

# Exam

EXAM Monday 14 May

Revisions:

Skype session on Wednesday 9 May  
from 6pm to 9pm (shauert).

Alix session in Queen's downstairs entry hall on Monday  
7 May from 3pm to 6pm.

# Topics

## Neural Systems:

- 1) Know about important brain initiatives in the world.
- 2) Understand parallels between biological and artificial neural networks
- 3) Compute the outcome of an ANN given the weights, structure, and input.
- 4) Know how to choose the correct neural architecture for a given problem.
- 5) Apply back-propagation for learning.
- 6) Name application areas for artificial neural networks.
- 7) Discuss limitations of the technology.

## Cellular systems:

- 1) Implement CA rules in a simulator to visualise the outcome.
- 2) Design your own CA rules - highlighting the neighbourhood used.
- 3) Know how to qualitatively classify CAs (uniform final state, simple stable or periodic final state, chaotic, complex...) .
- 4) Explain what the universality of CAs means.
- 5) List the limitation of CAs with respect to other modelling tools.

## Artificial evolution:

- 1) Know key principles in natural evolution.
- 2) Understand the parallel between natural and artificial evolution.
- 3) Design your own Genetic Algorithm (population, genotype, phenotype, selection, mutation, crossover, fitness).
- 4) List applications of artificial evolution.

## Bio-inspired robotics:

- 1) Design a CPG for basic robot control.
- 2) Provide examples of robots where CPGs were used and how.
- 3) Explain the philosophy behind behaviour-based robotics.
- 4) Implement basic Braitenberg vehicles.
- 5) Design a subsumption-based controller for a robot. Discuss the pros and cons of this architecture when compared to planning-based methods
- 6) Explain the philosophy behind behaviour-based control.

## Evolutionary robotics:

- 1) Know of examples where evolutionary robotics was used for engineering and biology.
- 2) Design your own evolutionary algorithm (population, genotype, phenotype, selection, mutation, crossover, fitness).
- 3) Apply evolution to both the design of a robot brain, and its body.
- 4) Know of evolutionary conditions that lead to cooperative behaviour.

## Embodiment and morphological computation:

- 1) Provide a definition for embodiment and explain why it is important in robotics.
- 2) Explain what morphological computation is. Provide pros and cons with respect to more classical forms of computation.
- 3) Give examples of robots that use morphological computation.
- 4) Theoretically describe the computation performed by a simple system (e.g. limit cycles...).
- 5) Describe what a Tensegrity robots is.
- 6) Provide examples of soft robots and their added benefits, disadvantages.

Molecular computing and micro/nano robots:

- 1) Know of examples of molecular computing.
- 2) Know the pros and cons of molecular computing compared to traditional computing.
- 3) Know the pros and cons of DNA memory compared to traditional memory.
- 4) Know the basic mechanisms to produce DNA origami.
- 5) Provide examples and applications of DNA computing and machines.
- 6) Write out Chemical Reaction Networks.
- 7) Know how to use a chemical computer if given the rules (e.g. Maya computer).

Artificial creativity:

- 1) Give examples where AI was used to enhance creativity.

Swarm robotics:

- 1) Understand the principles behind swarm intelligence.
- 2) Know the basic rules for ACO, PSO, Flocking, Clustering, Decision Making.
- 3) Cite a couple examples of robot swarm demonstrations.
- 4) Give examples of how to design swarm algorithms.

Startup pitches:

- 1) Know which startups were pitched.

General:

Discuss ethical, societal, and legal issues around the use of bio-inspired AI.

