```
sort.c
    gcc -O3 -g sort.c -o sort.exe
sort.exe
    perf record -e cs_etm/@20070000.etr/u --per-thread ./sort.exe
perf.data
                contains ETM execution traces
    perf inject –i perf.data –o inject.data ––itrace
                                                     compile ETM to LBR
inject.data
                contains LBR events
    create_gcov --binary=sort.exe --profile=inject.data --gcov=sort.gcov
sort.gcov
    gcc -O3 -fauto-profile=sort.gcov sort.c -o sort-autofdo.exe
sort-autofdo.exe
```