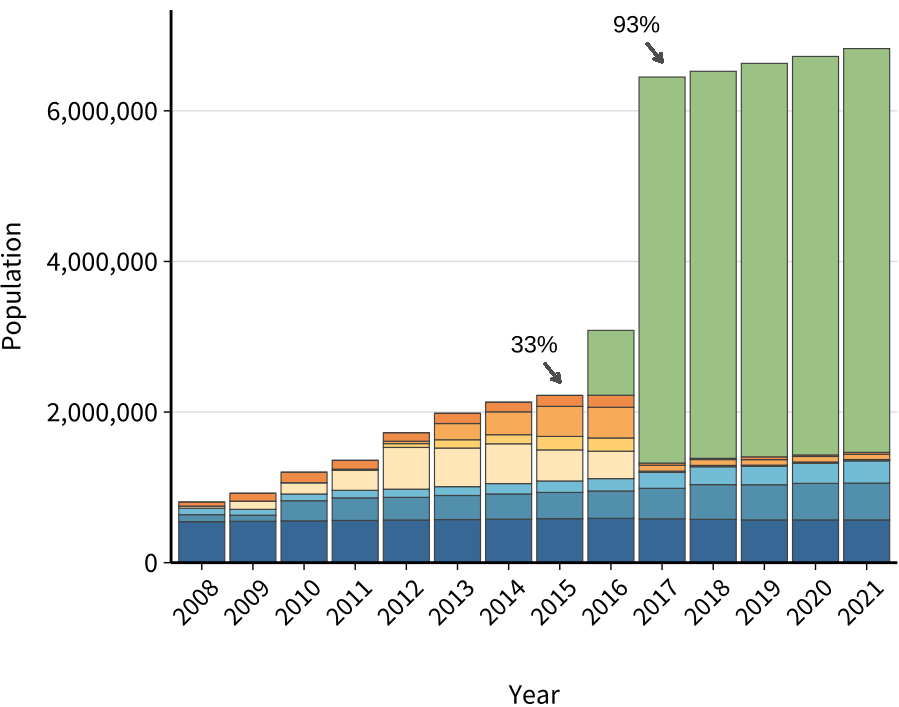
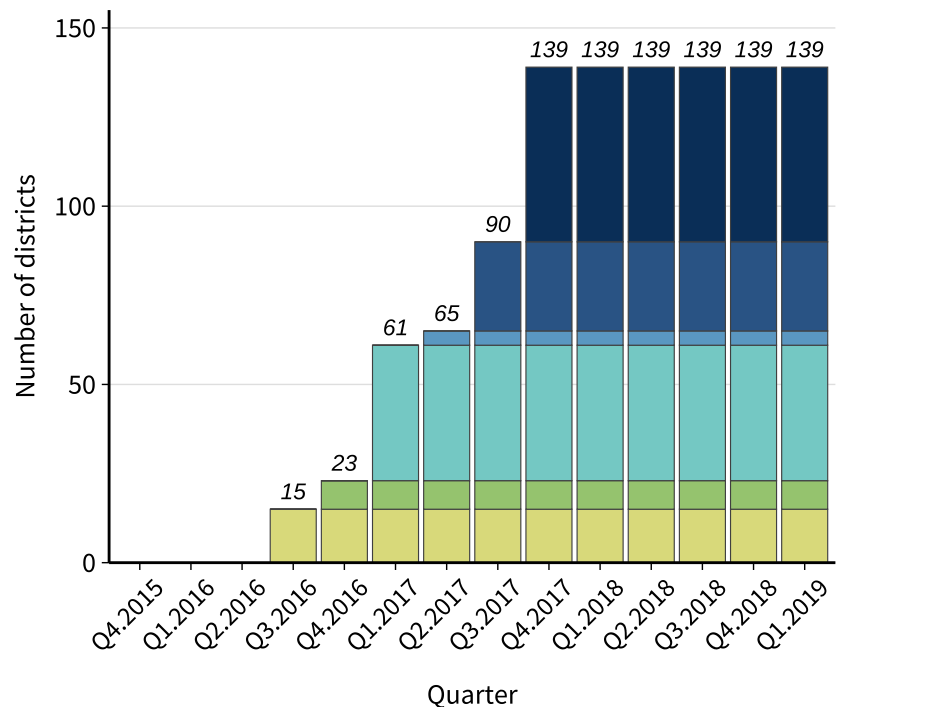


Panel A. Population coverage by health protection scheme, 2008-2021



Panel B. Timeline of NHI expansion, 2015-2019



- Informal sector: National Health Insurance (NHI)
- Informal sector: Community-based health insurance (CBHI)
- Informal sector: Free children under five (FCU5)
- Informal sector: Free maternity (FMAT)
- Informal sector: Health Equity Fund for the poor (HEF)
- Formal sector: Private enterprise workers (LSSO-SSO)
- Formal sector: Civil servants (LSSO-SASS)
- Formal sector: Military and Police

- Q3 2016 (Attapeu, Luang Namtha, Xaysomboun)
- Q4 2016 (Salavanh)
- Q1 2017 (Bolikhamxay, Houaphanh, Xieng Khouang, Oudomxay, Phongsaly)
- Q2 2017 (Sekong)
- Q3 2017 (Savannakhet, Champasak)
- Q4 2017 (Bokeo, Khammouane, Luang Prabang, Sayabouly, Vientiane)