## CSE 571: Web Services



# Project III Report

Implementation of Coordination Protocol

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#### **Source code of the implemented webservices:**

Here, I have implemented 10 REST API's and have "get" method for each of them and all of them are invoked by "Service" API according to co-ordination protocol. Each API gets its input from "Service" API. For instance, if "Service" API invokes "service1". "service1" API checks whether the username is between A-M or N-Z. If it is A-M then it returns Username, Invocation Date and Invocation Time in JSON format otherwise it returns in xml format. The same functionality is applied for all the REST API's.

```
JSON Details['name']=username
           current time=datetime.datetime.now()
JSON Details['date']=str(current time.month)+"/"+str(current time.day)+"/"+st
           ET.SubElement(root, "invocation date").text = invocation time
           tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
           xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
```

```
JSON Details['time']=str(current time.hour)+"Hr"+str(current time.minute)+"Mi
n"+str(current time.second)+"Sec"
            ET.SubElement(root, "invocation date").text = invocation time
            tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
            xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
   def get(self,username):
            ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
            ET.SubElement(root, "invocation date").text = invocation date
```

```
tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
class service4(Resource):
   def get(self,username):
       elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
           current time = datetime.datetime.now()
           ET.SubElement(root, "invocation date").text = invocation time
           tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
           xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
   def get(self,username):
           current time=datetime.datetime.now()
r(current time.year)
```

```
current time = datetime.datetime.now()
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
           xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
class service6(Resource):
           tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
```

```
xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
class service7(Resource):
           tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
           xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
class service8(Resource):
           print(JSON Details)
```

```
root = ET.Element("User Details")
           ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
           tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
            xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
           new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
            xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
lass service10(Resource):
```

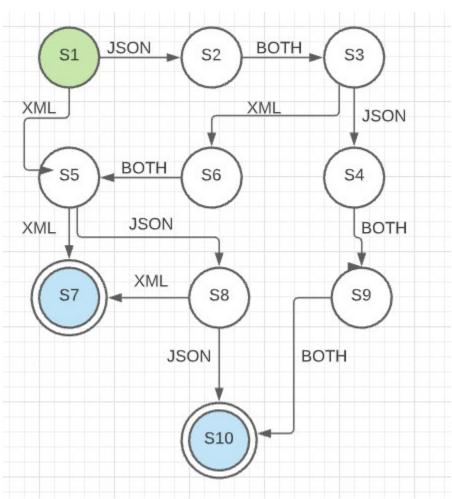
```
current time=datetime.datetime.now()
              root = ET.Element("User Details")
              ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
              tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
              new xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
              xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new xml)
api.add resource(service, '/service')
api.add_resource(service1, '/service1/<username>')
api.add_resource(service2, '/service2/<username>')
api.add resource(service3, '/service3/<username>')
api.add resource(service7, '/service7/<username>')
api.add_resource(service8, '/service8/<username>')
api.add_resource(service9, '/service9/<username>')
api.add resource(service10, '/service10/<username>')
```

## A description of conversational handler:

#### **Algorithm:**

- Read Co-ordination Protocol in json format and store it in an array.
- Take inputs from front end your username and api name that needs to be invoked.
- Check if it's a start state by making a comparison with Co-ordination protocol.
  - o If yes, store the next state based on its username input and then invoke the API.
  - o Else, throw an error.
- Now user enters new API in the front end, and it validates if it matches with next state. If it is true, then it invokes the next API.
- We also check if its next state is final state it will display a message saying final state.
- Otherwise, displays a message saying "Error, input is not according to co-ordination protocol."

## **State Diagram for Co-ordination Protocol:**



## **Co-ordination\_Protocol JSON Format:**

```
{
        "startstate":["service1"],
        "finalstate":["service7","service10"],
        "service1":{
                 "json":"service2",
                 "xml":"service5"
        },
        "service2":{
                 "both":"service3"
        },
        "service3":{
                 "json":"service4",
                 "xml":"service6"
        },
        "service4":{
                 "both":"service9"
        },
        "service5":{
                 "json":"service8",
                 "xml":"service7"
        },
        "service6":{
                 "both":"service5"
        },
        "service8":{
                 "json":"service10",
                 "xml":"service7"
        },
```

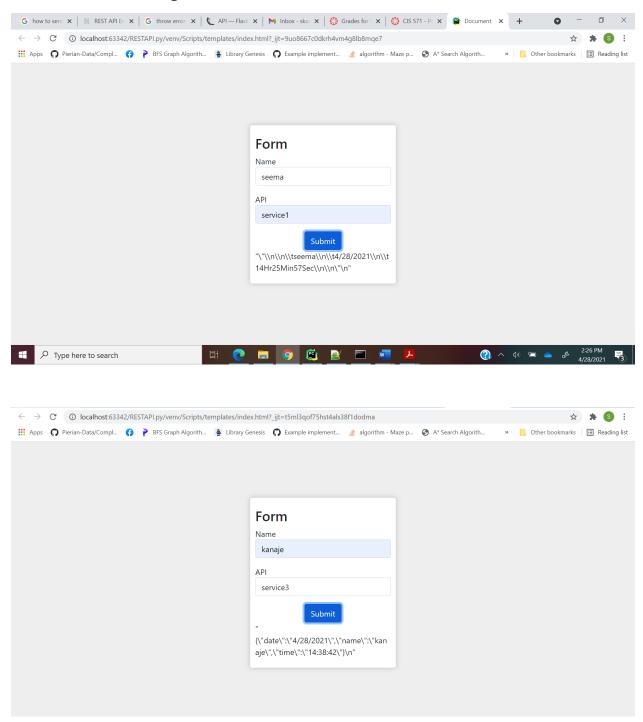
}

#### **Source code for the Conversation Handler:**

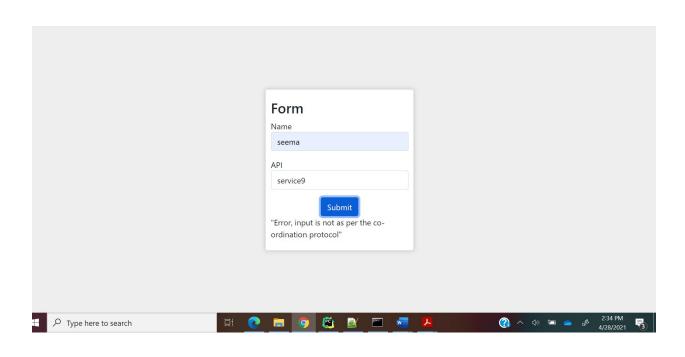
```
lass service(Resource):
              api order list.append(current api)
                  next state.append(data[current api]['xml'])
                  next state.append(data[current api]['json'])
                  next state.append(data[current api]['xml'])
```

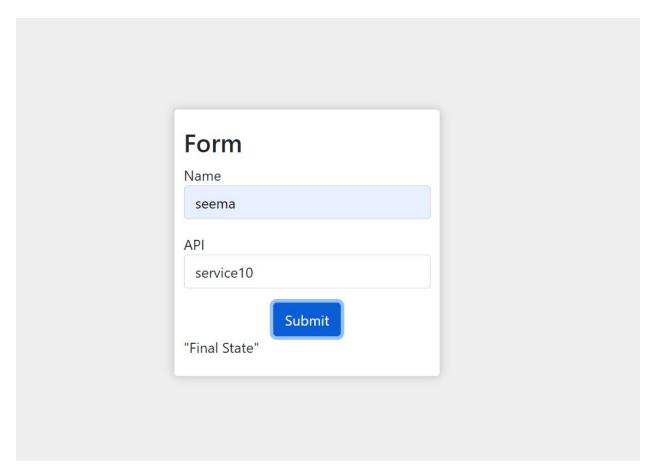
```
return resp.text
elif(current_api in final_state):
    return "Final State"
else:
    return "Error, input is not as per the co-ordination protocol"
```

# **Screenshots of implementation:**



Gives a below error when there API calls aren't made as per co-ordination protocol.





## **Libraries:**

- flask
- re
- datetime
- json
- xml.etree.ElementTree
- xml.dom.minidom
- flask cors
- requests
- flask restplus
- werkzeug.utils

## **Implementation Files:**











#### app.py

```
from flask import Flask, jsonify, request, render_template,abort
import re
import datetime
import json
import xml.etree.ElementTree as ET
import xml.dom.minidom
from flask_cors import CORS
import requests
from flask_restplus import Resource, Api
from werkzeug.utils import cached_property
app = Flask(__name__)
CORS(app)
api = Api(app)
pattern='[a-m]+'
pattern1='[n-z]+'
#username ='abc'
with open("coordinationprotocol.json", encoding="utf8") as file:
  data = json.load(file)
start_state = data['startstate'][0]
final_state = data['finalstate']
print(data)
api_order_list=[]
next_state=[]
print(api_order_list)
```

```
class service(Resource):
  def get(self):
    #print(data['service1']['json'])
    username = request.args.get('name')
    current_api=request.args.get('api')
    print(next_state)
    if(len(api_order_list)==0):
      print("After len")
      print(current_api)
      print(data['startstate'][0])
      if(current_api==data['startstate'][0]):
         api_order_list.append(current_api)
        if re.search(pattern, username[0]):
           next_state.append(data[current_api]['json'])
        elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
           next_state.append(data[current_api]['xml'])
        link = str('http://127.0.0.1:5003/' + current_api + '/' + username)
         resp = requests.get(link)
         return resp.text
      else:
        return "Error, please start from initial state"
    elif (next_state[len(next_state)-1]==current_api and current_api not in final_state):
      api_order_list.append(current_api)
      try:
        if re.search(pattern, username[0]):
           next_state.append(data[current_api]['json'])
         elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
           next_state.append(data[current_api]['xml'])
      except:
        next_state.append(data[current_api]['both'])
      link = str('http://127.0.0.1:5003/' + current\_api + '/' + username)
      resp = requests.get(link)
      print(next_state)
      return resp.text
    elif(current_api in final_state):
      return "Final State"
    else:
      return "Error, input is not as per the co-ordination protocol"
```

```
#print(username[0])
JSON_Details={}
@app.route('/coordinationprotocol')
def signUp():
  return render_template('../templates/index.html')
class BadRequest(Exception):
  """Custom exception class to be thrown when local error occurs."""
  def __init__(self, message, status=400, payload=None):
    self.message = message
    self.status = status
    self.payload = payload
@app.errorhandler(BadRequest)
class service1(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username",username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
```

```
tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service2(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username",username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON Details['date']=str(current time.month)+"/"+str(current time.day)+"/"+str(current time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service3(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username",username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
```

```
JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON Details['time']=str(current time.hour)+":"+str(current time.minute)+":"+str(current time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service4(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username", username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON Details['time']=str(current time.hour)+":"+str(current time.minute)+":"+str(current time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
```

```
tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service5(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username", username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service6(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username", username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
```

```
print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation time = str(current time.hour) + ":" + str(current time.minute) + ":" + str(current time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service7(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username", username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
```

```
xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service8(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username", username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation time = str(current time.hour) + ":" + str(current time.minute) + ":" + str(current time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service9(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username",username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
```

```
invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
class service10(Resource):
  def get(self,username):
    print("Hey I am username", username)
    if re.search(pattern, username[0]): # in A-M return JSON
      JSON_Details['name']=username
      current_time=datetime.datetime.now()
      JSON_Details['date']=str(current_time.month)+"/"+str(current_time.day)+"/"+str(current_time.year)
      JSON_Details['time']=str(current_time.hour)+":"+str(current_time.minute)+":"+str(current_time.second)
      print(JSON_Details)
      return jsonify(JSON_Details)
    elif re.search(pattern1, username[0]):
      current_time = datetime.datetime.now()
      invocation_date = str(current_time.month) + "/" + str(current_time.day) + "/" + str(current_time.year)
      invocation_time = str(current_time.hour) + ":" + str(current_time.minute) + ":" + str(current_time.second)
      root = ET.Element("User_Details")
      ET.SubElement(root, 'username').text = username
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_date
      ET.SubElement(root, "invocation_date").text = invocation_time
      tree= ET.ElementTree(root)
      new_xml = ET.tostring(root, encoding='utf8').decode('utf8')
      #print(new_xml)
      xmlnew = xml.dom.minidom.parseString(new_xml)
      xml_pretty_str = xmlnew.toprettyxml()
      return xml_pretty_str
    else:
      return "Error in your text, Text should be in between A-Z"
```

```
api.add_resource(service, '/service')
api.add_resource(service1, '/service1/<username>')
api.add_resource(service2, '/service2/<username>')
api.add_resource(service3, '/service3/<username>')
api.add_resource(service4, '/service4/<username>')
api.add_resource(service5, '/service5/<username>')
api.add_resource(service6, '/service6/<username>')
api.add_resource(service7, '/service7/<username>')
api.add_resource(service8, '/service8/<username>')
api.add_resource(service9, '/service9/<username>')
api.add_resource(service9, '/service9/<username>')
api.add_resource(service10, '/service10/<username>')
api.add_resource(service10, '/service10/<username>')
```

#### index.html

```
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Document</title>
k href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.0.0-beta3/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet"
integrity="sha384-eOJMYsd53ii+scO/bJGFsiCZc+5NDVN2yr8+0RDqr0Ql0h+rP48ckxlpbzKgwra6"
crossorigin="anonymous">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="../static/css/style.css">
</head>
<body>
<div class="card">
  <form class="d-flex flex-column" id="form">
   <h3>Form</h3>
   <div class="form-group">
    <label for="name">Name</label>
    <input type="text" class="form-control" id="name" placeholder="Enter name">
   <div class="form-group mt-3 mb-3">
    <label for="api">API</label>
    <input type="text" class="form-control" id="api" placeholder="Enter API">
   </div>
   <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary m-auto">Submit</button>
  </form>
```

```
<span id="time"></span>

</div>
<script
src="https://code.jquery.com/jquery-3.6.0.min.js"
integrity="sha256-/xUj+3OJU5yExlq6GSYGSHk7tPXikynS7ogEvDej/m4="
crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
  <script type="text/javascript" src="../static/js/helper.js"></script>
</body>
</html>
```

## style.css

```
html, body {

min-height: 100vh;
}

body {

display: flex;

align-items: center;

justify-content: center;

background: #EEE;
}

.card {

display: flex;

max-width: 300px;

width: 100%;
```

```
box-shadow: 0 0 10px rgba(0,0,0,0.2);
 background-color: #FFF;
 padding: 20px 10px;
helper.js
$(document).ready(function(e) {
 $('#form').submit(function(e) {
  e.preventDefault();
  var name = $('#name').val();
  var api = $('#api').val();
  if(!name | | !api) {
   return;
  // Need to change the url and the query params below, based on need
  $.ajax({
                            url: http://127.0.0.1:5003/service?name=${name}&api=${api},
                            type: 'GET',
                            success: function(response, textStatus, request){
                                     console.log(response);
        var content_type=request.getResponseHeader('Content-Type')
        if(content_type.includes('json'))
          $("#time").html(JSON.stringify(response))
        }
        else
```