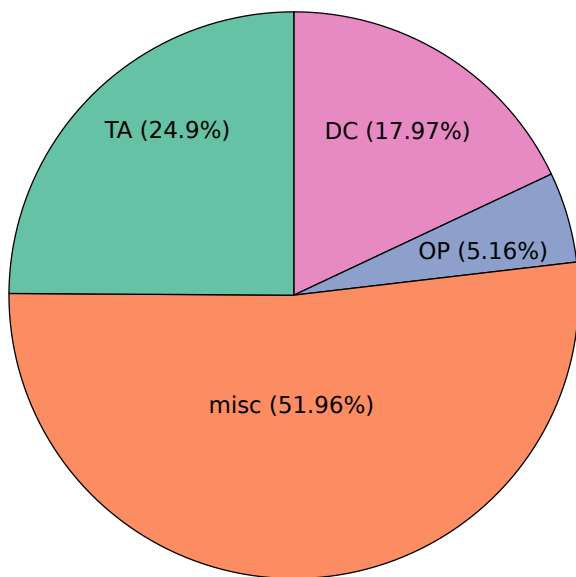


A

$$L_i = \begin{bmatrix} edge_{i,1} \\ edge_{i,2} \\ \vdots \\ edge_{i,n} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$L \sim DC + OP + NI$$



B

