal rad, Cmpnts pt, cellIds cID, boundingBox *ibBox, searchBox *sBox)
 - inline function to check if a search cell is a support to an ibm fluid node*
- void [insertIBMSupportNodes](#) (Cmpnts pt, cellIds sCell, ibmFluidCell *ibF, ibmObject *ibBody, searchBox *sBox)
 - insert ibm nodes into the list of support nodes around an ibm fluid node*
- PetscInt [ISSameSide2D](#) (Cpt2D p, Cpt2D p1, Cpt2D p2, Cpt2D p3)
 - Check whether 2D point p is located on the same side of line p1p2.*
- PetscInt [ISInsideTriangle2D](#) (Cpt2D p, Cpt2D pa, Cpt2D pb, Cpt2D pc)
 - check whether point p is inside the triangle - 2D*
- PetscInt [isPointInTriangle](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, Cmpnts p3, Cmpnts norm)
 - check whether point p is inside the triangle - 3D*
- [Cmpnts computeVertexAverageNormal](#) (ibmMesh *ibMsh, PetscInt vertexId)
 - find the angle averaged normal about a vertex*
- [Cmpnts computeEdgeAverageNormal](#) (ibmMesh *ibMsh, PetscInt vertexId, PetscInt facId)
 - find the angle averaged normal about an edge*
- void [disP2Line](#) (Cmpnts p, Cmpnts p1, Cmpnts p2, Cmpnts *po, PetscReal *d, PetscReal *t)

- find projection of point on a line and the distance to it*
- void [triangleIntp](#) ([Cpt2D](#) p, [Cpt2D](#) p1, [Cpt2D](#) p2, [Cpt2D](#) p3, [ibmFluidCell](#) *ibF)
- find the interpolation weights of a point inside a triangle from its nodes*
- void [triangleIntpBg](#) ([Cpt2D](#) p, [Cpt2D](#) p1, [Cpt2D](#) p2, [Cpt2D](#) p3, [ibmFluidCell](#) *ibF)
- find the interpolation weights of a point inside a triangle from its nodes used for background grid*

5.13.1 Detailed Description

IBM model header file.

IBM input header file.

5.14 src/include/inflow.h File Reference

Contains inflow boundary condition headers.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [SetInflowFunctions](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Initialize the inlet functions for inflow.
- PetscErrorCode [printInflowMappingAction](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, [inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr)
print information regarding the inflow boundary mapping
- PetscErrorCode [mappedInflowInitialize](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr)
allocate and set the inflow section fields
- PetscErrorCode [SetInflowWeights](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, [inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr)
Calculate interpolation weights for the mapped interpolated inflow boundary condition.
- PetscErrorCode [readInflowU](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [clock_](#) *clock)
Reads inflow velocity from database and stores in inletFunction data.
- PetscErrorCode [readInflowT](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [clock_](#) *clock)
Reads inflow temperature from database and stores in inletFunction data.
- PetscErrorCode [readInflowNut](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [clock_](#) *clock)
Reads inflow sgs viscosity from database and stores in inletFunction data.
- PetscErrorCode [setShiftedInflowU](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Sets the un-shifted boundary field to be used with shifted periodic BC (inflow function type 7)
- PetscErrorCode [setShiftedInflowT](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [teqn_](#) *teqn)
Sets the un-shifted boundary field to be used with shifted periodic BC (inflow function type 7)
- PetscErrorCode [setShiftedInflowNut](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [les_](#) *les)
Sets the un-shifted boundary field to be used with shifted periodic BC (inflow function type 7)
- [Cmpnts NieuwstadtInflowEvaluate](#) ([inletFunctionTypes](#) *ifPtr, [PetscReal](#) h)
Nieuwstadt model for velocity inflow type 5.

5.14.1 Detailed Description

Contains inflow boundary condition headers.

5.15 src/include/initialField.h File Reference

initial field header file.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialField](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
<
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldPrecursor](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
set the initial internal contravariant and cartesian velocity field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
set the initial temperature field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
set the initial pressure field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldP](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
set the initial variables for LES
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldLES](#) ([les_](#) *les)
set uniform value for the cartesian velocity (add perturbations if applicable)
- PetscErrorCode [SetUniformFieldU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, [Cmpnts](#) &uRef, PetscInt &addPerturbations)
set initial ABL flow U
- PetscErrorCode [SetABLInitialFlowU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
set the internal field as the spreaded inlet flow condition
- PetscErrorCode [SpreadInletFlowU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
set uniform value for the temperature
- PetscErrorCode [SetUniformFieldT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, PetscReal &tRef)
set linear profile for the temperature
- PetscErrorCode [SetLinearFieldT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, PetscReal &tRef, PetscReal &tLapse)
set initial ABL flow T
- PetscErrorCode [SetABLInitialFlowT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
set the internal field as the spreaded inlet flow condition
- PetscErrorCode [SpreadInletFlowT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)

5.15.1 Detailed Description

initial field header file.

5.15.2 Function Documentation

5.15.2.1 SetInitialField()

```
PetscErrorCode SetInitialField (
    domain\_ * domain )
```

<

set the initial internal fields

set the initial internal fields for the concurrent precursor simulation

5.16 src/include/initialization.h File Reference

Contains simulation initialization function headers.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [PrintOkWindLogo](#) ()
Print OkWind logo.
- PetscErrorCode [PrintNumberOfProcs](#) ()
Print number of processors.
- PetscErrorCode [SetSimulationFlags](#) (flags_ *flags)
Set simulation flags.
- PetscErrorCode [SetSimulationInfo](#) (simInfo_ *info)
Set simulation global info.
- PetscErrorCode [SetDomainsAndAllocate](#) (domain_ **domain, flags_ *flags, simInfo_ *info)
Set number of domains (reads from OversetInput.dat file if overset is active)
- PetscErrorCode [ReadTimeControls](#) (clock_ *clock)
Read time controls.
- PetscErrorCode [SetStartTime](#) (clock_ *clock, domain_ *domain, simInfo_ *info)
Get startFrom parameter and set initial time (check multiple domains consistency)
- PetscErrorCode [ReadPhysicalConstants](#) (domain_ *domain)
Read physical constants.
- PetscErrorCode [SetDomainMemory](#) (domain_ *domain)
Allocate memory for domain pointers.
- PetscErrorCode [SetAccessPointers](#) (domain_ *domain)
Set access database pointers.
- PetscErrorCode [simulationInitialize](#) (domain_ **domainAddr, clock_ *clock, simInfo_ *info, flags_ *flags)
Initialize the simulation parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialField](#) (domain_ *domain)
set the initial internal contravariant and cartesian velocity field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialField](#) (ueqn_ *ueqn)

5.16.1 Detailed Description

Contains simulation initialization function headers.

5.16.2 Function Documentation

5.16.2.1 SetInitialField()

```
PetscErrorCode SetInitialField (
    domain_ * domain )
```

set the initial internal contravariant and cartesian velocity field

set the initial internal contravariant and cartesian velocity field

set the initial internal fields

set the initial internal fields for the concurrent precursor simulation

5.16.2.2 simulationInitialize()

```
PetscErrorCode simulationInitialize (
    domain_ ** domainAddr,
    clock_ * clock,
    simInfo_ * info,
    flags_ * flags )
```

Initialize the simulation parameters.

set the initial internal fields

5.17 src/include/inline.h File Reference

Inline functions.

```
#include "io.h"
#include "ibm.h"
```

Functions

- PetscReal **currentDistanceToWriteTime** (clock_ *clock, PetscReal timeStart, PetscReal timeInterval)
- void **timeStepSet** (clock_ *clock, PetscReal timeStart, PetscReal timeInterval, PetscReal dByU, PetscInt &flag, PetscReal &cfl)
- PetscInt **mustWrite** (PetscReal time, PetscReal startTime, PetscReal timeInterval)
- void **matMatProduct** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal **B, PetscReal **C, PetscInt numRowsA, PetscInt numColA, PetscInt numRowsB, PetscInt numColB)
- void **matVecProduct** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal *b, PetscReal *c, PetscInt numRowsA, PetscInt numColA, PetscInt numRowsB)
- PetscInt **isPresent** (PetscInt arr[], PetscInt n, PetscInt elem)
- PetscReal **sign** (PetscReal a)
- PetscReal **signNonZero** (PetscReal a)
- PetscReal **gcd** (PetscReal a, PetscReal b)
- PetscReal **gcdN** (PetscReal *v, PetscInt n)
- complex **gamma** (complex x)
- complex **digamma** (complex x)
- complex **hypergeom** (complex a, complex b, complex c, PetscReal z)
- PetscReal **polyLog2** (PetscReal x)
- PetscReal **splineB1** (PetscReal a)
- PetscReal **splineB2** (PetscReal a)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nMax** ([Cmpnts](#) v, PetscReal c)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nAbs** ([Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nInv** ([Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nPow** ([Cmpnts](#) v, PetscReal c)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nScale** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nMultElWise** ([Cmpnts](#) v1, [Cmpnts](#) v2)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nDivElWise** ([Cmpnts](#) v1, [Cmpnts](#) v2)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nScaleX** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nScaleY** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nScaleZ** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) v)
- PetscReal **nDot** ([Cmpnts](#) v1, [Cmpnts](#) v2)

- PetscReal **nMag** ([Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nCross** ([Cmpnts](#) v1, [Cmpnts](#) v2)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nRot** ([Cmpnts](#) axis, [Cmpnts](#) vStart, PetscReal theta)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nTra** ([Cmpnts](#) point, [Cmpnts](#) translation)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nUnit** ([Cmpnts](#) v)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nSum** ([Cmpnts](#) v1, [Cmpnts](#) v2)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nSub** ([Cmpnts](#) v1, [Cmpnts](#) v2)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nSet** ([Cmpnts](#) value)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nSetFromComponents** (PetscReal vx, PetscReal vy, PetscReal vz)
- [Cmpnts](#) **nSetZero** ()
- void **mUnit** ([Cmpnts](#) &base)
- void **mSum** ([Cmpnts](#) &base, [Cmpnts](#) add)
- void **mSub** ([Cmpnts](#) &base, [Cmpnts](#) sub)
- void **mScale** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) &v)
- void **mScaleX** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) &v)
- void **mScaleY** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) &v)
- void **mScaleZ** (PetscReal c, [Cmpnts](#) &v)
- void **mSetScale** (PetscReal scale, [Cmpnts](#) &a, [Cmpnts](#) b)
- void **mRot** ([Cmpnts](#) axis, [Cmpnts](#) &v, PetscReal theta)
- void **mTra** ([Cmpnts](#) &point, [Cmpnts](#) translation)
- void **mSet** ([Cmpnts](#) &base, [Cmpnts](#) value)
- void **mSetValue** ([Cmpnts](#) &base, PetscReal value)
- void **AxByC** (PetscReal a, [Cmpnts](#) &X, PetscReal b, [Cmpnts](#) &Y, [Cmpnts](#) *C)

$$C=aX+bY.$$
- bool **isInsideBoundingBox** ([Cmpnts](#) pt, const [boundingBox](#) &simBox)
- void **Calculate_Covariant_metrics** (PetscReal g[3][3], PetscReal G[3][3])
- void **calculateNormal** ([Cmpnts](#) &csi, [Cmpnts](#) &eta, [Cmpnts](#) &zet, PetscReal ni[3], PetscReal nj[3], PetscReal nk[3])
- bool **isBoxIBMCell** (int k, int j, int i, PetscReal ***nvert)
check if ibm cell within the neighbouring box of i,j,k
- bool **isFluidCell** (PetscInt k, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscReal ***nvert)
check if purely a fluid cell
- bool **isIBMCell** (PetscInt k, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscReal ***nvert)
check if IBM cell - this includes IBM fluid cells (cell next to IBM body) and IBM solid cells
- bool **isIBMFluidCell** (PetscInt k, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscReal ***nvert)
check if IBM Fluid cell (cell next to IBM body)
- bool **isIBMSolidCell** (PetscInt k, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscReal ***nvert)
check if IBM solid cell
- bool **isFluidKFace** (PetscInt kL, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscInt kR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check is a fluid k face - shared by 2 fluid cells
- bool **isFluidJFace** (PetscInt k, PetscInt jL, PetscInt i, PetscInt jR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check is a fluid j face - shared by 2 fluid cells
- bool **isFluidIFace** (PetscInt k, PetscInt j, PetscInt iL, PetscInt iR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check is a fluid i face - shared by 2 fluid cells
- bool **isBMKFace** (PetscInt kL, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscInt kR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check is a IBM k face - shared by atleast one IBM cell
- bool **isBMJFace** (PetscInt k, PetscInt jL, PetscInt i, PetscInt jR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check is a IBM j face - shared by atleast one IBM cell
- bool **isBMIFace** (PetscInt k, PetscInt j, PetscInt iL, PetscInt iR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check is a IBM i face - shared by atleast one IBM cell
- bool **isIBMFluidKFace** (PetscInt kL, PetscInt j, PetscInt i, PetscInt kR, PetscReal ***nvert)
check if IBM fluid k face - atleast one of the shared cells is IBM fluid
- bool **isIBMFluidJFace** (PetscInt k, PetscInt jL, PetscInt i, PetscInt jR, PetscReal ***nvert)

- void **Compute_dscalar_i** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, PetscReal ***K, PetscReal ***nvert, PetscReal *dkdc, PetscReal *dkde, PetscReal *dkdz)
- void **Compute_dscalar_j** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, PetscReal ***K, PetscReal ***nvert, PetscReal *dkdc, PetscReal *dkde, PetscReal *dkdz)
- void **Compute_dscalar_k** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, PetscReal ***K, PetscReal ***nvert, PetscReal *dkdc, PetscReal *dkde, PetscReal *dkdz)
- void **Compute_du_center** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, [Cmpnts](#) ***ucat, PetscReal ***nvert, PetscReal *dudc, PetscReal *dvdc, PetscReal *dwdc, PetscReal *dude, PetscReal *dvde, PetscReal *dwde, PetscReal *dudz, PetscReal *dvdz, PetscReal *dwdz)
- void **Compute_dscalar_center** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, PetscReal ***K, PetscReal ***nvert, PetscReal *dkdc, PetscReal *dkde, PetscReal *dkdz)
- PetscReal **integrateTestfilterSimpson** (PetscReal val[3][3][3], PetscReal w[3][3][3])
- PetscReal **integrateTestfilterSimpson5x5** (PetscReal val[5][5][5], PetscReal w[5][5][5])
- void **Compute_du_dxyz** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscReal csi0, PetscReal csi1, PetscReal csi2, PetscReal eta0, PetscReal eta1, PetscReal eta2, PetscReal zet0, PetscReal zet1, PetscReal zet2, PetscReal ajc, PetscReal dudc, PetscReal dvdc, PetscReal dwdc, PetscReal dude, PetscReal dvde, PetscReal dwde, PetscReal dudz, PetscReal dvdz, PetscReal dwdz, PetscReal *du_dx, PetscReal *dv_dx, PetscReal *dw_dx, PetscReal *du_dy, PetscReal *dv_dy, PetscReal *dw_dy, PetscReal *du_dz, PetscReal *dv_dz, PetscReal *dw_dz)
- void **Compute_dscalar_dxyz** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscReal csi0, PetscReal csi1, PetscReal csi2, PetscReal eta0, PetscReal eta1, PetscReal eta2, PetscReal zet0, PetscReal zet1, PetscReal zet2, PetscReal ajc, PetscReal dkdc, PetscReal dkde, PetscReal dkdz, PetscReal *dk_dx, PetscReal *dk_dy, PetscReal *dk_dz)
- void **Compute_du_wmLocal** ([mesh_](#) *mesh, [Cmpnts](#) eN, [Cmpnts](#) eT1, [Cmpnts](#) eT2, PetscReal du_dx, PetscReal dv_dx, PetscReal dw_dx, PetscReal du_dy, PetscReal dv_dy, PetscReal dw_dy, PetscReal du_dz, PetscReal dv_dz, PetscReal dw_dz, PetscReal *dut1dn, PetscReal *dut2dn, PetscReal *dundn, PetscReal *dut1dt1, PetscReal *dut2dt1, PetscReal *dundt1, PetscReal *dut1dt2, PetscReal *dut2dt2, PetscReal *dundt2)
- void **Comput_JacobTensor_i** (PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, [Cmpnts](#) ***coor, PetscReal *dxdc, PetscReal *dxde, PetscReal *dxdz, PetscReal *dydc, PetscReal *dyde, PetscReal *dydz, PetscReal *dzdc, PetscReal *dzde, PetscReal *dzdz)
- void **Comput_JacobTensor_j** (PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, [Cmpnts](#) ***coor, PetscReal *dxdc, PetscReal *dxde, PetscReal *dxdz, PetscReal *dydc, PetscReal *dyde, PetscReal *dydz, PetscReal *dzdc, PetscReal *dzde, PetscReal *dzdz)
- void **Comput_JacobTensor_k** (PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, PetscInt mx, PetscInt my, PetscInt mz, [Cmpnts](#) ***coor, PetscReal *dxdc, PetscReal *dxde, PetscReal *dxdz, PetscReal *dydc, PetscReal *dyde, PetscReal *dydz, PetscReal *dzdc, PetscReal *dzde, PetscReal *dzdz)
- void **Compute_du_Compgrid** (PetscReal dxdc, PetscReal dxde, PetscReal dxdz, PetscReal dydc, PetscReal dyde, PetscReal dydz, PetscReal dzdc, PetscReal dzde, PetscReal dzdz, PetscReal nx, PetscReal ny, PetscReal nz, PetscReal t1x, PetscReal t1y, PetscReal t1z, PetscReal t2x, PetscReal t2y, PetscReal t2z, PetscReal dut1dn, PetscReal dut2dn, PetscReal dundn, PetscReal dut1dt1, PetscReal dut2dt1, PetscReal dundt1, PetscReal dut1dt2, PetscReal dut2dt2, PetscReal dundt2, PetscReal *dudc, PetscReal *dvdc, PetscReal *dwdc, PetscReal *dude, PetscReal *dvde, PetscReal *dwde, PetscReal *dudz, PetscReal *dvdz, PetscReal *dwdz)
- PetscReal **minMod** (PetscReal m1, PetscReal m2)
- PetscReal **vanLeer** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2)
- PetscReal **central** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1)
- [Cmpnts](#) **centralVec** ([Cmpnts](#) f0, [Cmpnts](#) f1)
- [symmTensor](#) **centralSymmT** ([symmTensor](#) f0, [symmTensor](#) f1)
- PetscReal **wCentral** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal d0, PetscReal d1)
- [Cmpnts](#) **wCentralVec** ([Cmpnts](#) f0, [Cmpnts](#) f1, PetscReal d0, PetscReal d1)
- PetscReal **central4** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3)
- PetscReal **centralUpwind** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- [Cmpnts](#) **centralUpwindVec** ([Cmpnts](#) f0, [Cmpnts](#) f1, [Cmpnts](#) f2, [Cmpnts](#) f3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- PetscReal **centralUpwind** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal wavespeed, PetscReal limiter)
- [Cmpnts](#) **centralUpwindVec** ([Cmpnts](#) f0, [Cmpnts](#) f1, [Cmpnts](#) f2, [Cmpnts](#) f3, PetscReal wavespeed, PetscReal limiter)

- PetscReal **wCentralUpwind** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal d0, PetscReal d1, PetscReal d2, PetscReal d3, PetscReal wavespeed, PetscReal limiter)
- **Cmpnts wCentralUpwindVec** (Cmpnts f0, Cmpnts f1, Cmpnts f2, Cmpnts f3, PetscReal d0, PetscReal d1, PetscReal d2, PetscReal d3, PetscReal wavespeed, PetscReal limiter)
- PetscReal **quadraticUpwind** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- **Cmpnts quadraticUpwindVec** (Cmpnts f0, Cmpnts f1, Cmpnts f2, Cmpnts f3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- PetscReal **wQuadraticUpwind** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal d0, PetscReal d1, PetscReal d2, PetscReal d3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- PetscReal **weno3** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- **Cmpnts weno3Vec** (Cmpnts f0, Cmpnts f1, Cmpnts f2, Cmpnts f3, PetscReal wavespeed)
- PetscReal **weno5** (PetscReal f0, PetscReal f1, PetscReal f2, PetscReal f3, PetscReal f4, PetscReal f5, PetscReal wavespeed)
- void **resetNoPenetrationFluxes** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
- void **resetFacePeriodicFluxesVector** (mesh_ *mesh, Vec V, Vec IV, const char *scatterType)
- void **resetCellPeriodicFluxes** (mesh_ *mesh, Vec &V, Vec &IV, const char *type, const char *scatterType)
Reset periodic values and scatter.
- PetscReal **viscRayleigh** (PetscReal &alpha, PetscReal &hS, PetscReal &hE, PetscReal &h)
- PetscReal **viscCosAscending** (PetscReal &alpha, PetscReal &hS, PetscReal &hE, PetscReal &h)
- PetscReal **viscCosDescending** (PetscReal &alpha, PetscReal &hS, PetscReal &hE, PetscReal &h)
- PetscReal **viscNordstrom** (PetscReal &alpha, PetscReal &hS, PetscReal &hE, PetscReal &delta, PetscReal &h)
- double **viscNordstromNoVertFilter** (double hS, double hE, double &delta, double &h)
- double **viscStipa** (double &hS, double &hE, double &delta, double &h, double &z, double &H)
- double **viscStipaDelta** (double &hS, double &hE, double &deltaS, double &deltaE, double &h, double &z, double &H)
- void **findInterpolationWeights** (PetscReal *weights, PetscInt *labels, PetscReal *pvec, PetscInt npts, PetscReal pval)
- void **findInterpolationWeightsWithExtrap** (PetscReal *weights, PetscInt *labels, PetscReal *pvec, PetscInt npts, PetscReal pval)
- PetscReal **scaleHyperTangBot** (PetscReal h, PetscReal H, PetscReal delta)
- PetscReal **scaleHyperTangTop** (PetscReal h, PetscReal H, PetscReal delta)
- PetscReal **computeEm** (Cmpnts &avgU, symmTensor &avgUprimeUprime, PetscReal avgP)
Computes mechanical energy ($Em = \frac{1}{2} \langle V \rangle \langle V \rangle + \langle W \rangle \langle W \rangle + \langle U'U' \rangle + \langle V'V' \rangle + \langle W'W' \rangle + \dots$)
- PetscReal **computeEmTilde** (Cmpnts &avgU, symmTensor &avgUprimeUprime)
Computes modified mechanical energy ($Em = \frac{1}{2} \langle V \rangle \langle V \rangle + \langle W \rangle \langle W \rangle + \langle U'U' \rangle + \langle V'V' \rangle + \langle W'W' \rangle$) using contrav. fluxes.
- PetscReal **computeMKE** (Cmpnts &avgU)
- PetscReal **computeTKE** (symmTensor &avgUprimeUprime)
- void **scalarPointLocalVolumeInterpolation** (mesh_ *mesh, PetscReal px, PetscReal py, PetscReal pz, PetscInt ic, PetscInt jc, PetscInt kc, Cmpnts ***cent, PetscReal ***v, PetscReal &result)
Trilinear volume interpolation function for scalars.
- void **PointInterpolationWeights** (mesh_ *mesh, PetscReal px, PetscReal py, PetscReal pz, PetscInt ic, PetscInt jc, PetscInt kc, Cmpnts ***cent, PetscReal *intWts, PetscInt *intId)
Trilinear volume interpolation function for scalars to return interpolation Weights.
- void **PointInterpolationCells** (mesh_ *mesh, PetscReal px, PetscReal py, PetscReal pz, PetscInt ic, PetscInt jc, PetscInt kc, Cmpnts ***cent, PetscInt *intId)
Trilinear volume interpolation function for scalars to return interpolation cells.
- void **vectorPointLocalVolumeInterpolation** (mesh_ *mesh, PetscReal px, PetscReal py, PetscReal pz, PetscInt ic, PetscInt jc, PetscInt kc, Cmpnts ***cent, Cmpnts ***v, Cmpnts &result)
Trilinear volume interpolation function for vectors.
- void **initlist** (list *ilist)
- void **initCellList** (cellList *ilist)
- bool **insertnode** (list *ilist, PetscInt Node)
- void **insertnode1** (list *ilist, PetscInt Node)

- bool **insertCellNode** ([cellList](#) *ilist, [cellIds](#) Node)
- void **insertCellNode1** ([cellList](#) *ilist, [cellIds](#) Node)
- void **destroy** ([list](#) *ilist)
- void **destroyCellList** ([cellList](#) *ilist)
- void **reorderMatrix** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal **B, PetscInt N, PetscInt pivot)
- void **elimJordanAlg** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal **B, PetscInt N, PetscInt pivot)
- void **inverseMatrix** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal **inv_A, PetscInt size)
- void **inv_4by4** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal **inv_A, PetscInt size)
- void **inv_3by3** (PetscReal **A, PetscReal **inv_A, PetscInt size)
- void **reorder_20** (PetscReal A[][20], PetscReal B[][20], PetscInt N, PetscInt pivot)
- void **elim_jordan_20** (PetscReal A[][20], PetscReal B[][20], PetscInt N, PetscInt pivot)
- void **inv_20** (PetscReal A[20][20], PetscReal inv_A[][20], PetscInt N)
- void **reorder_10** (PetscReal A[][10], PetscReal B[][10], PetscInt N, PetscInt pivot)
- void **elim_jordan_10** (PetscReal A[][10], PetscReal B[][10], PetscInt N, PetscInt pivot)
- void **inv_10** (PetscReal A[10][10], PetscReal inv_A[][10], PetscInt N)
- void **mult_mats3_lin** (PetscReal **inv_A, PetscReal **B, PetscInt nsupport, PetscReal *PHI)

5.17.1 Detailed Description

Inline functions.

5.17.2 Function Documentation

5.17.2.1 computeEm()

```
PetscReal computeEm (
    Cmpnts & avgU,
    symmTensor & avgUprimeUprime,
    PetscReal avgP ) [inline]
```

Computes mechanical energy ($Em = \frac{+ \langle v \rangle \langle v \rangle + \langle w \rangle \langle w \rangle + \langle u'u' \rangle + \langle v'v' \rangle + \langle w'w' \rangle + .}{\rho}$).

/rho)

5.18 src/include/io.h File Reference

Contains i/o operations function headers.

Classes

- struct [io_](#)
Struct defining io settings (simulation checkpointing)

Functions

- void [fatalErrorInFunction](#) (const char *functionName, const char *errorMsg)

Calls fatal error and exits.
- void [warningInFunction](#) (const char *functionName, const char *wrngMsg)

Calls warning.
- word [thisCaseName](#) ()

Retrieves this case name.
- PetscErrorCode [getTimeList](#) (const char *dataLoc, std::vector< PetscReal > &timeSeries, PetscInt &ntimes)

Returns the time list (from folder names) and size contained in a folder.
- PetscErrorCode [getFileList](#) (const char *dataLoc, std::vector< word > &fileSeries, PetscInt &nfiles)

Returns the file list (from folder names) and number of files contained in a folder.
- PetscInt [foundInString](#) (const char *str, word keyword)

Finds a word inside a string.
- PetscInt [file_exist](#) (const char *str)

Checks if file exists.
- PetscInt [dir_exist](#) (const char *str)

Checks if directory exists.
- PetscInt [count_files](#) (const char *path)

Count number of files.
- void [createDir](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path)

Creat directory (remove stuff it exists)
- void [createDirNoRemove](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path)

Creat directory (leave stuff it exists)
- void [remove_dir](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir)

Removes directory.
- void [remove_subdirs](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir)

Removes all subdirectory of a given directory.
- void [remove_subdirs_except](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name)

Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the name provided.
- void [remove_subdirs_except2](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name1, const word name2)

Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the 2 names provided.
- void [remove_subdirs_except3](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name1, const word name2, const word name3)

Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the 3 names provided.
- void [remove_subdirs_except4](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name1, const word name2, const word name3, const word name4)

Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the 3 names provided.
- void [SetWriteDir](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const word str)

Set write directory for a given mesh.
- void [writeBinaryField](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, Vec &V, char *file)

Write binary vector file.
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeIO](#) ([io_](#) *io)

Initializes io data structure.
- PetscErrorCode [RereadIO](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)

Re-read IO write parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateInput](#) ([io_](#) *io, word &modified)

Called by RereadIO, triggers updates in each domain.
- PetscErrorCode [readFields](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, PetscReal timeValue)

read and save the different fields stored in the fields/meshName/time folder

- word [getTimeName](#) ([clock_](#) *clock)
Get time name in string format with required digits.
- word [getStartTimeName](#) ([clock_](#) *clock)
Get start time name in string format with required digits.
- word [getArbitraryTimeName](#) ([clock_](#) *clock, double timeValue)
Get time value in string format with required digits.
- PetscErrorCode [setRunTimeWrite](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Sets the runTimeWrite flag and creates initial output directory.
- PetscErrorCode [writeFields](#) ([io_](#) *io)
Write output fields.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictDouble](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, PetscReal *value)
Read mandatory PetscReal from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictVector](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, [Cmpnts](#) *value)
Read mandatory vector from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictVector2D](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, [Cmpnts](#) *value)
Read mandatory 2D vector from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictInt](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, PetscInt *value)
Read mandatory PetscInt from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictWord](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, word *value)
Read mandatory word from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictWordAndDouble](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, word *value1, PetscReal *value2)
Read mandatory word and PetscReal from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictWordAndVector](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, word *value1, [Cmpnts](#) *value2)
Read mandatory word and vector from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictDouble](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, PetscReal *value)
Read mandatory PetscReal from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictInt](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, PetscInt *value)
Read mandatory PetscInt from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictVector](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, [Cmpnts](#) *value)
Read mandatory vector from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictWord](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, word *value)
Read mandatory word from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictIntArray](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, labelList &value)
Read mandatory array of PetscInt from sub-dictionary.
- std::string * [readSubDictWordArray](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, PetscInt numW)
- word [trim](#) (const word &str)
Trims a string removing pre and trail spaces.
- bool [isNumber](#) (const word &str)
Check if is a number.

5.18.1 Detailed Description

Contains i/o operations function headers.

5.19 src/include/mesh.h File Reference

Mesh header file.

```
#include "wallmodel.h"
#include "boundary.h"
```

Classes

- struct [boundingBox](#)
Structure defining the domain bounding box (easy access to xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax, zmin, zmax)
- struct [mesh_](#)
mesh structure storing mesh and curvilinear coordinates

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeMesh](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Initialize mesh.
- PetscErrorCode [SetDistributedArrays](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set distributed arrays.
- PetscErrorCode [SetMeshMetrics](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set curvilinear coordinates metrics.
- PetscErrorCode [SetBoundingBox](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set bounding box.
- PetscErrorCode [ghostnodesCellcenter](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the cell center for the ghost nodes.
- PetscErrorCode [DeformMeshBasedOnBLDisp](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Deform the mesh according to prescribed BL Disp.

5.19.1 Detailed Description

Mesh header file.

5.20 src/include/objects.h File Reference

Contains forward object declarations.

5.20.1 Detailed Description

Contains forward object declarations.

5.21 src/include/overset.h File Reference

overset Objects and functions,

Classes

- struct [Acell](#)
overset acceptor cell
- struct [Dcell](#)
overset donor cell
- struct [oversetMotion](#)
struct with the overset motion
- struct [overset_](#)
Structure for the Overset mesh method.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeOverset](#) ([domain_](#) *dm)
initialize the overset variables
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateOversetInterpolation](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
perform the overset interpolation
- PetscErrorCode [readOversetProperties](#) ([overset_](#) *overset)
read the overset properties file to set them
- PetscErrorCode [updateAcceptorCoordinates](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
In dynamic overset, update the acceptor cell co-ordinates for the next time step.
- PetscErrorCode [oversetMeshTranslation](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
overset mesh translation based on the prescribed velocity
- PetscErrorCode [createAcceptorCell](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
Create the list of acceptor cells which will be interpolated.
- PetscErrorCode [findClosestDonor](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the closest donor cell to the acceptor cell in the overset mesh for trilinear interpolation.
- PetscErrorCode [acellDcellConnectivity](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the donor cell to the acceptor cell in the overset mesh for Least square interpolation.
- PetscErrorCode [getLSWeights](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the weight for each donor cell when using least square interpolation first order.
- PetscErrorCode [getLSWeights_2nd](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the weight for each donor cell when using least square interpolation second order.
- PetscErrorCode [getLSWeights_3rd](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the weight for each donor cell when using least square interpolation third order.
- PetscErrorCode [OversetInterpolation](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- PetscErrorCode [interpolateACellInvD](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
- PetscErrorCode [interpolateACellTrilinear](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
- PetscErrorCode [interpolateACellLS](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
- PetscErrorCode [oversetContravariantBC](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, [Cmpnts](#) ucart, PetscInt face)
set the contravariant flux at the face of an overset interpolated cell
- PetscErrorCode [updateAcellCoordinates](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- PetscErrorCode [updateIntersectingProcessors](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- PetscErrorCode [updateDonorCells](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- PetscErrorCode [oversetMeshTranslation](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
- void [sum_struct_Acell](#) (void *in, void *inout, int *len, MPI_Datatype *type)
- void [defineStruct_Acell](#) (MPI_Datatype *tstype)

5.21.1 Detailed Description

overset Objects and functions,

5.22 src/include/peqn.h File Reference

P equation solution header file.

Classes

- struct [peqn_](#)
struct storing pressure equation

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializePEqn](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes Peqn environment.
- PetscErrorCode [CreateHypreSolver](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes HYPRE solver.
- PetscErrorCode [CreatePETScSolver](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes PETSc solver.
- PetscErrorCode [CreateHypreMatrix](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes HYPRE matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [CreatePETScMatrix](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes PETSc matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [CreateHypreVector](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes HYPRE vector.
- PetscErrorCode [CreatePETScVector](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Initializes PETSc vector.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyHypreSolver](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Destroys HYPRE solver.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyPETScSolver](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Destroys PETSc solver.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyHypreMatrix](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Destroys HYPRE matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyHypreVector](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Destroys HYPRE vector.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyPETScVector](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Destroys PETSc vector.
- PetscErrorCode [Petsc2HypreVector](#) (Vec &A, HYPRE_IJVector &B, HYPRE_Int startID)
Transfer vector values from Petsc 2 Hypre.
- PetscErrorCode [Hypre2PetscVector](#) (HYPRE_IJVector &B, Vec &A, HYPRE_Int startID)
Transfer vector values from Hypre 2 Petsc.
- PetscErrorCode [phiToPhi](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
Convert phi to Phi (1D to 3D vector)
- PetscReal [L2NormHypre](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn, HYPRE_IJMatrix &A, HYPRE_IJVector &X, HYPRE_IJVector &B)
Compute L2 norm of system residual.

- PetscReal [L2NormPETSc](#) (peqn_ *peqn, Mat &A, Vec &X, Vec &B)
Compute L2 norm of system residual.
- PetscErrorCode [GradP](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute pressure gradient term.
- PetscErrorCode [SetPoissonConnectivity](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute cell-matrix connectivity.
- PetscErrorCode [SetCoeffMatrix](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute coefficient matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [ZeroCoeffMatrix](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Zeroes coefficient matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [SetRHS](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Set RHS of the pressure equation.
- PetscErrorCode [SubtractAverageHypre](#) (peqn_ *peqn, HYPRE_IJVector &B)
Subtract average from the solution.
- PetscErrorCode [SubtractAveragePETSc](#) (peqn_ *peqn, Vec &B)
Subtract average from the solution.
- PetscErrorCode [AdjustIBMFlux](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Correct IBM volume flux.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdatePressure](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Update pressure and subtract average.
- PetscErrorCode [updateIBMPHi](#) (ibm_ *ibm)
- PetscErrorCode [ProjectVelocity](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Project Ucont into an incompressible space.
- PetscErrorCode [SolvePEqn](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute pressure gradient term.
- PetscErrorCode [SetPressureReference](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Set pressure = 0 at $k = 0$, $j = 0$, $i = 0$.
- PetscErrorCode [ContinuityErrors](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute continuity errors (also calculates which cell and processor has the max)
- PetscErrorCode [ContinuityErrorsOptimized](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute continuity errors (only prints the max)
- PetscErrorCode [InitGravityWaveInducedPressure](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initialize pressure with given gravity wave large-scale pressure field from 3LM.
- [cellIds GetIdFromStencil](#) (int stencil, int k, int j, int i)
get the cell id from stencil position

5.22.1 Detailed Description

P equation solution header file.

5.23 src/include/precursor.h File Reference

Concurrent precursor header file.

Classes

- struct [mapInfo](#)
concurrent precursor mapping info
- struct [precursor_](#)
concurrent precursor database

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [concurrentPrecursorInitialize](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
initialize concurrent precursor
- PetscErrorCode [SetSolutionFlagsPrecursor](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Precursor solution flags definition.
- PetscErrorCode [SetStartTimePrecursor](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, [abl_](#) *abl)
Checks that start time is available to read if spinUp == 0.
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeMeshPrecursor](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Precursor mesh initialization.
- PetscErrorCode [SetBoundaryConditionsPrecursor](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Precursor boundary conditions initialization function.
- PetscErrorCode [SetInflowFunctionsPrecursor](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Sets the inflow function on the precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [MapInitialConditionPrecursor](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Map fields from successor to precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [successorPrecursorMapVectorField](#) ([abl_](#) *abl, Vec &Source, Vec &Target, Vec &ITarget)
Map vector field from successor to precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [successorPrecursorMapScalarField](#) ([abl_](#) *abl, Vec &Source, Vec &Target, Vec &ITarget)
Map scalar tor field from successor to precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [ABLInitializePrecursor](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
Initialize abl for precursor (x damping layer is not set)
- PetscErrorCode [concurrentPrecursorSolve](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
Solve concurrent precursor.

5.23.1 Detailed Description

Concurrent precursor header file.

5.24 src/include/teqn.h File Reference

T equation solution header file.

Classes

- struct [teqn_](#)
struct storing temperature equation

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeTEqn](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Initializes Teqn environment.
- PetscErrorCode [SolveTEqn](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Solve T equation.
- PetscErrorCode [TeqnSNES](#) (SNES snes, Vec T, Vec Rhs, void *ptr)
SNES evaluation function.
- PetscErrorCode [ghGradRhoK](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Computes $g \cdot h$ times gradient of ρ_k / ρ_0 .
- PetscErrorCode [CorrectSourceTermsT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, PetscInt print)
Compute temperature control source term.
- PetscErrorCode [dampingSourceT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Apply fringe region damping.
- PetscErrorCode [sourceT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Apply temperature control.
- PetscErrorCode [FormT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
RHS of the potential temperature transport equation.
- PetscErrorCode [TeqnRK4](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
solve Teqn using RungeKutta 4
- PetscErrorCode [FormExplicitRhsT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Computed RHS of temperature equation using current ITmp (updates Rhs), data put in ueqn->Rhs.
- PetscErrorCode [correctDampingSourcesT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
Compute tBar state for lateral damping region.

5.24.1 Detailed Description

T equation solution header file.

5.25 src/include/tosca2PV.h File Reference

post processing header file.

Classes

- struct [postProcess](#)
Structure defining the variables for postProcessing.

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [binary3DToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain, [postProcess](#) *pp)
Reads binary fields and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [binaryISectionsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads binary i-section data and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [fieldISectionsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads i-section data from average fields and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [binaryISectionsPerturbToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads binary i-section perturbation data and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [binaryJSectionsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain, [postProcess](#) *pp)
Reads binary j-section data and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [fieldJSectionsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads j-section data from average fields and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [binaryJSectionsPerturbToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain, [postProcess](#) *pp)
Reads binary j-section perturbation data and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [binaryKSectionsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads binary k-section data and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [fieldKSectionsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads k-section data from average fields and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [fieldUserDefinedPlaneToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads a user defined surface file and writes paraview average field data at the surface points into the XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [binaryKSectionsPerturbToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads binary k-section perturbation data and writes paraview data into XMF folder.
- PetscErrorCode [postProcessInitialize](#) (domain_ **domainAddr, [clock](#)_*clock, [simInfo](#)_*info, [flags](#)_*flags)
Initialize post processing parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [postProcessInitializePrecursor](#) ([postProcess](#) *pp, [clock](#)_*clock)
Initialize concurrent precursor post processing parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [writeFieldsToXMF](#) (domain_ *domain, const char *filexmf, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [postProcessWriteProbes](#) (domain_ *domain)
broer On the fly probes cration of average and phase average fields only
- PetscErrorCode [getTimeList](#) (const char *dataLoc, std::vector< PetscReal > &timeSeries, PetscInt &ntimes)
gets list of time folders contained in a directory
- PetscErrorCode [sectionsReadAndAllocate](#) (domain_ *domain)
Reads i,j,k - sections info and allocates moemry. Some info are not necessary thus not read.
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionLoadSymmTensorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh](#)_*mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
Generate the section on-the-fly in the post processing phase (for average fields that only have to be done at the end)
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionLoadVectorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh](#)_*mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionLoadScalarFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh](#)_*mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [userSectionLoadVectorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh](#)_*mesh, uSections *uSection, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [userSectionLoadScalarFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh](#)_*mesh, uSections *uSection, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionLoadVector](#) ([mesh](#)_*mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
briefReads from k-slices time series and loads the velocity, temperature and nut planes. Important: assumes T and nut databases have the same times of U.
- PetscErrorCode [kSectionLoadScalar](#) ([mesh](#)_*mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)

- PetscErrorCode [iSectionLoadSymmTensorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)

Generate the section on-the-fly in the post processing phase (for average fields that only have to be done at the end)
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionLoadVectorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionLoadScalarFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionLoadVector](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)

!briefReads from i-slices time series and loads the velocity, temperature and nut planes. Important: assumes T and nut databases have the same times of U.
- PetscErrorCode [iSectionLoadScalar](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt iplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionLoadSymmTensorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt kplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)

Generate the section on-the-fly in the post processing phase (for average fields that only have to be done at the end)
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionLoadVectorFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionLoadScalarFromField](#) (Vec &V, [mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionLoadVector](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)

!briefReads from j-slices time series and loads the velocity, temperature and nut planes. Important: assumes T and nut databases have the same times of U.
- PetscErrorCode [jSectionLoadScalar](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, sections *sec, PetscInt jplane, const word &fieldName, PetscReal time)
- void [xmfWriteFileStartTimeSection](#) (FILE *Xmf, const char *FileXmf, PetscInt Size_x, PetscInt Size_y, PetscInt Size_z, const char *Topology, PetscReal Time)

Opens a time section in the XMF file.
- void [xmfWriteFileEndTimeSection](#) (FILE *Xmf, const char *FileXmf)

Closes a time section in the XMF file.
- void [xmfWriteFileGeometry](#) (FILE *Xmf, const char *FileXmf, PetscInt Size_x, PetscInt Size_y, PetscInt Size_z, const char *PathSave)

Writes geometry info in the XMF file.
- void [xmfWriteFileSymmTensor](#) (FILE *xmf, const char *filexmf, PetscInt size_x, PetscInt size_y, PetscInt size_z, const char *PathSave, const char *symmTensorName, const char *XX, const char *YY, const char *ZZ, const char *XY, const char *XZ, const char *YZ, const char *center="Cell")

Writes a symmetric tensor in the XMF files.
- void [xmfWriteFileVector](#) (FILE *xmf, const char *filexmf, PetscInt size_x, PetscInt size_y, PetscInt size_z, const char *PathSave, const char *Vecname, const char *V1, const char *V2, const char *V3, const char *center="Cell")

Writes a vector in the XMF file.
- void [xmfWriteFileScalar](#) (FILE *Xmf, const char *Filexmf, PetscInt Size_x, PetscInt Size_y, PetscInt Size_z, const char *PathSave, const char *ScalName, const char *Scal, const char *Center="Cell")

Writes a scalar in the XMF file.
- void [hdfWriteDataset](#) (hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, char const *var, float *x)

Writes a dataset to HDF format file.
- PetscErrorCode [writeScalarToXMF](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, Vec V)

Writes a scalar field (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeVectorToXMF](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, Vec V)

Writes a vector field (appends to XMF and creates HDF)

- PetscErrorCode [writeSymmTensorToXMF](#) ([domain_](#) *domain, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, Vec V)
Writes a symmetric tensor field (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeISectionScalarToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, PetscReal **field)
Writes a scalar defined on an i-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeJSectionScalarToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, PetscReal **field)
Writes a scalar defined on an j-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeKSectionScalarToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, PetscReal **field)
Writes a scalar defined on an k-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeUserSectionScalarToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, uSections *uSection)
Writes a scalar defined on a user defined section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeISectionVectorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, [Cmpnts](#) **field)
Writes a vector defined on an i-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeJSectionVectorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, [Cmpnts](#) **field)
Writes a vector defined on an j-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeKSectionVectorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, [Cmpnts](#) **field)
Writes a vector defined on an k-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeUserSectionVectorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, uSections *uSection)
Writes a vector defined on a user defined section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeISectionSymmTensorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, [symmTensor](#) **field)
Writes a vector defined on an i-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeJSectionSymmTensorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, [symmTensor](#) **field)
Writes a vector defined on an j-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeKSectionSymmTensorToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, const char *fieldName, [symmTensor](#) **field)
Writes a vector defined on an k-section (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writePointsToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time)
Writes 3D mesh (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeISectionPointsToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, PetscInt iIndex)
Writes 2D i-section mesh (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeJSectionPointsToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, PetscInt jIndex)
Writes 2D j-section mesh (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeKSectionPointsToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, PetscInt kIndex)
Writes 2D k-section mesh (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- PetscErrorCode [writeUserSectionPointsToXMF](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, const char *filexmf, const char *hdfile, hid_t *file_id, hid_t *dataspace_id, PetscReal time, uSections *uSection)
Writes 2D user-section mesh (appends to XMF and creates HDF)
- void [setToZero](#) (float *vec, PetscInt n)
- PetscErrorCode [writeJSectionToRaster](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt jIndex)

5.25.1 Detailed Description

post processing header file.

5.25.2 Function Documentation

5.25.2.1 getTimeList()

```
PetscErrorCode getTimeList (
    const char * dataLoc,
    std::vector< PetscReal > & timeSeries,
    PetscInt & ntimes )
```

gets list of time folders contained in a directory

gets list of time folders contained in a directory

5.26 src/include/ueqn.h File Reference

U equation solution header file.

Classes

- struct [ueqn_](#)
structure storing momentum equation

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeUEqn](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Initializes Ueqn environment.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateFluxLimiter](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Updates flux limiter.
- PetscErrorCode [CorrectSourceTerms](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, PetscInt print)
Update driving source terms.
- PetscErrorCode [correctDampingSources](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Correct damping source terms.
- PetscErrorCode [mapYDamping](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
finish the mapping of the ydamping source
- PetscErrorCode [contravariantToCartesian](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Transform velocity from contravariant to cartesian.
- PetscErrorCode [contravariantToCartesianGeneric](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, Vec &ICont, Vec &ICat)
Transform generic local vector from contravariant to cartesian.
- PetscErrorCode [adjustFluxes](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Adjust fluxes to obey mass conservation.

- PetscErrorCode [adjustFluxesOverset](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Adjust fluxes to obey mass conservation in the overset domain.
- PetscErrorCode [sourceU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute driving source term.
- PetscErrorCode [dampingSourceU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute damping source terms (x and z)
- PetscErrorCode [Coriolis](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute Coriolis source term.
- PetscErrorCode [CanopyForce](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute Side Force source term.
- PetscErrorCode [Buoyancy](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, PetscReal scale)
Compute buoyancy term.
- PetscErrorCode [FormU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Viscous and divergence terms.
- PetscErrorCode [SolveUEqn](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Solve the momentum equation.
- PetscErrorCode [UeqnSNES](#) (SNES snes, Vec Ucont, Vec Rhs, void *ptr)
SNES evaluation function.
- PetscErrorCode [UeqnRK4](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Solves ueqn using 4 stages runge kutta.
- PetscErrorCode [UeqnEuler](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Solves ueqn using explicit euler.
- PetscErrorCode [FormExplicitRhsU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Computed RHS of momentum equation using current IUcont (updates Rhs), data put in ueqn->Rhs.

5.26.1 Detailed Description

U equation solution header file.

5.27 src/include/wallfunctions.h File Reference

wallfunction functions

```
#include "io.h"
```

Functions

- PetscReal **uTauCabot** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal u, PetscReal y, PetscReal guess, PetscReal dpdn)
- PetscReal **utau_wf** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal ks, PetscReal sb, PetscReal Ut_mag)
- PetscReal **uTauCabotRoughness** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal u, PetscReal y, PetscReal guess, PetscReal dpdn, PetscReal ks)
- void **wallFunctionCabot** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf)
- void **wallFunctionCabotRoughness** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal ks, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf)
- void **wallFunctionPowerlaw** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf)

- void **wallFunctionPowerlawAPG** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, PetscReal roughness, PetscReal kappa, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf, PetscReal dpdx, PetscReal dpdy, PetscReal dpdz)
- void **wallFunctionLogLawAPG** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, PetscReal roughness, PetscReal kappa, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf, PetscReal dpdx, PetscReal dpdy, PetscReal dpdz)
- void **slipBC** (PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, [Cmpnts](#) nf)
- void **wallFunctionSchumann** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, PetscReal roughness, PetscReal kappa, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf)
- void **wallShearVelocityBC** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, PetscReal roughness, PetscReal kappa, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf)
- void **wallShearVelocityBCQuadratic** (PetscReal nu, PetscReal sd, PetscReal sc, PetscReal sb, PetscReal roughness, PetscReal kappa, [Cmpnts](#) Ua, [Cmpnts](#) Ud, [Cmpnts](#) Uc, [Cmpnts](#) *Ub, PetscReal *ustar, [Cmpnts](#) nf)
- void **uStarShumann** (PetscReal &UParallelMeanMag, PetscReal &wallDist, PetscReal &roughness, PetscReal &gammaM, PetscReal &kappa, PetscReal &qwall, PetscReal &thetaRef, PetscReal &uStar, PetscReal &phiM, PetscReal &L)
- void **qWallShumann** (PetscReal &UParallelMeanMag, PetscReal &wallDist, PetscReal &z0, PetscReal &gammaM, PetscReal &gammaH, PetscReal &alphaH, PetscReal &thetaRef, PetscReal &deltaTheta, PetscReal &kappa, PetscReal &qWall, PetscReal &uStar, PetscReal &phiM, PetscReal &phiH, PetscReal &L)

5.27.1 Detailed Description

wallfunction functions

5.28 src/include/wallmodel.h File Reference

Wall models header file.

Classes

- struct [Shumann](#)
structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information for U and T
- struct [Cabot](#)
structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information
- struct [PowerLawAPG](#)
structure storing the [Shumann](#) wall models information
- struct [LogLawAPG](#)
- struct [wallModel](#)
wall models container

5.28.1 Detailed Description

Wall models header file.

5.29 src/initialField.c File Reference

Contains initial field function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/initialField.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialField](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
<
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldPrecursor](#) ([abl_](#) *abl)
set the initial internal contravariant and cartesian velocity field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
set the initial temperature field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
set the initial pressure field
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldP](#) ([peqn_](#) *peqn)
set the initial variables for LES
- PetscErrorCode [SetInitialFieldLES](#) ([les_](#) *les)
set uniform value for the cartesian velocity (add perturbations if applicable)
- PetscErrorCode [SetUniformFieldU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn, [Cmpnts](#) &uRef, PetscInt &addPerturbations)
set initial ABL flow U
- PetscErrorCode [SetABLInitialFlowU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
set the internal field as the spreaded inlet flow condition
- PetscErrorCode [SpreadInletFlowU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
set uniform value for the temperature
- PetscErrorCode [SetUniformFieldT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, PetscReal &tRef)
set linear profile for the temperature
- PetscErrorCode [SetLinearFieldT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn, PetscReal &tRef, PetscReal &tLapse)
set initial ABL flow T
- PetscErrorCode [SetABLInitialFlowT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)
set the internal field as the spreaded inlet flow condition
- PetscErrorCode [SpreadInletFlowT](#) ([teqn_](#) *teqn)

5.29.1 Detailed Description

Contains initial field function definitions.

5.29.2 Function Documentation

5.29.2.1 SetInitialField()

```
PetscErrorCode SetInitialField (
    domain_ * domain )
```

<

set the initial internal contravariant and cartesian velocity field

set the initial internal fields

set the initial internal fields for the concurrent precursor simulation

5.30 src/initialization.c File Reference

Contains inflow boundary condition function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/boundary.h"
#include "include/inflow.h"
#include "include/abl.h"
#include "include/turbines.h"
#include "include/initialization.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [PrintOkWindLogo](#) ()
Print OkWind logo.
- PetscErrorCode [PrintNumberOfProcs](#) ()
Print number of processors.
- PetscErrorCode [simulationInitialize](#) (domain_ **domainAddr, clock_ *clock, simInfo_ *info, flags_ *flags)
Initialize the simulation parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [SetSimulationFlags](#) (flags_ *flags)
Set simulation flags.
- PetscErrorCode [SetSimulationInfo](#) (simInfo_ *info)
Set simulation global info.
- PetscErrorCode [SetDomainsAndAllocate](#) (domain_ **domainAddr, flags_ *flags, simInfo_ *info)
Set number of domains (reads from OversetInput.dat file if overset is active)
- PetscErrorCode [ReadTimeControls](#) (clock_ *clock)
Read time controls.
- PetscErrorCode [SetStartTime](#) (clock_ *clock, domain_ *domain, simInfo_ *info)
Get startFrom parameter and set initial time (check multiple domains consistency)
- PetscErrorCode [ReadPhysicalConstants](#) (domain_ *domain)
Read physical constants.
- PetscErrorCode [SetDomainMemory](#) (domain_ *domain)
Allocate memory for domain pointers.
- PetscErrorCode [SetAccessPointers](#) (domain_ *domain)
Set access database pointers.

5.30.1 Detailed Description

Contains inflow boundary condition function definitions.

Contains simulation initialization function definitions.

5.30.2 Function Documentation

5.30.2.1 simulationInitialize()

```
PetscErrorCode simulationInitialize (
    domain_ ** domainAddr,
    clock_ * clock,
    simInfo_ * info,
    flags_ * flags )
```

Initialize the simulation parameters.

set the initial internal fields

5.31 src/io.c File Reference

Contains i/o operations function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeIO](#) (io_ *io)
Initializes io data structure.
- PetscErrorCode [RereadIO](#) (domain_ *domain)
Re-read IO write parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateInput](#) (io_ *io, word &modified)
Called by RereadIO, triggers updates in each domain.
- PetscErrorCode [readFields](#) (domain_ *domain, PetscReal timeValue)
read and save the different fields stored in the fields/meshName/time folder
- void [writeBinaryField](#) (MPI_Comm comm, Vec V, const char *file)
- PetscErrorCode [VecScalarLocalToGlobalCopy](#) (mesh_ *mesh, Vec &IV, Vec &V)
- PetscErrorCode [VecVectorLocalToGlobalCopy](#) (mesh_ *mesh, Vec &IV, Vec &V)
- PetscErrorCode [VecSymmTensorLocalToGlobalCopy](#) (mesh_ *mesh, Vec &IV, Vec &V)
- PetscErrorCode [writeFields](#) (io_ *io)
Write output fields.

- void [fatalErrorInFunction](#) (const char *functionName, const char *errorMsg)
Calls fatal error and exits.
- void [warningInFunction](#) (const char *functionName, const char *wrngMsg)
Calls warning.
- void [createDir](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path)
Creat directory (remove stuff it exists)
- void [createDirNoRemove](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path)
Creat directory (leave stuff it exists)
- word [thisCaseName](#) ()
Retrieves this case name.
- PetscErrorCode [getFileList](#) (const char *dataLoc, std::vector< word > &fileSeries, PetscInt &nfiles)
Returns the file list (from folder names) and number of files contained in a folder.
- PetscErrorCode [getTimeList](#) (const char *dataLoc, std::vector< PetscReal > &timeSeries, PetscInt &ntimes)
Returns the time list (from folder names) and size contained in a folder.
- PetscInt [foundInString](#) (const char *str, word keyword)
Finds a word inside a string.
- PetscInt [file_exist](#) (const char *str)
Checks if file exists.
- PetscInt [dir_exist](#) (const char *str)
Checks if directory exists.
- PetscInt [count_files](#) (const char *path)
Count number of files.
- void [remove_dir](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir)
Removes directory.
- void [remove_subdirs](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir)
Removes all subdirectory of a given directory.
- void [remove_subdirs_except](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name)
Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the name provided.
- void [remove_subdirs_except2](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name1, const word name2)
Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the 2 names provided.
- void [remove_subdirs_except3](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name1, const word name2, const word name3)
Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the 3 names provided.
- void [remove_subdirs_except4](#) (MPI_Comm comm, const char *path2dir, const word name1, const word name2, const word name3, const word name4)
Removes all subdirectory of a given directory except the 3 names provided.
- word [getTimeName](#) (clock_ *clock)
Get time name in string format with required digits.
- word [getArbitraryTimeName](#) (clock_ *clock, double timeValue)
Get time value in string format with required digits.
- word [getStartTimeName](#) (clock_ *clock)
Get start time name in string format with required digits.
- PetscErrorCode [setRunTimeWrite](#) (domain_ *domain)
Sets the runTimeWrite flag and creates initial output directory.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictDouble](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, PetscReal *value)
Read mandatory PetscReal from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictVector2D](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, [Cmpnts](#) *value)
Read mandatory 2D vector from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictVector](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, [Cmpnts](#) *value)
Read mandatory vector from dictionary.

- PetscErrorCode [readDictInt](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, PetscInt *value)
Read mandatory PetscInt from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictWord](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, word *value)
Read mandatory word from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictWordAndDouble](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, word *value1, PetscReal *value2)
Read mandatory word and PetscReal from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readDictWordAndVector](#) (const char *dictName, const char *keyword, word *value1, [Cmpnts](#) *value2)
Read mandatory word and vector from dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictDouble](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, PetscReal *value)
Read mandatory PetscReal from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictInt](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, PetscInt *value)
Read mandatory PetscInt from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictWord](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, word *value)
Read mandatory word from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictVector](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, [Cmpnts](#) *value)
Read mandatory vector from sub-dictionary.
- PetscErrorCode [readSubDictIntArray](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, labelList &value)
Read mandatory array of PetscInt from sub-dictionary.
- std::string * [readSubDictWordArray](#) (const char *dictName, const char *subdict, const char *keyword, PetscInt numW)
Read mandatory word array from sub-dictionary.
- word [trim](#) (const word &str)
Trims a string removing pre and trail spaces.
- bool [isNumber](#) (const word &str)
Check if is a number.

5.31.1 Detailed Description

Contains i/o operations function definitions.

5.31.2 Function Documentation

5.31.2.1 [getTimeList\(\)](#)

```
PetscErrorCode getTimeList (
    const char * dataLoc,
    std::vector< PetscReal > & timeSeries,
    PetscInt & ntimes )
```

Returns the time list (from folder names) and size contained in a folder.

gets list of time folders contained in a directory

5.32 src/les.c File Reference

Contains LES model function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeLES](#) ([les_](#) *les)
Initializes LES environment.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateCs](#) ([les_](#) *les)
Update Cs Smagorinsky coefficient.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateNut](#) ([les_](#) *les)
Update effective viscosity.

Variables

- const PetscReal **wall_cs** = 0.001
- const PetscReal **std_cs** = 0.0289

5.32.1 Detailed Description

Contains LES model function definitions.

5.32.2 Function Documentation

5.32.2.1 UpdateCs()

```
PetscErrorCode UpdateCs (  
    les\_ * les )
```

Update Cs Smagorinsky coefficient.

isOnCornerCellCenters(I, J, K, mesh->info) <- use also ghost? Not for now

isOnCornerCellCenters(I, J, K, mesh->info) <- use also ghost? Not for now

5.33 src/mesh.c File Reference

Contains mesh definition functions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeMesh](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Initialize mesh.
- PetscErrorCode [SetDistributedArrays](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set distributed arrays.
- PetscErrorCode [DeformMeshBasedOnBLDisp](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Deform the mesh according to prescribed BL Disp.
- PetscErrorCode [SetMeshMetrics](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set curvilinear coordinates metrics.
- PetscErrorCode [SetBoundingBox](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Set bounding box.
- PetscErrorCode [ghostnodesCellcenter](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the cell center for the ghost nodes.

5.33.1 Detailed Description

Contains mesh definition functions.

5.34 src/overset.c File Reference

overset function definitions

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/initialField.h"
#include "include/overset.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializeOverset](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
initialize the overset variables
- PetscErrorCode [UpdateOversetInterpolation](#) ([domain_](#) *domain)
perform the overset interpolation
- PetscErrorCode [readOversetProperties](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
read the overset properties file to set them
- PetscErrorCode [interpolateACellTrilinear](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
- PetscErrorCode [interpolateACellLS](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
- PetscErrorCode [interpolateACellInvD](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
- PetscErrorCode [createAcceptorCell](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
Create the list of acceptor cells which will be interpolated.
- PetscErrorCode [acellDcellConnectivity](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the donor cell to the acceptor cell in the overset mesh for Least square interpolation.
- PetscErrorCode [findClosestDonor](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the closest donor cell to the acceptor cell in the overset mesh for trilinear interpolation.
- PetscErrorCode [getLSWeights](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the weight for each donor cell when using least square interpolation first order.
- PetscErrorCode [getLSWeights_2nd](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the weight for each donor cell when using least square interpolation second order.
- PetscErrorCode [getLSWeights_3rd](#) ([mesh_](#) *meshP, [mesh_](#) *mesh)
Find the weight for each donor cell when using least square interpolation third order.
- PetscErrorCode [oversetContravariantBC](#) ([mesh_](#) *mesh, PetscInt i, PetscInt j, PetscInt k, [Cmpnts](#) ucart, PetscInt face)
set the contravariant flux at the face of an overset interpolated cell
- PetscErrorCode [updateAcceptorCoordinates](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
In dynamic overset, update the acceptor cell co-ordinates for the next time step.
- PetscErrorCode [oversetMeshTranslation](#) ([overset_](#) *os)
overset mesh translation based on the prescribed velocity
- void [defineStruct_Acell](#) (MPI_Datatype *tstype)
- void [sum_struct_Acell](#) (void *in, void *inout, int *len, MPI_Datatype *type)

5.34.1 Detailed Description

overset function definitions

5.35 src/peqn.c File Reference

Contains P equation function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Macros

- `#define matID(i, j, k) (HYPRE_Int)(gid[k][j][i])`
- `#define CP 0`
- `#define EP 1`
- `#define WP 2`
- `#define NP 3`
- `#define SP 4`
- `#define TP 5`
- `#define BP 6`
- `#define NE 7`
- `#define SE 8`
- `#define NW 9`
- `#define SW 10`
- `#define TN 11`
- `#define BN 12`
- `#define TS 13`
- `#define BS 14`
- `#define TE 15`
- `#define BE 16`
- `#define TW 17`
- `#define BW 18`

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [InitializePEqn](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes Peqn environment.
- PetscErrorCode [SetPoissonConnectivity](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute cell-matrix connectivity.
- PetscErrorCode [CreateHypreMatrix](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes HYPRE matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [CreatePETScMatrix](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes PETSc matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [CreateHypreVector](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes HYPRE vector.
- PetscErrorCode [CreatePETScVector](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes PETSc vector.
- PetscErrorCode [CreateHypreSolver](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes HYPRE solver.
- PetscErrorCode **MyKSPMonitorPoisson** (KSP ksp, PetscInt iter, PetscReal rnorm, void *dummy)
- PetscErrorCode [CreatePETScSolver](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Initializes PETSc solver.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyHypreMatrix](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Destroys HYPRE matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyHypreVector](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Destroys HYPRE vector.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyPETScVector](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Destroys PETSc vector.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyHypreSolver](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Destroys HYPRE solver.
- PetscErrorCode [DestroyPETScSolver](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Destroys PETSc solver.

- [cellIds GetIdFromStencil](#) (int stencil, int k, int j, int i)
get the cell id from stencil position
- PetscErrorCode [SetCoeffMatrix](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute coefficient matrix.
- PetscErrorCode [Petsc2HypreVector](#) (Vec &A, HYPRE_IJVector &B, HYPRE_Int startID)
Transfer vector values from Petsc 2 Hypre.
- PetscErrorCode [Hypre2PetscVector](#) (HYPRE_IJVector &B, Vec &A, HYPRE_Int startID)
Transfer vector values from Hypre 2 Petsc.
- PetscErrorCode [phiToPhi](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Convert phi to Phi (1D to 3D vector)
- PetscReal [L2NormHypre](#) (peqn_ *peqn, HYPRE_IJMatrix &A, HYPRE_IJVector &X, HYPRE_IJVector &B)
Compute L2 norm of system residual.
- PetscErrorCode [SubtractAverageHypre](#) (peqn_ *peqn, HYPRE_IJVector &B)
Subtract average from the solution.
- PetscErrorCode [SubtractAveragePETSc](#) (peqn_ *peqn, Vec &B)
Subtract average from the solution.
- PetscErrorCode [SetRHS](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Set RHS of the pressure equation.
- PetscErrorCode [AdjustIBMFlux](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Correct IBM volume flux.
- PetscErrorCode [ProjectVelocity](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Project Ucont into an incompressible space.
- PetscErrorCode [UpdatePressure](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Update pressure and subtract average.
- PetscErrorCode [GradP](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute pressure gradient term.
- PetscErrorCode [SolvePEqn](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute pressure gradient term.
- PetscErrorCode [SetPressureReference](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Set pressure = 0 at $k = 0, j = 0, i = 0$.
- PetscErrorCode [ContinuityErrors](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute continuity errors (also calculates which cell and processor has the max)
- PetscErrorCode [ContinuityErrorsOptimized](#) (peqn_ *peqn)
Compute continuity errors (only prints the max)

5.35.1 Detailed Description

Contains P equation function definitions.

5.36 src/precursor.c File Reference

Contains top to bottom level routines for the concurrent precursor method.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/inflow.h"
#include "include/initialization.h"
#include "include/initialField.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [SetSolutionFlagsPrecursor](#) (domain_ *domain)
Precursor solution flags definition.
- PetscErrorCode [concurrentPrecursorInitialize](#) (abl_ *abl)
initialize concurrent precursor
- PetscErrorCode [SetStartTimePrecursor](#) (domain_ *domain, abl_ *abl)
Checks that start time is available to read if spinUp == 0.
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeMeshPrecursor](#) (abl_ *abl)
Precursor mesh initialization.
- PetscErrorCode [concurrentPrecursorSolve](#) (abl_ *abl)
Solve concurrent precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [SetBoundaryConditionsPrecursor](#) (mesh_ *mesh)
Precursor boundary conditions initialization function.
- PetscErrorCode [SetInflowFunctionsPrecursor](#) (mesh_ *mesh)
Sets the inflow function on the precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [MapInitialConditionPrecursor](#) (abl_ *abl)
Map fields from successor to precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [successorPrecursorMapVectorField](#) (abl_ *abl, Vec &Source, Vec &Target, Vec &ITarget)
Map vector field from successor to precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [successorPrecursorMapScalarField](#) (abl_ *abl, Vec &Source, Vec &Target, Vec &ITarget)
Map scalar tor field from successor to precursor.
- PetscErrorCode [ABLInitializePrecursor](#) (domain_ *domain)
Initialize abl for precursor (x damping layer is not set)

5.36.1 Detailed Description

Contains top to bottom level routines for the concurrent precursor method.

5.37 src/teqn.c File Reference

Contains T equation function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode **SNESMonitorT** (SNES snes, PetscInt iter, PetscReal rnorm, void *comm)
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeTEqn](#) (teqn_ *teqn)
Initializes Teqn environment.
- PetscErrorCode [CorrectSourceTermsT](#) (teqn_ *teqn, PetscInt print)
Compute temperature control source term.
- PetscErrorCode [ghGradRhoK](#) (teqn_ *teqn)
*Computes g*h times gradient of rho_k / rho_0.*

- PetscErrorCode [correctDampingSourcesT](#) (teqn_ *teqn)
Compute tBar state for lateral damping region.
- PetscErrorCode [dampingSourceT](#) (teqn_ *teqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Apply fringe region damping.
- PetscErrorCode [sourceT](#) (teqn_ *teqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Apply temperature control.
- PetscErrorCode [FormT](#) (teqn_ *teqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
RHS of the potential temperature transport equation.
- PetscErrorCode [TeqnSNES](#) (SNES snes, Vec T, Vec Rhs, void *ptr)
SNES evaluation function.
- PetscErrorCode [FormExplicitRhsT](#) (teqn_ *teqn)
Computed RHS of temperature equation using current ITmp (updates Rhs), data put in ueqn->Rhs.
- PetscErrorCode [TeqnRK4](#) (teqn_ *teqn)
solve Teqn using RungeKutta 4
- PetscErrorCode [SolveTEqn](#) (teqn_ *teqn)
Solve T equation.

5.37.1 Detailed Description

Contains T equation function definitions.

5.38 src/turbines.c File Reference

Contains top to bottom level routines for the wind farm modeling.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/turbines.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode [UpdateWindTurbines](#) (farm_ *farm)
Update wind turbines.
- PetscErrorCode [InitializeWindFarm](#) (farm_ *farm)
Initialize the wind farm.
- PetscErrorCode [checkTurbineMesh](#) (farm_ *farm)
Check that the mesh is resolved around the turbine.
- PetscErrorCode [computeRotSpeed](#) (farm_ *farm)
Solve rotor dynamics and compute filtered rot speed.
- PetscErrorCode [rotateBlades](#) (windTurbine *wt, PetscReal angle, PetscInt updateAzimuth)
Rotate blades (only for ALM)
- PetscErrorCode [controlGenSpeed](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute generator torque with 5-regions control system model.
- PetscErrorCode [controlBldPitch](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute blade pitch using the PID control.

- PetscErrorCode [controlNacYaw](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute nacelle yaw.
- PetscErrorCode [windFarmControl](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute wind turbine control based on wind farm controller.
- PetscErrorCode [findControlledPointsRotor](#) (farm_ *farm)
Discrimination algorithm: find out which points of each rotor are controlled by this processor.
- PetscErrorCode [findControlledPointsSample](#) (farm_ *farm)
Discrimination algorithm: find out which points of each sample rig are controlled by this processor.
- PetscErrorCode [findControlledPointsTower](#) (farm_ *farm)
Discrimination algorithm: find out which points of each tower are controlled by this processor.
- PetscErrorCode [findControlledPointsNacelle](#) (farm_ *farm)
Discrimination algorithm: find out which points of each nacelle are controlled by this processor.
- PetscErrorCode [computeWindVectorsRotor](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute wind velocity at the rotor mesh points.
- PetscErrorCode [computeWindVectorsTower](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute wind velocity at the tower mesh points.
- PetscErrorCode [computeWindVectorsNacelle](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute wind velocity at the nacelle mesh points.
- PetscErrorCode [computeWindVectorsSample](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute wind velocity at the sample mesh points.
- PetscErrorCode [computeBladeForce](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute aerodynamic forces at the turbine mesh points.
- PetscErrorCode [projectBladeForce](#) (farm_ *farm)
Project the wind turbine forces on the background mesh.
- PetscErrorCode [projectTowerForce](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute and project the tower forces on the background mesh.
- PetscErrorCode [projectNacelleForce](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute and project the nacelle forces on the background mesh.
- PetscErrorCode [bodyForceCartesian2Contravariant](#) (farm_ *farm)
Transform the cartesian body force to contravariant.
- PetscErrorCode [computeMaxTipSpeed](#) (farm_ *farm)
Compute max tip speed and activate CFL control flag.
- PetscErrorCode [windTurbinesWrite](#) (farm_ *farm)
Write output if applicable.
- PetscErrorCode [windTurbinesWriteCheckpoint](#) (farm_ *farm)
Write checkpoint file.
- PetscErrorCode [windTurbinesReadCheckpoint](#) (farm_ *farm)
Read checkpoint file and prepare wind turbines.
- PetscErrorCode [initADM](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base, const word meshName)
- PetscErrorCode [initUADM](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base, const word meshName)
Initialize the Uniform Actuator Disk Model.
- PetscErrorCode [initSamplePoints](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base, const word meshName)
Initialize the upstream sample points data structure.
- PetscErrorCode [initALM](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base, const word meshName)
Initializes the [ALM](#) reading from files and allocating memory.
- PetscErrorCode [initAFM](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base, const word meshName)
Initializes the [AFM](#) reading from files and allocating memory.
- PetscErrorCode [initTwrModel](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base)
Initializes the tower model.
- PetscErrorCode [initNacModel](#) (windTurbine *wt, [Cmpnts](#) &base)
Initializes the nacelle model.

- PetscErrorCode [initControlledCells](#) (farm_ *farm)
Initialize sphere cells and see what proc controls which turbine.
- PetscErrorCode [initSampleControlledCells](#) (farm_ *farm)
Initialize sphere cells and see what proc controls which sample point.
- PetscErrorCode [writeFarmADMesh](#) (farm_ *farm)
Write the wind farm AD mesh to ucd file.
- PetscErrorCode [writeFarmTwrMesh](#) (farm_ *farm)
Write the wind farm tower mesh to ucd file.
- PetscErrorCode [writeFarmALMesh](#) (farm_ *farm)
Write the wind farm AL mesh to ucd file.
- PetscErrorCode [readFarmProperties](#) (farm_ *farm)
Read the farm_Properties file and fill the structs.
- PetscErrorCode [readTurbineArray](#) (farm_ *farm)
Read the wind turbines inside the farm_Properties file.
- PetscErrorCode [readTurbineProperties](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName, const word meshName, const word modelName)
Fill the [windTurbine](#) struct reading in the file named as the wind turbine type.
- PetscErrorCode [readAirfoilProperties](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName)
Reads the names of the airfoil used in the turbine (given in the airfoils subdict inside the file named as the wind turbine type)
- PetscErrorCode [readAirfoilTable](#) (foillInfo *af, const char *tableName)
Reads the 2D airfoil tables given in the file named as the airfoil.
- PetscErrorCode [readBladeProperties](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName, const PetscInt read↵ Thickness)
Reads the blades aero properties used in the turbine (given in the bladeData subdict inside the file named as the wind turbine type)
- PetscErrorCode [readTowerProperties](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName)
Reads the tower properties used in the turbine (given in the towerData subdict inside the file named as the wind turbine)
- PetscErrorCode [readNacelleProperties](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName)
Reads the nacelle properties used in the turbine (given in the nacelleData subdict inside the file named as the wind turbine)
- PetscErrorCode [readGenControllerParameters](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName, const char *mesh↵ Name)
Reads generator torque controller parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [readPitchControllerParameters](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName, const char *meshName)
Reads blade pitch controller parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [readYawControllerParameters](#) (windTurbine *wt, const char *dictName, const char *mesh↵ Name)
Reads nacelle yaw controller parameters.
- PetscErrorCode [readWindFarmControlTable](#) (windTurbine *wt)
Read wind farm controller table (1 header and time - value list)
- PetscErrorCode [checkPointDiscriminationRotor](#) (farm_ *farm)
Debug check for the discrimination algorithm on the rotor.
- PetscErrorCode [checkPointDiscriminationTower](#) (farm_ *farm)
Debug check for the discrimination algorithm on the tower.
- PetscErrorCode [checkPointDiscriminationNacelle](#) (farm_ *farm)
Debug check for the discrimination algorithm on the nacelle.
- PetscErrorCode [checkPointDiscriminationSample](#) (farm_ *farm)
Debug check for the discrimination algorithm on sample points.
- PetscErrorCode [printFarmProperties](#) (farm_ *farm)
Print wind farm information.

5.38.1 Detailed Description

Contains top to bottom level routines for the wind farm modeling.

5.39 src/ueqn.c File Reference

Contains U equation function definitions.

```
#include "include/base.h"
#include "include/domain.h"
#include "include/io.h"
#include "include/inline.h"
#include "include/inflow.h"
```

Functions

- PetscErrorCode **SNESMonitorU** (SNES snes, PetscInt iter, PetscReal rnorm, void *comm)
- PetscErrorCode **InitializeUEqn** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
Initializes Ueqn environment.
- PetscErrorCode **UpdateFluxLimiter** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
Updates flux limiter.
- PetscErrorCode **CorrectSourceTerms** (ueqn_ *ueqn, PetscInt print)
Update driving source terms.
- PetscErrorCode **sourceU** (ueqn_ *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute driving source term.
- PetscErrorCode **mapYDamping** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
finish the mapping of the ydamping source
- PetscErrorCode **correctDampingSources** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
Correct damping source terms.
- PetscErrorCode **dampingSourceU** (ueqn_ *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute damping source terms (x and z)
- PetscErrorCode **Coriolis** (ueqn_ *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute Coriolis source term.
- PetscErrorCode **CanopyForce** (ueqn_ *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Compute Side Force source term.
- PetscErrorCode **Buoyancy** (ueqn_ *ueqn, PetscReal scale)
Compute buoyancy term.
- PetscErrorCode **contravariantToCartesian** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
Transform velocity from contravariant to cartesian.
- PetscErrorCode **contravariantToCartesianGeneric** (mesh_ *mesh, Vec &ICont, Vec &ICat)
Transform generic local vector from contravariant to cartesian.
- PetscErrorCode **adjustFluxes** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
Adjust fluxes to obey mass conservation.
- PetscErrorCode **adjustFluxesOverset** (ueqn_ *ueqn)
Adjust fluxes to obey mass conservation in the overset domain.
- PetscErrorCode **FormU** (ueqn_ *ueqn, Vec &Rhs, PetscReal scale)
Viscous and divergence terms.
- PetscErrorCode **UeqnSNES** (SNES snes, Vec Ucont, Vec Rhs, void *ptr)

SNES evaluation function.

- PetscErrorCode [FormExplicitRhsU](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Computed RHS of momentum equation using current IUcont (updates Rhs), data put in ueqn->Rhs.
- PetscErrorCode [UeqnEuler](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Solves ueqn using explicit euler.
- PetscErrorCode [UeqnRK4](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Solves ueqn using 4 stages runge kutta.
- PetscErrorCode [SolveUEqn](#) ([ueqn_](#) *ueqn)
Solve the momentum equation.

5.39.1 Detailed Description

Contains U equation function definitions.

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