

# **Avocado Chain Agnostic feature**

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| Informational    | Missing chainAgnostic functionality of AvoMultisig in AvoForwader | 9 |

## 1. Project brief



| Title          | Description                              |
|----------------|--|
| Client         | Instadapp                                |
| Project name   | Avocado Chain Agnostic feature           |
| Timeline       | 08-04-2024 - 10-04-2024                  |
| Initial commit | 5a1527a5a688d7b229bf9a8120baa7e0fa8648cf |
| Final commit   | 33a8e778634197477709b4db89a50eb947fdd64a |

#### **Short Overview**

Avocado wallets are smart contract wallets that support executing arbitrary actions given the signature of authorized signers. It enables users to perform multi-network transactions, with an in-built account abstraction utility.

The new feature introduces chain-agnostic signatures which users can sign once to execute actions on different chains.

### **Project Scope**

The audit covered the following files:

AvoForwarder.sol

- AvocadoMultisig.sol
- AvocadoMultisigCore.sol

- AvocadoMultisigErrors.sol
- AvocadoMultisigEvents.sol
- AvocadoMultisigStructs.sol



# 2. Finding severity breakdown



All vulnerabilities discovered during the audit are classified based on their potential severity and have the following classification:

| Severity      | Description  |
|---------------|--|
| Critical      | Bugs leading to assets theft, fund access locking, or any other loss of funds to be transferred to any party.                            |
| High          | Bugs that can trigger a contract failure. Further recovery is possible only by manual modification of the contract state or replacement. |
| Medium        | Bugs that can break the intended contract logic or expose it to DoS attacks, but do not cause direct loss of funds.                      |
| Informational | Bugs that do not have a significant immediate impact and could be easily fixed.  |

Based on the feedback received from the Client regarding the list of findings discovered by the Contractor, they are assigned the following statuses:

| Status       | Description   |
|--------------|---|
| Fixed        | Recommended fixes have been made to the project code and no longer affect its security.                       |
| Acknowledged | The Client is aware of the finding. Recommendations for the finding are planned to be resolved in the future. |

# 3. Summary of findings



| Severity      | # of Findings               |
|---------------|-----------------------------|
| Critical      | 0 (0 fixed, 0 acknowledged) |
| High          | 0 (0 fixed, 0 acknowledged) |
| Medium        | 0 (0 fixed, 0 acknowledged) |
| Informational | 1 (1 fixed, 0 acknowledged) |
| Total         | 1 (1 fixed, 0 acknowledged) |

## 4. Conclusion



During the audit of the codebase, 1 issue was found in total:

• 1 informational severity issue (1 fixed)

The final reviewed commit is 33a8e778634197477709b4db89a50eb947fdd64a

#### **Deployment**

| Contract                      | Network  | Address                                    |
|-------------------------------|----------|--|
| AvocadoMultisig               | Ethereum | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Ethereum | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Ethereum | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Ethereum | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Ethereum | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Ethereum | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Polygon  | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |

| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Polygon   | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
|-------------------------------|-----------|--|
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Polygon   | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Polygon   | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Polygon   | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Polygon   | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Arbitrum  | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Arbitrum  | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Arbitrum  | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Arbitrum  | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Arbitrum  | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Arbitrum  | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Aurora    | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Aurora    | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Aurora    | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Aurora    | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Aurora    | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Aurora    | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Avalanche | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Avalanche | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Avalanche | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Avalanche | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Avalanche | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Avalanche | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Base      | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |



| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Base                | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Base                | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Base                | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Base                | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Base                | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Binance Smart Chain | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Binance Smart Chain | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Binance Smart Chain | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Binance Smart Chain | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Binance Smart Chain | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Binance Smart Chain | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Blast               | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Blast               | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Blast               | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Blast               | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Blast               | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Blast               | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Fantom              | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Fantom              | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Fantom              | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Fantom              | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Fantom              | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Fantom              | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Fuse                | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |



| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Fuse     | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
|-------------------------------|----------|--|
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Fuse     | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Fuse     | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Fuse     | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Fuse     | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Gnosis   | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Gnosis   | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Gnosis   | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Gnosis   | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Gnosis   | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Gnosis   | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Mode     | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Mode     | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Mode     | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Mode     | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Mode     | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Mode     | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | opBNB    | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | opBNB    | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | opBNB    | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | opBNB    | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | opBNB    | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | opBNB    | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Optimism | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |



| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Optimism      | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
|-------------------------------|---------------|--|
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Optimism      | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Optimism      | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Optimism      | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Optimism      | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Scroll        | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Scroll        | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Scroll        | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Scroll        | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Scroll        | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Scroll        | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |
| AvocadoMultisig               | Polygon zkEVM | 0xEA4ebF3EC9f3bE577a04B02782D8683b2304B614 |
| AvocadoMultisigSecondary      | Polygon zkEVM | 0x50bdE2DBF42172c85Fe358F0603eEd0b7eCbc2eF |
| AvoForwarderProxy             | Polygon zkEVM | 0x46978CD477A496028A18c02F07ab7F35EDBa5A54 |
| AvoForwarder (Implementation) | Polygon zkEVM | 0x073f71e7fc5A03dA2bD9AC84253665C2c575ae4D |
| AvoFactoryProxy               | Polygon zkEVM | 0xe981E50c7c47F0Df8826B5ce3F533f5E4440e687 |
| AvoFactory (Implementation)   | Polygon zkEVM | 0x4Df8bB964B7Dd0567508F0f228b76B883FC06bBD |



## 5. Findings report



INFORMATIONAL-01

Missing chainAgnostic functionality of AvoMultisig in AvoForwader

Fixed at:

4474b68

#### **Description**

The only method in **AvoForwarder** which interacts with **chainAgnostic** functions in **AvoMultsig** is <u>executeChainAgnosticV1</u> function.

There are no methods for broadcasters to simulate, estimate gas usage of <a href="mailto:castChainAgnostic">castChainAgnostic()</a> and to verify the transactions using <a href="mailto:verifyChainAgnostic">verifyChainAgnostic</a> besides direct calls to multisigs.

#### Recommendation

It is recommended to implement functions simulateChainAgnosticV1 and verifyChainAgnosticV1 in AvoForwarder.



# STATE MAIND