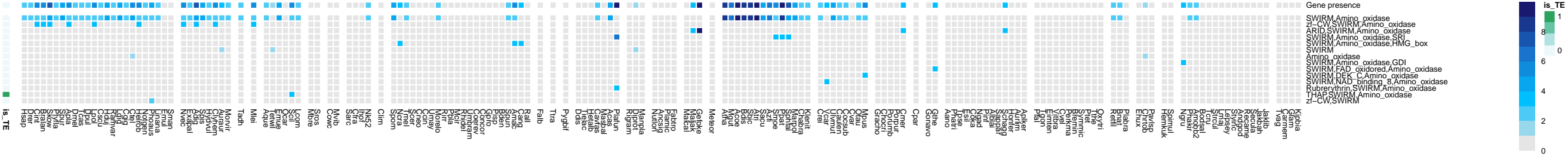
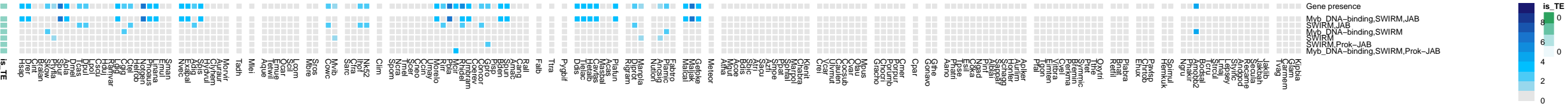


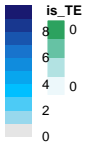
SWIRM duets, OG SWIRM.HG3.0:KDM1A





SWIRM duets, OG SWIRM.HG1.0:MYSM1





SWIRM duets, OG SWIRM.HG2.0:like:TADA2A:likeclu:1



