## Stat 201: Statistics I Week 4 StatCrunch





# Week 4 Examining and Summarizing Data

# Section 4.1 Summarizing and Plotting Data Distributions

## Histograms in StatCrunch

- $\bullet$  Graph  $\rightarrow$  Histogram
- Select column that contains data for histogram
- Optional: Select type of histogram. This will adjust y-axis scale.
- Optional: Set "Bin: Width". This will determine number of bars displayed.
- Click "Compute!"

#### Note

StatCrunch expects raw data for generating histograms. It won't work with data in frequency tables. To approximate a histogram using a frequency table, use a bar graph (see next section).

# Section 4.2 Summary Statistics

### Measures of center in StatCrunch

- $\bullet \ \mathsf{Stat} \to \mathsf{Summary} \ \mathsf{Stats} \to \mathsf{Columns}$
- Select the column (or columns) which contains the data
- Under "Statistics" select statistics to calculate (ctrl-click to select multiple statistics)
- For measures of center select "Mean:, "Median", "Min", "Max" and "Mode"
- Click "Compute!"
- Mean, median and mode will be displayed
- Midrange must be calculated by hand using min and max

#### Note

Mode will display "No mode", "Multiple modes" or the mode if exactly one exists. If there are multiple modes, you must identify them yourself.

### Measures of variation in StatCrunch

- ullet Stat o Summary Stats o Columns
- Select the column (or columns) which contains the data
- Under "Statistics" select statistics to calculate (ctrl-click to select multiple statistics)
- For measures of variation select "Variance", "Std. Dev." and "Range"
- Click "Compute!"
- The statistics will be displayed

# Section 4.3 Summarizing Data with Graphs

## Categorical Graphs in StatCrunch

### Bar plots and pie charts

- ullet Graph o Bar Plot or Pie Chart o With Summary
- Select the column containing category names
- Select the column containing category counts
- Click "Compute!"

#### Pareto charts

Follow steps for bar chart, except...

Under "Order by" select "Count descending"

## Paired Data Graphs in StatCrunch

### Scatterplots and time series plots

- ullet Graph o Scatter plot
- Select column that contains the data for the x-axis (time variable for time series plots)
- Select column that contains the data for the y-axis
- For time series plots, under "Display" select lines (shift-click to select both points and lines)
- Click "Compute!"