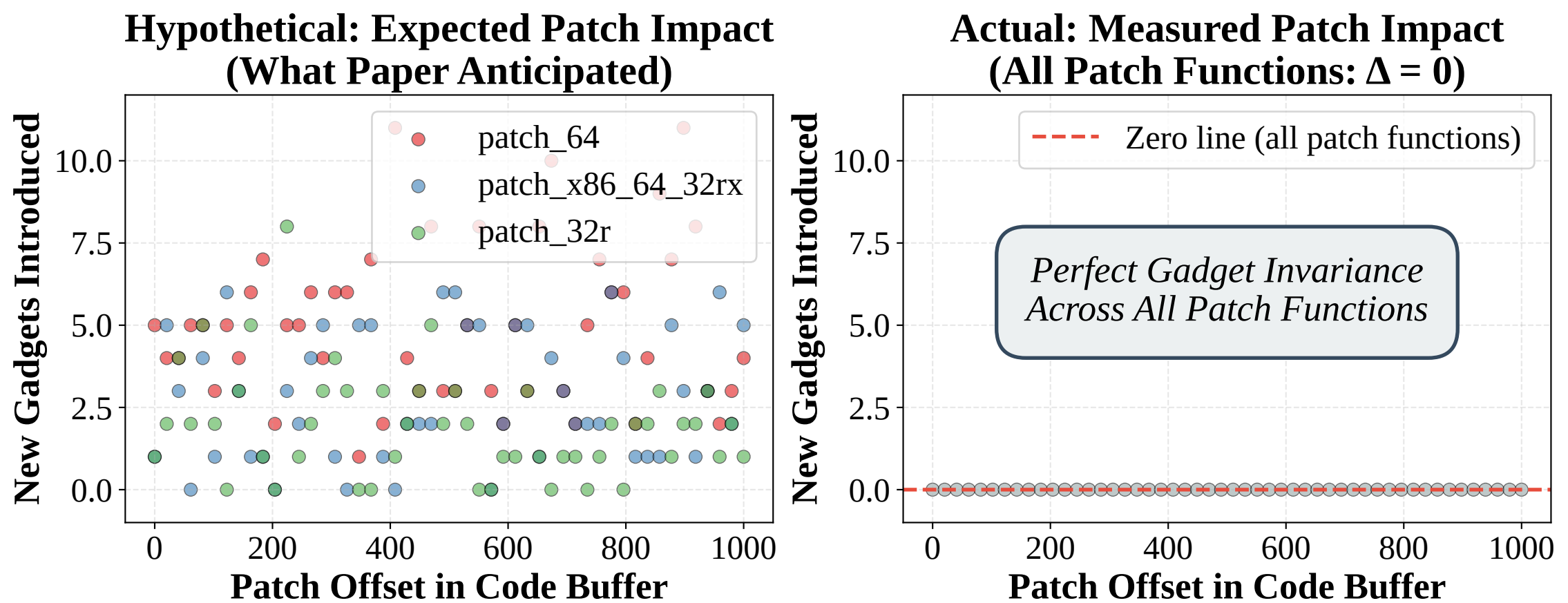
Hypothetical: Expected Patch Impact
(What Paper Anticipated)
New Gadgets Introduced
10.0
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
patch_64
patch_x86_64_32rx
patch_32r
0
200
400
600
800
1000
Patch Offset in Code Buffer
Actual: Measured Patch Impact
(All Patch Functions: Δ = 0)
New Gadgets Introduced
Zero line (all patch functions)
Perfect Gadget Invariance
Across All Patch Functions
Patch Offset in Code Buffer