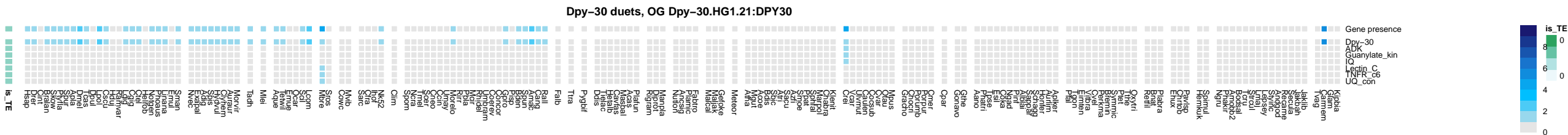
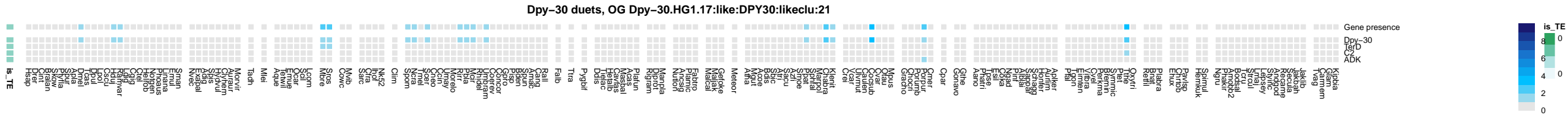


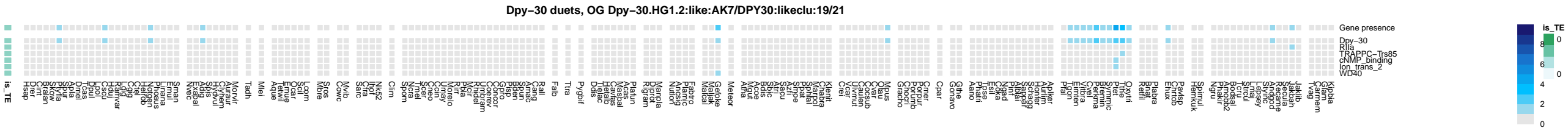
Dpy-30 duets, OG Dpy-30.HG1.20:like:DPY30:likeclu:21



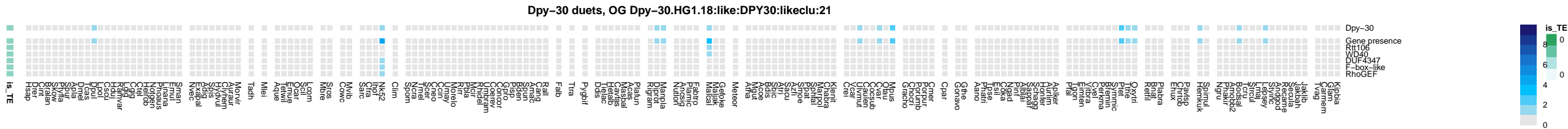


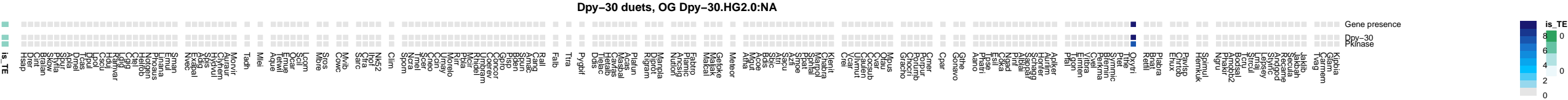


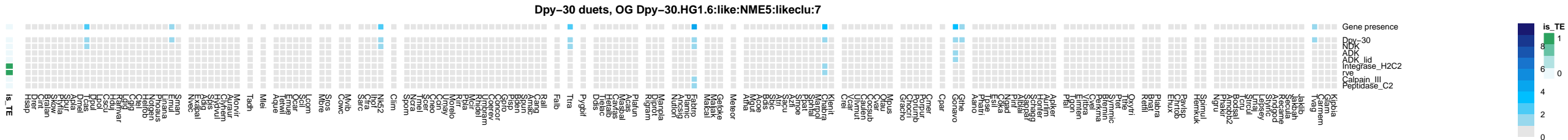


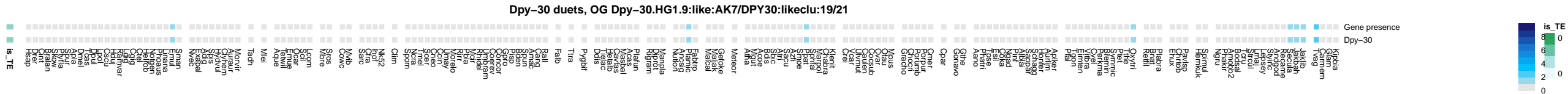


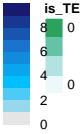












Dpy-30 duets, OG Dpy-30.HG1.13:like:DPY30:likeclu:21



