تمرین ، یادگیری ماشین

ويسنده:

سید احسان حسن بیگی - ۴۰۲۲۱۱۷۲۳

آمار و احتمال

برسش ۱

$$P(Y_{n} \leq x) = \rho(X_{1} \leq x_{1} \leq x_{2} \leq x_{1} \leq x_{2} \leq x_{1} \leq x_{2} \leq x_{1} \leq x_{2} \leq x_{2} \leq x_{1} \leq x_{2} \leq x_{$$

$$Var[x] = \frac{1}{\lambda^{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{\lambda^{2}}} e^{-\frac{1}{\lambda^{2}}}$$

1.3.1 (law of total expectation)

€ به همین مدرت اکثر به جام کی از کے استفادہ کمیم برای ستغیرهای تصادی کستہ سنز انبات می ود

1.3.2 (law of total variance)

$$E[x^{2}] \xrightarrow{\text{dist}} E[E[x^{2}|Y]]$$

$$\stackrel{\text{def}}{=} E[var[x|Y] + E^{2}[x|Y]]$$

$$= E[var[x|Y]] + E[E^{2}[x|Y]]$$

$$v_{\alpha\gamma}[x] = E[x^2] - E^2[x]$$

$$-E[x^2] = v_{\alpha\gamma}[x] + E^2[x]$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x^2} = E[x^2] - E^2[x] = E[x^2] - E^2[x] + E[E^2[x|Y]] - E^2[x]$$

$$= E^2[x]$$

$$= E^2[x]$$

$$= E^2[x|Y]$$

$$= E^2[E[x|Y]]$$

$$W = X - Y$$
 $Z = min(X,Y)$
 $P_{z,w}(Z,w) = P_{z}(Z) \cdot P_{z}(w)$
 $P_{z,w}(X,y) = P_{z}(Z) \cdot P_{z}(w)$
 $P_{z,w}(Z,w) = P_{z}(Z) \cdot P_{z}(w)$

$$\rho_{w}(w) = \rho(w_{sw}) = \rho(x_{sw}) = \frac{conv_{slution}}{f_{frw}(x_{sw})} = \frac{e^{\rho}(x_{sw}, y_{sw})}{f_{frw}(x_{sw})}$$

$$\frac{d^{|w|}}{f_{frw}(x_{sw})} = \frac{e^{\rho}(x_{sw}, y_{sw})}{f_{frw}(x_{sw})} = \frac{e^{\rho}(x_{sw}, y_{sw})}{f_{frw}(x_{sw})}$$

$$= \rho^{2}q^{w} = \frac{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})}{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})} = \frac{e^{\rho}(x_{sw}, y_{sw})}{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})}$$

$$= \rho^{2}q^{w} = \frac{e^{\rho}q^{w}}{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})} = \frac{e^{\rho}q^{w}}{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})}$$

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$$= \frac{e^{\rho}q^{w}}{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})} = \frac{e^{\rho}q^{w}}{e^{\rho}(x_{sw})}$$

توزیع عداسی عنی تعداد (k) سکه عابی که نیاز است سازانی تا برنده کویم (با استمال برد م برای هرمزاب)

$$\rho_{z}(z) = q_{z}^{z} \rho_{z} = (q^{2z}) \underbrace{\left(1 - (1 - \rho)^{2}\right)}_{(2 - \rho)\rho} = \rho q^{2z} (2 - \rho) = \boxed{\rho q^{2z} (1 - q)}_{z \in \{0.1, 2, \dots\}}$$

$$\rho_{Z,W}(Z,W) = \rho\left(\min(X,Y) = Z, X-Y=W\right)$$

$$1 \text{ Litho } \frac{X7Y^{\circ}}{Y^{\circ}} \rho\left(Y=Z, X=W+Z\right) \xrightarrow{\text{dissured}} \rho\left(Y=Z\right) \rho\left(X=W+Z\right)$$

$$2 \text{ Litho } \frac{X7Y^{\circ}}{Y^{\circ}} \rho\left(X=Z, Y=Z-W\right) \xrightarrow{\text{dissured}} \rho\left(X=Z\right) \rho\left(X=Z-W\right)$$

$$2 \text{ Litho } \frac{X7Y^{\circ}}{Y^{\circ}} \rho\left(X=Z, Y=Z-W\right) \xrightarrow{\text{dissured}} \rho\left(X=Z\right) \rho\left(Y=Z-W\right)$$

$$2 \text{ Litho } \frac{X7Y^{\circ}}{Y^{\circ}} \rho\left(X=Z, Y=Z-W\right) \xrightarrow{\text{dissured}} \rho\left(X=Z\right) \rho\left(Y=Z-W\right)$$

$$P_{Z,W}(Z,W) = \left(q^{Z}\rho\right)\left(q^{W+Z}\rho\right) + \left(q^{Z}\rho\right)\left(q^{Z-W}\rho\right) = \rho^{2}q^{2Z+|W|}$$

$$W70, Z70 \qquad W6 \text{ general}$$

$$W6, Z70 \qquad W6 \text{ general}$$

$$Z6 \left[0,1,...\right]$$

1.5.1

1.5.2

$$\rho(25 \leqslant w \leqslant 26.5) = \int_{25}^{26.5} f_{w}(w) dw = F_{w}(26.5) - F_{w}(25) \xrightarrow{w \to 2} \phi(7.4) - \phi(4.4)$$

$$\phi(7.4) - \phi(4.4) = 0.000000541 \quad \text{accludor its birth}$$

1.5.3

$$\rho(w \ge w') = 0.75 \longrightarrow F_{w}(w') = 0.25 \xrightarrow{w \to 2} \Phi\left(\frac{w' - 22.8}{0.5}\right) = 0.25 \xrightarrow{w' - 22.8} = -0.68$$

$$\Phi\left(-0.68\right) = 0.25 \xrightarrow{w'} \frac{22.8}{0.5} = -0.68$$

$$\Phi\left(-0.68\right) = 0.25 \xrightarrow{w' - 22.8} \frac{w' - 22.8}{0.5} = -0.68$$

جبر خطی پرسش ۱

2.1.1

$$a = [a_1, a_2, ..., a_n] \begin{bmatrix} n_1 \\ n_2 \\ \vdots \\ n_n \end{bmatrix} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} n \\ a_1 \\ n_2 \end{bmatrix}}_{i=1} \underbrace{a_i n_i}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i n_i} = \underbrace{\begin{bmatrix} a_1 \\ a_2 \\ \vdots \\ a_n \end{bmatrix}}_{a_i$$

2.1.2

$$x^{T}A x = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} & \dots & x_{n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} & \dots & \alpha_{1N} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ \alpha_{n1} & \dots & \alpha_{nN} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} \\ \vdots \\ x_{n} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_{1} & \dots & x_{N} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{x_{1}}{x_{1}} & \alpha_{11} & x_{1} \\ \frac{x_{1}}{x_{1}} & \alpha_{11} & x_{1} \end{bmatrix} \\
= x_{1} & (\alpha_{1} x_{1} + \alpha_{12} x_{2} + \dots + \alpha_{1N} x_{N}) \\
+ x_{2} & (\alpha_{21} x_{1} + \alpha_{22} x_{2} + \dots + \alpha_{2N} x_{N}) \\
+ x_{n} & (\alpha_{n1} x_{1} + \alpha_{n2} x_{2} + \dots + \alpha_{NN} x_{N}) \end{bmatrix} \\
= \frac{\partial x^{T}A x}{\partial x_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} 2\alpha_{11} x_{1} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) x_{2} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) x_{2} + \dots + (\alpha_{1N} + \alpha_{N1}) x_{N} \\
(\alpha_{21} + \alpha_{12}) x_{1} + 2\alpha_{22} x_{2} + (\alpha_{23} + \alpha_{32}) x_{3} + \dots + (\alpha_{2N} + \alpha_{N2}) x_{N} \end{bmatrix} \\
= \frac{\partial x^{T}A x}{\partial x_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} + \alpha_{11} & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{12} + (\alpha_{13} + \alpha_{31}) & x_{13} + \dots + (\alpha_{2N} + \alpha_{N1}) & x_{N} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
\frac{\partial x^{T}A x}{\partial x_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} + \alpha_{11} & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{12} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{13} + \dots + (\alpha_{2N} + \alpha_{N1}) & x_{N} \\
\vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\
\frac{\partial x^{T}A x}{\partial x_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} + \alpha_{11} & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{12} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{13} + \dots + (\alpha_{2N} + \alpha_{N1}) & x_{N} \\
\vdots & \vdots \\
\frac{\partial x^{T}A x}{\partial x_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} + \alpha_{11} & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{11} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{12} + (\alpha_{12} + \alpha_{21}) & x_{13} + \dots + (\alpha_{2N} + \alpha_{N1}) & x_{N} \\
\vdots & \vdots \\
\frac{\partial x^{T}A x}{\partial x_{1}} = \begin{bmatrix} \alpha_{11} + \alpha_{11} & x_{11} & x_{11}$$

2.1.3

$$\pi^{T}A = \begin{bmatrix} n_{1} & \dots & n_{n} \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & \dots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \sum_{i=1}^{n} a_{i1} & n_{i} & \dots & \sum_{i=1}^{n} a_{in} & n_{i} \end{bmatrix} \\
\frac{d}{d} \pi^{T}A = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{\partial f_{1}}{\partial n_{1}} & \dots & \frac{\partial f_{n}}{\partial n_{n}} \\ \frac{\partial f_{n}}{\partial n_{n}} & \dots & \frac{\partial f_{n}}{\partial n_{n}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{21} & \dots & a_{nn} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ a_{1n} & a_{2n} & \dots & a_{nn} \end{bmatrix} = A^{T}$$

2.2.1

$$AV = \lambda V \longrightarrow (A - \lambda I)V = \emptyset \longrightarrow \det(A - \lambda I) = (-1)^n \prod_{i=1}^n (\lambda - \lambda_i) = \emptyset$$

$$\frac{G^{ij} \lambda_i}{\lambda_* \emptyset} \det(A - \emptyset) = (-1)^n \prod_{i=1}^n - \lambda_i \longrightarrow \det(A) = \prod_{i=1}^n \lambda_i$$

$$(-1)^n \prod_{i=1}^n \lambda_i$$

2.2.2

ست هر سعاوی کی از دوش های می سبه و ترمینان ما مرس ور موقعیت های به ازای تمام جاگست های سمکن اعداد ۱ آم ایم آمرا به دست آمده و ما مرس ور موقعیت های به و سرون و به و از در هم وزب کنم و مکام ایم مقداد به دست آمده از ما مرس و مرس و

$$\left(-\alpha_{11}\lambda^{h-1}\right) + \left(-\alpha_{22}\lambda^{h-1}\right) + \dots + \left(-\alpha_{nn}\lambda^{h-1}\right) = \left(-\frac{N}{2}\alpha_{nn}\right)\lambda^{n-1}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{N}{2}\alpha_{nn}\right)\lambda^{h-1}$$

$$= \left(-\frac{N}{2}\alpha_{nn}\right)\lambda^{h-1$$

2.2.3

2.2.4

تعریب کان است که بردار هایی (۷) دجده دارند که اعمالی ما ترسی م بر دوی آن ها ما ند اسلیلی کرد سان بر اماری (۸ م (AV = AV)

بنا براین ملک به معنی X باد ایمال این اسلیل است (AK = ... = (AV) = ... = الله است (AK به مقدار ویره ما رئیس Ak است

با استقرا كابت عيكم

$$\alpha, \gamma, + \alpha_2 \gamma_2 = 0$$
 $Adlel$
 $\alpha, A\gamma, + \alpha_2 A\gamma_2 = A0$
 $\alpha, \lambda, \gamma, + \alpha_2 \lambda_2 \gamma_2 = 0$
 $\alpha, \lambda, \gamma, + \alpha_2 \lambda_1 \gamma_2 = 0$
 $\alpha, \lambda, \gamma, + \alpha_2 \lambda_1 \gamma_2 = 0$

$$\frac{Adk!}{\sum_{i=1}^{k} \alpha_{i} A \gamma_{i}} = A \gamma_{k+1} \longrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{k} \alpha_{i} \lambda_{i} \gamma_{i} = \lambda_{k+1} \gamma_{k+1} = \sum_{i=1}^{k} \alpha_{i} \lambda_{k+1} \gamma_{i}$$

$$\longrightarrow \sum_{i=1}^{k} (\lambda_{i} - \lambda_{k+1}) \alpha_{i} \gamma_{i} = \emptyset$$

$$\gamma_{i} \neq \lambda_{k+1} \longrightarrow \lambda_{i} \neq \emptyset$$

$$\gamma_{i} \neq \lambda_{i} \neq \emptyset$$

الما بز نست به بقد بردارها سنقل على است

$$\lambda_{i}(q_{i} \cdot q_{j}) = \lambda_{i}q_{i} \cdot q_{j} = q_{i} \cdot Aq_{j} \quad \text{who } q_{j}, q_{i} \text{ who } q_{i}, \lambda_{i}q_{i} = q_{i} \cdot Aq_{j}$$

$$\lambda_{i}(q_{i} \cdot q_{j}) = \lambda_{i}q_{i} \cdot q_{j} = Aq_{i} \cdot q_{j} \stackrel{\text{def}}{=} q_{i} \cdot Aq_{j} = q_{i} \cdot \lambda_{j}q_{j} = \lambda_{j}(q_{i} \cdot q_{j})$$

$$\lambda_{i}(q_{i} \cdot q_{j}) = \lambda_{j}(q_{i} \cdot q_{j}) \longrightarrow (\lambda_{i} - \lambda_{j})(q_{i} \cdot q_{j}) = 0$$

$$\lambda_{i} \neq \lambda_{j}$$

2.4.1

$$AV = \lambda V \longrightarrow (A - \lambda I) V = \emptyset \longrightarrow \det \left(\begin{bmatrix} -\lambda & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{2} - \lambda \end{bmatrix} \right) = \emptyset \longrightarrow \lambda^{2} - \frac{\lambda}{2} - \frac{1}{2} = \emptyset$$

$$\longrightarrow (\lambda - 1) (\lambda + \frac{1}{2}) = \emptyset \longrightarrow \lambda_{1} = -\frac{1}{2} , \lambda_{2} = 1$$

$$\lambda_{1} = -\frac{1}{2} \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{bmatrix} V_{1} = \emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{elimination}} \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{2} & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_{1} \\ v_{2} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \text{archivation}$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 1 \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} V_{2} = \emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{elimination}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_{1}' \\ v_{2}' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \text{archivation}$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 1 \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ \frac{1}{2} & -\frac{1}{2} \end{bmatrix} V_{2} = \emptyset \xrightarrow{\text{elimination}} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} v_{1}' \\ v_{2}' \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \longrightarrow \text{archivation}$$

$$\lambda_{1} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{1} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{1} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{3} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{2} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{4} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{1} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{3} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{3} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{4} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{1} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{3} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{3} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{4} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{2} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{3} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{3} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{4} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{4} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{5} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{4} = 0$$

$$\lambda_{5} = 0 \longrightarrow \lambda_{5} =$$

2.4.2

eigenvector matrix
$$A = \rho \Lambda \rho^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} \qquad \rho^{-1} \neq \rho^{T}$$

2.4.3

$$A^{k} = (\rho \Lambda \rho^{1}) (\rho \Lambda \rho^{2}) \cdots (\rho \Lambda \rho^{1}) = \rho \Lambda^{k} \rho^{-1} \frac{\omega \delta \Lambda}{\omega m} \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\lim_{k \to \infty} A^{k} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -\frac{1}{3} & \frac{1}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{1}{3} & \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

پرسش ۵

$$A_{n\times m} = U \sum V^{T}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} U_{n\times m} & V_{n\times m} \end{pmatrix} V^{T} = V^{-1}, \quad U^{T} = U^{-1}, \quad U^{T} = U^{T}$$

$$V_{n\times m} & V_{n\times m} \end{pmatrix} V^{T} = V^{-1}, \quad U^{T} = U^{T}$$

$$V_{n\times m} & V_{n\times m} & V_{n\times m} \end{pmatrix} V^{T} = V^{-1}, \quad U^{T} = U^{T}$$

$$V_{n\times m} & V_{n\times m$$

2.5.1

$$(A^{\mathsf{T}}A)^{\mathsf{-1}} = \left((\mathbf{V} \mathbf{\Sigma}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{V}^{\mathsf{T}}) (\mathbf{V} \mathbf{\Sigma} \mathbf{V}^{\mathsf{T}}) \right)^{\mathsf{-1}} = (\mathbf{V}^{\mathsf{T}})^{\mathsf{-1}} (\mathbf{\Sigma}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{\Sigma})^{\mathsf{-1}} \mathbf{V}^{\mathsf{-1}} = \mathbf{V} (\mathbf{\Sigma}^{\mathsf{T}} \mathbf{\Sigma})^{\mathsf{-1}} \mathbf{V}^{\mathsf{T}}$$

2.5.2

$$(A^{T}A)^{T}A^{T} = (V(\Sigma^{T}\Sigma)^{-1}V)^{T}(V\Sigma^{T}U^{T}) = V(\Sigma^{T}\Sigma)^{-1}\Sigma^{T}U^{T}$$
pseudo inverse of Σ

2.5.3

$$A \left(A^{\mathsf{T}} A \right)^{\mathsf{T}} = \left(\mathbf{U} \boldsymbol{\Sigma} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{Y}} \right) \left(\boldsymbol{\mathcal{Z}}^{\mathsf{T}} \boldsymbol{\Sigma} \right)^{\mathsf{T}} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{V}}^{\mathsf{T}} \right) = \mathbf{U} \boldsymbol{\Sigma} \left(\boldsymbol{\mathcal{Z}}^{\mathsf{T}} \boldsymbol{\Sigma} \right)^{\mathsf{T}} \boldsymbol{\mathcal{V}}^{\mathsf{T}}$$

2.5.4