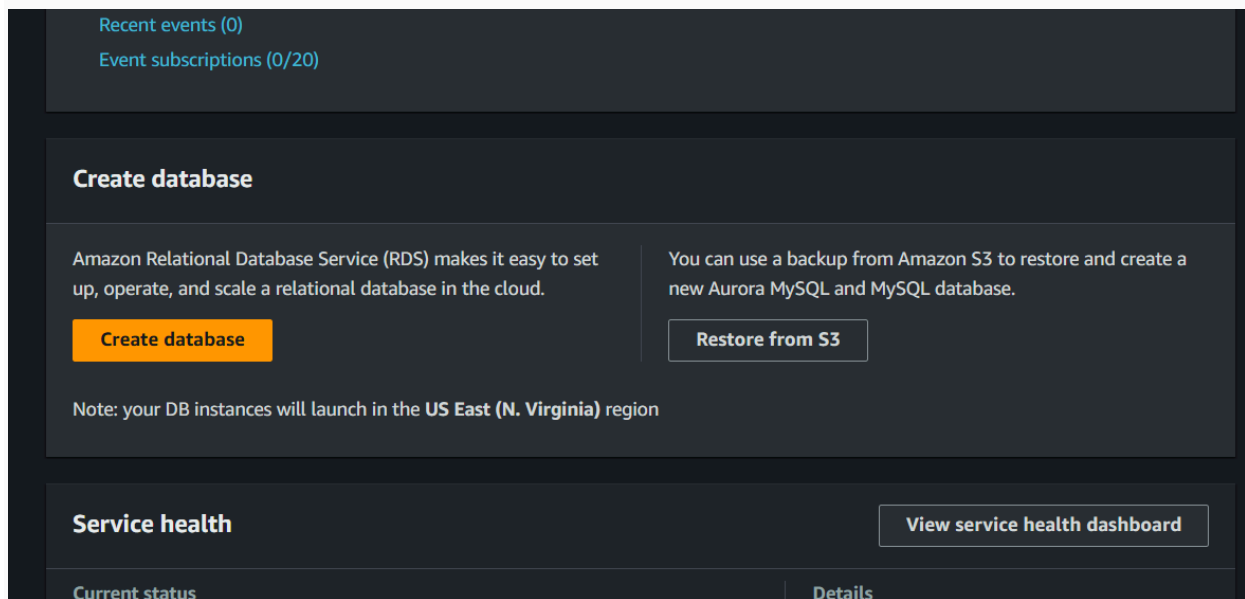


- Crear infraestructura dels servidors i la xarxa del projecte (servidors web, xarxa interna i usuaris SSH)

TENGO QUE HACER LAS BASES DE DATOS (RELACIONAL) Y EL SERVIDOR RED HTTP
ELA CUAL DOCUMENTARE LOS SIGUIENTES PASOS

Crear la Base de Datos en Amazon RDS

primero deberemos acceder a RSD en el buscador.



configuracion del Isard ubuntu

cambio el rango de ip en el netplan:

contra: pirineus

```

lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo cat /etc/netplan/01-network-manager-all.yaml
# Let NetworkManager manage all devices on this system
network:
  version: 2
  renderer: NetworkManager
  ethernets:
    enp3s0:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses:
        - 192.168.38.0/24
      gateway4: 192.168.38.1
      nameservers:
        addresses:
          - 8.8.8.8
          - 8.8.4.4
lsard@ubuntu:~$

```

cambio el 3 interfaz que seria la ip asignada que e tomado seria la 192.168.380/24

```

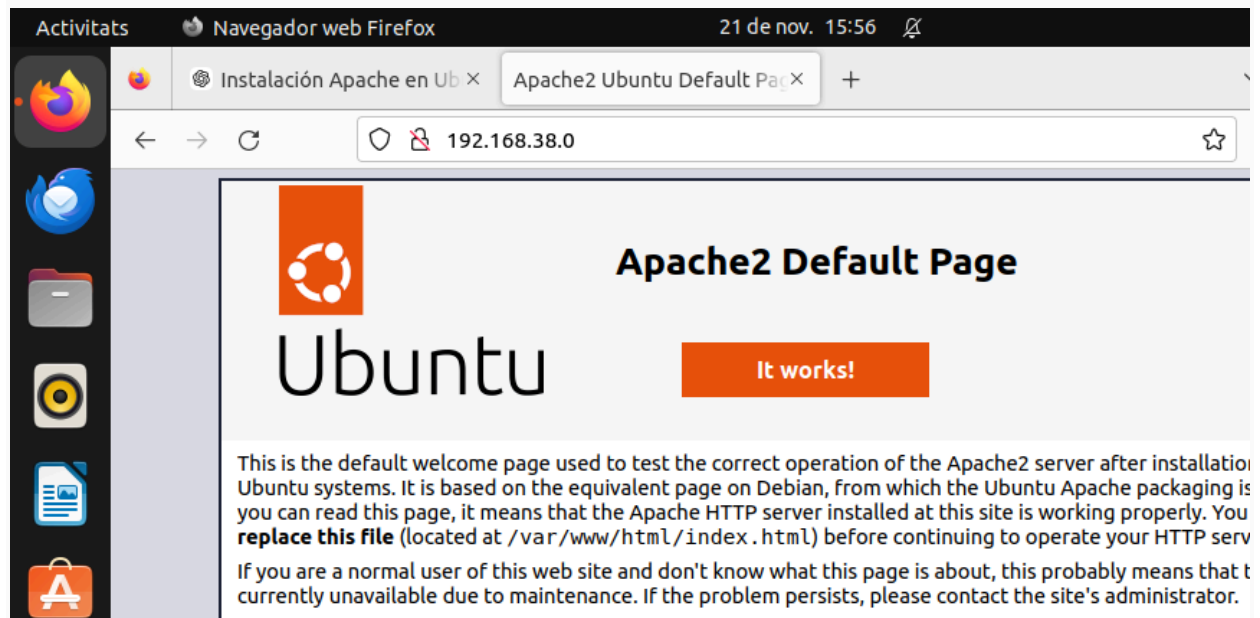
2: enp1s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:67:8e:2d brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.122.163/22 brd 192.168.123.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp1s0
        valid_lft 3313sec preferred_lft 3313sec
    inet6 fe80::840c:abb7:7ec5:d46d/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
3: enp2s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1366 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:36:6a:d4 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.2.152.195/16 brd 10.2.255.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp2s0
        valid_lft 3312sec preferred_lft 3312sec
    inet6 fe80::4523:71b0:5a4e:dcfe/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
4: enp3s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:24:c5:9c brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.38.0/24 brd 192.168.38.255 scope global noprefixroute enp3s0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::5054:ff:fe24:c59c/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
lsard@ubuntu:~$

```

despues de instalar iniciamos el servicio:

```
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl start apache2
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl enable apache2
Synchronizing state of apache2.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable apache2
isard@ubuntu:~$
```

arranca con la ip asignada :



guado la ifo del pache antes de seguir:

```
<VirtualHost *:80>
```

```
# The ServerName directive sets the request scheme, hostname and port that
```

```
# the server uses to identify itself. This is used when creating
```

redirection URLs. In the context of virtual hosts, the ServerName
specifies what hostname must appear in the request's Host: header to
match this virtual host. For the default virtual host (this file) this
value is not decisive as it is used as a last resort host regardless.
However, you must set it for any further virtual host explicitly.
#ServerName www.example.com

ServerAdmin webmaster@localhost

DocumentRoot /var/www/html

Available loglevels: trace8, ..., trace1, debug, info, notice, warn,
error, crit, alert, emerg.
It is also possible to configure the loglevel for particular
modules, e.g.
#LogLevel info ssl:warn

ErrorLog \${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/error.log

CustomLog \${APACHE_LOG_DIR}/access.log combined

For most configuration files from conf-available/, which are
enabled or disabled at a global level, it is possible to
include a line for only one particular virtual host. For example the
following line enables the CGI configuration for this host only

```
# after it has been globally disabled with "a2disconf".
```

```
#Include conf-available/serve-cgi-bin.conf
```

```
</VirtualHost>
```

```
# vim: syntax=apache ts=4 sw=4 sts=4 sr noet
```

```

Enabling module setenvif.
Enabling module filter.
Enabling module deflate.
Enabling module status.
Enabling module reqtimeout.
Enabling conf charset.
Enabling conf localized-error-pages.
Enabling conf other-vhosts-access-log.
Enabling conf security.
Enabling conf serve-cgi-bin.
Enabling site 000-default.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache2.service → /lib/systemd/system/apache2.service.
Created symlink /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/apache-htcacheclean.service → /lib/systemd/system/apache-htcacheclean.service.
S'estan processant els activadors per a ufw (0.36.1-4ubuntu0.1)...
S'estan processant els activadors per a man-db (2.10.2-1)...
S'estan processant els activadors per a libc-bin (2.35-0ubuntu3.6)...
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl start apache2
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl enable apache2
Synchronizing state of apache2.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable apache2
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo mkdir -p /var/www/html/mi-sitio
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano -p /var/www/html/mi-sitio
isard@ubuntu:~$
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo cat -p /var/www/html/mi-sitio
cat: l'opció «p» no és vàlida
Proveu «cat --help» per a obtenir més informació.
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano -p /var/www/html/mi-sitio
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano -p /var/www/html/mi-sitio
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano -p /var/www/html/CheckInTime
isard@ubuntu:~$ ls -l
total 40
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de set. 9 20:58 Baixades
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 d'abr. 28 2023 Documents
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de maig 11 2023 Escriptori
drwxrwxr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de set. 9 20:59 gpu
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de maig 3 2024 Imatges
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de maig 11 2023 Música
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de maig 11 2023 Plantilles
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de maig 11 2023 Públic
drwx----- 5 isard isard 4096 de juny 9 2023 snap
drwxr-xr-x 2 isard isard 4096 de maig 11 2023 Videos
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo cat -p /var/www/html/CheckInTime
cat: l'opció «p» no és vàlida
Proveu «cat --help» per a obtenir més informació.
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano -p /var/www/html/CheckInTime
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo mkdir -p /var/www/html/CheckInTime
mkdir: no s'ha pogut crear el directori «/var/www/html/CheckInTime»: El fitxer ja existeix
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano /etc/hosts
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano /etc/apache2/sites-available/000-default.conf
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano /etc/apache2/sites-available/000-default.conf
isard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
isard@ubuntu:~$

```

```
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano /etc/apache2/mods-enabled/dir.conf
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo nano /etc/apache2/mods-enabled/dir.conf
lsard@ubuntu:~$ curl http://localhost/CheckInTime.html
<html>
<head>
  <title>Este es el sitio CheckInTime</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>¡Hola, Mundo!</h1>
</body>
</html>
lsard@ubuntu:~$
```

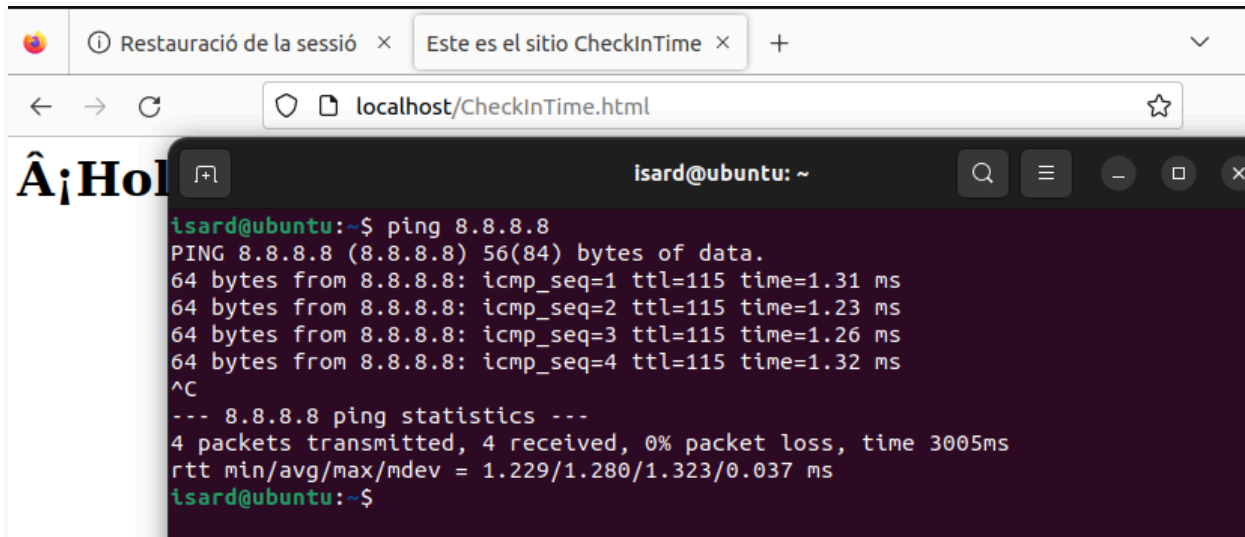
```
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo chmod 644 /var/www/html/CheckInTime.html
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo chown www-data:www-data /var/www/html/CheckInTime.html
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl restart apache2
lsard@ubuntu:~$ ls -ld /var/www/html/
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4096 de nov. 25 19:31 /var/www/html/
lsard@ubuntu:~$ ls -l /var/www/html/
total 20
-rw-r--r-- 1 www-data www-data 121 de nov. 21 16:13 CheckInTime.html
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 10671 de nov. 21 15:53 index.html
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 de nov. 21 16:12 nl-sitio
```

- Crear infraestructura dels servidors i la xarxa del projecte (servidors web, xarxa interna i usuaris SSH)

<http://localhost/CheckInTime.html>

<http://192.168.38.x/CheckInTime.html>

hace ping a la red:



con mi compañera hago ping y las máquinas se conectan:

```
4: enp3s0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:24:c5:9c brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.38.3/24 brd 192.168.38.255 scope global noprefixroute enp3s0
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 fe80::5054:ff:fe24:c59c/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
isard@ubuntu:~$ ping 192.168.38.2
PING 192.168.38.2 (192.168.38.2) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 192.168.38.2: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=13.8 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.38.2: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=2.41 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.38.2: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=2.05 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.38.2: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=2.32 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.38.2: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=2.22 ms
64 bytes from 192.168.38.2: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=2.42 ms
^C
--- 192.168.38.2 ping statistics ---
6 packets transmitted, 6 received, 0% packet loss, time 5007ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 2.046/4.205/13.817/4.300 ms
isard@ubuntu:~$
```

creacion de admin ssh en maquina 192.168.38.3


```

lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl enable ssh
Synchronizing state of ssh.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv
install.
Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable ssh
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl start ssh
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl status ssh
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset: enable)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-27 15:45:46 CET; 1min 9s ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 4925 (sshd)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 4597)
   Memory: 1.7M
      CPU: 39ms
   CGroup: /system.slice/ssh.service
           └─4925 "sshd: /usr/sbin/sshd -D [listener] 0 of 10-100 startups"

de nov. 27 15:45:46 ubuntu systemd[1]: Starting OpenBSD Secure Shell server...
de nov. 27 15:45:46 ubuntu sshd[4925]: Server listening on 0.0.0.0 port 22.
de nov. 27 15:45:46 ubuntu sshd[4925]: Server listening on :: port 22.
de nov. 27 15:45:46 ubuntu systemd[1]: Started OpenBSD Secure Shell server.
lines 1-16/16 (END)...skipping...
● ssh.service - OpenBSD Secure Shell server
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/ssh.service; enabled; vendor preset: enable)
   Active: active (running) since Wed 2024-11-27 15:45:46 CET; 1min 9s ago
     Docs: man:sshd(8)
           man:sshd_config(5)
  Main PID: 4925 (sshd)
    Tasks: 1 (limit: 4597)
   Memory: 1.7M

```

suarios por ssh:

```

lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo adduser cliente1
S'està afegint l'usuari «cliente1»...
S'està afegint el grup nou cliente1 (1003)...
S'està afegint el nou usuari cliente1 (1003) amb grup cliente1...
S'està creant el directori personal «/home/cliente1»...
S'estan copiant els fitxers des de «/etc/skel»...
Nova contrasenya:
CONTRASENYA DOLENTA: La contrasenya és inferior als 8 caràcters
Torneu a escriure la nova contrasenya:
passwd: s'ha actualitzat la contrasenya satisfactòriament
S'està canviant la informació d'usuari per a cliente1
Introduïu el nou valor, o premeu INTRO per al predeterminat
    Nom complet []:
    Número d'espai []:
    Telèfon de la feina []:
    Telèfon de casa []:
    Altre []:
És aquesta informació correcta? [S/n]
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo passwd cliente1
Nova contrasenya:
CONTRASENYA DOLENTA: La contrasenya és inferior als 8 caràcters
Torneu a escriure la nova contrasenya:
passwd: s'ha actualitzat la contrasenya satisfactòriament
lsard@ubuntu:~$

```

CREACIÓN DE BASE DE DATOS:

```

lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl start postgresql
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo systemctl status postgresql
● postgresql.service - PostgreSQL RDBMS
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/postgresql.service; enabled; vendor pre
   Active: active (exited) since Thu 2024-11-28 19:32:13 CET; 49min ago
   Process: 1130 ExecStart=/bin/true (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
   Main PID: 1130 (code=exited, status=0/SUCCESS)
      CPU: 3ms

de nov. 28 19:32:13 ubuntu systemd[1]: Starting PostgreSQL RDBMS...
de nov. 28 19:32:13 ubuntu systemd[1]: Finished PostgreSQL RDBMS.
lines 1-9/9 (END)

```

INICIAR:

sudo -i -u postgres

ABRIR CONSOLA;

psql

Script de las tipos: (ajustado de Mysql a postgresql)

```
CREATE TYPE rol_enum AS ENUM ('alumno', 'profesor', 'administrador');
```

```
CREATE TYPE estado_enum AS ENUM ('presente', 'retraso', 'falta');
```

```
lsard@ubuntu:~$ sudo -i -u postgres
postgres@ubuntu:~$ psql
psql (14.13 (Ubuntu 14.13-0ubuntu0.22.04.1))
Type "help" for help.

postgres=# CREATE DATABASE spring3;
CREATE DATABASE
postgres=# \c spring3;
You are now connected to database "spring3" as user "postgres".
spring3=# CREATE TYPE rol_enum AS ENUM ('alumno', 'profesor', 'administrador');
CREATE TYPE estado_enum AS ENUM ('presente', 'retraso', 'falta');
```

Scripting de las tablas ajustado:

-- Tabla usuario

```
CREATE TABLE usuario (
```

```
    id_usuario SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    nombre VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
```

```
    correo VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
```

```
    contrasena VARCHAR(255) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
```

```
    rol rol_enum NOT NULL
```

```
);
```

-- Tabla administrador

```
CREATE TABLE administrador (
```

```
    id_admin SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    id_usuario INT NOT NULL,
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (id_usuario) REFERENCES usuario(id_usuario)
```

```
);
```

-- Tabla ciclo

```
CREATE TABLE ciclo (  
  
    id_ciclo SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    nombre_ciclo VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL  
  
);
```

-- Tabla grupo

```
CREATE TABLE grupo (  
  
    id_grupo SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    id_ciclo INT NOT NULL,  
  
    nombre_grupo VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_ciclo) REFERENCES ciclo(id_ciclo)  
  
);
```

-- Tabla alumno

```
CREATE TABLE alumno (  
  
    id_alumno SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    id_usuario INT NOT NULL,  
  
    id_ciclo INT NOT NULL,  
  
    curso VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
  
    id_grupo INT NOT NULL,  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_usuario) REFERENCES usuario(id_usuario),  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_ciclo) REFERENCES ciclo(id_ciclo),  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_grupo) REFERENCES grupo(id_grupo)  
  
);
```

-- Tabla asignatura

```
CREATE TABLE asignatura (  
  
    id_asignatura SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    id_ciclo INT NOT NULL,  
  
    nombre_asignatura VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_ciclo) REFERENCES ciclo(id_ciclo)  
  
);
```

-- Tabla asistencia

```
CREATE TABLE asistencia (  
  
    id_asistencia SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    id_alumno INT NOT NULL,  
  
    id_asignatura INT NOT NULL,  
  
    fecha_hora TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,  
  
    estado estado_enum NOT NULL,  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_alumno) REFERENCES alumno(id_alumno),  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_asignatura) REFERENCES asignatura(id_asignatura)  
  
);
```

-- Tabla aula

```
CREATE TABLE aula (  
  
    id_aula SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    nombre_aula VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL  
  
);
```

-- Tabla marcaje

```
CREATE TABLE marcaje (  
  
    id_marcaje VARCHAR(255) PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    id_usuario INT NOT NULL,  
  
    fecha_hora_entrada TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,  
  
    fecha_hora_salida TIMESTAMP NOT NULL,  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_usuario) REFERENCES usuario(id_usuario)  
  
);
```

-- Tabla profesor

```
CREATE TABLE profesor (  
  
    id_profesor SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    id_usuario INT NOT NULL,  
  
    id_ciclo INT NOT NULL,  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_usuario) REFERENCES usuario(id_usuario),  
  
    FOREIGN KEY (id_ciclo) REFERENCES ciclo(id_ciclo)
```

```
);
```

```
-- Tabla uf
```

```
CREATE TABLE uf (
```

```
    id_uf SERIAL PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    id_asistencia INT NOT NULL,
```

```
    id_alumno INT NOT NULL,
```

```
    id_asignatura INT NOT NULL,
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (id_asistencia) REFERENCES asistencia(id_asistencia),
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (id_alumno) REFERENCES alumno(id_alumno),
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (id_asignatura) REFERENCES asignatura(id_asignatura)
```

```
);
```

Listar las tablas creadas:

```
spring3=# \dt
```

Schema	Name	Type	Owner
public	administrador	table	postgres
public	alumno	table	postgres
public	asignatura	table	postgres
public	asistencia	table	postgres
public	aula	table	postgres
public	ciclo	table	postgres
public	grupo	table	postgres
public	marcaje	table	postgres
public	profesor	table	postgres
public	uf	table	postgres
public	usuario	table	postgres

```
(11 rows)
```

```
spring3=#
```

\q : SALIR Y Exit de toda la vida!

Fes conecio amb trucar al admin del server com ssh mol 192.168.38.3 la xarxa del server