

Day	Outlook	Temp.	Humidity	Wind	Decision	Day	Outlook	Temp.	Humidity	Wind	Decision
1	Sunny	Hot	High	Weak	No	8	Sunny	Mild	High	Weak	No
2	Sunny	Hot	High	Strong	No	9	Sunny	Cool	Normal	Weak	Yes
3	Overcast	Hot	High	Weak	Yes	10	Rain	Mild	Normal	Weak	Yes
4	Rain	Mild	High	Weak	Yes	11	Sunny	Mild	Normal	Strong	Yes
5	Rain	Cool	Normal	Weak	Yes	12	Overcast	Mild	High	Strong	Yes
6	Rain	Cool	Normal	Strong	No	13	Overcast	Hot	Normal	Weak	Yes
7	Overcast	Cool	Normal	Strong	Yes	14	Rain	Mild	High	Strong	No

Genel Entropi

5 Hayır , 9 Evet

$$H(X) = -\left(\frac{5}{14}\log_2\left(\frac{5}{14}\right) + \frac{9}{14}\log_2\left(\frac{9}{14}\right)\right)$$

$$H(X) = 0,9403$$

Outlook'un Entropisi

Sunny : 2 Evet , 3 Hayır

$$H(Sunny) = -\left(\frac{2}{5}\log_2\left(\frac{2}{5}\right) + \frac{3}{5}\log_2\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)\right)$$

$$H(Sunny) = 0,971$$

Overcast : 4 Evet , 0 Hayır

$$H(Overcast) = 0$$

Rain : 3 Evet , 2 Hayır

$$H(Rain) = -\left(\frac{2}{5}\log_2\left(\frac{2}{5}\right) + \frac{3}{5}\log_2\left(\frac{3}{5}\right)\right)$$

$$H(Rain) = 0,971$$

Outlook Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(Outlook) = \left(\frac{5}{14} \times 0,971\right) + \left(\frac{4}{14} \times 0\right) + \left(\frac{5}{14} \times 0,971\right)$$

$$H(Outlook) = 0,693$$

Outlook Kazancı

$$IG(Outlook) = 0,943 - 0,693$$

$$IG(Outlook) = 0,25$$

Temperature'un Entropisi

Hot : 2 Yes , 2 No

$$H(Hot) = 1$$

Mild : 4 Yes , 2 No

$$H(Mild) = -\left(\frac{2}{6}\log_2\left(\frac{2}{6}\right) + \frac{4}{6}\log_2\left(\frac{4}{6}\right)\right)$$

$$H(Mild) = 0,9183$$

Cold : 3 Yes , 1 No

$$H(Cold) = -\left(\frac{1}{4}\log_2\left(\frac{1}{4}\right) + \frac{3}{4}\log_2\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)\right)$$

$$H(Cold) = 0,8113$$

Temperature Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(Temperature) = \left(\frac{4}{14} \times 1\right) + \left(\frac{6}{14} \times 0,9183\right) + \left(\frac{4}{14} \times 0,8113\right)$$

$$H(Temperature) = 0,9110$$

Temperature Kazancı

$$IG(Temperature) = 0,943 - 0,9110$$

$$IG(Temperature) = 0,032$$

Humidity'in Entropisi

High : 3 Yes , 4 No

$$H(High) = -\left(\frac{3}{7}\log_2\left(\frac{3}{7}\right) + \frac{4}{7}\log_2\left(\frac{4}{7}\right)\right)$$
$$H(High) = 0,99852$$

Normal : 6 Yes , 1 No

$$H(Normal) = -\left(\frac{1}{7}\log_2\left(\frac{1}{7}\right) + \frac{6}{7}\log_2\left(\frac{6}{7}\right)\right)$$
$$H(Normal) = 0,5917$$

Humidity Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(Humidity) = \left(\frac{7}{14} \times 0,99852\right) + \left(\frac{7}{14} \times 0,5917\right)$$
$$H(Humidity) = 0,7951$$

Humidity Kazancı

$$IG(Humidity) = 0,943 - 0,7951$$
$$IG(Humidity) = 0,1479$$

Wind'in Entropisi

Strong : 3 Yes , 3 No

$$H(Strong) = 1$$

Weak : 6 Yes , 2 No

$$H(Weak) = -\left(\frac{2}{8}\log_2\left(\frac{2}{8}\right) + \frac{6}{8}\log_2\left(\frac{6}{8}\right)\right)$$

$$H(Weak) = 0,8112$$

Wind Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(Wind) = \left(\frac{6}{14} \times 1\right) + \left(\frac{8}{14} \times 0,8112\right)$$

$$H(Wind) = 0,8921$$

Wind Kazancı

$$IG(Wind) = 0,943 - 0,8921$$

$$IG(Wind) = 0,0509$$

Kök Düğüm Outlook belirlendi.

Outlook (Sunny) - Temperature'in Entropisi

Sunny_Hot : 0 Yes , 2 No

$$H(\text{Sunny_Hot}) = 0$$

Sunny_Mild : 1 Yes , 1 No

$$H(\text{Sunny_Mild}) = 1$$

Sunny_Cold : 1 Yes , 0 No

$$H(\text{Sunny_Cold}) = 0$$

Sunny_Temperature Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(\text{Sunny_Temperature}) = \left(\frac{2}{5} \times 0\right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times 1\right) + \left(\frac{1}{5} \times 0\right)$$

$$H(\text{Temperature}) = 0,4$$

Sunny_Temperature Kazancı

$$IG(\text{Sunny_Temperature}) = H(\text{sunny}) - H(\text{Sunny_Temperature})$$

$$IG(\text{Sunny_Temperature}) = 0,971 - 0,4$$

$$IG(\text{Temperature}) = 0,571$$

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Sunny_Humidity'in Entropisi

Sunny_High : 0 Yes , 3 No

$$H(\text{Sunny_High}) = 0$$

Sunny_Normal : 2 Yes , 0 No

$$H(\text{Sunny_Normal}) = 0$$

Sunny_Humidity Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(\text{Sunny_Humidity}) = \left(\left(\frac{3}{5} \times H(\text{Sunny_High}) \right) + \left(\frac{2}{5} \times H(\text{Sunny_Normal}) \right) \right)$$

$$H(\text{Sunny_Humidity}) = 0$$

Sunny_Humidity Kazancı

$$IG(\text{Humidity}) = 0,971 - 0$$

$$IG(\text{Humidity}) = 0,971$$

“Burda kazanç maksimum olduğu için ‘wind’ parametresine bakılmadı”

Edinilen tecrübelerden sonra Rain düğümü için ‘Temperature’ ve ‘Humidity’ yerine öncelikle ‘Wind’ parametresi gözden geçirecektir.

Rain_Wind'in Entropisi

Rain_Strong : 0 Yes , 2 No

$$H(Rain_Strong) = 0$$

Rain_Weak : 3 Yes , 0 No

$$H(Rain_Weak) = 0$$

Rain_Wind Ağırlık toplamı

$$H(Rain_Wind) = \left(\left(\frac{2}{5} \times H(Rain_Weak) \right) + \left(\frac{3}{5} \times H(Rain_Weak) \right) \right)$$

$$H(Rain_Wind) = 0$$

Rain_Wind Kazancı

$$IG(Rain_Wind) = 0,971 - 0$$

$$IG(Rain_Wind) = 0,971$$