

Decentralized Freelance Management Platform Based on Blockchain

Shijun Jiang HKUST 21134775

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Problem Statement: Freelancing is a boom, be it globally, but more often than not, many freelancers painfully struggle on receiving timely payments and fair treatment from clients. Similarly, during the course, the clients struggle to ensure freelancers can perform the committed job. The resulting issues of trust deficits then lead to many disputes arising between freelancers and clients, which causes damage for both parties. Automatic dispute resolution might be helped with this through the use of transparently pre-defined contract terms, secure payment systems, and automated dispute resolution.

The idea is to go about implementing a blockchain-based freelancing management platform where clients and freelancers can specify their terms of work in smart contracts. With this, freelancers will provide milestones of work completed while clients are ensured that the work description is met before releasing the payment. The system will include an escrow function, where funds are held until predefined milestones for completion have been met to establish trust in the two parties. In case of disputes, a decentralized arbitration process based on predefined rules joined with community voting will resolve disagreements.

System Features:

- **Smart Agreement on Project Agreement:** A contract defines project milestones, payment terms, and completion criteria.
- **Escrowed Payments:** The client pays for the work into escrow. Upon completion of milestones, they get released. It is non-risky for the clients wherein funds are held in a smart contract, hence avoiding potential issues of non-payment.
- **Submission and Verification of Milestones:** Freelancers create and submit work regarding each milestone, which clients review and approve or dispute.
- **Automated Dispute Resolution:** A pool of randomly selected independent users vote on whether a milestone has been reached in case of a dispute. The outcomes of disputes are determined through majority vote; voters receive rewards for participation.
- **Reputation System:** Freelancers and clients obtain a reputation rating over time, derived from their transaction history, which informs future projects.
- **Token Incentive:** Tokens are given to the participants on the platform in case one engages in voting in disputes or continuously achieves milestones.

Contract Interface:

- **Constructor:** `FreelanceManagementPlatform()`

- `depositToEscrow: function depositToEscrow() payable`
- `createProject: function createProject(address freelancer, uint256[] milestones, string[] descriptions)`
- `submitMilestone: function submitMilestone(uint256 projectId, uint256 milestoneIndex)`
- `approveMilestone: function approveMilestone(uint256 projectId, uint256 milestoneIndex)`
- `disputeMilestone: function disputeMilestone(uint256 projectId, uint256 milestoneIndex)`
- `voteOnDispute: function voteOnDispute(uint256 projectId, uint256 milestoneIndex, bool voteForCompletion) returns (bool)`
- `finalizeProject: function finalizeProject(uint256 projectId) returns (bool)`
- `getProjectDetails: function getProjectDetails(uint256 projectId) view returns (address freelancer, uint256[] milestones, bool[] completedMilestones, bool projectComplete)`