## تمرین تئوری ۱ جبر خطی

نويسنده:

سید احسان حسن بیگی - ۴۰۲۲۱۱۷۲۳

## برسش ۱

Vector 
$$\forall n = (a, 3a+1) \in U$$

$$\forall y = (a', 3a'+1) \in U$$

$$\forall y = (a', 3a'+1) \in U$$

$$\exists n \in Y = (a, 3a'+1) \in U$$

$$\exists n \in Y = (a, a', 3a'+1) \in U$$

distribution over 
$$\forall x = (\alpha, b) \in U$$
 $\forall x = (\alpha, b) \in U$ 
 $\forall x = (\alpha, b) \in U$ 

$$\frac{\text{commutative}}{\text{addition}} \forall n = (a,b) \in U$$

$$\forall y = (a',b') \in U$$

$$\frac{\forall \text{ vector}}{\text{addition}} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U$$

$$\forall y = (b_1, b_2, b_3) \in U$$

$$\forall y = (a_1 + b_1 + 5, a_2 + b_2 - 7, a_3 + b_3 + 1) \in U$$

$$\frac{\text{scalar}}{\text{multiplication}} \forall n = (\alpha_1, \alpha_2, \alpha_3) \in U$$

$$\forall \alpha \in \mathbb{R} \text{ with plication}$$

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$$\begin{array}{c} \text{Commadative} \\ \text{addition} \end{array} \qquad \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall y = (b_1, b_2, b_3) \in U \\ \forall z = (b_1, b_2, b_3) \in U \\ \forall z = (c_1, c_2, c_3) \in U \\ \forall z = (c_1, c_2, c_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall z = (c_1, c_2, c_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall z = (c_1, c_2, c_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \exists \text{ dentity} \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{array} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{aligned} \qquad \begin{array}{c} \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \\ \forall x = (a_1, a_2, a_3) \in U \end{aligned}$$

ففای برداری است

(i) W= { (0, a, b, 0) EIR4 : a, b EIR} U={(n, n, j, j) e 184: n, j e 18}

 $\rightarrow U+W = (n, a+n, b+y, y) = IR^4 = U\Theta W$ 

عیج کدام از المان ما شرفه عاصی مست به ملدمگر نادند و تمام ففای ۱۹۹ را بوکس ی دهند

مر عفد W و ا م توان به صورت لما به عفد N , N كراز جع أنها اياد سره ، شكت .

هر معنوی که باشد المان ادل راخر آن ۱۲ , ل آ را تين ي كن و ميه با داختن ١٩٠٧ مِعَادير مرط به دست ي آيند

 $W = \{(0,0,a,b,c) \in \mathbb{R}^5 : a,b,c \in \mathbb{R}^5 \}$ U= {(n,y, n,y, n,y, 2n) ∈ 185: n,y ∈ 18} → U+W = (n, y, n+y+a, n-y+b, 2n+c) = 18 = U⊕W Chair

في ماء از المان ها مرط ماص نسبت به يلدمكر نارند دیمام نفای ۱R5 را بدشی ی دهند هر مفد WOU ! ی توان به صدرت کیا به عفو N, W كد رزجع آنها اياد سره است، شكست. هر مفندی که باشد ، المان اول ددوم آن ۱۹٫۸ به دست ی آید

Vector aldition 
$$\forall a_n \in S \rightarrow \lim_{n \to \infty} a_n = 0$$
  
 $\forall b_n \in S$ 
 $\lim_{n \to \infty} b_n = 0$ 
 $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n + b_n \in S$ 

Zero vector 
$$f(t) = 0$$
  $f(t) = 0$   $f(t) = 0$   $f(t) \in S$ 

vector 
$$V_{f}(t) \in S \longrightarrow \int_{0}^{1} f(t)dt = 0$$

$$V_{g}(t) \in S \longrightarrow \int_{0}^{1} g(t)dt = 0$$

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$$V_{g}(t) \in S \longrightarrow \int_{0}^{1} g(t)dt = 0$$

Scalar 
$$\forall f(t) \in S \rightarrow \int_0^1 F(t) dt = 0$$
  $\int_0^1 k f(t) dt = 0 \rightarrow k f(t) \in S$ 

VKER

پرسش ۴

$$\begin{bmatrix} A \mid I \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 6 & -2 & | & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & | & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ -1 & 1 & 0 & | & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

clementry row operation

elementry matrix

(a) 
$$Y1 \leftarrow Y1/6$$

$$E_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_3 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_4 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_5 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_7 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_8 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_9 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_9 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_9 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$E_9 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$E_9 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

پرسش ع

$$\begin{bmatrix}
3 & -2 & 1 & | & -7 \\
2 & 1 & -4 & | & 0 \\
1 & 1 & -3 & | & 1
\end{bmatrix}
\underbrace{Y1+Y1/3}_{2}
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & | & -\frac{7}{2} \\
2 & 1 & -4 & | & 0 \\
1 & 1 & -3 & | & 1
\end{bmatrix}
\underbrace{Y1+Y1/3}_{73+Y3-Y1}
\begin{bmatrix}
1 & -\frac{2}{3} & \frac{1}{3} & | & -\frac{7}{2} \\
0 & \frac{7}{3} & \frac{14}{3} & | & \frac{14}{3} \\
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\*با على باباييگ براي برخي سوال ها همفكري كردم