

• Conclusion = Inference

Statement - Conclusions

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- Do not assume anything only draw concl on basis of statement

Ex.1] Stmt: Teacher scolded Ram in front of all students.

Conclusion: The teacher disliked Ram.

=> False

Ex.2] S: With the increase in consumption of petroleum products, it is feared that petrol will be rare commodity in near future.

C: Petroleum products should be used efficiently.

- If there is Advice or Result given in Conclusion related to stmt, then it is always True.

=> True

Ex.3] S: Many people have been eliminated admitted in the hospital. It is assumed that junk food is poisonous.

C: Junk food is always poisonous.

- Do not pre-assume

=> false

Ex.4] S: Many medicines contain fish oil. ~~False~~

C: 1) All the vegetarians are also Pescetarians.

2) Some vegetarians consume such medicines to cure their diseases. - True

- Don't go by morality & ethics

Ex.5] S: An advertisement of a company
XYZ - "If you are a software Engineer
we want to hire you".

C:

- 1) Company hires no person with other qualification
- 2) Company XYZ is in need of Software Engineer

=> Only conclusion 2 follows

Ex.6] S: India is a democratic country

C:

- 1) No other country in the world is democratic. - false
 - 2) There are many other countries in the world that are democratic. - false
- Other countries are not mentioned in the stmt.

=> Neither 1 nor 2 follows

Ex.7] S: Shyam is one of the probable students for securing 1st rank in the class.

- C: -
- 1) Shyam will secure 1st rank - True
 - 2) Shyam will not secure 1st rank - True

=> Neither 1 or 2 follows

Ex. 8] S: An advertisement - "50% off on all Electronic Goods up till 31st January"

- C: 1) After 31st January, no discount will be provided. - ~~True~~ false
2) No sale of electronic goods after 31st January. - false

=> Neither 1 or 2 follows

Ex. 9] S: Due to recession, Company X has fired its 200 employees.

- C: 1) Company X is well known for firing people. - Cannot assume this - false
2) All other competitors of Company X are also affected because of recession. - Pre-assumpt false

=> Neither 1 nor 2 follows

Ex. 10] S: I know nothing except the fact of my ignorance ^{or assumed} advice

- C: 1) The writer is a poor reader. He should read more to improve his knowledge. - ~~false~~ advice
2) Word of knowledge is a deep ocean to be explored & conquered by a single person. - Advice

=> Neither 1 nor 2 follows

=> Only conclusion 2 follows

- Statement is absolute Truth.

Ex. 11) S: High IQ is important to be a scientist.

C: 1) The average student should not
aspire to be a scientist.

2) All highly gifted students become
scientist.

⇒ Only conclusion 1 follows

Ex. 12) S: If both the partners work as a
team, marriage will be successful.
The couple celebrated golden jubilee
of their wedding last year. ^{50 years}

C: 1) Both the partners are compatible
with each other.

2) Some marriages do not last even
ten years nowadays.

⇒ Only conclusion 1 follows

Ex. 13) S: Each man makes his own world, world
is neither black nor white.

C: 1) This world is black for some people.

2) This world is white for some people.

⇒ Both 1 and 2 follow

Ex 14] S : Many offices are located in building with multiple floors. If a building has more than three floors, it has a lift.

C :

- ✓ a) All floors of building with multiple floors maybe reached in lifts. - general stmt
- ✗ b) Only floors above the third floor have lifts.
- ✗ c) Seventh floor does not have lifts.
- ✗ d) All building have lifts.

=> Conclusion a follows

Ex 15] S : All guilty singers were arrested. Rakesh & Rajesh were among those arrested.

C :

- ✗ a) All singers are guilty
- ✗ ✓ b) All arrested people are singers
- ✗ ✓ c) Rakesh & Rajesh were not singers
- ✓ d) Rakesh & Rajesh were guilty.

=> Conclusion d follows