

# सन्ध्यावन्दनम् sandhyA vandanam

The version given below is followed by smArthas of Apastamba sUtram. There are a few differences in the mantrAs for the morning, noon and evening. First morning sandhyA is given below and there after only the variations are given separately for mAdhyAnikam and sAyam SandhyAvandanam.

#### Part I sandhyAvandanam

#### आचमनम् ||Achamanam ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Sit on a plank with a Panchapatram (or tumbler) in front, full of water and a spoon or UddharaNi.

After uttering each of the following three mantras given below pour a few drops of water on your right palm and drink it

- १) अच्युताय नम:
- २) अनन्ताय नमः
- ३) गोविन्दाय नमः

- 1) achyutAya namaha
- 2) anantAya namaha
- 3) govindAya namaha

uttering the name of केशव kesava, touch the right cheek with the right thumb and uttering the name of नारायण nArAyaNa touch the left cheek with the right thumb.

Similarly uttering each of the following names touch the part of the body indicated below with the finger shown against each:

Name of	God	Finger	Part of the Body
MAdhava	माधव	ring	Right eye
Govinda	गोविन्द	ring	Left eye
ViShNo	विष्णो	Index	Right nose
MadhusUdhana	मधुसूधन	Index	Left nose
Trivikrama	त्रिविक्रम	Little	Right ear
VAmana	वामन	Little	Left ear
SrIdhara	श्रीधर	middle	Right shoulder
HruShIkeSa	हृषीकेश	middle	Left shoulder
PadmanAbha	पद्मनाभ	all	Belly button
Damodara	दामोदर	all	Head

## गणपति ध्यानम्॥ gaNapati dhyAnam ॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and north for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Gently hit the temple with the knuckles five times in all, once after each of the words (marked \*) in the following sloka:

```
शुक्लांबरधरं * विष्णुं * शशिवर्णं * चतुर्भुजम् *।
प्रसन्नवदनं * ध्यायेत् सर्वविघ्नोपशान्तये ॥
SuklAMbaradharaM * viShNuM * SaSivarNaM * chaturbhujam *।
prasanna vadanaM* dhyAyet sarvavighnopaSAntaye ॥
```

#### प्राणायामः॥ prANAyAmaha॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Touch the right nostril with the right thumb and the left nostril with the right ring finger and gently press the right thumb to close the gap on the right nostril and inhale through the left nostril with the following mantra:

```
ओं भू: ओं भुव:ओं प् सुव: ओं मह: ओं जन: ओं तप: ओं ए सत्यम्
oM bhU: oM bhuva: oghum suva: oM maha: oM jana: oM tapa: oghum satyam
```

Now close both the nostrils and hold the breath with the following mantra:

```
ओं तत्सवितुर्वरेण्यं भर्गो देवस्य धीमहि । धियो यो नः प्रचोदयात् ॥
```

oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo <u>devasya</u> dhImahi | dhiyo yo naha <u>prachodayA</u>t || Now leave the right thumb and exhale with the following mantra:

ओमापो ज्योतीरसोऽमृतं ब्रह्म भूर्भुवः सुवरोम् ॥ om Apo jyotIrasoamRutaM brahma BurBuva: suvarom ॥

Now release both the fingers.

### संकल्पः॥ saMkalpaha ॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Keep the left palm on the right thigh with palm facing upwards and keep the closed right palm over the left palm and chant the following:

### प्रात सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For prAta sandhyavandanam

ममोपात्त-समस्त-दुरितक्षयद्वारा श्रीपरमेश्वरप्रीत्यर्थं प्रातः सन्ध्यामुपासिष्ये

mamopAtta-samasta-duritakShayadvArA SrIparameSvaraprItyarthaM prAta: sandhyAmupAsiShye

## माध्याहिकम् For mAdhyAhnikam

ममोपात्त-समस्त-दुरितक्षयद्वारा श्रीपरमेश्वरप्रीत्यर्थं माध्याह्निकं करिष्ये ॥ mamopAtta-samasta-duritakShayadvArA SrIparameSwaraprItyarthaM mAdhyAhnikaM kariShye ||

# सायं सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For sAyam sandhyavandanam

ममोपात्त-समस्त-दुरितक्षयद्वारा श्रीपरमेश्वरप्रीत्यर्थं सायं सन्ध्यामुपासिष्ये ॥

mamopAtta-samasta-duritakshayadvArA SrIparameswaraprIrtyarthaM sAyam sandhyAMupAsiShye ||

Release the hands.

### तिलकं tilakaM

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and north for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Utter the following mantrA and put a tilak on the middle of your fore head with your right ring finger wetted by the water from the PanchapAtraM

ओं श्री केशवाय नम: | om srI keSavAya namaha |

# मार्जनम् ॥ mArjanam ॥

Utter the following mantrA and sprinkle seven times on your head and the face (once each after || marked below) with water from the tumbler using your right ring finger:

आं आपो हि ष्ठा मेयो **भुवः**॥ ता न कुर्ज देधातन ॥ मुहे रणाय चक्षेसे ॥ यो वंः शिवतंमो रसंः ॥ तस्य भाजयतेह नः ॥ <u>उ</u>शतीरिव मातरः ॥ तस्मा अरं गमाम वः॥ oM Apo hi ShTha mayo bhuva:॥ tA na Urje dadhAtana ॥ maheraNAya chakShase ॥ yo vaha Sivatamo rasaha ॥ tasya bhAjayateha naha ॥ uSatIriva mAtaraha ॥ tasma araM gamAma vaha ॥

Now sprinkle water on your knees/leg

यस्य क्षयांय जिन्वंथ yasya kShayAya jinvatha

Now again sprinkle water on your head

आपो जनयंथा च नः ॥ Apo janayathA cha naha ॥

Now utter the following mantra and sprinkle water around you in clockwise direction:

ओं भूर्भुव:सुवं: || bhurbhuvaha suvaha ||

## अपां प्राशनं । apAm prASanam

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Take a few drops of water on the right palm and utter the following mantrA:

#### प्रातः सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For prAta sandhyA:

सूर्यश्च मा मन्युश्व मन्युपतयश्च मन्युकृतेभ्यः । पापेभ्यो रक्षन्ताम् । यद्ग्रत्या पापमकार्षम् ॥ मनसा वाचां हस्ताभ्याम् । पद्भ्यामुदरेण शिश्ना । रात्रिस्तदवलुंपतु । यत्किंच दुरितं मयि । इदमहं माममृतयोनौ । सूर्य ज्योतिषि जुहोमि स्वाहा ॥

sUryascha mA manyuscha manyupatayascha manyukRutebhyaha | papebhyo rakShantAm | yadrAtriyA pApamAharSham || manasA vAchA hastAbhyAm || padbhyAmudareNa sisna | rAtrirstadavaluMpatu | yat kiMcha duritam mayi | idamahaM mAmamrutayonau|surye jyotiShi juhomi svAhA ||

Drink the water now.

## माध्याहिकम् For mAdhyAhnikam

आपं: पुनन्तु **पृथिवीं** पृथिवी पूता पुंनातु माम् । पुनन्तु ब्रह्मण्रस्पतिर्ब्रह्मं-पूता पुंनातु माम् ॥

यदुच्छिष्ट-मभोज्यं यद्वां दुश्वरितं मर्म । सर्वं पुनन्तु मामापोऽसतां च प्रतिग्रह् स्वाहा ॥

Apaha punantu pruthvIm prutivI pUtha punathu mAm | punanthu brahmanaspathihi brahma-pUta punatumAm. yaduchishtam abhojyam yadvA duscaritam mama sarvam punanthu mamApo asatAm cha pratigraham svAhA ||

Drink the water now.

#### सायं सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For sAyam sandhyavandanam

अग्निश्च मा मन्युश्च मन्युपतयश्च मन्युंकृतेभ्यः। पापेभ्यो रक्षन्ताम् । यदहा पापंमकार्षम् ॥ मनसा वाचां हस्ताभ्याम् । पद्भ्यामुद्ररेण शिश्ना । अह्-स्तदवलुंपतु । यत्किंच दुरितं मियं । इदमहं माममृतयोनौ । सत्ये ज्योतिषि जुहोमि स्वाहा ॥

agnischa mAmanyuscha manyupatayascha manyukRuthebhyaha | Papebhyo rakShantAm | yadahnA pApamakarSham | manasA vAchA hastabhyAm | padbhyAmudareNa sisnA | rAtristadavaluMpatu | yat kiMcha duritam mayi | idamahaM mAmamRutayonau | satye jyotiShi juhomi svAhA ||

Drink the water now.

#### आचमनम् ||Achamanam ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Sit on a plank with a Panchapatram (or tumbler) in front, full of water and a spoon or UddharaNi.

After uttering each of the following three mantras given below pour a few drops of water on your right palm and drink it

- १) अच्युताय नम:
- २) अनन्ताय नम:
- ३) गोविन्दाय नमः

- 1) achyutAya namaha
- 2) anantAya namaha
- 3) govindAya namaha

uttering the name of केशव kesava, touch the right cheek with the right thumb and uttering the name of नारायण nArAyaNa touch the left cheek with the right thumb.

Similarly uttering each of the following names touch the part of the body indicated below with the finger shown against each:

Name of	God	Finger	Part of the Body
MAdhava	माधव	ring	Right eye
Govinda	गोविन्द	ring	Left eye
ViShNo	विष्णो	Index	Right nose
MadhusUdhana	मधुसूधन त्रिविक्रम	Index	Left nose
Trivikrama	त्रिविक्रम	Little	Right ear
VAmana	वामन	Little	Left ear
SrIdhara	श्रीधर	middle	Right shoulder
HruShIkeSa	हषीकेश	middle	Left shoulder
PadmanAbha	पद्मनाभ	all	Belly button
Damodara	दामोदर	all	Head

# पुनर्माजनम्॥ punarmArjanam ॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Utter the following mantrA and sprinkle seven times on your head and the face with

water from the tumbler using your right ring finger:

दिधिकाव्णो अकारिषं जिष्णोरश्चस्य वाजिनः। सुरिभ नो मुखा करत् प्रण आयूर्ष तारिषत् ॥ 

शिवतंमो रसं: ॥ तस्य भाजयतेह नः ॥ <u>उश्</u>तीरिव मातरं: ॥ तस्मा अरं गमाम वः॥ dadhikrAvNNo akAriSham jishNoraSvasya vAjinaha । surabhi no mukhA karat praNa Ayughumshi tAriShat ॥ oM Apo hi ShTha mayo bhuva: ॥ tA na Urje dadhAtana ॥ maheraNAya chakShase ॥ yo vaha Sivatamo rasaha ॥ tasya bhAjayateha naha ॥ uSatIriva mAtaraha ॥ tasma araM gamAma vaha ॥

Now sprinkle water on your knees/leg

Now again sprinkle water on your head

Now utter the following mantra and sprinkle water around you in clockwise direction:

# अर्घ्य प्रदानं ॥ arghyapradAnam

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and west for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Hold water in the palm in both the hands, utter the following mantra

and pour the water on the floor and repeat it three times for prAtha and sAyam sandhyA but only two times for mAdhyAhnikam

#### प्राणायामः || prANAyAmaha ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Touch the right nostril with the right thumb and the left nostril with the right ring finger and gently press the right thumb to close the gap on the right nostril and inhale through the left nostril with the following mantra:

ओं भू: ओं भुव:ओं प् सुव: ओं मह: ओं जन: ओं तप: ओं ए सत्यम् oM bhU: oM bhuva: oghum suva: oM maha: oM jana: oM tapa: oghum satyam Now close both the nostrils and hold the breath with the following mantra:

oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo <u>devasya</u> dhImahi | dhiyo yo naha <u>prachodayA</u>t || Now leave the right thumb and exhale with the following mantra:

Now release both the fingers.

## प्रायित अर्घ्यं prAyascitta argyam:

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and west for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Say:

कालातीत प्रायश्वितार्थं अर्घ्यप्रदानं करिष्ये ।

kalAtIta prAyaschittArtham arghyapradAnaM kariShye |

Hold water in the palm in both the hands, utter the following mantra

om bhUrbhuvaha suvaha | oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo <u>devasya</u>dhImahi | dhiyo yo naha <u>prachodayA</u>t ||

and pour the water on the floor

## आत्मप्रदक्षिणं AtmapradakShiNam

Utter the following mantrA as you take a pradahshiNa (moving yourself on the spot clockwise one round) with few drops of water in your palm and pour it

#### <u>ध्यानम् । dhyAnam ।</u>

Face East for prAtha sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and NorthsAyam sandhyAvandanam

Utter the following mantrA and meditate for a while that you and Brahma are the same असावादित्यो ब्रह्म-ब्रह्मैवाह्ममस्मि । asAvAdityo brahma-brahmaivAhamasmi ।

#### आचमनम् ||Achamanam ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Sit on a plank with a Panchapatram (or tumbler) in front, full of water and a spoon or UddharaNi.

After uttering each of the following three mantras given below pour a few drops of water on your right palm and drink it

- १) अच्युताय नम:
- २) अनन्ताय नमः
- ३) गोविन्दाय नमः

- 1) achyutAya namaha
- 2) anantAya namaha
- 3) govindAya namaha

uttering the name of केशव kesava, touch the right cheek with the right thumb and uttering the name of नारायण nArAyaNa touch the left cheek with the right thumb.

Similarly uttering each of the following names touch the part of the body indicated below with the finger shown against each:

Name of	God	Finger	Part of the Body
MAdhava	माधव	ring	Right eye
Govinda	गोविन्द	ring	Left eye
ViShNo	विष्णो	Index	Right nose
MadhusUdhana	मधुसूधन त्रिविक्रम	Index	Left nose
Trivikrama	त्रिविक्रम	Little	Right ear
VAmana	वामन	Little	Left ear
SrIdhara	श्रीधर	middle	Right shoulder
HruShIkeSa	हषीकेश	middle	Left shoulder
PadmanAbha	पद्मनाभ	all	Belly button
Damodara	दामोदर	all	Head

## नवगृहादीनां तर्पणं navagRuhAdInAM tarpaNaM

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and north for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Utter each mantrA given below and offer tarpanam (pour water from the palm)

आदित्यं तर्पयामि । AdityaM tarpayAmi |

सोमं तर्पयामि । somaM tarpayAmi |

अङ्गारकं तर्पयामि । angArakaM tarpayAmi |

बुधं तर्पयामि | budhaM tarpayAmi |

बृहस्पतिं तर्पयामि । bRuhaspatiM tarpayAmi |

राक्रं तर्पयामि । SukraM tarpayAmi |

श्चनेश्वरं तर्पयामि । SanaiSvaraM tarpayAmi |

राहुं तर्पयामि । rAhuM tarpayAmi |

केतुं तर्पयामि । ketuM tarpayAmi |

केशवं तर्पयामि । keSavaM tarpayAmi |

नारायणं तर्पयामि । nArAyaNaM tarpayAmi |

माधवं तर्पयामि । mAdhavaM tarpayAmi |

गोविन्दं तर्पयामि । govindaM tarpayAmi |

विष्णुं तर्पयामि । viShNuM tarpayAmi |

मधुसूदनं तर्पयामि । madhusUdanaM tarpayAmi |

त्रिविक्रमं तर्पयामि । trivikramaM tarpayAmi |

वामनं तर्पयामि । vAmanaM tarpayAmi |

श्रीधरं तर्पयामि । SrIdharaM tarpayAmi |

हृषीकेशं तर्पयामि । hRuShIkeSaM tarpayAmi |

पद्मनाभं तर्पयामि । padmanAbhaM tarpayAmi |

दामोदरं तर्पयामि । dAmodaraM tarpayAmi |

#### आचमनम् ||Achamanam ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Sit on a plank with a Panchapatram (or tumbler) in front, full of water and a spoon or UddharaNi.

After uttering each of the following three mantras given below pour a few drops of water on your right palm and drink it

- १) अच्युताय नम:
- २) अनन्ताय नमः
- ३) गोविन्दाय नम:

- 1) achyutAya namaha
- 2) anantAya namaha
- 3) govindAya namaha

uttering the name of केशव kesava, touch the right cheek with the right thumb and uttering the name of नारायण nArAyaNa touch the left cheek with the right thumb.

Similarly uttering each of the following names touch the part of the body indicated below with the finger shown against each:

Name of	God	Finger	Part of the Body
MAdhava	माधव	ring	Right eye
Govinda	गोविन्द	ring	Left eye
ViShNo	विष्णो	Index	Right nose
MadhusUdhana	मधुसूधन त्रिविक्रम	Index	Left nose
Trivikrama	त्रिविक्रम	Little	Right ear
VAmana	वामन	Little	Left ear
SrIdhara	श्रीधर	middle	Right shoulder
HruShIkeSa	हषीकेश	middle	Left shoulder
PadmanAbha	पद्मनाभ	all	Belly button
Damodara	दामोदर	all	Head

End of prAta sandhyAvandanam part I

## Part II सन्ध्यागायत्रीजप : sandhyA gAyatri Japaha:

## गणपति ध्यानम्॥ gaNapati dhyAnam ॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and north for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Gently hit the temple with the knuckles five times in all, once after each of the words (marked \*) in the following sloka:

```
शुक्लांबरधरं * विष्णुं * शशिवर्णं * चतुर्भुजम् *।
प्रसन्नवदनं * ध्यायेत् सर्वविघ्नोपशान्तये ॥
SuklAMbaradharaM * viShNuM * SaSivarNaM * chaturbhujam *।
prasanna vadanaM* dhyAyet sarvavighnopaSAntaye ॥
```

#### प्राणायामः || prANAyAmaha ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Touch the right nostril with the right thumb and the left nostril with the right ring finger and gently press the right thumb to close the gap on the right nostril and inhale through the left nostril with the following mantra:

```
ओं भू: ओं भुव:ओं प् सुव: ओं मह: ओं जन: ओं तप: ओं ए सत्यम्
oM bhU: oM bhuva: oghum suva: oM maha: oM jana: oM tapa: oghum satyam
```

Now close both the nostrils and hold the breath with the following mantra:

oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo <u>devasya</u> dhImahi | dhiyo yo naha <u>prachodayA</u>t || Now leave the right thumb and exhale with the following mantra:

```
ओमापो ज्योतीरसोऽमृतं ब्रह्म भूर्भुवः सुवरोम् ॥
om Apo jyotIrasoamRutaM brahma BurBuva: suvarom ॥
```

Now release both the fingers.

#### संकल्पः॥ samkalpaha ॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Keep the left palm on the right thigh with palm facing upwards and keep the closed right palm over the left palm and chant the following:

#### प्रातः सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For prAta sandhyAvandanam:

ममोपात्त-समस्त-दुरितक्षयद्वारा श्रीपरमेश्वरप्रीत्यर्थं प्रातः सन्ध्या गायत्री महामन्त्र जपं करिष्ये॥

mamopAtta-samasta-duritakShayadvArA SrIparameSvaraprItyarthaM prAta: sandhyA gAyatrI mahAmantra japaM kariShye ||

Release the hands.

## माध्याहिकम् For mAdhyAhnikam

ममोपात्त-समस्त-दुरितक्षयद्वारा श्रीपरमेश्वरप्रीत्यर्थं माध्याह्निक गायत्री महामन्त्र जपं करिष्ये ॥ mamopAtta-samasta-duritakShayadvArA SrIparameSvaraprItyarthaM mAdhyAhnika gAyatrI mahamantra japaM kariShye ॥

Release the hands.

#### सायं सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For sAyam sandhyavandanam

ममोपात्त-समस्त-दुरितक्षयद्वारा श्रीपरमेश्वरप्रीत्यर्थं सायं सन्ध्या गायत्री महामन्त्र जपं करिष्ये ॥

mamopAtta-samasta-duritakshayadvArA SrIparameswaraprIrtyarthaM sAyam sandhyA gAyatrI mahamantra japaM kariShye ||

Release the hands.

Keep the fingers at the forehead and utter the mantrA:

प्रणवस्य ऋषि: ब्रह्मा । praNavasya RiShihi BrahmA ।

Keep the fingers at the nose and utter the mantrA:

देवी गायत्री छन्द: | devI gAyatrI Chandaha |

Keep the fingers below the heart at the centre and utter the mantrA:

परमात्मा देवता । paramAtma devatA ।

Keep the tip of the fingers at the forehead and utter the mantrA:

```
भ्रादिसप्तव्याहतीनां अत्रि-भृग्-कृत्स- वसिष्ठ-गौतम-काञ्यप-आङ्गिरस ऋषयः ।
bhUrAdisaptavyAhRutInAm atri-bhRugu-kutsa- vasiShTha-gautama-
kASyapa-Anggirasa RuShaya: |
```

Keep the fingers at the nose and utter the mantrA:

```
गायत्री-उष्णिक्-अनुष्टुप्-बृहती-पंक्ती-तृष्टुप्-जगत्यः छन्दांसि ।
gAyatrI-uShNik-anuShTup-bRuhatI-paMk^tI-tRuShTup-jagatyaha ChandAMsi |
```

Keep the fingers at the below the heart at the centre and utter the mantrA:

```
अग्नि-वाय्-अर्क-वागीश-वरुण-इन्द्र-विश्वदेवा देवताः ।
agni-vAyu-arka-vAgISa-varuNa-indra-viSvadevA devatA: I
```

#### प्राणायामः॥ prANAyAmaha॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Touch the right nostril with the right thumb and the left nostril with the right ring finger and gently press the right thumb to close the gap on the right nostril and inhale through the left nostril with the following mantra:

```
ओं भू: ओं भुव:ओं पुव: ओं मह: ओं जन: ओं तप: ओं सत्यम्
oM bhU: oM bhuva: oghum suva: oM maha: oM jana: oM tapa: oghum satyam
```

```
Now close both the nostrils and hold the breath with the following mantra: ओं तत्सिवतुर्वरेण्यं भर्गी देवस्य धीमहि । धियो यो नः प्रचोदयात् ॥
```

oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo devasya dhImahi | dhiyo yo naha prachodayAt || Now leave the right thumb and exhale with the following mantra:

```
ओमापो ज्योतीरसोऽमृतं ब्रह्म भूर्भुवः सुवरोम् ॥
om Apo jyotIrasoamRutaM brahma BurBuva: suvarom ||
```

Now release both the fingers.

#### <u>गायत्र्यावाहनम् | gAyatri AvAhanam |</u>

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Keep the fingers at the forehead and utter the mantrA:

AyAtviti anuvAkasya vAmadeva RuShihi I

Keep the fingers at the nose and utter the mantrA:

Keep the fingers at the below the heart at the centre and utter the mantrA:

Release the hand and say:

keep the hand in namaskar/salutation pose (i.e with both the palms facing and touching each other and placed before the heart) and utter the following mantrA:

AyAtu varadA devI aksharam brahma sammitam! gAyatrIm chandasAm mAtedam brahma jushasva naha

ojosi sahosi balamasi bhrAjosi devAnAM dhAma nAmAsi viSvamasi viSvAyuhu sarvamasi sarvAyuhu abhibhUroM gAyatrImAvAhayAmi sAvitrImAvAhayAmi sarasvatImAvAhayAmi |

Keep the fingers at the forehead and utter the mantrA:

sAvitrayA Rishihi visvAmitraha

Keep the fingers at the nose and utter the mantrA:

Keep the fingers below the heart at the centre and utter the *mantrA*:

## श्री गायत्री महामत्र जपम् । SrI gAyatri mahA mantra japam

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Chant the following mantrA 108 times for the prAtha Sandhya, 32 times for MadhyAhnikam and 64 times for the sAyam SandhyA

आं भूर्भुवः सुर्यः । **ओं** तत्सवितुर्वरेण्यं भर्गो देवस्य धीमहि । धियो यो नः प्रचोदयात् ॥ om bhUrbhuvaha suvaha I oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo devasya dhImahi I dhiyo yo naha prachodayAt II

#### प्राणायामः॥ prANAyAmaha॥

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Touch the right nostril with the right thumb and the left nostril with the right ring finger and gently press the right thumb to close the gap on the right nostril and inhale through the left nostril with the following mantra:

oM tatsaviturvareNyaM bhargo devasya dhImahi | dhiyo yo naha prachodayAt || Now leave the right thumb and exhale with the following mantra:

Now release both the fingers.

## उपस्थानं । upastAnam ।

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Uttering the following mantras get up with right ring finger touching the floor and after completion of mantra stand erect releasing the ring finger:

#### प्रात सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For prAta sandhyAvandanam:

प्रातस्सन्ध्योपस्थानं करिष्ये । prataha sandhyA upastAnam karishye

## माध्याक्निकम् For mAdhyAhnikam

माध्याद्विक उपस्थानं करिष्ये । mAdhyAhnika upastAnam karishye

### सायं सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For sAyam sandhyavandanam

सायं सन्ध्योपस्थानं करिष्ये । sAyam sandhyA upastAnam karishye

#### Common for prAtha, Mahyahnika and Sayam SandhyA

उत्तमें शिखंरे देवि भूम्यां पंर्वत्मूर्धनि । ब्राह्मणेभ्यो ह्यंनुज्ञानं गुच्छ देवि यथासुंखम् ॥

uttame Sikhare devi bhUmyAm parvatamUrdhani brAhmanebhyo hyanugyanam gachCha devi yathAsukham ||

# सुर्य प्रार्थना surya prArthanA

(Face East for prAtha sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Keep the hands folded in the pose of saying Namaskaram and utter the following mantras:

## प्रात सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For prAta SandhyA

ओम् मित्रस्य चर्षणीधृतः श्रवो देवस्य सान्सिम् ।

। सत्यं चित्रश्रवस्तमम् ॥

मित्रो जनान् यातयित प्रजानन् मित्रो दाधार पृथिवीमुत ध्याम् । मित्रः कृष्टीरनिमिषाऽभिचष्ठे सत्याय

ह्वयं घृतविद्विधेम ॥ प्र स मित्र मर्तो अस्तु प्रयस्वान् यस्त आदित्य शिक्षति व्रतेन । न हन्यते न

जीयते त्वोतो नैनम् हो अञ्नोत्यन्तितो न दूरात्॥

om mitrasya charShaNIdhrutaha sravo devasya sAnasim! satyam chitrasravastamam || mitro janAn yAtayati prajAnan mitro dAdhAra pRutivImuta dhyAm| mitra kRushTIranimiSha abhichashte satyAya havyaM ghRutavadvidhema!! pra sa mitra marto astu prayasvAn yasta Aditya SikShati vratena! na hanyate na jIyate tvoto nainamhum ho aSnotyantito na dUrAt||

# सम<u>ष्ट्यभिवादनम् samaShTyaBivAdanam</u>

Facing east say सन्ध्यायै नमः sandhyayai namaha

Facing south say सावित्र्यै नमः savitryai namaha

Facing west say गायत्र्ये नमः gAyatryai Namaha

Facing north say सरस्वत्ये नमः sarasvatyai namaha

Face east and utter:

सर्वाभ्यो देवताभ्यो नमः।

sarvAbyo devatAbyo namaha I

कमोऽकार्षीन् मन्युरकार्षीत् नमो नमः

kamo akArShIn manyurakArShIt namo namaha I

### माध्याहिकम् For mAdhyAhnikam

आ सत्येन रजसा वर्तमानो निवेशयन्नमृतं मत्यं च । हिरण्ययेनसिवता रथेना देवो याति भुवना

विपश्यन् । उद्वयं तमसपिर पश्यन्तो ज्योतिरुत्तरम् ॥ देवं देवत्रा सुर्यमगन्म ज्योतिरुत्तमम् ॥

उदुत्यम् जातवेदसं देवं वहन्ति केतवः । हुशे विश्वाय सूर्यम् । चित्रं देवानाम् उदगादनीकं चश्चे क्रिंत्रस्य वर्रुणस्याग्नेः । आऽप्राद्यावा पृथिवी अन्तरिक्षप् सूर्य जगतस्तस्थुषश्च । तच्चश्चे देविहितं पुरस्ताच्छुऋमुच्चरत् । पश्येम श्चरदेश्शतं जीवेम श्चरदेश्यतं नन्दाम शरदेश्शतं मोदाम शरदेश्यतं भवाम शरदेश्यतं प्रथाम शरदेश्यतं ज्योक्च सूर्यं हुशे ।

A satyena rajasA vartamAno niveSayannamRutaM martyaM cha | hiraNyayena savitA rathenA devo yAti bhuvanA vipaSyan udvayaM tamasapari paSyanto jyotiruttaram || devaM devatrA suryamaganma jyotiruttamam || udutyam jAtavedasaM devaM vahanti ketava: | ddRuSe viSvAya sUryam chitraM devAnAm udagAdanIkaM chakShur mitrasya varuNasyAgne: | A aprA dyAvA pRuthivI antharikShaghum sUrya AtmA jagatastasthuShaScha | tachchakShurdevahitam purastAchChukramuchcharat | paSyema SaradaSSataM jeevema SaradaSSataM nandAma SaradaSSataM modAma SaradaSSataM bhavAma SaradaSSataghum SrRuNuvAma SaradaSSataM prabravAma SaradaSSatamajItAsyAma SaradaSSataM. jyokcha sUryaM ddRuSe

See the sun and say the following mantras;

य उदंगान्मह्तोऽर्णवांद्विभाजंमानसरि्रस्य मध्यात् स मां वृष्यभो लोहिताक्षः सूर्यो विपृश्चिन्मनंसा पुनातु ।

ya udagAn mahatornavan vibrAjamAnaha sarirasya madhyAth sa mA vrushabho lohitAkShaha sUryo vipaschin manasA punAthu

## समष्ट्यभिवादनम् samaShTyaBivAdanam

Facing east say सन्ध्यायै नम sandhyayai namaha

Facing south say सावित्र्ये नम: sAvitrayai namaha Facing west say गायत्र्ये नम: gAyatriyai namaha Facing north say सरस्वत्ये नम: sarasvatyai namaha

Face east and utter:

सर्वाभ्यो देवताभ्यो नमः।

sarvAbyo devatAbhyo namaha I

कामोऽकार्षीन् मन्युरकार्षीत् नमो नमः

kamo akArShIn manyurakArShIt namo namaha I

### सायं सन्ध्यावन्दनम् For sAyam sandhyA: Face west

इमं मे वरुण श्रुधी हवमध्या च मृडय । त्वामवस्युराचके ॥ तत्वा यामि ब्रह्मणा

वन्दमानुस्तदाशास्ते यजमानो हुविर्भिः । अहेडमानो वरुणेह बोध्युरुश्स्य मा न आयुः प्रमोषीः ॥

यच्चिद्धि ते विशो यथा प्रदेव वरुण व्रतम् । मिनीमसि ध्यविध्यवि ॥

यत्किंचेदं वरुण दैव्ये जनेभिद्रोहं मनुष्याश्चरामसि । अचित्ती यत्तव धर्मा युयोपिम मा

नस्तस्मादेनसो देव रीरिषः ॥ कितवासो यद्गिरिपुर्न दीवि यद्यो घा सत्यमुत यन्न विद्य । सर्वा ता

विष्य शिथिरेव देवाथा ते स्याम वरुण प्रियासः ॥

imaM me varuNa SrudhI havamadhyA cha mRuDaya | tvAmavasyurAcha || tatvA yAmi brahmaNA vandamAnastadASAste yajamAno havirbhi: | aheDamAno varuNeha bodhyuruSahum mA na Ayu: pramoShI: || yachchi@ddhi te viSo yathA pradeva varuNa vratam | minImasi dhyavidhyavi ||

yat kiMchedam varuNa daivye janebhidrohaM manuShyAScharAmasi | achittI

yattava dharmA yuyopima mA nastasmAdenaso deva rIriSha: || kitavAso yadriripurna dIvi yadvA ghA satyamuta yanna vidma | sarvA tA viShya Sithireva devAthA te syAma varuNa priyAsa: ||

## समष्ट्यभिवादनम् samaShTyaBivAdanam

Facing east say सन्ध्यायै नम sandhyayai namaha

Facing south say सावित्र्यै नमः sAvitrayai namaha

Facing west say गायत्र्ये नम: gAyatriyai namaha

Facing north say सरस्वत्यै नमः sarasvatyai namaha

Face West and utter:

सर्वाभ्यो देवताभ्यो नमः।

sarvAbyo devatAbhyo namaha I

कमोऽकार्षीन् मन्युरकार्षीत् नमो नमः

kamo akArShIn manyurakArShIt namo namaha I

#### नमस्कारः Namaskaram:

(Face East for prAtha sandhyAvandanam, north for madhyahnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

The mantra will change from person to person depending upon his name, gothra and sutra. With vaisvAmitra, Agahmarshana and kausika as the three rishis I am giving below the mantra for Apastamba sUtra and kausika gotra with name lakshminarayanan. Depending upon one's variables the corresponding words need to be replaced. The variables are given in bracket for easy substitution as applicable to each individual.

आभिवादये (वैश्वामित्र, आघमर्षण, कौशिक,) त्रया र्षेय प्रवरान्वित (कौशिक) गोत्रः (आपस्तंब) सूत्रः (यजुः) शाखाध्यायी (लक्ष्मीनारायण) शर्म नामाहं अस्मि भोः

AbhivAdaye (vaiSwAmitra, AghamarShaNa, kauSika,) trayArSheya pravarAnvita (kauSika) gotra: (ApastaMba) sUtra: (yaju:) SAkhAdhyAyI (lakShmInArAyaNa) Sarma nAmAhaM asmi bho:

# दिग्देवता – वन्दनम् / digdevatA-vandanam

For prAta sandhyA and mAdhyAhnikam start from east and finish with north and for sAyam sandhya start from west and finish with south

Face east and say प्राच्ये दिशे नमः prAchyai diSe nama: |

Face south and say दक्षिणायै दिशे नमः dakShiNAyai diSe nama: |

Face west and say प्रतीच्यै दिशे नमः pratIchyai diSe nama: |

Face north and say उदीच्यै दिशे नमः udIcyai diSe nama: |

Face east for prAta snadhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and west for sAyam sandhyA.

keep the palms together and fingers pointing away from you

1) direct the fingers to top and say उध्वीय नमः UrdhvAya namaha

2) direct the fingers to floor and say अधराय नमः adharAya namaha

3) direct the fingers to top and say अन्तरिक्षाय नमः antarikShAya namaha

4) direct the fingers to floor and say भूम्ये नमः bhUmyai namaha

5) direct the fingers to top and say ब्रह्मणे नमः brahmaNe namaha

6) direct the fingers to floor and say विष्णवे नमः viShNave namaha

#### यमवन्दनम् yamavandanam

Face south and chant the mantras:

यमाय नमः । यमाय धर्मराजाय मृत्यवे चान्तकाय च।

वैवस्वताय कालाय सर्वभूत-क्षयाय च ॥

औदुंबराय दध्नाय नीलाय परमेष्ठिने ।

वृकोदराय चित्राय चित्रगुप्ताय वै नमः ॥

### चित्रगुप्ताय वै नमः ओं नम इति

yamAya namaha | yamAya dharmarAjAya mRutyave chAntakAya cha | vaivasvatAya kAlAya sarvabhUta-kShayAya cha || auduMbarAya dadhnAya nIlAya parameShThine | vRukodarAya chitrAya chitraguptAya vai namaha || chitraguptAya vai namaha oM nama iti ||

## विश्वरूप प्रार्थना viSvarUpa prArthanA

Face north and chant the following mantra:

```
ऋत ए सत्यं परं ब्रह्म पुरुषं कृष्ण-पिंगळम् । ऊर्ध्वरेतं विरूपाक्षं विश्वरूपाय वै नमो नमः ॥ विश्वरूपाय वै नमः ओम् नम इति ।
Rutahum satyaM paraM brahma puruShaM kRuShNa-piMgaLam |
UrdhvaretaM virUpAkShaM viSvarUpAya vai namo namaha ||
viSvarUpAya vai nama: om nama iti |
```

# सूर्यनारायण-वन्दनम् sUryanArAyaNa-vandanam

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Keep folded hands in Namaskaram pose and pray to Surya BhagavAn with the following:

```
नमः सिवत्रे जगदेक-चक्षुषे जगत्-प्रसूति स्थिति-नाश-हेतवे
त्रयीमयाय त्रिगुणात्म-धारिणे विरिंचि-नारायण-शंकरात्मने ॥
ध्येयः सदा सिवतृमण्डल-मध्यवर्ती नारायणः सरिसजासन-संनिविष्टः ।
केयूरवान् मकरकुन्डलवान् किरीटी हारी हिरण्मयवपु-धृत-शंख-चक्रः ॥
शंख-चक्र-गदापाणे द्वारकानिलयाच्युत । गोविन्द पुण्डरीकाक्ष रक्ष मां शरणागतम् ॥
आकाशात् पतितं तोयं यथा गच्छित सागरम् । सर्वदेव-नमस्कारः केशवं प्रति गच्छित ॥
```

### श्री केशवं प्रति गच्छत्यों नम इति ॥

nama: savitre jagadeka-chakShuShe jagat-prasUti sthiti-nASa-hetave trayImayAya triguNAtma-dhAriNe viriMchi-nArAyaNa-SaMkarAtmane || dhyeya: sadA savitRumaNDala-madhyavartI nArAyaNaha sarasijAsana-saMniviShTaha |

keyUravAn makarakunDalavAn kirITI hArI hiraNmayavapu-rdhRuta-SaMkha-chakraha ||

SaMkha-chakra-gadApANe dwArakAnilayAchyuta | govinda puNDarIkAkSha rakSha mAM SaraNAgatam ||

AkASAt patitaM toyaM yathA gachChati sAgaram | sarvadeva namaskAra: keSavaM prati gachChati ||

SrI keSavaM prati gachChatyoM nama iti ||

#### नमस्कारः Namaskaram:

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam, north for madhyahnikam and West for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

The mantra will change from person to person depending upon his name, gothra and sutra. With vaisvAmitra, Agahmarshana and kausika as the three rishis I am giving below the mantra for Apastamba sUtra and kausika gotra with name lakshminarayanan. Depending upon one's variables the corresponding words need to be replaced. The variables are given in bracket for easy substitution as applicable to each individual.

आभिवादये (वैश्वामित्र, आघमर्षण, कौशिक,) त्रया र्षेय प्रवरान्वित (कौशिक) गोत्रः (आपस्तंब) सूत्रः (यजुः) शाखाध्यायी (लक्ष्मीनारायण) शर्म नामाहं अस्मि भोः

AbhivAdaye (vaiSwAmitra, AghamarShaNa, kauSika,) trayArSheya pravarAnvita (kauSika) gotra: (ApastaMba) sUtra: (yaju:) SAkhAdhyAyI (lakShmInArAyaNa) Sarma nAmAhaM asmi bho:

## समर्पणम् । samarpaNam

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

sit down and take a few drops of water in the right palm and chant the following:

कायेन वाचा मनसेन्द्रियैर्वा

बुद्धयात्मना वा प्रकृतेः स्वभावात्

करोमि यद्यत् सकलं परस्मै

नारायणायेति समर्पयामि ॥

kAyena vAchA manasendriyairvA buddhyAtmanA vA prakRute svabhAvAt | karomi yadyat sakalaM parasmai nArAyaNAyeti samarpayAmi ||

#### आचमनम् ||Achamanam ||

Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam

Sit on a plank with a Panchapatram (or tumbler) in front, full of water and a spoon or UddharaNi.

After uttering each of the following three mantras given below pour a few drops of water on your right palm and drink it

- १) अच्युताय नम:
- २) अनन्ताय नमः
- ३) गोविन्दाय नम:

- 1) achyutAya namaha
- 2) anantAya namaha
- 3) govindAya namaha

uttering the name of केशव kesava, touch the right cheek with the right thumb and uttering the name of नारायण nArAyaNa touch the left cheek with the right thumb.

Similarly uttering each of the following names touch the part of the body indicated below with the finger shown against each:

Name of	God	Finger	Part of the Body
MAdhava	माधव	ring	Right eye
Govinda	गोविन्द	ring	Left eye
ViShNo	विष्णो	Index	Right nose
MadhusUdhana	मधुसूधन	Index	Left nose
Trivikrama	त्रिविक्रम	Little	Right ear
VAmana	वामन	Little	Left ear
SrIdhara	श्रीधर	middle	Right shoulder
HruShIkeSa	हृषीकेश	middle	Left shoulder
PadmanAbha	पद्मनाभ	all	Belly button
Damodara	दामोदर	all	Head

## जपस्थान प्रोक्षणम् japasthAna prokShaNam

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North for sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Take a few drops of water in the hand and sprinkle it with the following mantras on the area where you were seated while doing the sandhyAvandanam:

```
अद्या नो देवसवित: । प्रजावत् सावी: सौभगम् । परादुष्वप्न्य्स्व ॥ विश्वानि देव सवित-दुरितानि परा सुव । यब्द्रद्रं तन्म आसुव ॥ adhyA no devasavita: | prajAvat sAvI: saubhagam | parAduShvapnyahumsuva || viSvAni deva savita-duritAni parAsuva | yadbhadraM tanma Asuva ||
```

Touch the sprinkled water on the floor with the right ring finger and put the water mark on your forehead.

# ब्रह्मार्पणं brahmArpaNam

(Face East for prAta sandhyAvandanam and mAdhyAhnikam and North sAyam sandhyAvandanam)

Pour some water uttering the mantra:

ओं तत् सत् ब्रह्मार्पणमस्तु । oM tat sat brahmArpaNamastu ।

Proof reading was done by Sri. Ramasubramania Sastrigal and Venkatesa VAdhyAr both of Mumbai.

The end of part II and End of prAta/mAdhyahnikam/sAyam sandhyAvandanam