



UNIVERSITÄT ZU LÜBECK  
INSTITUTE FOR IT SECURITY

# The many facets of hidden communication

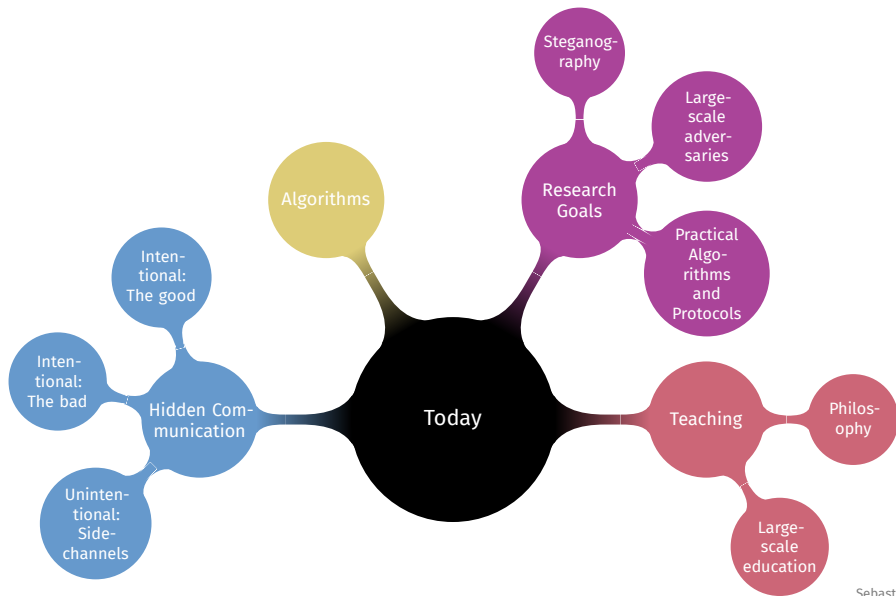
Sebastian Berndt

Institute for IT Security  
University of Lübeck

IM FOCUS DAS LEBEN



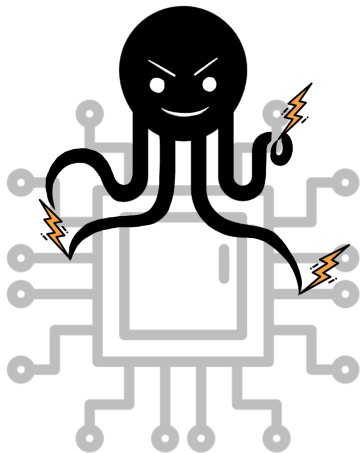
# Overview



## **Recent Research: Hidden communication**

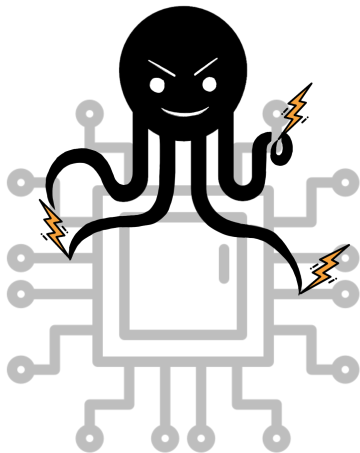
## Unintentional Communication: Side-channels

- *Implementation* leaks sensitive information via side-channels (Power consumption, Timing, etc.)



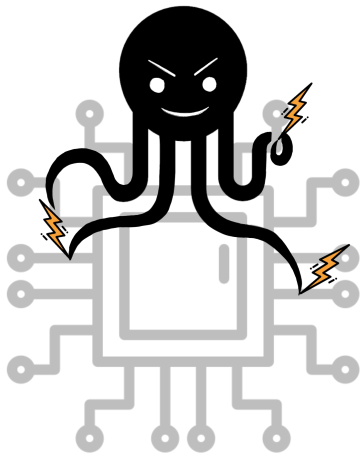
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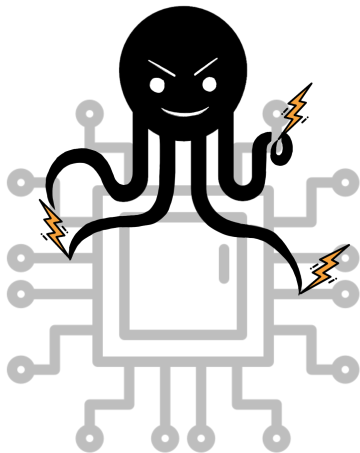
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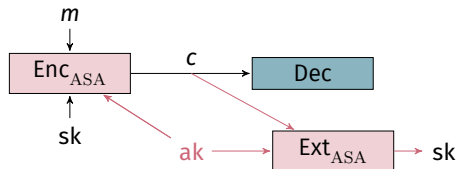
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- Attacks and countermeasures for general MPC-in-the-head constructions **[CCS 2020]**
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- Attacks against base64 decoding of RSA keys (includes OpenSSL, Botan, NSS, wolfSSL, ...) **[CCS 2021]**



## Intentional Communication: The bad

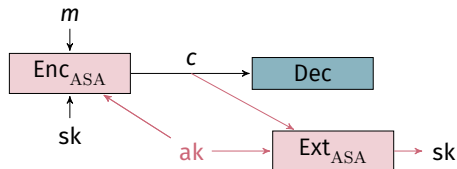
- Large-scale adversaries can provide *subverted* implementations to leak sensitive information





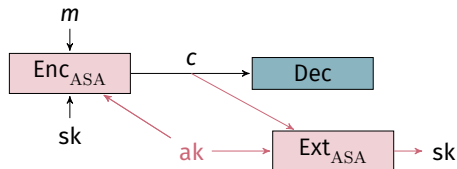
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- Attacks against widely used protocols (TLS, Signal, WireGuard) **[AsiaCCS 2022]**



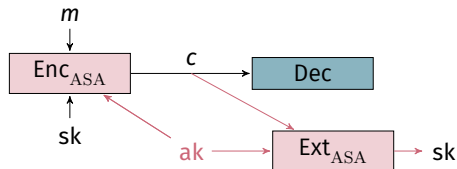
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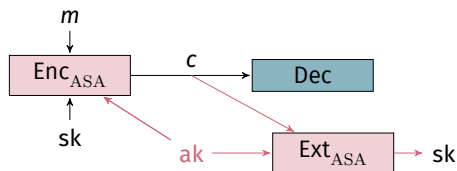
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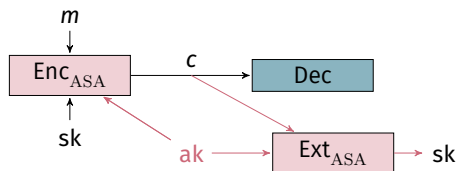
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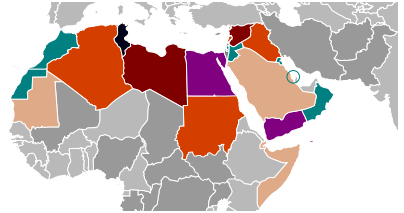
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- Earlier: Can be seen as steganography **[CCS 2017]**



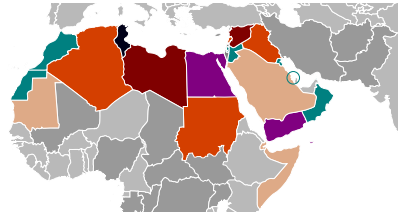
## Intentional Communication: The good

- *Steganography* is used to hide communication (not only content)



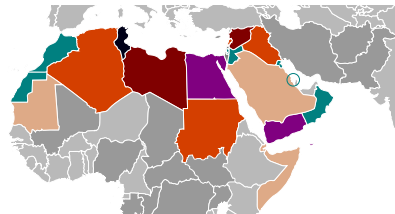
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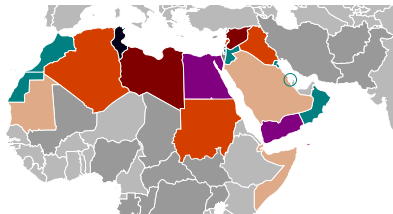
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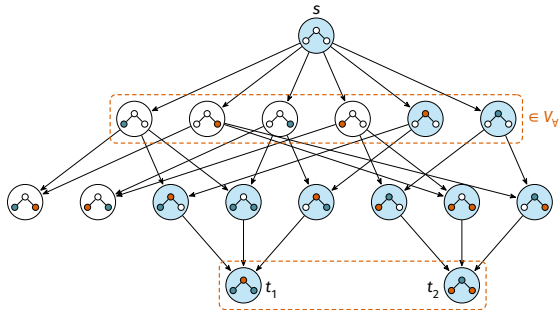


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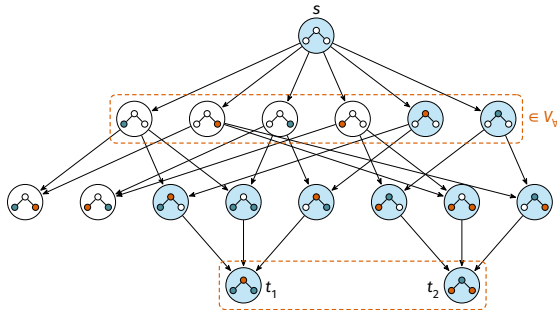
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- Earlier: Limits of public-key steganography **[Eurocrypt 2018]**, Limits of universal steganography **[ISAAC 2016, IH&MMSec 2015]**, Communicate via patterns **[LATA 2016]**



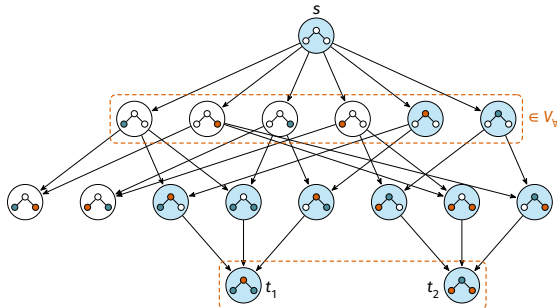
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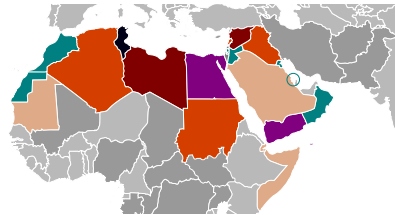
- Structure of integer programs [**SOSA 2021, SOFSEM 2021**]
- Parameterized algorithms for operations research [**CIE 2021, MFCS 2020**]
- Efficient implementation of *theoretical* algorithms [**ALENEX 2022, IPEC 2020**]



## **Long-term Research Goals: Combine Theory and Practice**

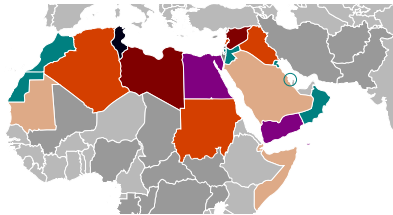
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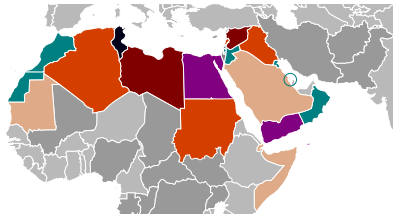
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- Combine practical steganography (realistic channels) and theoretical steganography (provable security) **Security for data**



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- Understand application scenarios and restrictions **Data for security**





# Large-Scale Adversaries

- Develop *realistic* threat models of large-scale adversaries



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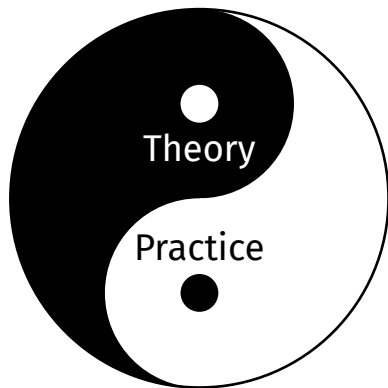
# Large-Scale Adversaries

- Develop *realistic* threat models of large-scale adversaries
- Understand possible attack vectors
- Develop and analyze *usable* countermeasures



# Practical Algorithms and Protocols

- Make theoretical algorithms/protocols *usable* in the real-world



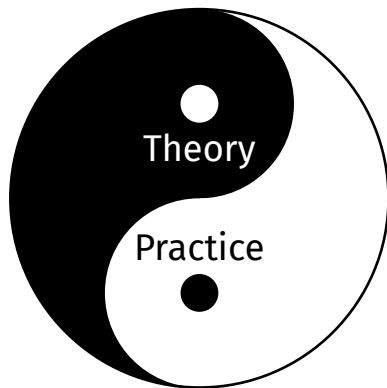
## Practical Algorithms and Protocols

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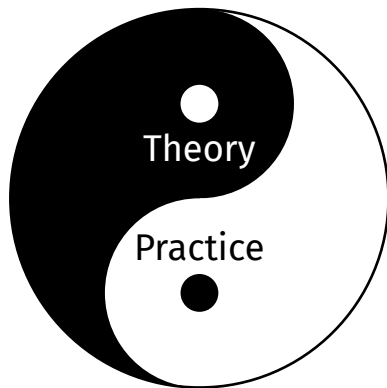
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- Provide clear theoretical explanations of real-world behavior (Machine Learning)
- I enjoy collaboration  
(> 30 co-authors from > 7 countries)



# Teaching Visions



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- Show the *path*, not just the end



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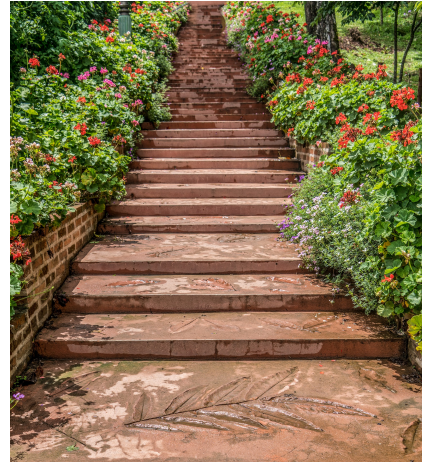
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  - Problem-based learning
- Use the lessons from the online semesters



# Summary

