**ตารางค่าความจริงนิเสธ (¬)**

Text

Description automatically generated

**ตารางค่าความจริงและ (∧)**

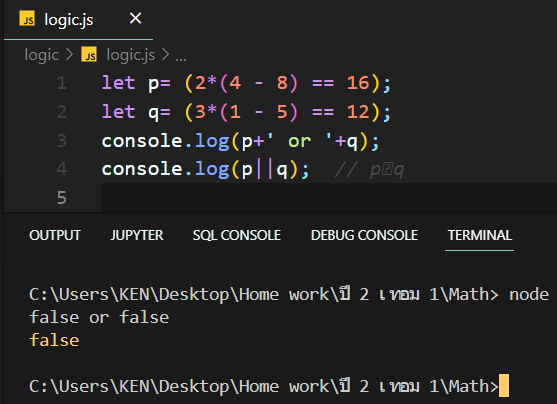
Text

Description automatically generated

**ตารางค่าความจริงก็ต่อเมื่อ (↔)**

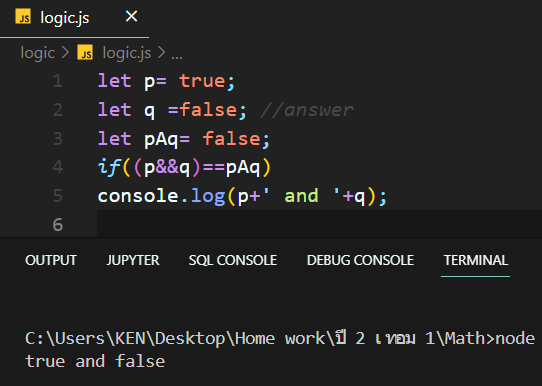
Text

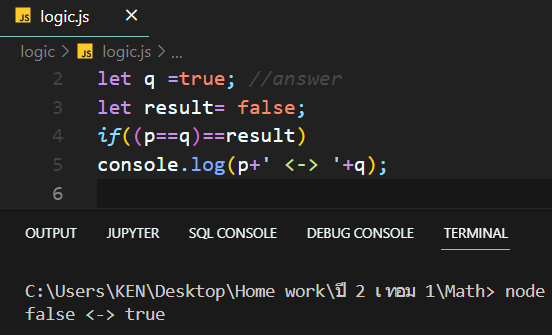
Description automatically generated

**การพิสูจน์ประพจน์ด้วยค่าความจริง**

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence





A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

A screenshot of a computer

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

Text

Description automatically generated

Text

Description automatically generated

Text

Description automatically generated

Text

Description automatically generated

Text

Description automatically generated

Diagram

Description automatically generated with low confidence

Text

Description automatically generated

Text

Description automatically generated