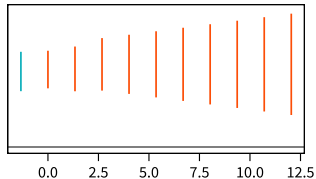
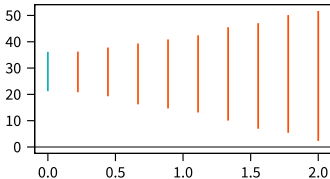
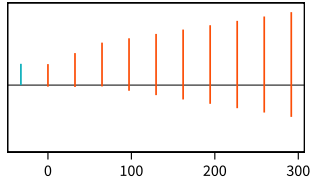
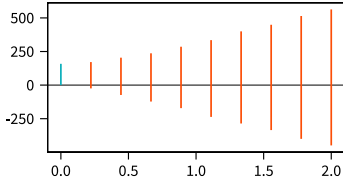


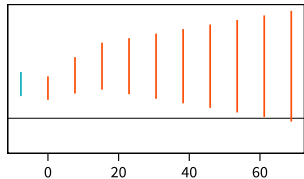
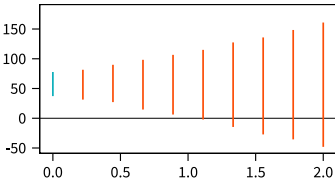
Outpatient visits
per 1000,
aged ≥ 5



Inpatient admissions
per 100 000,
aged ≥ 5



Outpatient visits
per 1000,
aged < 5



Relative magnitudes (\bar{M})

Smoothness restrictions (M)

Original Robust Confidence Interval

Restrictions