

REACT NEW FEATURES AND INTRO TO HOOKS

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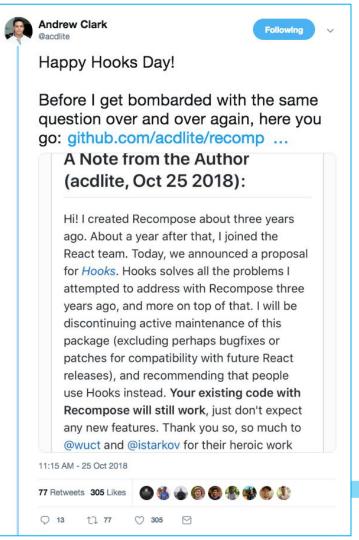
This talk was supposed to be about...

High-Order-Components and Recompose

But then...



And then...



About Myself Nir Hadassi

4 years

working at

Soluto

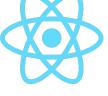


years

working with

React







What are React Hooks?

"Hooks lets you use state and other React features without writing a class."

Introduced on React v16.7.0-alpha

Why?

CLASSES ARE

BAD

Why classes are bad?

- Complex components become hard to understand
- Classes confuse people (notorious this..)
- Classes confuse machines (don't minify well)
- It's hard to reuse stateful logic between classes

Agenda

- 1. Hooks Intro
 - a. useState
 - b. useRef
 - c. useContext
 - d. useEffect
- 2. Memo
- 3. Lazy

useState



Class with state

```
class CounterButton extends Component {
    constructor() {
        super();
        this.state = {
    render() {
        return <button onClick={() => this.setState(prevState => ({ count: prevState.count + 1
} ) ) } >
            { this.state.count }
       </button>
```

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   return <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>
              count }
   </button>
```

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   return <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>
             count }
   </button>
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import React, { useState } from 'react';
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   return <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>
             count }
   </button>
```

```
import React, { useState } from 'react';
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   return <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>
              count }
   </button>
```

Multiple State Variables

```
const Player = props => {
   const [volume, setVolume] = useState(0);
   const [position, setPosition] = useState(0);
   const [paused, setPaused] = useState(true);
   const onClick = () => {
        setPosition(0);
        setPaused (false);
```

Multiple State Variables

```
const Player = props => {
    const [state, setState] = useState({
       volume: 0,
       position: 0,
        paused: true
    } );
    const onClick = () => {
        setState({
            ...state,
            position: 0,
            paused: false
```

useContext

Using context without hooks

```
import { ThemeContext } from './context';
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   return (
       <ThemeContext.Consumer>
           \{ \text{theme} = > (
               <Button theme={theme} onClick={...}>
                    {count}
               </Button>
       </ThemeContext.Consumer>
```

useContext hook

```
import React, { useContext } from 'react';
import { ThemeContext } from './context';
const Counter = props => {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
  const theme = useContext (ThemeContext)
  return (
       <Button theme={theme} onClick={...}>
           {count}
      </Button>
```

useContext hook

```
import React, { useContext } from 'react';
import { ThemeContext } from './context';
const Counter = props => {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
  const theme = useContext (ThemeContext)
  return (
       <Button theme={theme} onClick={...}>
           {count}
      </Button>
```

Focus on input

```
const TextInputWithFocusButton = (props) => {
    const inputRef = useRef();
    return (
     <>
        <input ref={inputRef} type="text" />
        <button onClick={() => inputRef.current.focus()}>
            Focus the input
        </button>
     </>
```

```
const TextInputWithFocusButton = (props) => {
    const inputRef = useRef();
   return (
        <input ref={inputRef} type="text" />
        <button onClick={() => inputRef.current.focus()}>
           Focus the input
        </button>
```

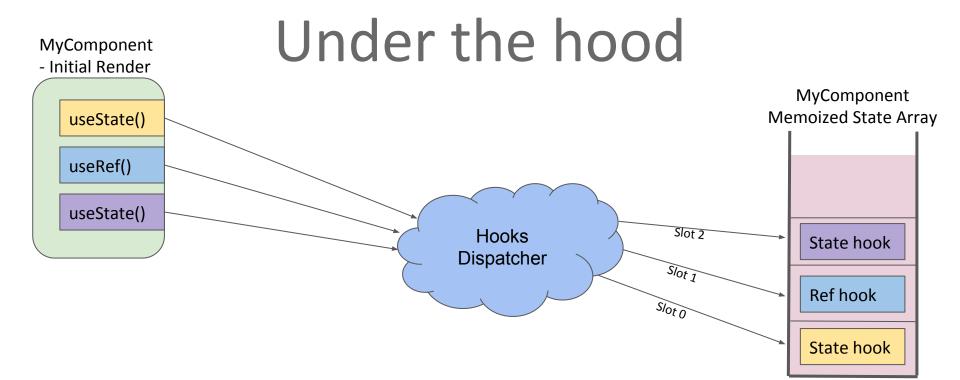
```
const TextInputWithFocusButton = (props) => {
    const inputRef = useRef();
   return (
        <input ref={inputRef} type="text" />
        <button onClick={() => inputRef.current.focus()}>
           Focus the input
        </button>
```

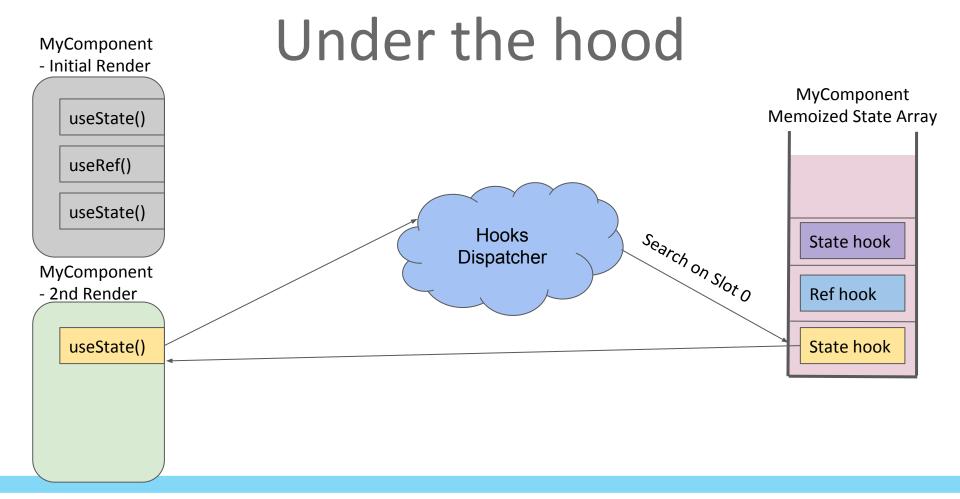
```
const TextInputWithFocusButton = (props) => {
    const inputRef = useRef();
   return (
        <input ref={inputRef} type="text" />
        <button onClick={() => inputRef.current.focus()}>
        </button>
```

Rules of Hooks

- Only Call Hooks at the Top Level!
 - Don't call Hooks inside loops, conditions, or nested functions
 - Order Matters!
- Only Call Hooks from React Functions
 - Or from custom hooks







Under the hood MyComponent - Initial Render MyComponent Memoized State Array useState() useRef() useState() Hooks Search on Slot 1 State hook Dispatcher MyComponent - 2nd Render Ref hook useState() State hook useRef() useState()

useEffect

Executing something on every render using lifecycle

```
class CounterButton extends Component {
    constructor() {
        super();
        this.state = {count: 0}
    componentDidMount() {
        console.log(`The count is now ${this.state.count}`)
    componentDidUpdate() {
        console.log(`The count is now ${this.state.count}`)
   render() {
        return <button onClick={() => this.setState(prevState => ({ count: prevState.count + 1 }))}>
            { this.state.count }
      </button>
```

Executing something on every render using useEffect

```
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   useEffect(() => {
        console.log(`The count is now ${count}`)
   } );
   return <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>
            { count }
   </button>
```

Executing something on every render using useEffect

```
const Counter = props => {
   const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
   useEffect(() => {
       console.log(`The count is now ${count}`)
   });
   return <button onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)}>
   </button>
```

Effects with Cleanup

```
useEffect(() => {
     console.log(`The count is now ${count}`);
     return function cleanup() {
           console.log('cleaning up');
                                                          The count is now 0
                                                          --- Button onClick ---
                                                          cleaning up
                                                          The count is now 1
                                                          --- Button onClick ---
                                                          cleaning up
                                                          The count is now 2
                                                          --- Button onClick ---
                                                          cleaning up
                                                          The count is now 3
```

Effects with Cleanup

```
useEffect(() => {
     console.log(`The count is now ${count}`);
     return function cleanup() {
           console.log('cleaning up');
                                                          The count is now 0
                                                          --- Button onClick ---
                                                          cleaning up
                                                          The count is now 1
                                                          --- Button onClick ---
                                                          cleaning up
                                                          The count is now 2
                                                          --- Button onClick ---
                                                          cleaning up
                                                          The count is now 3
```

Should my effect run on every render?

Consider the next scenario...

```
//timer changes every 100ms
const Counter = ({timer}) => {
    const [count, setCount] = useState(0);
    useEffect(() => {
        console.log(`The count is now ${count}`)
    });
    return <MyComponent onClick={() => setCount(count + 1)} timer={timer}>
            { count }
    </MyComponent>
```





useEffect 2nd parameter

```
useEffect(() => {
    console.log(`The count is now ${count}`)
}, [count]);
```

componentWillReceiveProps

```
componentWillReceiveProps(nextProps) {
   if (this.props.timer !== nextProps.timer) {
      console.log(`The timer is now ${nextProps.timer}`)
   }
}
```

componentWillReceiveProps - hooks version

```
useEffect(() => {
    console.log(`Timer is now ${props.timer}`);
}, [props.timer]);
```

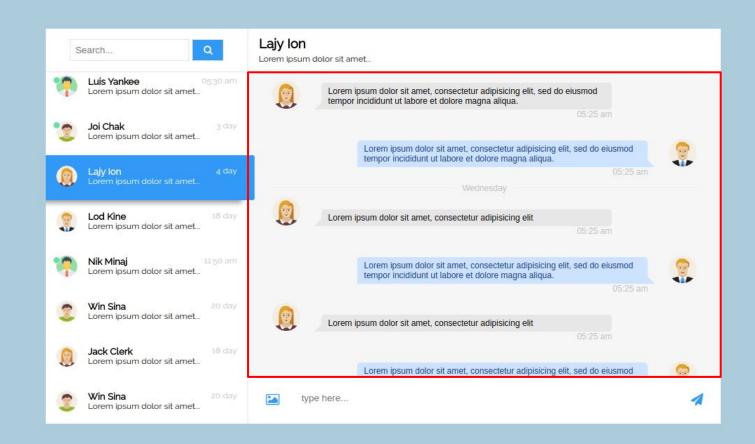
componentDidMount - hooks version

```
useEffect(() => {
    console.log(`I just mounted!`)
}, []);
```

componentWillUnmount - hooks version

```
useEffect(() => {
    return function cleanup() {
        console.log(`I'm unmounting!`)
}, []);
```

Let's combine what we learned so far



```
constructor() {
    super();
    this.state = {
    this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
componentDidMount () {
    SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
componentWillUnmount () {
    SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
    if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
        this.setState({ messages: [] });
        SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (nextProps.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
onNewMessage (message) {
    this.setState({ messages: [...this.state.messages, message] })
render() {
    return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

class ChatPage extends Component {

```
class ChatPage extends Component {
   constructor() {
       super();
       this.state = {
                                                                              constructor() {
                                                                                    super();
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
                                                                                    this.state = {
                                                                                         messages: []
   componentDidMount () {
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roomId, this.onNewMessages)
                                                                                     this.onNewMessage =
   componentWillUnmount () {
       SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
                                                                                         this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
       if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
           this.setState({ messages: [] });
           SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
           SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (nextProps.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
   onNewMessage (message) {
       this.setState({ messages: [...this.state.messages, message] })
   render() {
       return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

```
class ChatPage extends Component {
   constructor() {
                                                          onNewMessage(message) {
       super();
                                                                this.setState({
       this.state = {
                                                                    messages: [...this.state.messages, message]
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
   componentDidMount () {
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roomia, this.onny
   componentWillUnmount () {
       SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
       if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId
           this.setState({ messages: [] });
           SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.)
                                                 omId);
           SocketClient.subscribeForNe
                                          ages (nextProps.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
   onNewMessage (message)
       this.setState({ messages: [...this.state.messages, message] })
   render() {
       return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

```
class ChatPage extends Component {
   constructor() {
       super();
       this.state = {
                                                                componentDidMount() {
                                                                     SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage
                                                                          this.props.roomId,
   componentDidMount () {
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roomId, thi
                                                                          this.onNewMessage
   componentWillUnmount () {
       SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
       if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
           this.setState({ messages: [] });
           SocketClient.unsubscribe(this.props.roomId);
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       return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

```
class ChatPage extends Component {
   constructor() {
       super();
       this.state = {
                                                                             componentWillUnmount() {
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
                                                                                   SocketClient.unsubscribe(
   componentDidMount () {
                                                                                        this.props.roomId
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roomId, this.onNewMessages)
                                                                                   );
   componentWillUnmount () {
       SocketClient.unsubscribe(this.props.roomId);
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
       if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
           this.setState({ messages: [] });
           SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
           SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (nextProps.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
   onNewMessage (message) {
       this.setState({ messages: [...this.state.messages, message] })
   render() {
       return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

```
class ChatPage extends Component {
   constructor() {
                                                       componentWillReceiveProps(nextProps) {
       super();
                                                           if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
       this.state = {
                                                                  this.setState({ messages: [] });
                                                                  SocketClient.unsubscribe(this.props.roomId);
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
                                                                  SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(
   componentDidMount () {
                                                                       nextProps.roomId,
       SocketClient. subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roo
                                                                       this.onNewMessage
   componentWillUnmount () {
                                                                  );
       SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId)
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
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          SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
          SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (nextProps.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
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   render() {
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class ChatPage extends Component {
   constructor() {
                                                          render() {
       super();
                                                              return this.state.messages
       this.state = {
                                                                 .map((text, i) =>
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
                                                                        <div key={i}>{text}</div>
   componentDidMount () {
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.rod
   componentWillUnmount () {
       SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
       if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
           this.setState({ messages: [] });
           SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props)
           SocketClient.subscribeForNewMess
                                                    rops.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
   onNewMessage (message) {
       this.setState({ mess
                                 [...this.state.messages, message] })
   render() {
       return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

```
const ChatPage = ({ roomId }) => {
    const [messages, setMessages] = useState([]);
    useEffect(() => {
        setMessages([]);
        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe (roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
    return messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

```
const ChatPage = ({ roomId }) => {
    const [messages, setMessages] = useState([]);
   useEffect(() => {
        setMessages([]);
        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe(roomId);
    return messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
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        setMessages([]);
        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe(roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
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    useEffect(() => {
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        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe(roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
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const ChatPage = ({ roomId }) => {
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    useEffect(() => {
        setMessages([]);
        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe(roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
    return messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
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```
const ChatPage = ({ roomId }) => {
    const [messages, setMessages] = useState([]);
    useEffect(() => {
        setMessages([]);
        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe(roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
    return messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
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```
const ChatPage = ({ roomId }) => {
    const [messages, setMessages] = useState([]);
    useEffect(() => {
        setMessages([]);
        const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
        SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(roomId, onNewMessage);
        return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe (roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
    return messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

Custom Hooks

What are Custom Hooks?

- Basically functions that run hooks
- Like any other function they can can take any args and return whatever you want
- By convention custom hook name start with "use"
- Like any other hook must be called on the top level of our components

This is the custom hook:

```
const useChatMessages = (roomId) => {
   const [messages, setMessages] = useState([]);
   useEffect(() => {
       setMessages([]);
       const onNewMessage = (message) => setMessages([...messages, message]);
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages(roomId, onNewMessage);
       return () => SocketClient.unsubscribe(roomId);
    }, [roomId]);
   return messages;
```

This is the (very short) component:

```
const ChatPage = ({ roomId }) => {
     const messages = useChatMessages(roomId);
     return messages.map((text, i) =>
                     \langle \text{div key} = \{i\} \rangle \{\text{text}\} \langle /\text{div} \rangle
```

```
class ChatPage extends Component {
                                                 Remember how it used to look?
   constructor() {
       super();
                                                28 lines vs. 5 with custom hook
       this.state = {
       this.onNewMessage = this.onNewMessage.bind(this);
   componentDidMount () {
       SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (this.props.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
   componentWillUnmount () {
       SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
   componentWillReceiveProps (nextProps) {
       if (nextProps.roomId !== this.props.roomId) {
          this.setState({ messages: [] });
          SocketClient.unsubscribe (this.props.roomId);
          SocketClient.subscribeForNewMessages (nextProps.roomId, this.onNewMessage);
   onNewMessage (message) {
       this.setState({ messages: [...this.state.messages, message] })
   render() {
       return this.state.messages.map((text, i) => <div key={i}>{text}</div>)
```

Custom Hooks allow us to...

- Easily share code
- Keep our components clean and readable
- Use Hooks from npm packages

useHook



https://ikaraf.github.io/react-hod

- react-i18next/hooks Internationalization for react done right.
- react-immer-hooks useState and useReducer using Immer to update state. react-intersection-visible-hook React hook to tack the visibility of a functional component.
- react-pirate React lifecycle and utilities hooks.
- react-powerhooks Hr oks api for react-powerplus
- react-selector-hoof Collection of hook-bass · react-use Collect. ed selector factories for declarations outside of render. ssential hooks.

windows, iframes).

- react-useFormless each look to handle forms cate.
- react-use-form-state React hook for managing form and inputs state.
- react-use-idb React hook for storing value in the browser using dexDB.
- react-wait Complex Loader Management Hook for React Applications.
- react-window-communicating-hook React hook to communicate among browser co.
- react-with-hooks Ponyfill fo e propose React Hooks API. reaktion useState like hook fc
- redux-react-hook React by te management. chooks-visibility scusor n sing mapped state from Reo x store.
- resynced Multiple state manage ther an element has scrolled into view onot.
- rxjs-hooks An eary way to use nt using React Hooks API.
- the-platform Browser API's turn d into React Hooks and Suspense-friendly React elements for common situations. • use-abortable-fetch React hook that does a fetch and aborts when the components is unloaded or a different
- use-eve A set of React Hooks to handle mouse events.
- use-immer A hook to use immer to manipulate state.
- use-redux A hook to bind redux.
- use-simple-undo Simple implementation of undo/redo functionality.
- socketio React hooks to use with https://socket.io/.
- React hook for subscribing to your single app state (works with your current Redux app). use-undo UsePositio
- - to get position top left of an element. atically update navigation based on scroll position.

Other hooks

- useReducer
- useCallback
- useMemo
- useImperativeMethods
- useLayoutEffect

Memo

React.memo

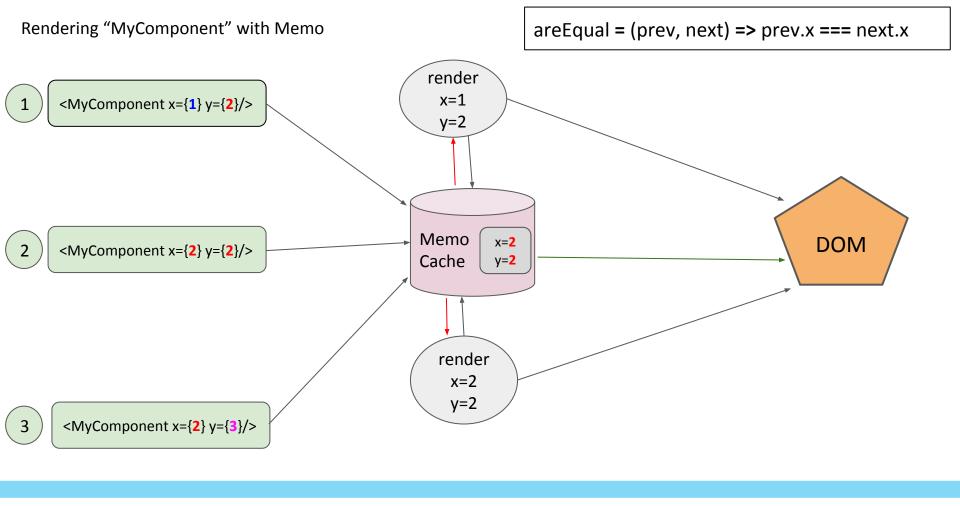
PureComponent for function components

```
import React, {memo} from 'react';
const MyComponent = props => { ... }
export default memo (MyComponent);
```

React.memo

PureComponent for function components

```
import React, {memo} from 'react';
const MyComponent = props => { ... }
const areEqual = (prevProps, nextProps) => { ... }
export default memo(MyComponent, areEqual);
```



Suspense + Lazy

```
import React, { lazy } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
   <div>
       <OtherComponent/>
   </div>
```

```
import React, { lazy } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
  <div>
  </div>
```

```
import React, { lazy } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
  <div>
  </div>
```

```
import React, { lazy } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
  <div>
       <OtherComponent/>
  </div>
```

Lazy + Suspense

Code-Splitting

```
import React, { lazy, Suspense } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
  <div>
       <Suspense fallback={<div>Loading..</div>}>
           <OtherComponent />
      </Suspense>
  </div>
```

Lazy + Suspense

Code-Splitting

```
import React, { lazy, Suspense } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
  <div>
      <Suspense fallback ={<div>Loading..</div>}>
      </Suspense>
  </div>
```

Lazy + Suspense

Code-Splitting

```
import React, { lazy, Suspense } from 'react';
const OtherComponent = React.lazy(() => import('./OtherComponent'));
const MyComponent = (props) =>
  <div>
       <Suspense fallback={<div>Loading..</div>}>
           <OtherComponent />
      </Suspense>
  </div>
```

```
const Home = lazy(() => import('./components/Home));
const Posts = lazy(() => import('./components/Posts'));
const App = () => (
   <Router>
       <Suspense fallback={<Loading />}>
           <Switch>
               <Route exact path="/" component={Home} />
               <Route path="/posts" component={Posts} />
           </Switch>
      </Suspense>
  </Router>
```



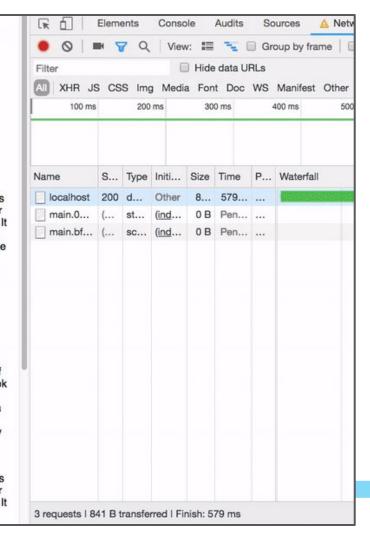
App

What is Lorem Ipsum? Lorem Ipsum is simply dummy text of the printing and typesetting industry. Lorem Ipsum has been the industry's standard dummy text ever since the 1500s, when an unknown printer took a galley of type and scrambled it to make a type specimen book. It has survived not only five centuries, but also the leap into electronic typesetting, remaining essentially unchanged. It was popularised in the 1960s with the release of Letraset sheets containing Lorem Ipsum passages, and more recently with desktop publishing software like Aldus PageMaker including versions of Lorem Ipsum.

Why do we use it?

It is a long established fact that a reader will be distracted by the readable content of a page when looking at its layout. The point of using Lorem Ipsum is that it has a more-or-less normal distribution of letters, as opposed to using 'Content here, content here', making it look like readable English. Many desktop publishing packages and web page editors now use Lorem Ipsum as their default model text, and a search for 'lorem ipsum' will uncover many web sites still in their infancy. Various versions have evolved over the years, sometimes by accident, sometimes on purpose (injected humour and the like).

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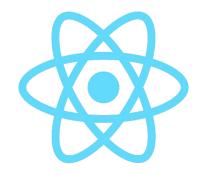


Hook me up with Questions









THANKS!



