



LA DETTE TECHNIQUE

Son impact sur la maintenabilité à long terme

Tergel, Tom et Jérôme

An exploration of technical debt

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An exploration of technical debt

Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development: A systematic literature review

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Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development: A systematic literature review

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The phenomenon of technical debt, despite being described by a financial metaphor, is also associated with an actual monetary cost.

Technical debt also exhibits many attributes of financial debt – it can be seen to have associated interest and principal, repayments and withdrawals, can be used for leverage, and, when left to accrue, technical debt can ultimately lead to amnesty or bankruptcy;

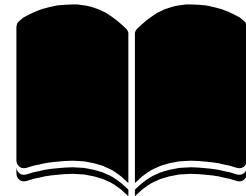
An exploration of technical debt

La dette technique

Conséquence de choix de conception
privilégiant la rapidité ou la facilité à court
terme au détriment de la qualité à long terme

**Quel est l'impact de la dette technique
sur la maintenance à long terme et sur
l'évolution des systèmes informatiques ?**

PLAN



- 1. Contexte**
- 2. Méthodologie**
- 3. Résultats**

1.

Contexte

Contexte autour de la dette technique

Dans quel projet prendre en compte la dette technique ?

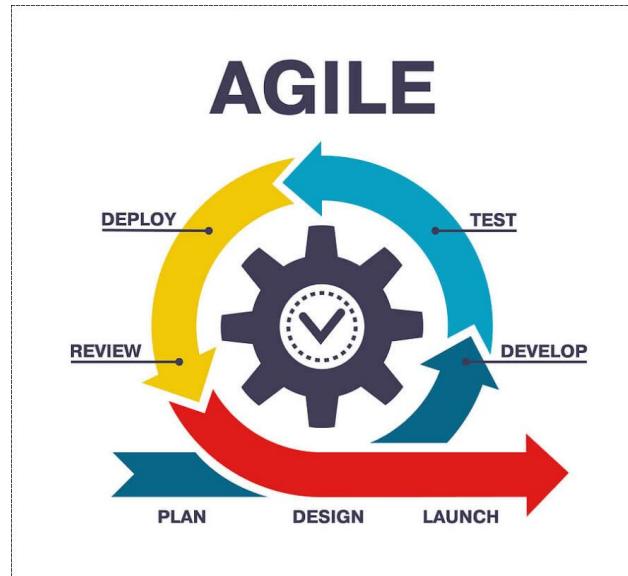
Projets mineurs

- tester rapidement un concept
- travail isolé
- opportunité de marché

Projets complexes

- nécessité de maintenance
- implémentation de tests
- plusieurs équipes de travail

Lien entre Technical Debt et Agile Software Development



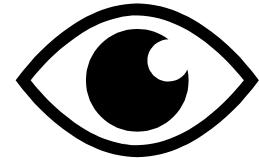
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2.

Méthodologie

Méthodes pour évaluer les impacts de
la dette technique

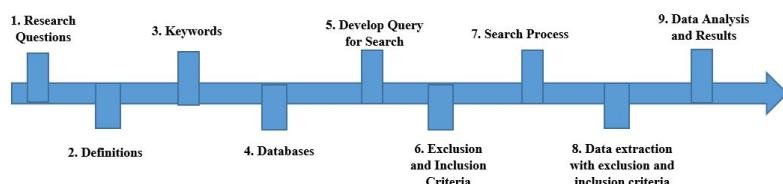
Méthodologie



Revue Systématique de la Littérature (SLR)

méthodologie pour identifier, évaluer et synthétiser les recherches disponibles sur une question précise

Systematic Literature Review



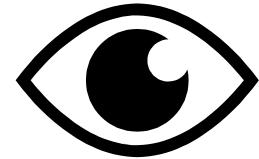
Enquête

élaboration des objectifs, la création du questionnaire et le choix du public cible

=> recueillir les perceptions, expériences et pratiques des développeurs concernant la gestion de la dette technique

[1] : [Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development](#)

Méthodologie



Modélisation et Simulation

Modèle informatique pour reproduire et analyser l'accumulation de DT

=> Simuler l'accumulation de dette technique et ses effets sur la productivité et la qualité du logiciel

Étude de Cas

Immersion dans une division technique

=> Observation ethnographique

=> Entretien semi-structuré

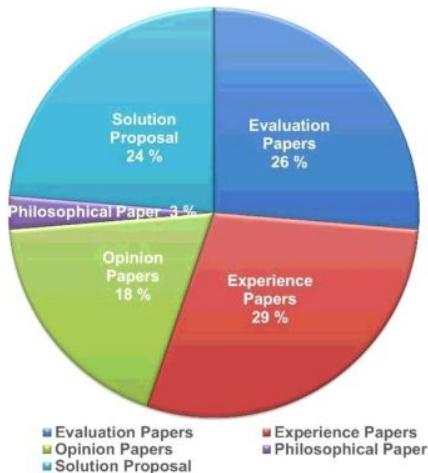
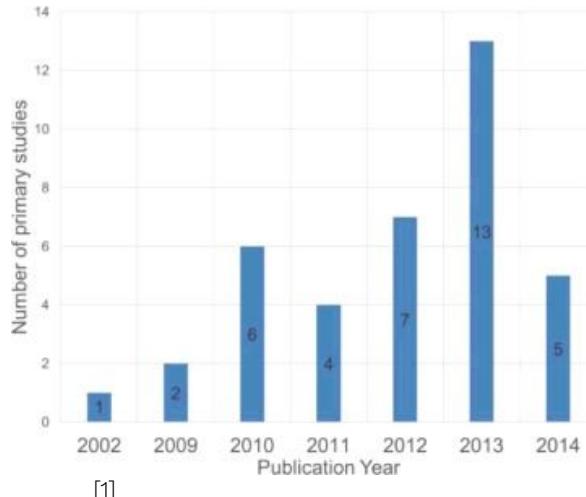
[1] : [Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development](#)

3.

Résultats

Résultats des papiers de recherche

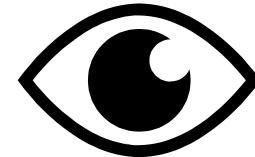
Résultats Papiers



- Intérêt croissant
- Angle d'analyse varié

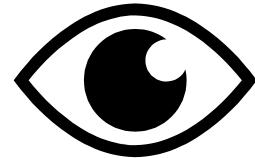
Rq : Manque de papiers sur l'évaluation pour valider les solutions

[1] : [Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development](#)



Résultats Causes

Cause	Primary studies	Frequency
Emphasis on quick delivery	P1, P2, P4, P5, P8, P11, P19, P21, P23, P24, P26, P27, P28, P34, P35, P38,	16
Architecture and design issues	P2, P4, P5, P10, P12, P13, P17, P18, P21, P25, P27, P31, P33, P35, P36, P38	16
Inadequate test coverage	P5, P6, P11, P12, P16, P23, P27, P28, P32, P38	10
Lack of understanding of system being built/requirements	P5, P7, P11, P13, P19, P20, P27, P28, P29	9
Overlooked and delayed solutions and estimates	P5, P7, P10, P11, P13, P21, P27, and P28	8
Less/no/delayed refactoring	P5, P8, P21, P23, P28, P37	6
Code duplicates/copy pasting	P11, P16, P29 and P38	4
Others	P5, P22	2



Enquête sur des praticiens en méthode agile

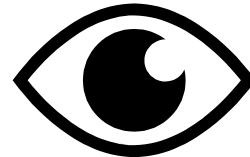
→ Pression des délais

→ Manque de flexibilité

Rq: Priorisation des tâches pas les développeurs

[1] : [Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development](#)

Résultats Conséquences



Consequence	Primary studies	Frequency
Reduced productivity	P1, P2, P5, P8, P10, P11, P13, P14, P16, P17, P20, P23, P29, P31, P32, P37, P38	17
System quality degradation	P3, P4, P5, P7, P8, P10, P13, P15, P20, P22, P25, P26, P27, P32, P33, P37, P38	17
Increased cost of maintenance	P8, P11, P12, P13, P17, P18, P21, P22, P23, P24, P26, P27, P29, P30, P38	15
Complete redesign or rework of system	P13, P35, and P38	3
Market loss/ hurt business relationships	P11, P20, P38	3

→ Ralentit le développement

→ Dégrade la qualité du système

Rq: effet boule de neige à travers les sprints

[1]

[1] : [Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development](#)

Conclusion

Technical Debt

Revue de la littérature scientifique et étude de cas :

- Compromis à court terme (deadline)
- Impacts à long terme (maintenance)

Outils pour mesurer la dette technique

Most popular :

- CAST
- SonarQube

An Overview and Comparison of Technical Debt Measurement Tools

Tool name	Tool link	Paper ID
AnaConDebt	https://anacondebt.com ↗	[SP32], [SP33]
ARCAN (ArcelliFontana et al., 2016, Fontana et al., 2017)	http://essere.disco.unimib.it/wiki/arcan ↗	[SP38]
CAFFEA	Not available	[SP31]
CAST	https://www.castsoftware.com ↗	[SP4]
Coverity	http://www.coverity.com ↗	[SP20]
Findbugs	http://findbugs.sourceforge.net ↗	[SP20]
Visual studio FxCopAnalyzer	https://www.nuget.org/packages/Microsoft.CodeAnalysis.FxCopAnalyzers ↗	[SP20]
iPlasma	Main.IPlasma">http://loose.cs.upt.ro/index.php? n>Main.IPlasma ↗	[SP5]
Jspirit	https://sites.google.com/site/santiagoavidal ↗	[SP18]
Scitool understand	https://scitools.com ↗	[SP21]
SonarQube	https://www.sonarqube.org ↗	[SP30]
CodeScene	https://codescene.io ↗	[SP39]

Thanks!



Bibliographie

- Analyzing the concept of technical debt in the context of agile software development: A systematic literature review
- An exploration of technical debt
- An Overview and Comparison of Technical Debt Measurement Tools
- A systematic literature review on Technical Debt prioritization: Strategies, processes, factors, and tools