




MUTATION TESTING

```
1  exM :: Integer -> Integer -> Integer -> Integer
2
3  exM _ _ 0 = error "division by zero"
4
5  exM x 0 m = (x^0) `mod` m
6
7  exM x 1 m = x `mod` m
8
9  exM x y m |  error "negative exponent"
10
11 exM x y m | (y `mod` 2) == 0 = (exM x (y `div` 2) m)^2  m
12 |  | otherwise = (exM x (y-1) m) * x `mod` m
13
```

Lots of mutants and killing!

How it works?

```
12  crappyHspecTest :: IO ()
13  crappyHspecTest = hspec $ do
14      describe "Unit testing of validity" $ do
15          it "Tries a big number to modulate" $ do
16              let testNumber = exM 2097152 262144 314
17              let reference = ((2097152^262144) `mod` 314)
18              testNumber == reference `shouldBe` (True::Bool)
19
20  crappyQuickCheckTest =
21      quickCheck (\(Positive x) (Positive z) -> (exM x 0 z) == 1 `mod` z)
22
```

Before mutation

```
4  exM :: Integer -> Integer -> Integer -> Integer
5  exM x 1 m = x `mod` m
6  exM _ 0 m = 1 `mod` m
7  exM 0 _ m = 0
8  exM x y m | (y `mod` 2) == 0 = (exM x (y `div` 2) m)^2 `mod` m
9  | otherwise = (exM x (y-1) m) * x `mod` m
```

```
4  exM :: Integer -> Integer -> Integer -> Integer
5  exM x 1 m = x `mod` m
6  exM 0 _ m = 0
7  exM _ 0 m = 1 `mod` m
8  exM x y m | (y `mod` 2) == 0 = (exM x (y `div` 2) m)^2 `mod` m
9  | otherwise = (exM x (y-1) m) + x `mod` m
```

```
*Main Test.QuickCheck> crappyHspecTest
Unit testing of validity
  - Tries a big number to modulate

Finished in 0.1690 seconds
1 example, 0 failures
*Main Test.QuickCheck> crappyQuickCheckTest
+++ OK, passed 100 tests.
*Main Test.QuickCheck> _
```

After mutation?

MuCheck

MutPY

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