NUTS3 - Baltic Sea Documentation

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1/15/24

Purpose

This is a teaching dataset designed for introductory courses in quantitative methods and statistics. It includes a variety of socio-economic and demographic variables for NUTS3 regions in the region around the **Baltic Sea**. The aim is to create a straightforward dataset with variables that are not overly complicated and are easy for students to understand, allowing them to explore descriptive and simple inferential statistics. It's important to note that not every student may be familiar with the concept of NUTS regions, so explanations about them and their differences should be provided in the instructions.

Source

The data is obtained from Eurostat through the *eurostat* package. The script for generating the dataset can be accessed here. Utilizing this script, it should be straightforward to recreate and customize the dataset according to your preferences.

Variables

Table 1: Variables

Variable	Description	Note
geo	Code of the NUTS2 region	
country	Name of country	
nuts_name	Name of the NUTS2 region	
urbn_type	Urban-rural typology	3 types: 1 = urban, 2 =
		intermediate, $3 = \text{rural}$
landlocked	Is the region landlocked?	1 = yes, 0 = no
area	Area in square kilometer	
pop	Total population	
$death_rate$	Deaths per 1000 people	
fert_rate	Fertility rate	Average number of
		children born per women
$median_age$	Median age of the population in years	
gdp	Gross domestic product in Million Euros	
	$(PPS)^1$	
sh_trade_services	Share of workers employed in trade and	
	service jobs	
sh_industry	Share of workers employed in Industry jobs	
$sh_knowledge$	Share of workers employed in	
	knowledge-intensive	
total_jobs	Total number of persons employed	

Data Preparation

All variables are based on the year 2019, striking a balance between data completeness and avoiding unintended developments related to Covid-19. Future updates will be based on more timely data as they become available. If you wish to include the influence of Covid-19, adjusting the script for the desired year is a simple process.

¹PPS (Purchasing Power Standard) for GDP is a metric used to compare and standardize the economic output of different countries by accounting for differences in price levels and cost of living. It allows for a more meaningful comparison of GDP between nations by adjusting for variations in purchasing power