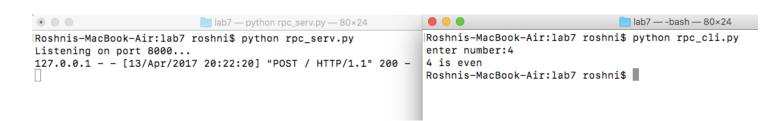
```
rpc_serv.py
import xmlrpclib
from SimpleXMLRPCServer import SimpleXMLRPCServer

def is_even(n):
    return n % 2 == 0

server = SimpleXMLRPCServer(("localhost", 8000))
print "Listening on port 8000..."
server.register_function(is_even, "is_even")
server.serve_forever()
```

rpc_client.py

```
import xmlrpclib
proxy = xmlrpclib.ServerProxy("http://localhost:8000/")
k=input("enter number:")
if proxy.is_even(k):
    ans="even"
else:
    ans="odd"
print str(k)+" is "+ans
```



Bellmanford.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
struct node
{
     unsigned dist[20];
     unsigned from[20];
}
rt[10];
int main()
{
     int costmat[20][20];
     int nodes,i,j,k,count=0;
     printf("\nEnter the number of nodes :");
     scanf(" %d",&nodes);
     //Enter the nodes
     printf("\nEnter the cost matrix :\n");
     for(i=0;i< nodes;i++)
     {
          for(j=0;j< nodes;j++)
               scanf(" %d",&costmat[i][j]);
               costmat[i][i]=0;
               rt[i].dist[j]=costmat[i][j];
               //initialise the distance equal to cost matrix
               rt[i].from[j]=j;
          }
     }
     do
     {
          count=0;
          //We choose arbitary vertex k and we calculate the direct distance from the
node i to k using the cost matrix
                    //and add the distance from k to node j
          for(i=0;i< nodes;i++)
               for(j=0;j< nodes;j++)
                    for(k=0;k< nodes;k++)
                         if(rt[i].dist[j]>costmat[i][k]+rt[k].dist[j])
```

```
{
                         //We calculate the minimum distance
                         rt[i].dist[j]=rt[i].dist[k]+rt[k].dist[j];
                         rt[i].from[j]=k;
                         count++;
                     }
}while(count!=0);
    for(i=0;i<nodes;i++)
        printf("\n\ router \%d\n",i+1);
        printf("-----");
        printf("\nlDestination\tlVia\tlDistancel");
        printf("\n----");
        for(j=0;j< nodes;j++)
        {
            printf("\n|%d\t\t|%d\t\\t%d\",j+1,rt[i].from[j]+1,rt[i].dist[j]);
            printf("\n_____
        }
    printf("\n\n");
    return 0;
}
```

[Roshnis-MacBook-Air:lab8 roshni\$ gcc bellmanford.c
[Roshnis-MacBook-Air:lab8 roshni\$./a.out

Enter the number of nodes :3

Enter the cost matrix :
0 2 7
2 0 1
7 1 0

For router 1

Destination	Via	Distance	
1	1		0
2	2		2
3	2		3

For router 2

Destination	Via	Distance	
1	1	I	2
2	2		0
3	3	 	1

For router 3

Destination	Via	Distance	
1	2	1	3
2	2	I	1
3	3	 	0

Roshnis-MacBook-Air:lab8 roshni\$

Djikstra.c

```
#include<stdio.h>
//#include<process.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<math.h>
#define IN 99
#define N 6
int dijkstra(int cost[][N], int source, int target);
int main()
{
     int cost[N][N],i,j,w,ch,co;
     int source, target,x,y;
     printf("\t The Shortest Path Algorithm ( DIJKSTRA'S ALGORITHM in C
n'n;
    for(i=1; i < N; i++)
          for(j=1; j < N; j++)
               cost[i][j] = IN;
     for(x=1;x < N;x++)
     {
          for(y=x+1;y < N;y++)
          {
               printf("Enter the weight of the path between nodes %d and %d: ",x,y);
               scanf("%d",&w);
               cost[x][y] = cost[y][x] = w;
          }
          printf("\n");
     printf("\nEnter the source:");
     scanf("%d", &source);
     printf("\nEnter the target:");
     scanf("%d", &target);
     co = dijkstra(cost,source,target);
     printf("\nThe Shortest Path: %d\n",co);
int dijkstra(int cost[][N],int source,int target)
{
     int dist[N],prev[N],selected[N]={0},i,m,min,start,d,j;
```

```
char path[N],rev[N];
for(i=1; i < N; i++)
{
     dist[i] = IN;
     prev[i] = -1;
}
start = source;
selected[start]=1;
dist[start] = 0;
while(selected[target] ==0)
{
     min = IN;
     m = 0;
     for(i=1; i < N; i++)
     {
           d = dist[start] +cost[start][i];
           if(d < dist[i] \& \& selected[i] == 0)
           {
                dist[i] = d;
                prev[i] = start;
           if(min>dist[i] && selected[i]==0)
                min = dist[i];
                m = i;
           }
     }
     start = m;
     selected[start] = 1;
start = target;
j = 0;
while(start != -1)
{
     path[j++] = start+65;
     start = prev[start];
path[j]='\0';
//strrev(path);
for(i=0;i< j;i++)
```

```
{
    rev[i]=path[j-i];
}
printf("%s", path);
return dist[target]; }
```

OUTPUT;-

```
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 1 and 2: 1
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 1 and 3: 8
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 1 and 4: 5
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 1 and 5: 3

Enter the weight of the path between nodes 2 and 3: 2
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 2 and 4: 5
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 2 and 4: 5
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 2 and 5: 4

Enter the weight of the path between nodes 3 and 4: 3
Enter the weight of the path between nodes 3 and 5: 2

Enter the weight of the path between nodes 4 and 5: 7

Enter the source:1

Enter the Shortest Path: 3
Roshnis-MacBook-Air:lab8 roshni$
```

```
slid serv.c
#include<stdio.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<arpa/inet.h>
#define SIZE 4
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
     int sfd,s,nsfd,len,i,j,status;
     char str[100],frame[100],temp[100],ack[20];
     struct sockaddr_in sa,ca;
     sfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0);
    //window size
    if(sfd<0)
     {
          perror("Error");
          exit(-1);
     }
    bzero(&sa,sizeof(sa));
     sa.sin_family=AF_INET;
     sa.sin_addr.s_addr=htonl(INADDR_ANY);
     sa.sin_port=htons(atoi(argv[1]));
     s=bind(sfd,(struct sockaddr*)&sa,sizeof(sa)); //assign a name to the server
     if(s<0)
     {
          perror("Bind Error");
          exit(-1);
     }
     listen(sfd,5);
     len=sizeof(&ca);
    nsfd=accept(sfd,(struct sockaddr*)&ca,&len); //take a connection request
    printf(" Enter the text : ");
    scanf("%s",&str);
    //read a string to be transmitted
```

```
i=0;
    while(i<strlen(str))</pre>
          memset(frame,0,100);
          strncpy(frame,str+i,SIZE);
          //generate a frame
          write(1," Transmitting Frames: ",23);
          len=strlen(frame);
          for(j=0;j<len;j++)
               {
                    sprintf(temp," %d ",j+status);
                    strcat(frame,temp);
               write(nsfd,&frame,sizeof(frame)); //Retransmit the error frame
          }
          i+=SIZE;
     }
     write(nsfd,"exit",sizeof("exit"));
     printf("\nExiting.....\n");
    sleep(2);
    close(nsfd);
    close(sfd);
    return 0;
    //End of transmission
}
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
#include<sys/socket.h>
#include<sys/types.h>
#include<netinet/in.h>
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
```

```
{
     int sfd,lfd,len,choice,s,n;
     char str[100],str1[100],err[100];
     struct sockaddr_in saddr,caddr;
          sfd=socket(AF_INET,SOCK_STREAM,0); //create an unnamed TCP
socket
     if(sfd<0)
     {
          perror("FdError");
          exit(-1);
     bzero(&saddr,sizeof(saddr));
     saddr.sin_family=AF_INET;
     //initialize the server address buffer
     saddr.sin_addr.s_addr=inet_addr("127.0.0.1");
     saddr.sin_port=htons(atoi(argv[1]));
     s=connect(sfd,(struct sockaddr*)&saddr,sizeof(saddr));//connect to the sender
     if(s<0)
     {
          perror("connect error");
          exit(-1);
    for(;;)
          n=recv(sfd,\&str,100,0);
          //read the frames from the sender
         if(!strncmp(str,"exit",4))
          {
               printf("Exiting.....\n");
               break;
          }
          str[n]='\0';
          printf("\nReceived message is: %s\n Are there any errors?(1-Yes 0-No):
",str);
          scanf("%d",&choice);
          if(!choice)
               write(sfd,"-1",sizeof("-1"));
          else
          {
               printf("Enter the sequence no of the frame where error has occured: ");
```

```
scanf("%s",&err);
write(sfd,&err,sizeof(err));
n=read(sfd,&str,20);
str[n]='\0';
printf("\n\nReceived the re-transmitted frames: %s\n\n",str);
}
}
}
```

```
sliding_window — -bash — 80×24
                                                                                    sliding_window — -bash — 80×24
[Roshnis-MacBook-Air:sliding_window roshni$ ./a.out 8080
                                                         [Roshnis-MacBook-Air:sliding_window roshni$ ./a.out 8080
 Enter the text : sekharkaredla
 Transmitting Frames: 0 1 2 3
                                                         Received message is: sekh 0 1 2 3
 Transmission is successful.
                                                          Are there any errors?(1-Yes 0-No): 0
 Transmitting Frames: 4 5 6
 Transmission is successful.
                                                         Received message is: arka 4 5 6 7
 Transmitting Frames: 8 9 10 11
                                                          Are there any errors?(1-Yes 0-No): 0
 Transmission is successful.
                                                         Received message is: redl 8 9 10 11
 Transmitting Frames: 12
 Transmission is successful.
                                                          Are there any errors?(1-Yes 0-No): 0
Exiting.....
                                                         Received message is: a 12
Roshnis-MacBook-Air:sliding_window roshni$
                                                          Are there any errors?(1-Yes 0-No): 0
                                                         Exiting.....
                                                         Roshnis-MacBook-Air:sliding_window roshni$
```

```
ftp_serv.c
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
/*for getting file size using stat()*/
#include<sys/stat.h>
/*for sendfile()*/
#include<sys/sendfile.h>
/*for O_RDONLY*/
#include<fcntl.h>
int main(int argc,char *argv[])
{
     struct sockaddr_in server, client;
     struct stat obj;
     int sock1, sock2;
     char buf[100], command[5], filename[20];
     int k, i, size, len, c;
     int filehandle;
     sock1 = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
     if(sock1 == -1)
     {
          printf("Socket creation failed");
          exit(1);
     server.sin_family=AF_INET;
     server.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));
     server.sin_addr.s_addr = htonl(INADDR_ANY);
     k = bind(sock1,(struct sockaddr*)&server,sizeof(server));
     if(k == -1)
     {
          printf("Binding error");
```

```
exit(1);
}
k = listen(sock1,1);
if(k == -1)
{
     printf("Listen failed");
     exit(1);
len = sizeof(client);
sock2 = accept(sock1,(struct sockaddr*)&client, &len);
i = 1;
while(1)
{
     recv(sock2, buf, 100, 0);
     sscanf(buf, "%s", command);
     if(!strcmp(command, "ls"))
     {
          system("ls >temps.txt");
          i = 0;
          stat("temps.txt",&obj);
          size = obj.st_size;
          send(sock2, &size, sizeof(int),0);
          filehandle = open("temps.txt", O_RDONLY);
          sendfile(sock2,filehandle,NULL,size);
     }
     else if(!strcmp(command,"get"))
     {
          sscanf(buf, "%s%s", filename, filename);
          stat(filename, &obj);
          filehandle = open(filename, O_RDONLY);
          size = obj.st size;
          if(filehandle == -1)
               size = 0;
          send(sock2, &size, sizeof(int), 0);
          if(size)
               sendfile(sock2, filehandle, NULL, size);
     }
     else if(!strcmp(command, "put"))
     {
```

```
int c = 0, len;
               char *f;
               sscanf(buf+strlen(command), "%s", filename);
               recv(sock2, &size, sizeof(int), 0);
               i = 1;
               while(1)
                    filehandle = open(filename, O_CREAT | O_EXCL |
O_WRONLY, 0666);
                    if(filehandle == -1)
                    {
                         sprintf(filename + strlen(filename), "%d", i);
                    }
                    else
                         break;
               f = malloc(size);
               recv(sock2, f, size, 0);
               c = write(filehandle, f, size);
               close(filehandle);
               send(sock2, &c, sizeof(int), 0);
          }
          else if(!strcmp(command, "pwd"))
          {
               system("pwd>temp.txt");
               i = 0;
               FILE*f = fopen("temp.txt","r");
               while(!feof(f))
                    buf[i++] = fgetc(f);
               buf[i-1] = '0';
               fclose(f);
               send(sock2, buf, 100, 0);
          }
           else if(!strcmp(command, "cd"))
          {
               if(chdir(buf+3) == 0)
                    c = 1;
               else
                    c = 0:
               send(sock2, &c, sizeof(int), 0);
```

```
}
          else if(!strcmp(command, "bye") || !strcmp(command, "quit"))
          {
               printf("FTP server quitting..\n");
               i = 1;
               send(sock2, &i, sizeof(int), 0);
               exit(0);
          }
     }
     return 0;
}
ftp_client.py
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
/*for getting file size using stat()*/
#include<sys/stat.h>
/*for sendfile()*/
#include<sys/sendfile.h>
/*for O_RDONLY*/
#include<fcntl.h>
int main(int argc,char *argv[])
struct sockaddr_in server;
struct stat obj;
int sock;
```

```
int choice;
char buf[100], command[5], filename[20], *f;
int k, size, status;
int filehandle;
sock = socket(AF_INET, SOCK_STREAM, 0);
if(sock == -1)
{
printf("socket creation failed");
exit(1);
}
server.sin family = AF_INET;
server.sin_port = htons(atoi(argv[1]));
server.sin addr.s addr = htonl(INADDR ANY);
k = connect(sock,(struct sockaddr*)&server, sizeof(server));
if(k == -1)
{
printf("Connect Error");
exit(1);
}
int i = 1;
while(1)
{
printf("Enter a choice:\n1- get\n2- put\n3- pwd\n4- ls\n5- cd\n6- quit\n");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch(choice)
{
case 1:
printf("Enter filename to get: ");
scanf("%s", filename);
strcpy(buf, "get ");
strcat(buf, filename);
send(sock, buf, 100, 0);
recv(sock, &size, sizeof(int), 0);
if(!size)
{
printf("No such file on the remote directory\n\n");
break;
}
f = malloc(size);
recv(sock, f, size, 0);
```

```
while(1)
filehandle = open(filename, O_CREAT | O_EXCL | O_WRONLY, 0666);
if(filehandle == -1)
{
sprintf(filename + strlen(filename), "%d", i);//needed only if same directory is used
for both server and client
else break;
}
write(filehandle, f, size, 0);
close(filehandle);
strcpy(buf, "cat ");
strcat(buf, filename);
system(buf);
break;
case 2:
printf("Enter filename to put to server: ");
scanf("%s", filename);
filehandle = open(filename, O_RDONLY);
if(filehandle == -1)
printf("No such file on the local directory\n\n");
break;
}
strcpy(buf, "put ");
strcat(buf, filename);
send(sock, buf, 100, 0);
stat(filename, &obj);
size = obj.st size;
send(sock, &size, sizeof(int), 0);
recv(sock, &status, sizeof(int), 0);
if(status)
printf("File stored successfully\n");
else
printf("File failed to be stored to remote machine\n");
break;
case 3:
strcpy(buf, "pwd");
send(sock, buf, 100, 0);
```

```
recv(sock, buf, 100, 0);
printf("The path of the remote directory is: %s\n", buf);
break;
case 4:
strcpy(buf, "ls");
send(sock, buf, 100, 0);
recv(sock, &size, sizeof(int), 0);
f = malloc(size);
recv(sock, f, size, 0);
filehandle = creat("temp.txt", O_WRONLY);
write(filehandle, f, size, 0);
close(filehandle);
printf("The remote directory listing is as follows:\n");
system("cat temp.txt");
break;
case 5:
strcpy(buf, "cd");
printf("Enter the path to change the remote directory: ");
scanf("%s", buf + 3);
send(sock, buf, 100, 0);
recv(sock, &status, sizeof(int), 0);
if(status)
printf("Remote directory successfully changed\n");
else
printf("Remote directory failed to change\n");
break;
case 6:
strcpy(buf, "quit");
send(sock, buf, 100, 0);
recv(sock, &status, 100, 0);
if(status)
printf("Server closed\nQuitting..\n");
exit(0);
}
printf("Server failed to close connection\n");
}
}
```

```
ping_prog.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <resolv.h>
#include <netdb.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <netinet/ip_icmp.h>
#define PACKETSIZE 64
struct packet
{
    struct icmphdr hdr;
    char msg[PACKETSIZE - sizeof(struct icmphdr)];
};
int pid=-1;
struct protoent *proto=NULL;
/*_____*/
/*---checksum-standard 1s complement checksum ---*/
/*_____*/
unsigned short checksum (void *b, int len)
{
    unsigned short *buf = b;
    unsigned int sum=0;
    unsigned short result;
    for (sum = 0; len > 1; len = 2)
    sum += *buf++;
    if (len == 1)
        sum += *(unsigned char*)buf;
        sum = (sum >> 16) + (sum & 0xFFFF);
        sum += (sum >> 16);
    result = \simsum;
    return result;
}
/*_____*/
/*---display-present echo info---*/
```

```
/*_____*/
void display(void *buf, int bytes)
{
    int i;
    struct iphdr *ip = buf;
    struct icmphdr *icmp = buf+ip->ihl*4;
    printf("----\n");
    for (i = 0; i < bytes; i++)
    {
        if (!(i & 15))
        printf("\nX: ", i);
        printf("1X ", ((unsigned char*)buf)[i]);
    printf("\=n");
    printf("IPv%d: hdr-size=%d pkt-size=%d protocol=%d TTL=%d src=%s",ip-
>version, ip->ihl*4, ntohs(ip->tot_len), ip->protocol,ip->ttl,inet_ntoa(ip->saddr));
    printf("dst=%s\n", inet_ntoa(ip->daddr));
    if (icmp->un.echo.id == pid)
    {
        printf("ICMP: type[%d/%d] checksum[%d] id[%d] seq[%d]\n",icmp-
>type, icmp->code, ntohs(icmp->checksum),icmp->un.echo.id,
icmp>un.echo.sequence);
    }
}
/*_____*/
/*---listener-separate process to listen for and collect messages--*/
/*_____*/
void listener(void)
{
    int sd;
    struct sockaddr in addr;
    unsigned char buf[1024];
    sd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, proto->p_proto);
    if (sd < 0)
    {
        perror("socket");
        exit(0);
    for (;;)
```

```
int bytes, len=sizeof(addr);
         bzero(buf, sizeof(buf));
         bytes = recvfrom(sd, buf, sizeof(buf), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&addr, &len);
         if (bytes > 0)
             display(buf, bytes);
         else
             perror("recvfrom");
    }
    exit(0);
}
/*_____*/
/*---ping-Create message and send it.---*/
/*_____*/
void ping(struct sockaddr in *addr)
{
    const int val=255;
    int i, sd, cnt=1;
    struct packet pckt;
    struct sockaddr_in r_addr;
    sd = socket(PF_INET, SOCK_RAW, proto->p_proto);
    if (sd < 0)
    {
         perror("socket");
         return;
    if (setsockopt(sd, SOL_IP, IP_TTL, &val, sizeof(val)) != 0)
         perror("Set TTL option");
    if (fcntl(sd, F_SETFL, O_NONBLOCK) != 0)
         perror("Request nonblocking I/O");
    for (;;)
    {
         int len=sizeof(r_addr);
         printf("Msg #%d\n", cnt);
        if (recvfrom(sd, &pckt, sizeof(pckt), 0, (struct sockaddr*)&r_addr, &len) >
0)
         printf("***Got message!***\n");
         bzero(&pckt, sizeof(pckt));
         pckt.hdr.type = ICMP_ECHO;
         pckt.hdr.un.echo.id = pid;
         for (i = 0; i < sizeof(pckt.msg)-1; i++)
```

```
pckt.msg[i] = i+'0';
              pckt.msg[i] = 0;
              pckt.hdr.un.echo.sequence = cnt++;
              pckt.hdr.checksum = checksum(&pckt, sizeof(pckt));
         if (sendto(sd, &pckt, sizeof(pckt), 0, (struct sockaddr*)addr, sizeof(*addr))
<=0)
              perror("sendto");
              sleep(1);
     }
}
       -----*/
/*---main-look up host and start ping processes.---*/
int main(int count, char *strings[])
{
    struct hostent *hname;
    struct sockaddr_in addr;
    if (count != 2)
     {
         printf("usage: %s <addr>\n", strings[0]);
         exit(0);
    if (count > 1)
         pid = getpid();
         proto = getprotobyname("ICMP");
         hname = gethostbyname(strings[1]);
         bzero(&addr, sizeof(addr));
         addr.sin_family = hname->h_addrtype;
         addr.sin\_port = 0;
         addr.sin_addr.s_addr = *(long*)hname->h_addr;
         if (fork() == 0)
              listener();
         else
              ping(&addr);
         wait(0);
    }
    else
         printf("usage: myping <hostname>\n");
    return 0; }
```

```
tp — sekhar@debian: ~/cnlab — ssh sekhar@192.168.0.106 — 79×23
sekhar@debian:~/cnlab$ sudo ./a.out www.cbit.ac.in
Msg #1
X: 1X 1X 1X 1X =nIPv4: hdr-size=20 pkt-size=84 protocol=1 TTL=55 src=202.65.14
1.231 dst=192.168.0.106
ICMP: type[0/0] checksum[7147] id[9127] seq[1]
Msq #2
***Got message!***
X: 1X 1X 1X 1X =nIPv4: hdr-size=20 pkt-size=84 protocol=1 TTL=55 src=202.65.14
1.231 dst=192.168.0.106
```