# The setouterhbox package

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#### Abstract

If math stuff is set in an \hbox, then TeX performs some optimization and omits the implicite penalties \binoppenalty and \relpenalty. This packages tries to put stuff into an \hbox without getting lost of those penalties.

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<sup>\*</sup>Please report any issues at https://github.com/ho-tex/oberdiek/issues

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## 1 Documentation

#### 1.1 Introduction

There is a situation in hyperref's driver for dvips where the user wants to have links that can be broken across lines. However dvips doesn't support the feature. With option breaklinks hyperref sets the links as usual, put them in a box and write the link data with box dimensions into the appropriate \specials. Then, however, it does not set the complete unbreakable box, but it unwrappes the material inside to allow line breaks. Of course line breaking and glue setting will falsify the link dimensions, but line breaking was more important for the user.

#### 1.2 Acknowledgement

Jonathan Fine, Donald Arsenau and me discussed the problem in the newsgroup comp.text.tex where Damian Menscher has started the thread, see [1].

The discussion was productive and generated many ideas and code examples. In order to have a more permanent result I wrote this package and tried to implement most of the ideas, a kind of summary of the discussion. Thus I want and have to thank Jonathan Fine and Donald Arsenau very much.

Two weeks later David Kastrup (posting in comp.text.tex, [2]) remembered an old article of Michael Downes ([3]) in TUGboat, where Michael Downes already presented the method we discuss here. Nowadays we have  $\varepsilon$ -TEX that extends the tool set of a TEX macro programmer. Especially useful  $\varepsilon$ -TEX was in this package for detecting and dealing with errorneous situations.

However also nowadays a perfect solution for the problem is still missing at macro level. Probably someone has to go deep in the internals of the TeX compiler to implement a switch that let penalties stay where otherwise TeX would remove them for optimization reasons.

#### 1.3 Usage

Package loading. LATEX: as usually:

\usepackage{setouterhbox}

The package can also be included directly, thus plain TeX users write:

\input setouterhbox.sty

**Register allocation.** The material will be put into a box, thus we need to know these box number. If you need to allocate a new box register:

```
IATEX: \newsavebox{\langle name \rangle} plain TeX: \newbox{\langle name \rangle}
```

Then  $\langle name \rangle$  is a command that held the box number.

Box wrapping. LATEX users put the material in the box with an environment similar to lrbox. The environment setouterhbox uses the same syntax and offers the same features, such as verbatim stuff inside:

```
\begin{setouterhox}{\langle box\ number \rangle}...\end{setouterhox}
```

Users with plain T<sub>F</sub>X do not have environments, they use instead:

In both cases the material is put into an  $\hox$  and assigned to the given box, denoted by  $\langle box \ number \rangle$ . Note the assignment is local, the same way lrbox behaves.

**Unwrapping.** The box material is ready for unwrapping:

### 1.4 Option hyperref

Package url uses math mode for typesetting urls. Break points are inserted by \binoppenalty and \relpenalty. Unhappily these break points are removed, if hyperref is used with option breaklinks and drivers that depend on pdfmark: dvips, vtexpdfmark, textures, and dvipsone. Thus the option hyperref enables the method of this package to avoid the removal of \relpenalty and \binoppenalty. Thus you get more break points. However, the link areas are still wrong for these drivers, because they are not supporting broken links.

Note, you need version 2006/08/16 v6.75c of package hyperref, because starting with this version the necessary hook is provided that package setouterhbox uses.

```
\usepackage[...]{hyperref}[2006/08/16]
\usepackage[hyperref]{setouterhbox}
```

Package order does not matter.

#### 1.5 Example

```
1 (*example)
2 \documentclass[a5paper]{article}
3 \usepackage{url}[2005/06/27]
4 \usepackage{setouterhbox}
6 \newsavebox{\testbox}
9 \setlength{\parskip}{2em}
10
11 \begin{document}
12 \raggedright
13
14 \url{http://this.is.a.very.long.host.name/followed/%
15 by/a/very_long_long_long_path.html}%
16
17 \sbox\testbox{%
   \url{http://this.is.a.very.long.host.name/followed/%
19 by/a/very_long_long_long_path.html}%
20 }%
21 \unhbox\testbox
22
23 \begin{setouterhbox}{\testbox}%
24 \url{http://this.is.a.very.long.host.name/followed/%
25 by/a/very_long_long_long_path.html}%
```

```
26 \end{setouterhbox}
27 \unhbox\testbox
28
29 \end{document}
30 \langle /example \rangle
```

## 2 Implementation

Internal macros are prefixed by \setouterhbox, @ is not used inside names, thus we do not need to care of its catcode if we are not using it as LATEX package.

#### 2.1 Package start stuff

```
31 (*package)
```

Prevent reloading more than one, necessary for plain TEX: Reload check, especially if the package is not used with LATEX.

```
32 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
    \catcode13=5 % ^^M
    \endlinechar=13 %
34
    \catcode35=6 % #
35
    \catcode39=12 % '
36
    \catcode44=12 % ,
37
    \catcode45=12 % -
38
39
    \catcode46=12 % .
    \catcode58=12 % :
40
    \catcode64=11 % @
41
    \catcode123=1 % {
42
    \catcode125=2 % }
43
    \expandafter\let\expandafter\x\csname ver@setouterhbox.sty\endcsname
44
    \ifx\x\relax % plain-TeX, first loading
45
46
    \else
      \def\empty{}%
47
      \ifx\x\empty % LaTeX, first loading,
48
       % variable is initialized, but \ProvidesPackage not yet seen
49
50
       \expandafter\ifx\csname PackageInfo\endcsname\relax
51
        \def\x#1#2{\%}
52
          \immediate\write-1{Package #1 Info: #2.}%
53
        }%
54
55
       \else
         \def\x#1#2{\PackageInfo{#1}{#2, stopped}}%
56
57
58
       \x{setouterhbox}{The package is already loaded}%
59
       \aftergroup\endinput
60
      \fi
    \fi
61
62 \endgroup%
Package identification:
63 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
64 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
65 \endlinechar=13 %
66 \catcode35=6 % #
    \catcode39=12 % '
67
    \catcode40=12 % (
68
69
    \catcode41=12 % )
    \catcode44=12 % ,
70
    \catcode45=12 % -
71
    \catcode46=12 % .
    \catcode47=12 % /
73
    \catcode58=12 % :
74
    \catcode64=11 % @
75
```

```
\catcode91=12 % [
     76
                           \catcode93=12 % ]
     77
                           \catcode123=1 % {
     78
                           \catcode125=2 % }
     79
                           \expandafter\ifx\csname ProvidesPackage\endcsname\relax
                                    \def\x#1#2#3[#4]{\endgroup}
     81
     82
                                            \immediate\write-1{Package: #3 #4}%
     83
                                            \xdef#1{#4}%
                                  ት%
     84
                           \else
     85
                                    \def\x#1#2[#3]{\endgroup}
     86
                                            #2[{#3}]%
     87
                                            \ifx#1\@undefined
     88
                                                    \xdef#1{#3}%
     89
     90
     91
                                            \inf #1 \operatorname{lax}
     92
                                                    \xdef#1{#3}%
                                            \fi
     93
                                  }%
     94
     95
                         \fi
     96 \expandafter\x\csname ver@setouterhbox.sty\endcsname
    97 \ProvidesPackage{setouterhbox}%
                          [2016/05/16 v1.8 Set hbox in outer horizontal mode (HO)]%
    99 \begingroup\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
                          \color=5 \% ^M
100
                         \endlinechar=13 %
101
102 \catcode123=1 % {
103 \catcode125=2 % }
104
                        \catcode64=11 % @
105
                          \def\x{\endgroup
                                   \verb|\expandafter\edef| csname set outer boxAtEnd\end csname{||} \\
106
                                             \endlinechar=\the\endlinechar\relax
107
                                            \color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\t
108
                                            \color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\t
109
                                             \catcode35=\the\catcode35\relax
110
                                             \catcode61=\the\catcode61\relax
111
                                             \colored{catcode64} \to \colored{catcode64} \
112
113
                                            \colored{catcode123=\the\catcode123\relax}
114
                                            \color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\t
                                  ٦%
115
116 }%
117 \x\catcode61\catcode48\catcode32=10\relax%
118 \catcode13=5 % ^^M
119 \endlinechar=13 %
120 \catcode35=6 % #
121 \catcode64=11 % @
122 \catcode123=1 % {
123 \catcode125=2 % }
124 \def\TMP@EnsureCode#1#2{%
125 \edef\setouterhboxAtEnd{%
                                  \setouterhboxAtEnd
126
                                  \color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\the\color=\t
127
128 }%
129
                         \color= 1=\#2\relax
130 }
131 \TMP@EnsureCode{40}{12}% (
132 \TMP@EnsureCode{41}{12}%)
133 \TMP@EnsureCode{44}{12}%,
134 \TMP@EnsureCode{45}{12}% -
135 \TMP@EnsureCode{46}{12}%.
136 \TMP@EnsureCode{47}{12}% /
137 \TMP@EnsureCode{58}{12}%:
```

```
138 \TMP@EnsureCode{60}{12}% <
139 \TMP@EnsureCode{62}{12}% >
140 \TMP@EnsureCode{91}{12}% [
141 \TMP@EnsureCode{93}{12}% ]
142 \TMP@EnsureCode{96}{12}%
143 \edef\setouterhboxAtEnd{\setouterhboxAtEnd\noexpand\endinput}
```

#### Interface macros 2.2

\setouterhboxBox

The method requires a global box assignment. To be on the safe side, a new box register is allocated for this global box assignment.

144 \newbox\setouterhboxBox

\setouterhboxFailure Error message for both plain TeX and LATeX

```
145 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
146 \expandafter\ifx\csname RequirePackage\endcsname\relax
    \input infwarerr.sty\relax
148 \else
    \RequirePackage{infwarerr}[2016/05/16]%
149
150 \fi
151 \edef\setouterhboxFailure#1#2{%
     \expandafter\noexpand\csname @PackageError\endcsname
152
        \{\text{setouterhbox}\}\{\#1\}\{\#2\}\%
153
154 }
```

#### 2.3Main part

eTeX provides much better means for checking error conditions. Thus lines marked by "E" are executed if eTeX is available, otherwise the lines marked by "T" are used.

```
155 \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
156 \expandafter\ifx\csname lastnodetype\endcsname\relax
157 \catcode`T=9 % ignore
158 \catcode`E=14 % comment
159 \else
160 \catcode`T=14 % comment
161 \catcode`E=9 % ignore
162 \fi
```

\setouterhboxRemove

Remove all kern, glue, and penalty nodes; poor man's version, if  $\varepsilon$ -T<sub>F</sub>X is not available

```
163 \def\setouterhboxRemove{%
164 E \ifnum\lastnodetype<11 %
165 E
      \else
      \ifnum\lastnodetype>13 %
166 E
167 E.
      \else
168
       \unskip\unkern\unpenalty
        \expandafter\expandafter\setouterhboxRemove
169 E
170 E \fi
171 E \fi
172 }%
```

\setouterhbox Passing the box contents by macro parameter would prevent catcode changes in the box contents like by \verb. Also \bgroup and \egroup does not work, because stuff has to be added at the begin and end of the box, thus the syntax  $\strut_{one} \strut_{one} \st$ get an environment setouterhbox if LATEX is used.

```
173 \def\setouterhbox#1{%
    \begingroup
174
      \def\setouterhboxNum{#1}%
175
176
      \setbox0\vbox\bgroup
```

```
177 T
                           \kern.123pt\relax % marker
                           \kern0pt\relax % removed by \setouterhboxRemove
                   178 T
                           \begingroup
                   179
                            \everypar{}%
                   180
                            \noindent
                   181
                   182 }
                  Most of the work is done in the end part, thus the heart of the method follows:
\endsetouterhbox
                   183 \def\endsetouterhbox{%
                   184
                           \endgroup
                   Omit the first pass to get the penalties of the second pass.
                           \pretolerance-1 %
                   185
                   We don't want a third pass with \emergencystretch.
                           \tolerance10000 %
                   186
                           \hsize\maxdimen
                   187
                   Line is not underfull:
                   188
                           \parfillskip 0pt plus 1filll\relax
                   189
                           \leftskip0pt\relax
                  Suppress underful \hbox warnings, is explicit line breaks are used.
                           \rightskip0pt plus 1fil\relax
                          \everypar{}%
                   191
                  Ensure that there is a paragraph and prevents \endgraph from eating terminal
                  glue:
                  192
                          \kern0pt%
                          \endgraf
                  193
                           \setouterhboxRemove
                  194
                   195 E
                           \ifnum\lastnodetype=1 %
                   196 E
                             \global\setbox\setouterhboxBox\lastbox
                   197 E
                             \loop
                   198 E
                              \setouterhboxRemove
                   199 E
                             \ifnum\lastnodetype=1 %
                  200 E.
                              \scalebox0=\lastbox
                  201 E
                              \global\setbox\setouterhboxBox=\hbox{%
                  202 E
                               \unhbox0 %
                  Remove \rightskip, a penalty with -10000 is part of the previous line.
                  203 E
                               \unskip
                  204 E
                               \unhbox\setouterhboxBox
                  205 E
                              }%
                  206 E
                            \repeat
                  207 E.
                           \else
                  208 E
                            \setouterhboxFailure{%
                   209 E
                              Something is wrong%
                   210 E
                              Could not find expected line.%
                  211 E
                   212 E
                              \MessageBreak
                  213 E
                              (\string\lastnodetype: \number\lastnodetype, expected: 1)%
                  214 E
                  215 E
                           \setouterhboxRemove
                  216 E
                  217 T
                           \global\setbox\setouterhboxBox\lastbox
                  218 T
                           \loop
                             \setouterhboxRemove
                  219 T
                  220 T
                             \setbox0=\lastbox
                  221 T
                           \ifcase\ifvoid0 1\else0\fi
                  222 T
                             \global\setbox\setouterhboxBox=\hbox{%
                              \unhbox0 %
                  Remove \rightskip, a penalty with -10000 is part of the previous line.
```

7

224 T

\unskip

```
225 T
                                 \unhbox\setouterhboxBox
                     226 T
                     227 \text{ T}
                              \repeat
                     228 T
                              \ifdim.123pt=\lastkern
                     229 T
                              \else
                     230 T
                               \setouterhboxFailure{%
                     231 T
                                Something is wrong%
                     232 T
                                Unexpected stuff was detected before the line.%
                     233 T
                               }%
                     234 T
                     235 T
                              \fi
                     236 T
                            \egroup
                            237 \text{ T}
                                  \int \int dt = .123pt \le 1 f
                     239 T
                                  \index(1) = 0 \le 1 \le 1
                     240 T
                                  0 %
                             \label{lastnodetype=-1 \%} $$ \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) = 1.5 
                     241 E
                     There was just one line that we have caught.
                     242
                     243
                              \setouterhboxFailure{%
                     244
                                 Something is wrong%
                     245
                                 After fetching the line there is more unexpected stuff.%
                     246
                     247 E.
                                  \MessageBreak
                     248 F.
                                  (\string\lastnodetype: \number\lastnodetype, expected: -1)%
                              }%
                     249
                             \fi
                     250
                     251 E \egroup
                          \expandafter\endgroup
                          \expandafter\setouterhboxFinish\expandafter{%
                           \number\setouterhboxNum
                     255 }%
                     256 }
                     2.4
                            Environment support
                     Check \@currenvir for the case that \setouterhbox was called as environment.
                     Then the box assignment must be put after the \endgroup of \end{...}.
                     257 \def\setouterhboxCurr{setouterhbox}
                     258 \def\setouterhboxLast#1{%
                          \star 1\hbox{\%}
                     259
                     260
                           \unhbox\setouterhboxBox
                           \unskip % remove \rightskip glue
                     261
                           \unskip % remove \parfillskip glue
                     262
                     263
                           \unpenalty % remove paragraph ending \penalty 10000
                     264
                           \unkern % remove explicit kern inserted above
                     265
                         }%
                     266 }
\setouterhboxFinish #1 is an explicit number.
                     267 \def\setouterhboxFinish#1{\%
                          \begingroup\expandafter\expandafter\expandafter\endgroup
                     269
                          \expandafter\ifx\csname @currenvir\endcsname\setouterhboxCurr
                     270
                           \aftergroup\setouterhboxLast
                     271
                           \aftergroup{%
                           \verb|\setouterhboxAfter #1\NIL|
                     272
                     273
                           \aftergroup}%
                          \else
                     274
```

275

276 \fi 277 }

\setouterhboxLast{#1}%

```
\setouterhboxAfter #1 is an explicit number.
                           278 \def\setouterhboxAfter#1#2\NIL{%
                           279 \aftergroup#1%
                           280 \ifx\\#2\\%
                            282
                                 \setouterhboxReturnAfterFi{%
                                   \setouterhboxAfter#2\NIL
                            283
                                 }%
                            284
                            285 \fi
                            286 }
\setouterhboxReturnAfterFi A utility macro to get tail recursion.
                            287 \long\def\setouterhboxReturnAfterFi#1\fi{\fi#1}
                            Restore catcodes we have need to distinguish between the implementation with
                            and without \varepsilon-T<sub>F</sub>X.
                            288 \catcode69=11\relax % E
                            289 \catcode84=11\relax % T
                            2.5
                                 Option hyperref
                            290 \begingroup
                            291 \def\x{LaTeX2e}\%
                            292 \expandafter\endgroup
                            293 ifx\x\fmtname
                            295 \expandafter\setouterhboxAtEnd
                            296 \fi%
         \verb|\thy@setouterhbox| It is the internal hook that hyperref uses since 2006/02/12 v6.75a.
                            297 \DeclareOption{hyperref}{%
                            {\tt 298} \quad {\tt long\def\Hy@setouterhbox\#1\#2\{\%}
                                  \setouterhbox{#1}#2\endsetouterhbox
                            299
                            300 }%
                            301 }
                            302 \ProcessOptions\relax
                            303 \setouterhboxAtEnd%
                            304 (/package)
                            3
                                 Test
                                 Catcode checks for loading
                            3.1
                            305 (*test1)
                            306 \catcode^{=1 \%}
                            307 \code^{}=2 \%
                            308 \catcode^{#=6 \%
                            309 \catcode^{0} = 11 \%
                           310 \expandafter\ifx\csname count@\endcsname\relax
                           311 \countdef\count@=255 %
                           313 \expandafter\ifx\csname @gobble\endcsname\relax
                           314 \leq \sqrt{\frac{9}{2}}
```

 $316 \end{small} \end{small} and $$ \end{small} \end{small} \end{small} are \end{small} \end{small} \end{small} are \end{small} \end{smal$ 

319 \expandafter\ifx\csname loop\endcsname\relax

317 \long\def\@firstofone#1{#1}%

320 \expandafter\@firstofone

321 \else

```
322 \expandafter\@gobble
323 \fi
324 {%
325
    \def\loop#1\repeat{%
326
      \def\body{#1}\%
327
      \iterate
328 }%
    \def = {\%}
329
330
      \body
       \let\next\iterate
331
      \else
332
       \let\next\relax
333
      \fi
334
      \next
335
336 }%
337 \let\repeat=\fi
338 }%
339 \def\RestoreCatcodes{}
340 \count@=0 %
341 \loop
342 \edef\RestoreCatcodes{%
343
      \RestoreCatcodes
      \catcode\the\count@=\the\catcode\count@\relax
344
345 }%
346 \ifnum\count@<255 \%
347 \advance\count@ 1 %
348 \repeat
349
350 \def\RangeCatcodeInvalid#1#2{%
351 \count@=#1\relax
352
    \loop
353
     \catcode\count@=15 %
    \ifnum\count@<#2\relax
354
     \advance\count@ 1 %
355
356 \repeat
357 }
358 \def\RangeCatcodeCheck#1#2#3{%
359 \cdot count@=#1 \cdot relax
360 \loop
      \ifnum#3=\catcode\count@
361
      \else
362
       \errmessage{%
363
        Character \the\count@\space
364
365
         with wrong catcode \the\catcode\count@\space
366
        instead of \number#3%
367
       }%
368
      \fi
    369
370
      \advance\count@ 1 %
371
    \repeat
372 }
373 \def\space{ }
374 \end{fter\ifx} LoadCommand\endcsname\relax
375 \def\LoadCommand{\input setouterhbox.sty\relax}%
376 \fi
377 \left\{ \text{Mef} \right\}
378 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{0}{47}%
379 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{58}{64}%
380 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{91}{96}%
381 \RangeCatcodeInvalid{123}{255}%
382 \catcode^{2} = 12 \%
383 \catcode`\\=0 \%
```

```
\catcode`\%=14 %
384
    \LoadCommand
385
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{0}{36}{15}%
386
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{37}{37}{14}%
387
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{38}{47}{15}%
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{48}{57}{12}%
390
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{58}{63}{15}%
391
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{64}{64}{12}%
392
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{65}{90}{11}%
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{91}{91}{15}%
393
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{92}{92}{0}%
394
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{93}{96}{15}%
395
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{97}{122}{11}%
396
    \RangeCatcodeCheck{123}{255}{15}%
    \RestoreCatcodes
398
399 }
400 \Test
401 \csname @@end\endcsname
402 \end
403 (/test1)
      Test with package url
3.2
404 (*test2)
405 \setminus nofiles
406 \documentclass[a5paper]{article}
407 \usepackage{url}[2005/06/27]
408 \usepackage{setouterhbox}
409
410 \newsavebox{\testbox}
411
412 \setlength{\parindent}{0pt}
413 \setlength{\parskip}{2em}
414
415 \begin{document}
416 \raggedright
418 \url{http://this.is.a.very.long.host.name/followed/%
419 by/a/very_long_long_long_path.html}%
420
421 \sbox\testbox{%
422 \url{http://this.is.a.very.long.host.name/followed/%
423 by/a/very_long_long_long_path.html}%
424 }%
425 \unhbox\testbox
426
427 \begin{setouterhbox}{\testbox}%
    \url{http://this.is.a.very.long.host.name/followed/%
   by/a/very_long_long_long_path.html}%
430 \end{setouterhbox}
431 \unhbox\testbox
```

#### 4 Installation

#### 4.1 Download

433 \end{document}

432

434 (/test2)

**Package.** This package is available on CTAN<sup>1</sup>:

CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/setouterhbox.dtx The source file.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>http://ctan.org/pkg/setouterhbox

**Bundle.** All the packages of the bundle 'oberdiek' are also available in a TDS compliant ZIP archive. There the packages are already unpacked and the documentation files are generated. The files and directories obey the TDS standard.

#### CTAN:install/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek.tds.zip

TDS refers to the standard "A Directory Structure for TeX Files" (CTAN:tds/tds.pdf). Directories with texmf in their name are usually organized this way.

#### 4.2 Bundle installation

**Unpacking.** Unpack the oberdiek.tds.zip in the TDS tree (also known as texmf tree) of your choice. Example (linux):

```
unzip oberdiek.tds.zip -d ~/texmf
```

Script installation. Check the directory TDS:scripts/oberdiek/ for scripts that need further installation steps. Package attachfile2 comes with the Perl script pdfatfi.pl that should be installed in such a way that it can be called as pdfatfi. Example (linux):

```
chmod +x scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl
cp scripts/oberdiek/pdfatfi.pl /usr/local/bin/
```

#### 4.3 Package installation

Unpacking. The .dtx file is a self-extracting docstrip archive. The files are extracted by running the .dtx through plain T<sub>F</sub>X:

```
tex setouterhbox.dtx
```

**TDS.** Now the different files must be moved into the different directories in your installation TDS tree (also known as texmf tree):

If you have a docstrip.cfg that configures and enables docstrip's TDS installing feature, then some files can already be in the right place, see the documentation of docstrip.

#### 4.4 Refresh file name databases

If your TEX distribution (teTEX, mikTEX, ...) relies on file name databases, you must refresh these. For example, teTEX users run texhash or mktexlsr.

#### 4.5 Some details for the interested

Unpacking with IATEX. The .dtx chooses its action depending on the format: plain TEX: Run docstrip and extract the files.

LATEX: Generate the documentation.

If you insist on using  $\LaTeX$  for docstrip (really, docstrip does not need  $\LaTeX$ ), then inform the autodetect routine about your intention:

```
latex \let\install=y\input{setouterhbox.dtx}
```

Do not forget to quote the argument according to the demands of your shell.

Generating the documentation. You can use both the .dtx or the .drv to generate the documentation. The process can be configured by the configuration file ltxdoc.cfg. For instance, put this line into this file, if you want to have A4 as paper format:

\PassOptionsToClass{a4paper}{article}

An example follows how to generate the documentation with pdfIATEX:

```
pdflatex setouterhbox.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist setouterhbox.idx
pdflatex setouterhbox.dtx
makeindex -s gind.ist setouterhbox.idx
pdflatex setouterhbox.dtx
```

## 5 Catalogue

The following XML file can be used as source for the TEX Catalogue. The elements caption and description are imported from the original XML file from the Catalogue. The name of the XML file in the Catalogue is setouterhbox.xml.

```
435 (*catalogue)
436 <?xml version='1.0' encoding='us-ascii'?>
437 <!DOCTYPE entry SYSTEM 'catalogue.dtd'>
438 <entry datestamp='$Date$' modifier='$Author$' id='setouterhbox'>
    <name>setouterhbox</name>
439
    <caption>Set hbox in outer horizontal mode.</caption>
440
    <authorref id='auth:oberdiek'/>
441
442
    <copyright owner='Heiko Oberdiek' year='2005-2007'/>
443
    clicense type='lppl1.3'/>
444 <version number='1.8'/>
    <description>
     If math stuff is set in an <tt>\hbox</tt>, then TeX
446
      performs some optimization and omits the implicit
447
448
      penalties <tt>\binoppenalty</tt> and <tt>\relpenalty</tt>.
      This packages tries to put stuff into an <tt>\hbox</tt>
449
      without losing those penalties.
450
451
      The package is part of the xref refid='oberdiek'>oberdiek bundle.
452
    </description>
453
454
    <documentation details='Package documentation'</pre>
       href='ctan:/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/setouterhbox.pdf'/>
    <ctan file='true' path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/setouterhbox.dtx'/>
457
    <miktex location='oberdiek'/>
    <texlive location='oberdiek'/>
458
    <install path='/macros/latex/contrib/oberdiek/oberdiek.tds.zip'/>
460 </entry>
461 (/catalogue)
```

#### 6 References

- [1] Damian Menscher, news:comp.text.tex, overlong lines in List of Figures, <dh058t\$qbd\$1@news.ks.uiuc.edu>, 23rd September 2005. http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/79648d4cf1f8bc13
- [2] David Kastrup, news:comp.text.tex, Re: ANN: outerhbox.sty collect horizontal material, for unboxing into a paragraph, <85y855lrx3.fsf@lola.goethe.zz>, 7th October 2005. http://groups.google.com/group/comp.text.tex/msg/7cf0a345ef932e52
- [3] Michael Downes, Line breaking in \unhboxed Text, TUGboat 11 (1990), pp. 605–612.

[4] Sebastian Rahtz, Heiko Oberdiek: *The hyperref package*; 2006/08/16 v6.75c; CTAN:macros/latex/contrib/hyperref/.

## 7 History

## [2005/10/05 v1.0]

• First version.

## [2005/10/07 v1.1]

• Option hyperref added.

## [2005/10/18 v1.2]

• Support for explicit line breaks added.

## [2006/02/12 v1.3]

- DTX format.
- Documentation extended.

## [2006/08/26 v1.4]

• Date of hyperref updated.

## [2007/04/26 v1.5]

• Use of package infwarerr.

## [2007/05/17 v1.6]

• Standard header part for generic files.

## [2007/09/09 v1.7]

• Catcode section added.

#### [2016/05/16 v1.8]

• Documentation updates.

#### 8 Index

Numbers written in italic refer to the page where the corresponding entry is described; numbers underlined refer to the code line of the definition; plain numbers refer to the code lines where the entry is used.

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