### CS 839 Project Stage 1

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Entity type: Person Names, e.g. Mick Deats, Mick, Deats, Kerstin

Dautenhahn (Our source database: BBC News article archive)

#### Our definition of name:

Full Name(contain both first name and last name, maybe contain middle name), only First Name, only Last Name

Total number of mentions marked up: 2799

The number of documents in set I: 247

The number of mentions in set I: 1747

The number of documents in set J: 123

The number of mentions in set I: 1052

## **Preprocessing:**

- 1. We use 1-gram, 2-gram and 3-gram, our positive sample must start with Captal letter and only contain alphabets.
- 2. To balance negative and positive sample, we select only 30% negtive sample.
- 3. We extract words from all files based on stemming.

#### Features slection:

1. Use use the one-hot encoding for the word from a bag of words and we group the encode into bin of 5. The bag of words war created from the entire corpus of our documents. For example, the name "Peter Allen", the word "Peter" has index number of 6 in our bag of words and the word "Allen" has the index number of 11 in our bag of words. And let's say we have 1000 words in our bag of words. The vector for "Peter Allen" would be a 1000 dimensional

- vector with the second and third element set to 1 and the rest of the elements set to 0, i.e. [0, 1, 1, ..., 0]
- 2. Is the word at the beginning of a sentence.
- 3. Is the word at the end of a sentence.
- 4. Is the word followed by a punctuation
- 5. Is the word followed by a pronoun such as 'who', 'whose', 'whom', etc
- 6. Is the word preceded by a title such as 'Mr', 'Mrs', 'Miss', 'Prof', 'Dr', etc
- 7. Is the word followed by a possessive form such as 's
- 8. Is the word preceded by a word that is likely followed by a name such as 'by', 'include', etc
- 9. Is the word followed by a past tense verb that is likely precede by a name such as 'said', 'told', etc

#### **Cross validation:**

Cross validation(num-bin=5)					
%	precision	recall	F1		
Linear Regression	87.9	83	85.4		
Logistic Regression	86.4	84.8	85.6		
Decision Tree	88.2	81.9	85		
Random Forest	88.7	80.7	84.5		
SVM	88.4	81.0	84.5		

Cross validation(num-bin=1)					
%	precision	recall	F1		
Linear Regression	89.9	81.0	85.2		
Logistic Regression	87.6	83.5	85.5		
Decision Tree	85.4	83.0	84.2		
Random Forest	91.7	78.2	84.3		
SVM	91.6	78.0	84.2		

classifier M(the type of the classifier that you selected after performing cross validation on set I):

Random forest

precision of M(on set I):	91.3%
recall of M(on set I):	78.2%
F1 of M(on set I):	84.3%

#### Test:

Test(num-bin=1)					
%	precision	recall	F1		
Linear Regression	91	89	90		
Logistic Regression	91	87	89		
Decision Tree	92	88	90		
Random Forest	93	87	90		
SVM	91	86	89		

classifier X(the type of the classifier that you have finally settled on before the rule-based postprocessing step):

Random forest

precision of X(on set J):	93%
recall of X(on set J):	87%
F1 of X(on set J):	90%

# rule-based post-processing:

We do not need rule-based post-processing, bacaue our precision exceeds 90% (we get 93%), and recall exceeds 60% (we get 87%).

## what else can you possibly do to improve the accuracy:

- 1. add more training data
- 2. add more features
- 3. we can learn context