Simple Present

* O Simple Present expressa ações repetidas, rotinas ou hábitos;
* Estrutura do Simple Present forma **afirmativa**:

Sujeito + verbo principal + complemento:

Ex:

I love candy

You work at the mall

We go to bed at 9 pm

They play soccer very well

* Estrutura do Simple Present forma **negativa**:

Sujeito + **do not (don´t)** + verbo principal + complemento:

Ex:

I don´t love candy

You don´t work at the mall

We don´t go to bed at 9pm

They don´t play soccer very well

* Estrutura do Simple Present forma **interrogativa:**

**Do** + sujeito + verbo principal + complemento:

Do I love candy?

Do you work at the mall?

Do we go to bed at 9pm?

* Estrutura da terceira pessoa do singular : **HE, SHE, IT**

Forma **afirmativa:**

Sujeito + verbo principal na forma alterada + complemento

John loves candy.

She Works every day

Forma **negativa:**

Sujeito + does not (doesn´t) + verbo principal na forma original + complemento

John doesn´t love candy

She doesn´t work every day

Forma **interrogativa:**

Does + sujeito + verbo principal na forma original + complemento.

Does John love candy?

Does she work every day?

Regrinhas da terceira p. do singular:

(somente para afirmativas de he, she, it)

Verbs ending:

SS, SH, CH, X, O, devemos acrescentar ES

TEACH = TEACHES

GO = GOES

Verbs ending y:

Toda vez que tiver um verbo terminando em Y, se for precedido de uma consoante, tirar o Y e colocar IES:

TRY = TRIES STUDY = STUDIES

Porém se for precedido de uma vogal, apenas acrescentar um S

PLAY = PLAYS

to have - HAS TO DO - DOES

**Activity**

1. Complete the bank spaces with the right conjugation of the Simple Present Tense. Follow the example:

**Example: Anne    loves    the Jane Austin's work. (love)**

a) Cayo GOES to the College tonight. (go)

b) My parents HAVE Italian and French classes on Thursday every week. (have)

c) Louise WORKS at Brad's office. (work)

d) I eat bread with nuts jelly every morning. (eat)

e) The plane arrives at 08:00 in the city. (arrive)

1. Unscramble the words and make questions in a Simple Present sentence. Look at the example:

Example:

YOU – MEET – TO –WHAT– WANT

What do you want to meet?

**a) WANT – YOU – WHY – TO – HERE – BE -**

**Why do you want to be here?**

**B) YOU – MOTHER – LIKE – YOUR -**

**Do you like your mother?**

**Does your mother like you?**

**C) LIVE – HE – ALONE -**

**Does he live alone?**

3. Change to negative and interrogative forms:

a) I live with my parents.

I don´t live with my parents

Do I live with my parents?/ Do you…

b) She likes to study English.

She doesn´t like to study English

Does she like to study English

c) They work with me

They don´t work with me

Do they work with me?

d) Bob likes cat.

Bob doesn't like cat

Does Bob like cat?

e) Mike and Anna eat fruits every morning.

Mike and Anna don´t eat fruits every morning

Do Mike and Anna eat fruits every morning?

f) Mary reads magazines.

Mary doesn't read magazines

Does Mary read magazines?