

9. Obțineți elongația, viteza și accelerația în mișcarea oscilatorie forțată în prezența amortizării, în regim staționar. Prezentati fenomenul de rezonanță

$$m \ddot{x} = \vec{F}_e + \vec{R} + F_0 \cos \Omega t \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow m \ddot{x} + \gamma \dot{x} + kx = F_0 \cos \Omega t \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{x} + \frac{\gamma}{m} \dot{x} + \frac{k}{m} x = \frac{F_0}{m} \cos \Omega t \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \ddot{x} + 2b\dot{x} + \omega^2 x = \frac{F_0}{m} \cos \Omega t \quad b = \frac{\gamma}{2m}$$

$$\omega^2 = \frac{k}{m}$$

$$x_p(t) = B \cos(\Omega t + \beta)$$

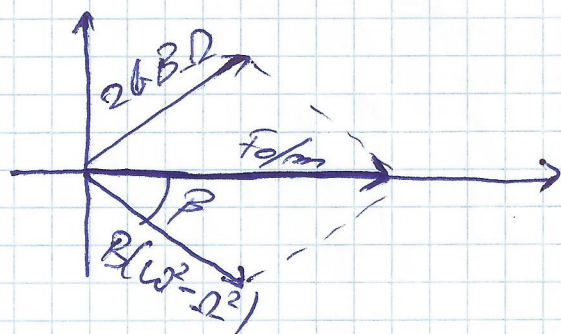
$$\dot{x}_p(t) = -B\Omega \sin(\Omega t + \beta) = B\Omega \cos(\Omega t + \beta + \frac{\pi}{2})$$

$$\ddot{x}_p(t) = -B\Omega^2 \cos(\Omega t + \beta)$$

$$-B\Omega^2 \cos(\Omega t + \beta) = 2bB\Omega \cos(\Omega t + \beta) + \omega^2 B \cos(\Omega t + \beta)$$

$$\Rightarrow B(\omega^2 - \Omega^2) \cos(\Omega t + \beta) + 2bB\Omega \cos(\Omega t + \beta) =$$

$$= \frac{F_0}{m} \cos \Omega t$$



$$\frac{F_0}{m} = B \sqrt{4b^2 \Omega^2 + (\omega^2 - \Omega^2)^2} \Rightarrow B = \frac{F_0}{m \sqrt{4b^2 \Omega^2 + (\omega^2 - \Omega^2)^2}}$$

$$\tan \beta = \frac{-2b\Omega}{\omega^2 - \Omega^2}$$

$$f(\Omega^2) = 4b^2 \Omega^2 + (\omega^2 - \Omega^2)^2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow f(\Omega^2) = \Omega^4 + \Omega^2 2(2b^2 - \omega^2) + \omega^4$$

$$\Delta = 16b^4 - 16b^2 \omega^2$$

$$\Omega_{\min}^2 = -\frac{\Delta}{4} = 4b^2 \omega^2 - 4b^4$$



$$\Omega_{\min}^2 = \omega^2 - 2b^2 = \Omega_{\text{resonant}}^2$$

$$B(\Omega_{\text{resonant}}^2) = \frac{F_0}{m} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{(\omega^2 - \omega^2 + 2b^2)^2 + 4b^2(\omega^2 - 2b^2)}} =$$

$$= \frac{F_0}{m} \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{4b^2\omega^2 - 4b^4}} = \frac{F_0}{m2b\sqrt{\omega^2 - b^2}} = B_{\text{max}}$$

$$B_{\text{max}} = \frac{F_0}{2bm\omega\sqrt{1 - \frac{b^2}{\omega^2}}}$$

• Cavendish static  $B(\Omega=0) = B_{\text{static}} = \frac{F_0}{m\omega^2}$

$$\frac{B_{\text{max}}}{B_{\text{static}}} = \frac{\omega}{2b\sqrt{1 - \frac{b^2}{\omega^2}}}$$

