

# Deadlocks: AO2

1) Oefeningen deadlocks: los onderstaande oefeningen op en geef je resultaat door. Werk alles stap per stap uit.

a) Oefening 1

Proces	Tape	Plotter	Scanner	CD			Proces	Tape	Plotter	Scanner	Cd
A	4	2	3	2			A	0	1	0	1
B	0	1	0	1			B	1	1	1	2
C	2	1	2	1			C	2	2	0	2
D	1	0	1	0			D	3	1	1	0
E	1	1	0	2			E	1	1	1	1

Resources assigned

Resources still needed

E= (9698)

Is er een deadlock? Bereken stap per stap de P(resources in gebruik) en A(resources beschikbaar).

E = 9698

P = 8566

A = E - P = 1132

① Proces A, B of E helpen

E = 9698

P = 8566

+ 0101  
-----  
8667

A = 1132

- 0101  
-----  
1031

② Einde proces A

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 8667 \\ - 4333 \\ \hline 4334 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 1031 \\ + 4333 \\ \hline 5364 \end{array}$$

③ B helpen

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 4334 \\ + 1112 \\ \hline 5446 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 5364 \\ - 1112 \\ \hline 4252 \end{array}$$

④ Einde B

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 5446 \\ - 1213 \\ \hline 4233 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 4252 \\ + 1213 \\ \hline 5465 \end{array}$$

⑤ C helpen

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 4233 \\ + 2202 \\ \hline 6435 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 5465 \\ - 2202 \\ \hline 3263 \end{array}$$

⑥ Einde C

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 6435 \\ - 4323 \\ \hline 2112 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 3263 \\ + 4323 \\ \hline 7586 \end{array}$$

⑦ D helpen

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 2112 \\ + 3110 \\ \hline 5222 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 7586 \\ - 3110 \\ \hline 4476 \end{array}$$

⑧ Einde D

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 5222 \\ - 4120 \\ \hline 1102 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 4476 \\ + 4120 \\ \hline 8596 \end{array}$$

⑨ E helpen

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 1102 \\ + 1111 \\ \hline 2213 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 8596 \\ - 1111 \\ \hline 7485 \end{array}$$

⑩ Einde E

$$E = 9698$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 2213 \\ - 2213 \\ \hline 0000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 7485 \\ + 2213 \\ \hline 9698 \end{array}$$

geen deadlock  $\rightarrow A=E$

safe sequence  $\langle A, B, C, D, E \rangle$

b) Oefening 2

Proces	Tape	Plotter	Scanner	CD			Proces	Tape	Plotter	Scanner	Cd
A	3	1	1	2			A	0	1	0	1
B	2	1	0	1			B	2	1	1	2
C	1	2	3	2			C	2	2	2	1
D	1	2	0	1			D	2	1	1	3

Resources assigned

Resources still needed

$$E = (8869)$$

Is er een deadlock? Bereken stap per stap de P (resources in gebruik) en A (resources beschikbaar).

$$E = 8869$$

$$P = 7646$$

$$A = E - P = 1223$$

① Proces A helpen

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 7646 \\ + 0101 \\ \hline 7747 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 1223 \\ - 0101 \\ \hline 1122 \end{array}$$

② Einde proces A

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 7747 \\ - 3213 \\ \hline 4534 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 1122 \\ + 3213 \\ \hline 4335 \end{array}$$



③ B helpen

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 4534 \\ + 2112 \\ \hline 6646 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 4335 \\ - 2112 \\ \hline 2223 \end{array}$$

④ Einde B

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 6646 \\ - 4213 \\ \hline 2433 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 2223 \\ + 4213 \\ \hline 6436 \end{array}$$

⑤ C helpen

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 2433 \\ + 2221 \\ \hline 4654 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 6436 \\ - 2221 \\ \hline 4215 \end{array}$$

⑥ Einde C

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 4654 \\ - 3453 \\ \hline 1201 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 4215 \\ + 3453 \\ \hline 7668 \end{array}$$

⑦ D helpen

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 1201 \\ + 2113 \\ \hline 3314 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 7668 \\ - 2113 \\ \hline 5555 \end{array}$$

⑧ Einde D

$$E = 8869$$

$$\begin{array}{r} P = 3314 \\ - 3314 \\ \hline 0000 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} A = 5555 \\ + 3314 \\ \hline 8869 \end{array}$$

geen deadlock  $\rightarrow A=E$

safe sequence  $\langle A, B, C, D \rangle$

c) Oefening 3

Kan onderstaande safe uitgevoerd worden (stady state)

Proces	Has	Max
A	2	5
B	6	9
C	4	9
D	3	5
E	1	3

Max resources 19

Max resources = 19

HasTotaal = 16

Free resources = 19 - HasTotaal

Free = 19 - 16 = 3

	HAS	MAX
A	2	5
<b>B</b>	6	9
C	4	9
D	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 3		

	HAS	MAX
A	2	5
B	<b>9</b>	9
C	4	9
D	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 0		

	HAS	MAX
<u>A</u>	2	5
B	0	-
C	4	9
D	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 9		

	HAS	MAX
A	<b>5</b>	5
B	0	-
C	4	9
D	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 6		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
<u>C</u>	4	9
D	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 11		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	<b>9</b>	9
D	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 6		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
<b><u>D</u></b>	3	5
E	1	3
Free = 15		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	<b>5</b>	5
E	1	3
Free = 13		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	0	-
<u>E</u>	1	3
Free = 18		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	0	-
E	<b>3</b>	3
Free = 16		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	0	-
E	0	-
Free = 19		

Safe !

Safe sequence <B,A,C,D,E>

d) Oefening 4

Kan onderstaande safe uitgevoerd worden (stady state)

Proces	Has	Max
A	1	4
B	5	9
C	1	9
D	2	7
E	3	4
F	1	7

Max resources 15

Max resources = 15

HasTotaal = 13

Free resources = 19 - HasTotaal

Free = 15 - 13 = 2

	HAS	MAX
A	1	4
B	5	9
C	1	9
D	2	7
<u>E</u>	3	4
F	1	7
Free = 2		



	HAS	MAX
A	1	4
B	5	9
C	1	9
D	2	7
E	<b>4</b>	4
F	1	7
Free = 1		

	HAS	MAX
<u>A</u>	1	4
B	5	9
C	1	9
D	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 5		

	HAS	MAX
A	<b>4</b>	4
B	5	9
C	1	9
D	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 2		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
<b>B</b>	5	9
C	1	9
D	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 6		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	<b>9</b>	9
C	1	7
D	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 2		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
<b>C</b>	1	9
D	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 11		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	<b>9</b>	9
D	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 3		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
<b><u>D</u></b>	2	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 12		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	7	7
E	0	-
F	1	7
Free = 7		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	0	-
E	0	-
<u>F</u>	1	7
Free = 14		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	0	-
E	0	-
F	7	7
Free = 8		

	HAS	MAX
A	0	-
B	0	-
C	0	-
D	0	-
E	0	-
F	0	-
Free = 15		

Safe !

Safe sequence  $\langle E, A, B, C, D, F \rangle$