



**AUDIT REPORT**

# **SecureWise**

**SMART CONTRACT AUDIT**



 <https://github.com/securewise>  
 <https://t.me/securewise>  
 <https://securewise.info/>



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# Disclaimer

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# Overview

**Token Name:** DOGE SQ

**Methodology:** Automated Analysis, Manual Code Review

**Language:** Solidity

**Contract Address:** 0x219A756D08694Cbe0b8f4d0298094104A2ED1357

**ContractLink:** <https://bscscan.com/address/0x219A756D08694Cbe0b8f4d0298094104A2ED1357>

**Network:** Binance Smart Chain (BSC)

**Decimals:** 9

**Supply:** 100,000,000,000.0

**Website:** <https://dogesq.io/>

**Twitter:** [https://twitter.com/Dogesq\\_official](https://twitter.com/Dogesq_official)

**Telegram:** <https://t.me/DogeSQArmy>

**Report Date:** September 20, 2022

# Quick Result

SecureWise has applied the automated and manual analysis of Smart Contract and were reviewed for common contract vulnerabilities and centralized exploits

## Owner Privileges



The owner can stop trading



The owner can set fees up to 100%



Auto liquidity is going to an externally owned account



The owner can set a blacklist any account.



The owner can exclude accounts from fees

**DOGE SQ** has successfully **PASSED** the smart contract audit with **HIGH** **MEDIUM** and **LOW** severity issue

# Auditing Approach and Methodologies

SecureWise has performed starting with analyzing the code, issues, code quality, and libraries. Reviewed line-by-line by our team. Finding any potential issue like race conditions, transaction-ordering dependence, timestamp dependence, and denial of service attacks.

## Methodology

- Understanding the size, scope and functionality of your project's source code
- Manual review of code, which is the process of reading source code line-by-line in an attempt to identify potential vulnerabilities.
- Testing and automated analysis of the Smart Contract to determine proper logic has been followed throughout the whole process
- Deploying the code on testnet using multiple live test
- Analyzing a program to determine the specific input that causes different parts of a program to execute its functions.
- Checking whether all the libraries used in the code are on the latest version.

## Goals

Smart Contract System is secure, resilient and working according to the specifications and without any vulnerabilities.



## Risk Classification
















































**High:** Exploits, vulnerabilities or errors that will certainly or probabilistically lead towards loss of funds, control, of the contract and its functions. Must be fixed as soon as possible.

**Medium:** Bugs or issues with that may be subject to exploit, though their impact is somewhat limited. Must be fixed as soon as possible.

**Low:** Effects are minimal in isolation and do not pose a significant danger to the project or its users. Issues under this classification are recommended to be fixed nonetheless.

# Automated Analysis

Symbol	Meaning
	Function can modify state
	Function is payable

Context	Implementation			
L	_msgSender	Internal 		
L	_msgData	Internal 		
IERC20	Interface			
L	totalSupply	External 		NO 
L	balanceOf	External 		NO 
L	transfer	External 		NO 
L	allowance	External 		NO 
L	approve	External 		NO 
L	transferFrom	External 		NO 
SafeMath	Library			
L	add	Internal 		
L	sub	Internal 		
L	sub	Internal 		
L	mul	Internal 		
L	div	Internal 		
L	div	Internal 		
L	mod	Internal 		
L	mod	Internal 		
Address	Library			
L	isContract	Internal 		
L	sendValue	Internal 		
L	functionCall	Internal 		
L	functionCall	Internal 		
L	functionCallWithValue	Internal 		
L	functionCallWithValue	Internal 		
L	_functionCallWithValue	Private 		
Ownable	Implementation	Context		
L		Public 		NO 
L	owner	Public 		NO 
L	renounceOwnership	Public 		onlyOwner
L	transferOwnership	Public 		onlyOwner

# Automated Analysis

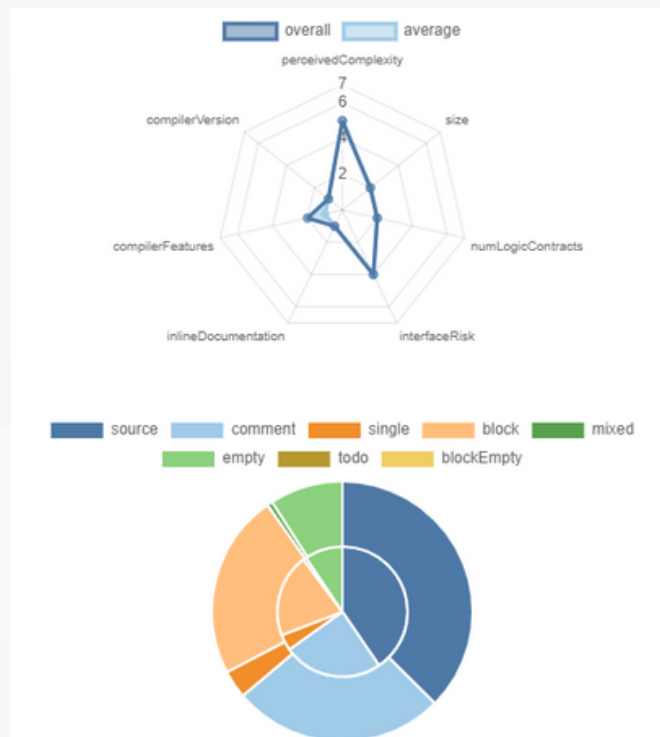
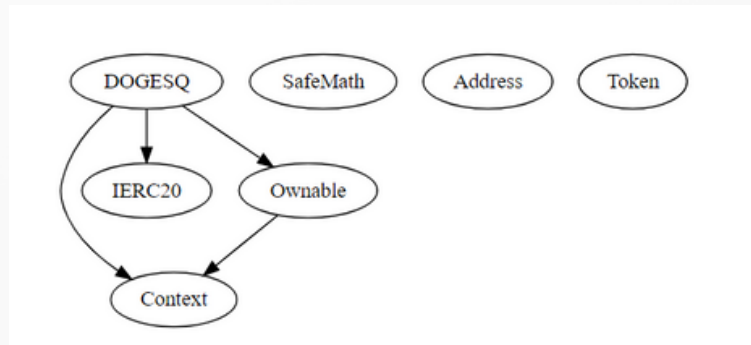
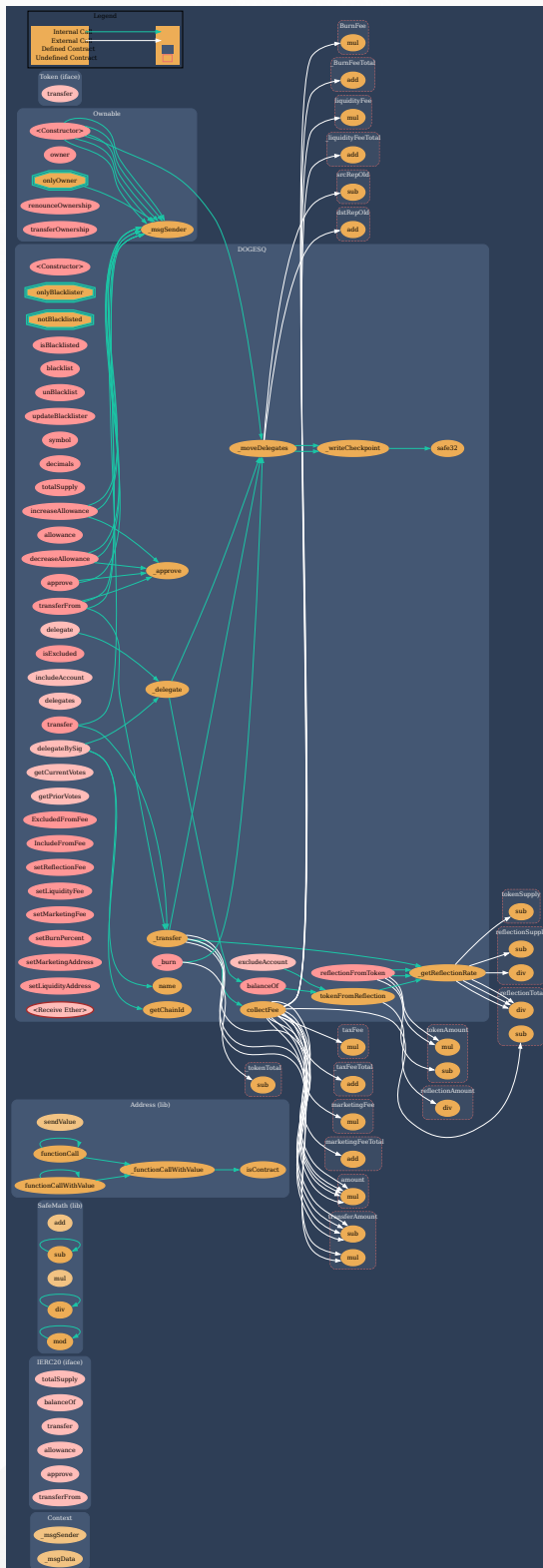
Token	Interface			
L	transfer	External ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
DOGESQ	Implementation	Context, IERC20, Ownable		
L		Public ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	isBlacklisted	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	blacklist	Public ⓘ	🔴	onlyBlacklister
L	unBlacklist	Public ⓘ	🔴	onlyBlacklister
L	updateBlacklister	Public ⓘ	🔴	onlyOwner
L	name	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	symbol	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	decimals	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	totalSupply	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	balanceOf	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	transfer	Public ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	allowance	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	approve	Public ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	transferFrom	Public ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	increaseAllowance	Public ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	decreaseAllowance	Public ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	isExcluded	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	reflectionFromToken	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	tokenFromReflection	Public ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	excludeAccount	External ⓘ	🔴	onlyOwner
L	includeAccount	External ⓘ	🔴	onlyOwner
L	_approve	Private 🗑️	🔴	
L	_transfer	Private 🗑️	🔴	
L	_burn	Public ⓘ	🔴	onlyOwner
L	collectFee	Private 🗑️	🔴	
L	_getReflectionRate	Private 🗑️		
L	delegates	External ⓘ		NO ⓘ
L	delegate	External ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	delegateBySig	External ⓘ	🔴	NO ⓘ
L	getCurrentVotes	External ⓘ		NO ⓘ



# Automated Analysis

L	getPriorVotes	External !		NO !
L	_delegate	Internal 🔒	🔴	
L	_moveDelegates	Internal 🔒	🔴	
L	_writeCheckpoint	Internal 🔒	🔴	
L	safe32	Internal 🔒		
L	getChainId	Internal 🔒		
L	ExcludedFromFee	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	IncludeFromFee	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	setReflectionFee	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	setLiquidityFee	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	setMarketingFee	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	setBurnPercent	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	setMarketingAddress	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L	setLiquidityAddress	Public !	🔴	onlyOwner
L		External !	🟢	NO !

# Inheritance Graph



# Contract Summary

Logic Contracts	Interfaces	Lines	nLines	nSLOC	Comment Lines	Complex. Score	Capabilities
5	2	1077	961	527	394	410	
5	2	1077	961	527	394	410	

## Components

Contracts	Libraries	Interfaces	Abstract
2	2	2	1

## Exposed Functions

This section lists functions that are explicitly declared public or payable. Please note that getter methods for public stateVars are not included.

Public	Payable
45	1

External	Internal	Private	Pure	View
15	62	5	9	22

## StateVariables

Total	Public
32	17

## Capabilities

Solidity Versions observed	Experimental Features	Can Receive Funds	Uses Assembly	Has Destroyable Contracts	
0.8.3		yes	yes (3 asm blocks)		
Transfers ETH	Low-Level Calls	DelegateCall	Uses Hash Functions	ECRrecover	New/Create/Create2
			yes	yes	
TryCatch	Σ Unchecked				

# Manual Review

## The owner can pause trading

```
771         if(!isExcludedFromFee[sender] && !isExcludedFromFee[recipient]){
772             transferAmount = collectFee(sender,amount,rate);
773         }
774     }
```

```
801     function collectFee(address account, uint256 amount, uint256 rate) private returns (uint256) {
802
803         uint256 transferAmount = amount;
804
805         uint256 marketingFee = amount.mul(_marketingFee).div(10000);
806         uint256 liquidityFee = amount.mul(_liquidityFee).div(10000);
807         uint256 taxFee = amount.mul(_taxFee).div(10000);
808         uint256 BurnFee = amount.mul(_BurnFee).div(10000);
809         //@dev for holders distribution
810         if (taxFee > 0) {
811             transferAmount = transferAmount.sub(taxFee);
812             _reflectionTotal = _reflectionTotal.sub(taxFee.mul(rate));
813             _taxFeeTotal = _taxFeeTotal.add(taxFee);
814             emit RewardsDistributed(taxFee);
815         }
816
817         //@dev Marketing fee
818         if(marketingFee > 0){
819             transferAmount = transferAmount.sub(marketingFee);
820             _reflectionBalance[marketingAddress] = _reflectionBalance[marketingAddress].add(marketingFee.mul(rate));
821             _marketingFeeTotal = _marketingFeeTotal.add(marketingFee);
822             emit Transfer(account,marketingAddress,marketingFee);
823         }
824
825         //@dev Burn fee
826         if(BurnFee > 0){
827             transferAmount = transferAmount.sub(BurnFee);
828             _reflectionBalance[BurnAddress] = _reflectionBalance[BurnAddress].add(BurnFee.mul(rate));
829             _BurnFeeTotal = _BurnFeeTotal.add(BurnFee);
830             emit Transfer(account,BurnAddress,BurnFee);
831         }
832
833         //@dev Liquidity fee
834         if(liquidityFee > 0){
835             transferAmount = transferAmount.sub(liquidityFee);
836             _reflectionBalance[liquidityAddress] = _reflectionBalance[liquidityAddress].add(liquidityFee.mul(rate));
837             _liquidityFeeTotal = _liquidityFeeTotal.add(liquidityFee);
838             emit Transfer(account,liquidityAddress,liquidityFee);
839         }
840
841         return transferAmount;
842     }
```

## Recommendation

Privileged roles can be granted the stop transactions. The owner may take advantage of by setting the fees to high percentage value. The contract could check not allowing setting fees high percentage values put **require** and set reasonable amount.

# Manual Review

## The owner can set fees up to 100%

```
1049     function setReflectionFee(uint256 fee) public onlyOwner {
1050         _taxFee = fee;
1051     }
1052
1053     function setLiquidityFee(uint256 fee) public onlyOwner {
1054         _liquidityFee = fee;
1055     }
1056
1057     function setMarketingFee(uint256 fee) public onlyOwner {
1058         _marketingFee = fee;
1059     }
1060     function setBurnPercent(uint256 fee) public onlyOwner {
1061         _BurnFee = fee;
1062     }
```

### Recommendation

These functions should be provided arbitrary limits, e.g., put a **require** check that allows maximum limit etc.

## Auto liquidity is going to an externally owned account

```
832     //dev Liquidity fee
833     if(liquidityFee > 0){
834         transferAmount = transferAmount.sub(liquidityFee);
835         _reflectionBalance[liquidityAddress] = _reflectionBalance[liquidityAddress].add(liquidityFee.mul(rate));
836         _liquidityFeeTotal = _liquidityFeeTotal.add(liquidityFee);
837         emit Transfer(account,liquidityAddress,liquidityFee);
838     }
```

```
1070     function setLiquidityAddress(address _Address) public onlyOwner {
1071         require(_Address != liquidityAddress);
1072
1073         liquidityAddress = _Address;
1074     }
```

### Recommendation

Authorizing privileged roles to externally-owned-account (EOA) is dangerous. Send LP tokens to dead address or unreachable address.

# Manual Review

## The owner can set a blacklist any account.

```
638     function blacklist(address _account) public onlyBlacklist {
639         blacklisted[_account] = true;
640         emit Blacklisted(_account);
641     }
```

```
652     function updateBlacklist(address _newBlacklist) public onlyOwner {
653         require(_newBlacklist != address(0));
654         blacklist = _newBlacklist;
655         emit BlacklistChanged(blacklist);
656     }
```

## Recommendation

Authorizing privileged roles to add an account to black list and pause trade for account. These cause can affect decentralization. Remove blacklist function

## The owner can exclude accounts from fees

```
729     function excludeAccount(address account) external onlyOwner() {
730         require(account != 0x10ED43C718714eb63d5aA57B78B54704E256024E, "CHAR: Uniswap router cannot be excluded.");
731         require(account != address(this), 'RISE: The contract it self cannot be excluded');
732         require(!_isExcluded[account], "RISE: Account is already excluded");
733         if (_reflectionBalance[account] > 0) {
734             _tokenBalance[account] = tokenFromReflection(
735                 _reflectionBalance[account]
736             );
737         }
738         _isExcluded[account] = true;
739         _excluded.push(account);
740     }
```

```
1070     function setLiquidityAddress(address _Address) public onlyOwner
1071         require(_Address != liquidityAddress);
1072
1073         liquidityAddress = _Address;
1074     }
```

## Recommendation

Authorizing privileged roles to exclude accounts from fees. These cause can affect decentralization. If owner change the liquidity address by by calling the setLiquidityAddress excludeAccount function is different from initial value of the liquidityAddress. Should expect logic and carefully check again address.

# Manual Review

## Public Function could be Declared External

```
setLiquidityAddress  
setMarketingAddress  
setBurnPercent  
setMarketingFee  
setLiquidityFee  
setReflectionFee  
IncludeFromFee  
ExcludedFromFee  
_burn
```




### Recommendation

Public functions that are never called by the contract should be declared external to save gas. Use external attribute for functions never called from the contract.

## AUDIT REPORT

# SecureWise

## SMART CONTRACT AUDIT

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