

Unit - I

Word Formation

Prefix

Suffix

1. # Prefix : A letter or group of letters which are added ^{before} to the root word are called Prefix.
For ex:- re + appear = reappear

Suffix :-

A letter or group of letters joined or added after the root word is known as Suffix.
For ex:- Write + ing = Writing.

Prefix

- (i) a (ii) ill/ill (iii) re (iv) Co (v) dis (vi) Super (vii) non
(viii) Semi (ix) im (x) vice

Suffix

- (i) able (ii) ous (iii) ion (iv) ing (v) my (vi) ity (vii) eer
(viii) wise (ix) ~~empty~~ munt (x) en

Prefix

Suffix

- (i) arise
(ii) illusion
(iii)
(iv) cooperate
(v) disable
(vi) supernatural
(vii) non-violent
(viii) seminal
(ix) immune
(x) Vice president

- Capable
Continuous
production
production, Reading
Chemistry
Supernatural Community
engineer
dis placement
Written

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~~A word synonym~~

Synonym:- A word which is nearly same in meaning to the other word is called synonym.

For example → Allow - permit

A synonym has to perform the same formation in a sentence as the original word does. So, a noun must be replaced by a noun and adjective with an adjective and a verb is to be replaced by a verb only.

Antonym:-

An antonym is a word which is opposite in meaning or sense to the given word.

For ex :- Active, passive, Above - below.

1) Old ~~Ancient~~
(Use Both living and non-living things)

Ancient
(Use for Non-living things)

2) Allow (verbs) (not to refuse)
Permit (n) (official permission)

3) Start (n) (stopped earlier).
Begin (Any activity for first time)

4) Human - (opposite of non-living things)
Humane (Kindness)

5.) Able - (To possess the ability)
Capable - (Using that ability in practical situation)

6.) Luxurious - (Rich in growth)
Luxuriant - (Full of luxuries) (Basic needs are complete)

7.) Negligent - (Careless)
Negligible - (At least Nothing)

8.) Honorary - (Opposed for which salary is not given)
Honourable - (Respect worthy)

9.) childish - (Negative sense) use
childlike - (Positive sense) use

10.) Credible - (Believable)
Creditable - (Noteworthy) उल्लेखनीय

→ How old are you
→ He likes to visit ancient temple

2.) → They don't allow smoking in public place
→ I have permit to construction

3.) → I have start the race practice.
→ Today, I begin the gym.

4.) → Humans are the sharpest living beings.
→ In Modern time, Humane is lost from Human.

5.) → Aditya ~~have~~ are able to win the race.
→ Aditya ~~are~~ Capable for race
to win the

6.) He has Luxurious life

He his very

9-> He have Childish behaviours

-> He had Childlike

price -> The price of this laptop is ₹60000
value -> This car is value for ~~for~~ money. The value of this lies in its ^{efficiency}

Living
civilised Urban - The urban area is density populated with modern infrastructure
Urbane He impressed everyone with his urbane manners.

Deny She denied all the allegations made against her
Refuse - He refused to accept the gift.

Empty - The ^{box} ~~glass~~ ~~is~~ empty.

Vacant - The seat next to me is vacant.

Hire - We need to hire extra staff for the event

Rent - The apartment is available for rent next month.

House - The house has three bedrooms

Home - After a long day, there's no place like home

Sensitive He has a sensitive Stomach and can't handle spicy food

Sensible - Her sensible advice helped me make the right choice

behaviour - The dog's behaviour changed when it saw a stranger.
Conduct - The manager is responsible for maintaining proper conduct in the office.

Correct -

~~Accurate~~ Accurate -

Contentment -

Satisfaction -