Análisis de comentarios en redes sociales

Realizado por:

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Introducción

El presente proyecto tiene como objetivo procesar y presentar la información contenida en un dataset que compila comentarios de diversas redes sociales, utilizando consultas SQL. El propósito es transformar los datos en crudo en información comprensible y valiosa, revelando insights y patrones que no son evidentes a simple vista. Este procesamiento incluirá limpieza de datos, análisis exploratorio y visualización de datos, para extraer y comunicar información significativa que permita una comprensión más profunda del comportamiento y las interacciones de los usuarios en las redes sociales.



¿Cuál es el objetivo de este estudio?

Obtener información relevante y útil para responder a preguntas tales como :

- ¿Cuántos usuarios hay por país en el dataset?
- ¿Cuántos usuarios hay por cada red social del dataset?
- ¿Cuántos comentarios hay registrados por año en el dataset?
- ¿Cómo se encuentran distribuidos los sentimientos por comentario?
- ¿ Cuáles tipos de comentarios/sentimientos generan más reacciones?
- ¿Como están distribuidos los sentimientos por plataforma?

Base de datos

Unna	amed: 0 Text	Sentiment	Timestamp	User	Platform	Hashtags	Retweets	ikes Country	Year M	onth D	ay H	our
0	0 Enjoying a beautiful day at the park!	Positive	15/01/2023 12:30	User123	Twitter	#Nature #Park	15	30 USA	2023	1	15	12
1	1 Traffic was terrible this morning.	Negative	15/01/2023 08:45	CommuterX	Twitter	#Traffic #Morning	5	10 Canada	2023	1	15	-
2	2 Just finished an amazing workout! δΫ́¹a	Positive	15/01/2023 15:45	FitnessFan	Instagram	#Fitness #Workout	20	40 USA	2023	1	15	1
3	3 Excited about the upcoming weekend getawa	Positive	15/01/2023 18:20	AdventureX	Facebook	#Travel #Adventure	8	15 UK	2023	1	15	1
4	4 Trying out a new recipe for dinner tonight.	Neutral	15/01/2023 19:55	ChefCook	Instagram	#Cooking #Food	12	25 Australia	2023	1	15	1
5	5 Feeling grateful for the little things in life.	Positive	16/01/2023 09:10	GratitudeNow	Twitter	#Gratitude #PositiveVibes	25	50 India	2023	1	16	
6	6 Rainy days call for cozy blankets and hot coo	Positive	16/01/2023 14:45	RainyDays	Facebook	#RainyDays #Cozy	10	20 Canada	2023	1	16	1
7	7 The new movie release is a must-watch!	Positive	16/01/2023 19:30	MovieBuff	Instagram	#MovieNight #MustWatch	15	30 USA	2023	1	16	1
8	8 Political discussions heating up on the timel	l Negative	17/01/2023 08:00	DebateTalk	Twitter	#Politics #Debate	30	60 USA	2023	1	17	
9	9 Missing summer vibes and beach days.	Neutral	17/01/2023 12:20	BeachLover	Facebook	#Summer #BeachDays	18	35 Australia	2023	1	17	1
0	10 Just published a new blog post. Check it out!	Positive	17/01/2023 15:15	BloggerX	Instagram	#Blogging #NewPost	22	45 USA	2023	1	17	1
1	11 Feeling a bit under the weather today.	Negative	18/01/2023 10:30	WellnessCheck	Twitter	#SickDay #Health	7	15 Canada	2023	1	18	1
2	12 Exploring the city's hidden gems.	Positive	18/01/2023 14:50	UrbanExplorer	Facebook	#CityExplore #HiddenGems	12	25 UK	2023	1	18	1
3	13 New year, new fitness goals! ðŸ'a	Positive	18/01/2023 18:00	FitJourney	Instagram	#NewYear #FitnessGoals	28	55 USA	2023	1	18	1
4	14 Technology is changing the way we live.	Neutral	19/01/2023 09:45	TechEnthusiast	Twitter	#Tech #Innovation	15	30 India	2023	1	19	
5	15 Reflecting on the past and looking ahead.	Positive	19/01/2023 13:20	Reflections	Facebook	#Reflection #Future	20	40 USA	2023	1	19	1
6	16 Just adopted a cute furry friend! δΫ́¾	Positive	19/01/2023 17:10	PetAdopter	Instagram	#PetAdoption #FurryFriend	15	30 Canada	2023	1	19	1
7	17 Late-night gaming session with friends.	Positive	20/01/2023 00:05	GamerX	Twitter	#Gaming #LateNight	18	35 UK	2023	1	20	
8	18 Attending a virtual conference on Al.	Neutral	20/01/2023 11:30	TechConference	Facebook	#AI #TechConference	25	50 USA	2023	1	20	1
9	19 Winter blues got me feeling low.	Negative	20/01/2023 15:15	WinterBlues	Instagram	#WinterBlues #Mood	8	15 USA	2023	1	20	1
n	20 Cinning soffee and enjoying a good hook	Docitivo	21 /01 /2022 00-40	Doolayarm	Turittor	#Danding #CoffacTime	າາ	45 India	วกวว	- 1	21	C

Ver en Kaggle

Base de datos

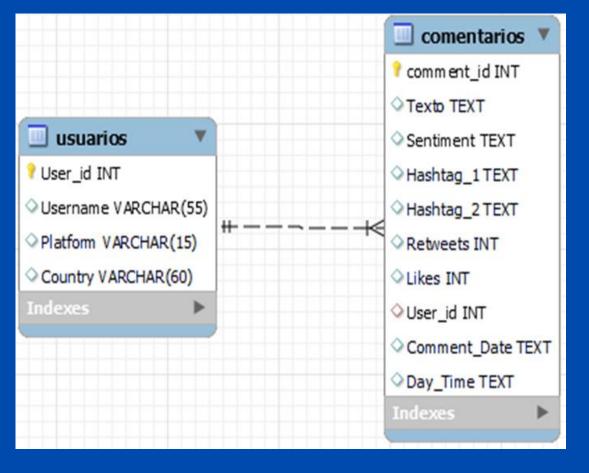
omment_id	Text	Sentiment	User_id	Username	Platform	Hashtag_1	Hashtag_2	Retweets	Likes	Country	date	exact_time	Hour_24
	1 Enjoying a beautiful day at the park!	Positive		0 User123	Twitter	#Nature	#Park	1	5	30 USA	2023-01-15	12:30	12
	2 Traffic was terrible this morning.	Negative		1 CommuterX	Twitter	#Traffic	#Morning		5	10 Canada	2023-01-15	8:45	j f
	3 Just finished an amazing workout! ðŸ'a	Positive		2 FitnessFan	Instagram	#Fitness	#Workout	2	0	40 USA	2023-01-15	15:45	5 15
	4 Excited about the upcoming weekend getaway!	Positive		3 AdventureX	Facebook	#Travel	#Adventure		8	15 UK	2023-01-15	18:20	18
	5 Trying out a new recipe for dinner tonight.	Neutral		4 ChefCook	Instagram	#Cooking	#Food	1	2	25 Australia	2023-01-15	19:55	5 19
	6 Feeling grateful for the little things in life.	Positive		5 GratitudeNow	Twitter	#Gratitude	#PositiveVibes	2	5	50 India	2023-01-16	9:10	,
	7 Rainy days call for cozy blankets and hot cocoa.	Positive		6 RainyDays	Facebook	#RainyDays	#Cozy	1	0	20 Canada	2023-01-16	14:45	5 14
	8 The new movie release is a must-watch!	Positive		7 MovieBuff	Instagram	#MovieNight	#MustWatch	1	5	30 USA	2023-01-16	19:30	19
	9 Political discussions heating up on the timeline.	Negative		8 DebateTalk	Twitter	#Politics	#Debate	3	0	60 USA	2023-01-17	8:00	3 (
	10 Missing summer vibes and beach days.	Neutral		9 BeachLover	Facebook	#Summer	#BeachDays	1	8	35 Australia	2023-01-17	12:20	12
	1 Just published a new blog post. Check it out!	Positive		10 BloggerX	Instagram	#Blogging	#NewPost	2	2	45 USA	2023-01-17	15:15	5 15
-	2 Feeling a bit under the weather today.	Negative		11 WellnessCheck	Twitter	#SickDay	#Health		7	15 Canada	2023-01-18	10:30) 10
	13 Exploring the city's hidden gems.	Positive		12 UrbanExplorer	Facebook	#CityExplore	#HiddenGems	1	2	25 UK	2023-01-18	14:50	14
	4 New year, new fitness goals! ðŸ'a	Positive		13 FitJourney	Instagram	#NewYear	#FitnessGoals	2	8	55 USA	2023-01-18	18:00	18
	15 Technology is changing the way we live.	Neutral		14 TechEnthusiast	Twitter	#Tech	#Innovation	1	5	30 India	2023-01-19	9:45	5 9
	16 Reflecting on the past and looking ahead.	Positive		15 Reflections	Facebook	#Reflection	#Future	2	0	40 USA	2023-01-19	13:20	13
	17 Just adopted a cute furry friend! δΫ¾	Positive		16 PetAdopter	Instagram	#PetAdoption	#FurryFriend	1	5	30 Canada	2023-01-19	17:10	17
	18 Late-night gaming session with friends.	Positive		17 GamerX	Twitter	#Gaming	#LateNight	1	8	35 UK	2023-01-20	0:05	j l
	19 Attending a virtual conference on Al.	Neutral		18 TechConference	Facebook	#AI	#TechConference	2	5	50 USA	2023-01-20	11:30	11
	Winter blues got me feeling low.	Negative		19 WinterBlues	Instagram	#WinterBlues	#Mood		8	15 USA	2023-01-20	15:15	5 15
	21 Sipping coffee and enjoying a good book.	Positive		20 Bookworm	Twitter	#Reading	#CoffeeTime	2	2	45 India	2023-01-21	8:40	3 (
	22 Exploring the world of virtual reality.	Positive		21 VRExplorer	Facebook	#VR	#VirtualReality	1	5	30 USA	2023-01-21	13:20	13
	23 Productive day ticking off my to-do list.	Positive		22 ProductivityPro	Instagram	#Productivity	#WorkFromHome	3	0	60 USA	2023-01-21	16:45	5 16

Esquema de la base de datos

1

```
CREATE TABLE Usuarios (
User_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
Username VARCHAR(55),
Platform VARCHAR(15),
Country VARCHAR(60)
);
```

2

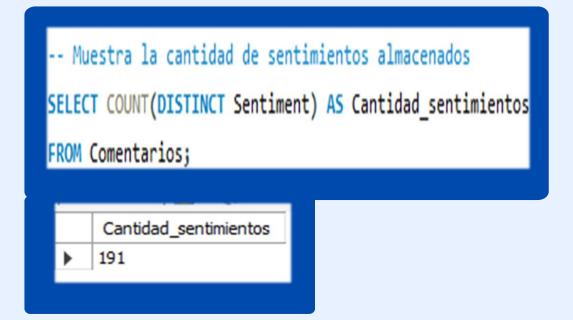


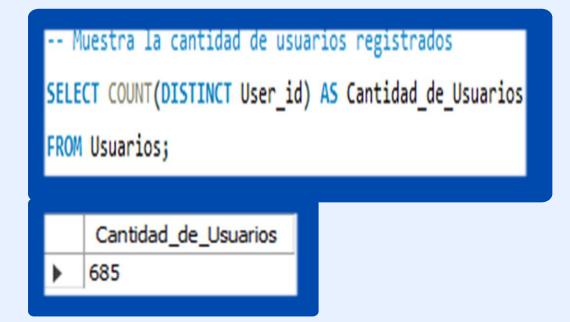
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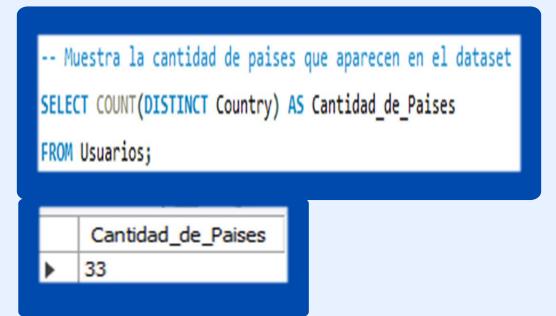
```
REATE TABLE Comentarios (
Comment id
                 INT PRIMARY KEY,
                 VARCHAR(255),
Texto
                 VARCHAR(15),
Sentiment
Hashtag 1
                 VARCHAR(50),
                 VARCHAR(50),
Hashtag 2
Retweets
                 INT,
Likes
                 INT,
User id
                 INT,
Comment Date
                 DATE,
Day_Time
                 TIME,
FOREIGN KEY (User id) REFERENCES Usuarios(User id)
```

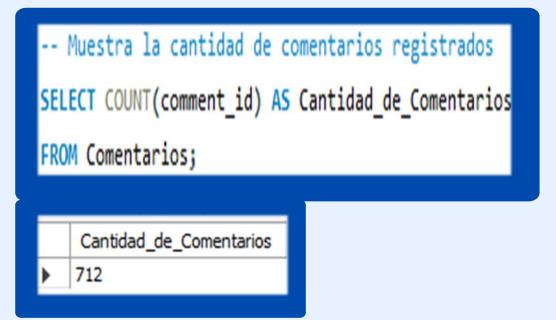
- 1. Creación de la Tabla usuarios
- 2. Diagrama Entidad-Relación
- 3. Creación de la Tabla comentarios

Primeras consultas

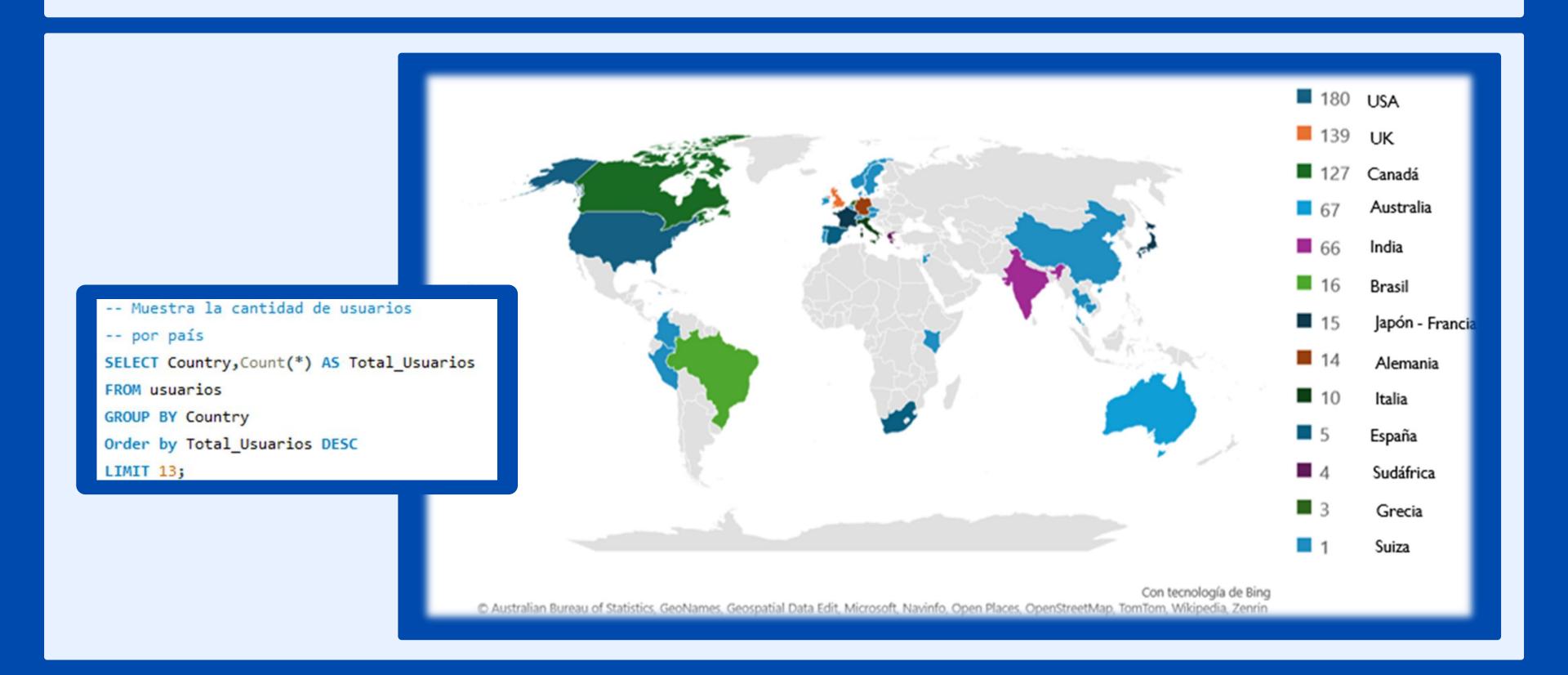




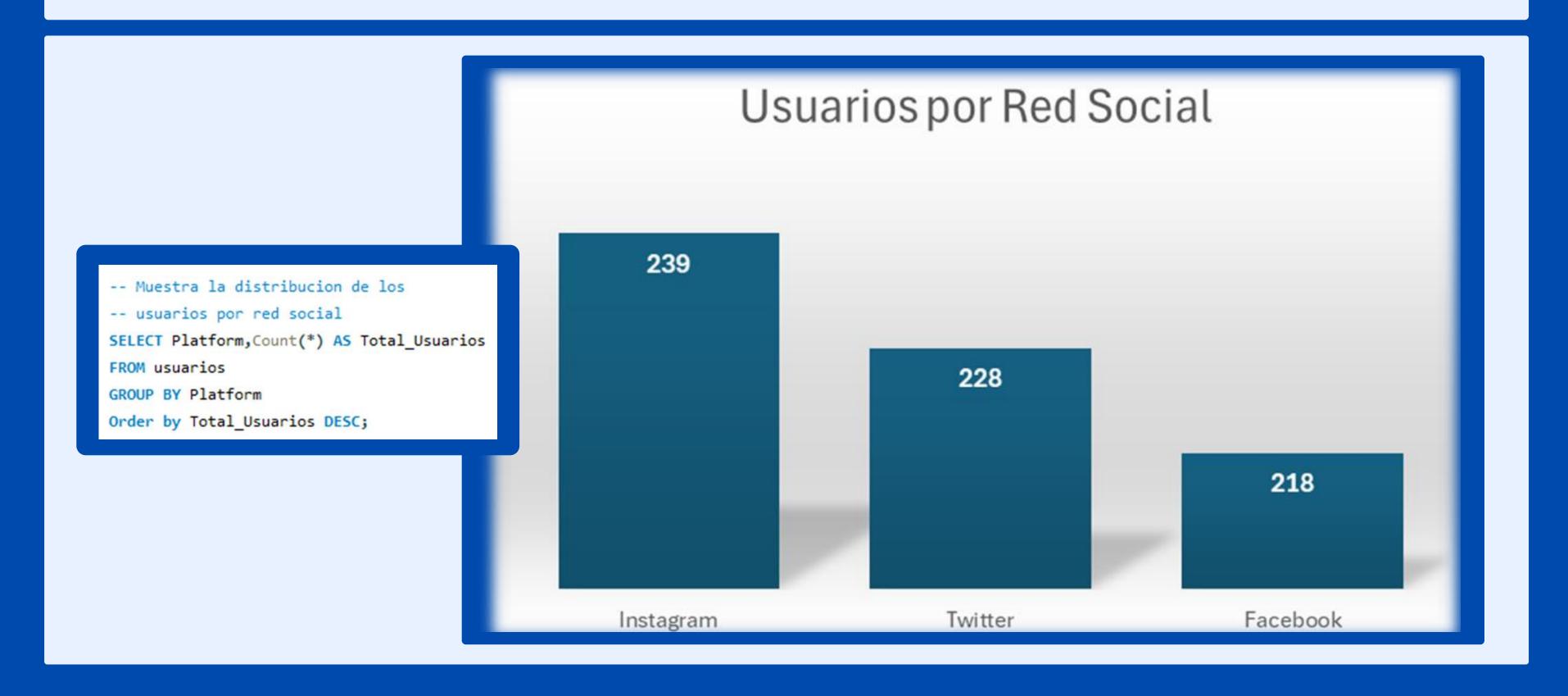




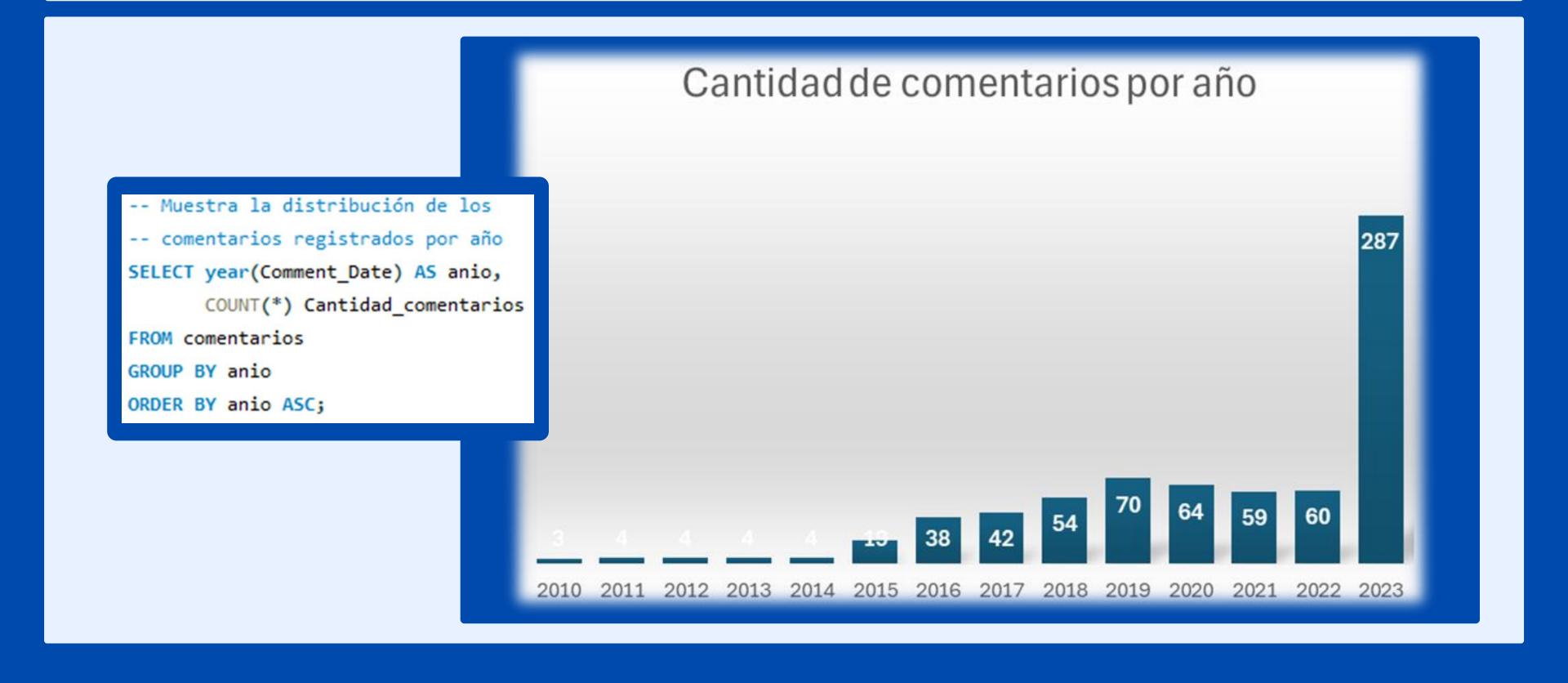
Usuarios por país



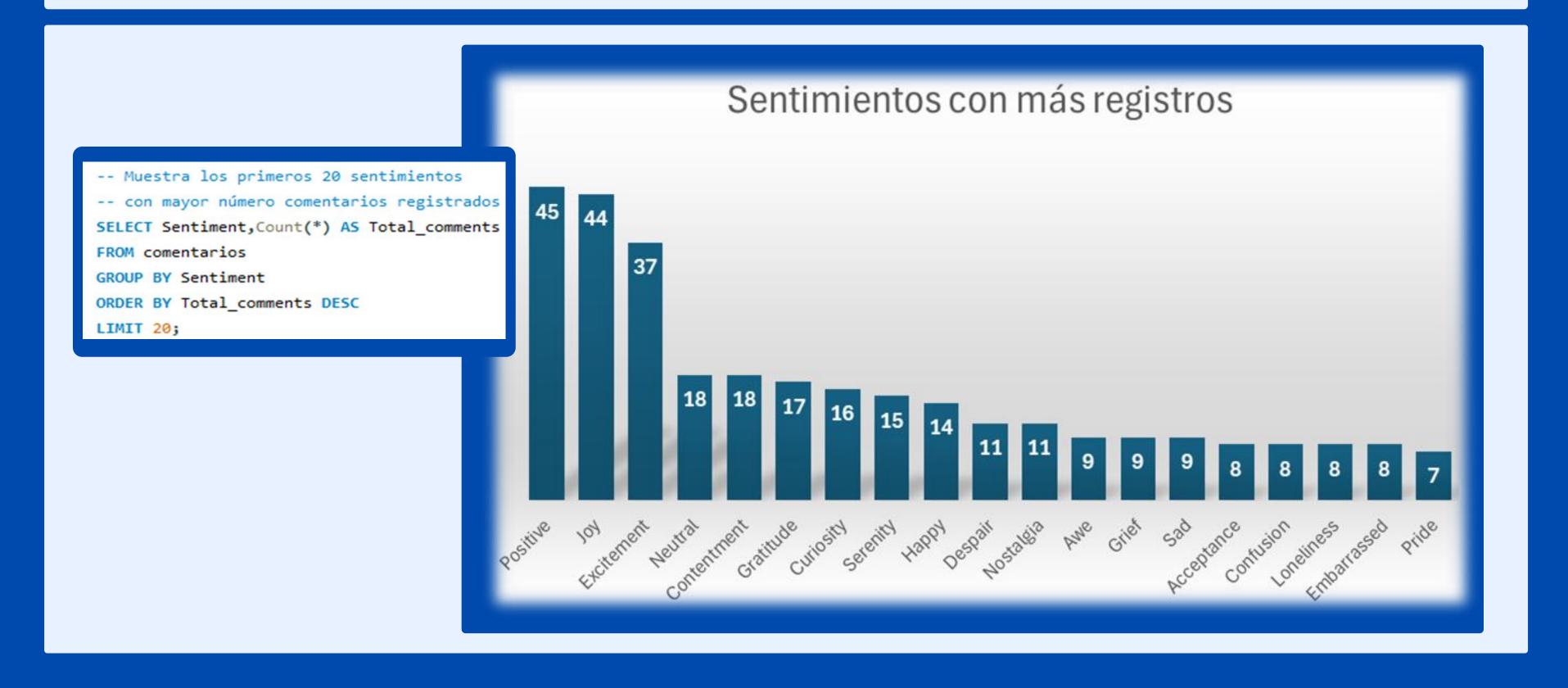
Usuarios por red social



Distribución de los comentarios por año



Sentimientos más frecuentes

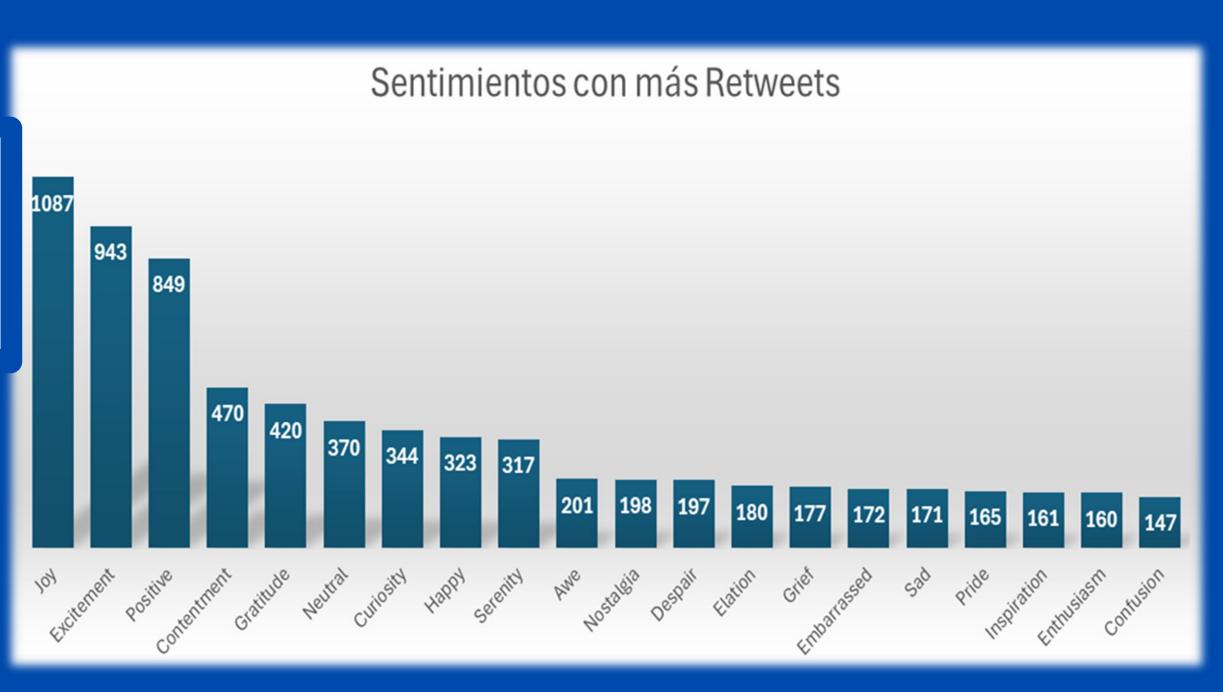


Tipo de sentimiento con mayor número de likes

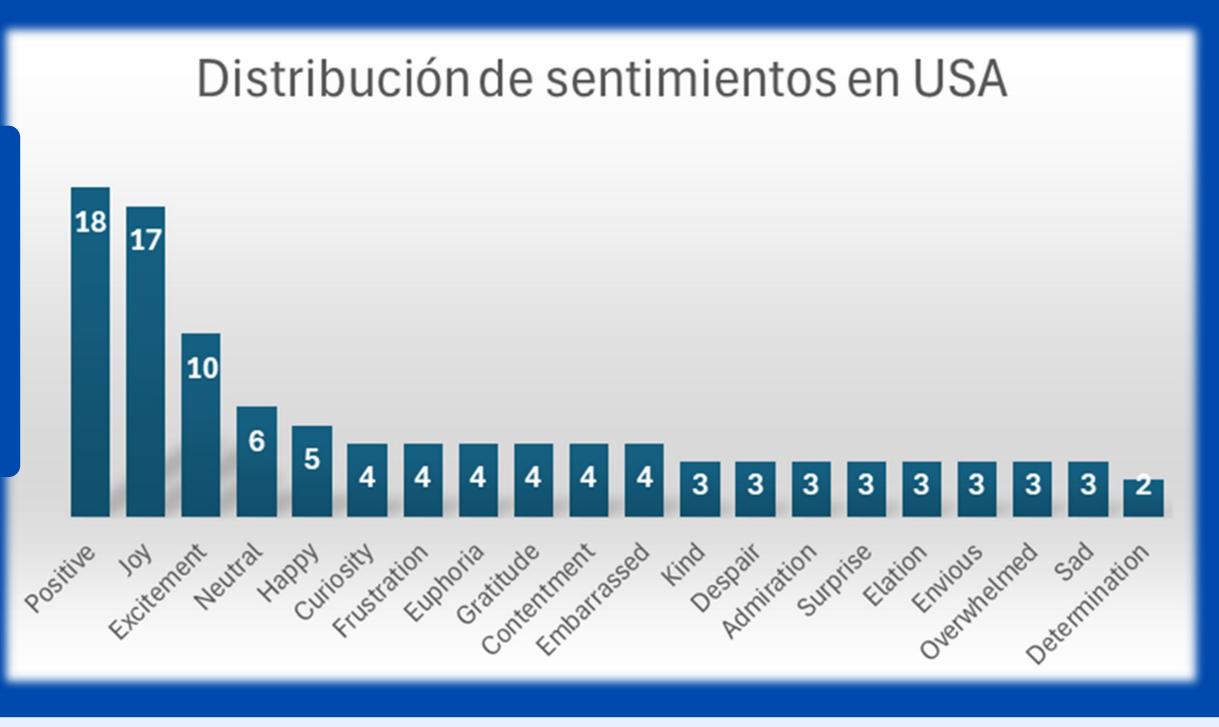


Tipo de sentimiento con mayor número de Retweets





Sentimientos más frecuentes en USA



Conclusiones

Este proyecto me permitió comprender la relevancia de las herramientas de ciencia y análisis de datos en la era digital. Los datos obtenidos a través de estas herramientas proporcionan una base sólida para la toma de decisiones informadas y precisas