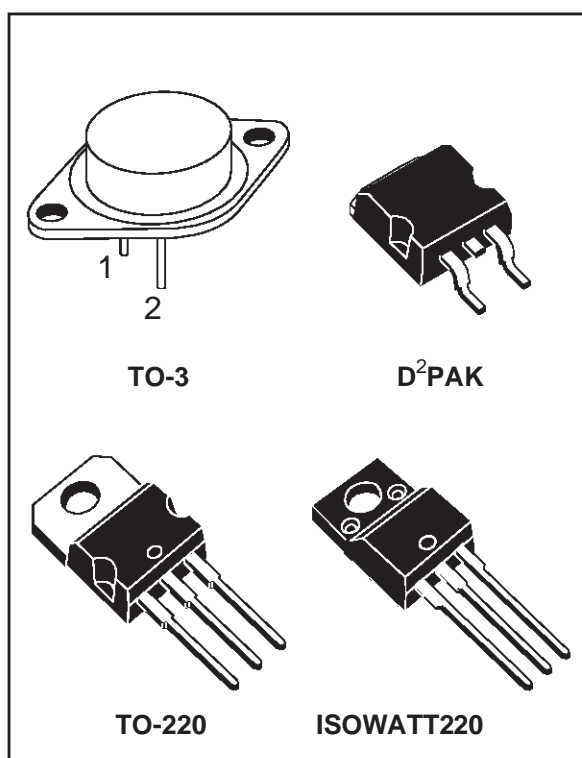


## POSITIVE VOLTAGE REGULATORS

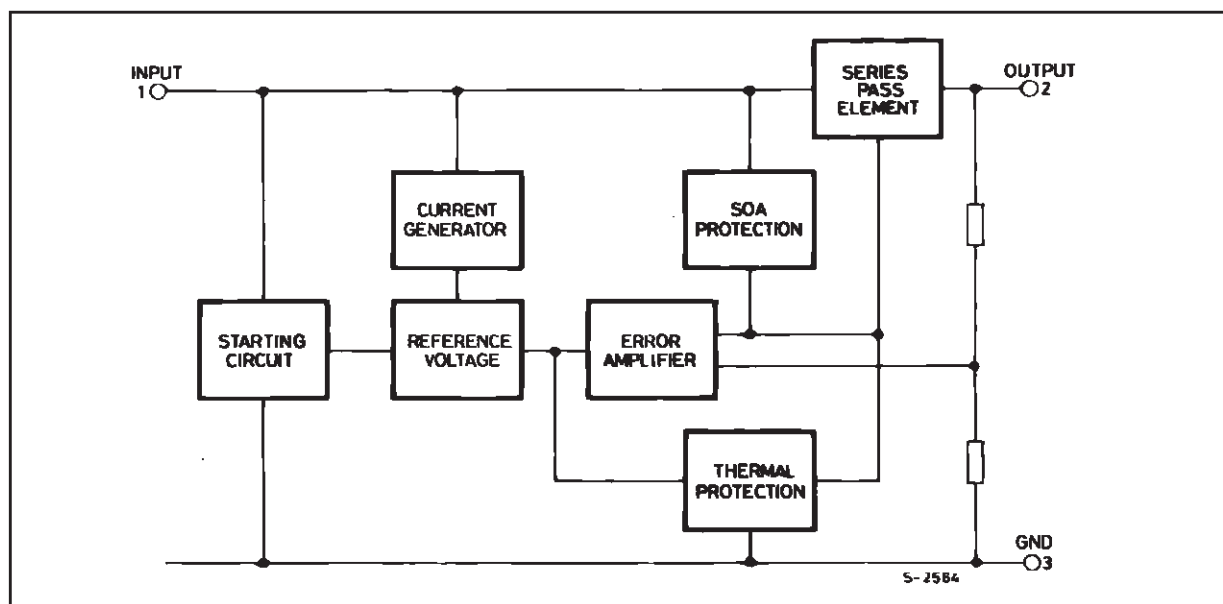
- OUTPUT CURRENT UP TO 1.5 A
- OUTPUT VOLTAGES OF 5; 5.2; 6; 8; 8.5; 9; 12; 15; 18; 24V
- THERMAL OVERLOAD PROTECTION
- SHORT CIRCUIT PROTECTION
- OUTPUT TRANSITION SOA PROTECTION

### DESCRIPTION

The L7800 series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in TO-220, ISOWATT220, TO-3 and D<sup>2</sup>PAK packages and several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.



### BLOCK DIAGRAM



## L7800

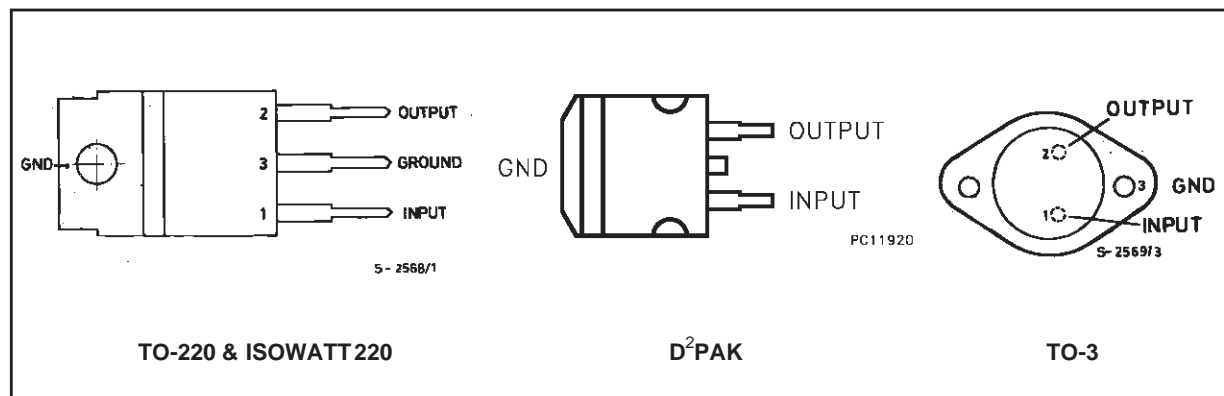
### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_i$	DC Input Voltage (for $V_O = 5$ to 18V) (for $V_O = 20, 24V$ )	35	V
		40	V
$I_o$	Output Current	Internally limited	
$P_{tot}$	Power Dissipation	Internally limited	
$T_{op}$	Operating Junction Temperature Range (for <b>L7800</b> ) (for <b>L7800C</b> )	-55 to 150	°C
		0 to 150	°C
$T_{stg}$	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to 150	°C

### THERMAL DATA

Symbol	Parameter	D <sup>2</sup> PAK	TO-220	ISOWATT220	TO-3	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-case Max	3	3	4	4	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient Max	62.5	50	60	35	°C/W

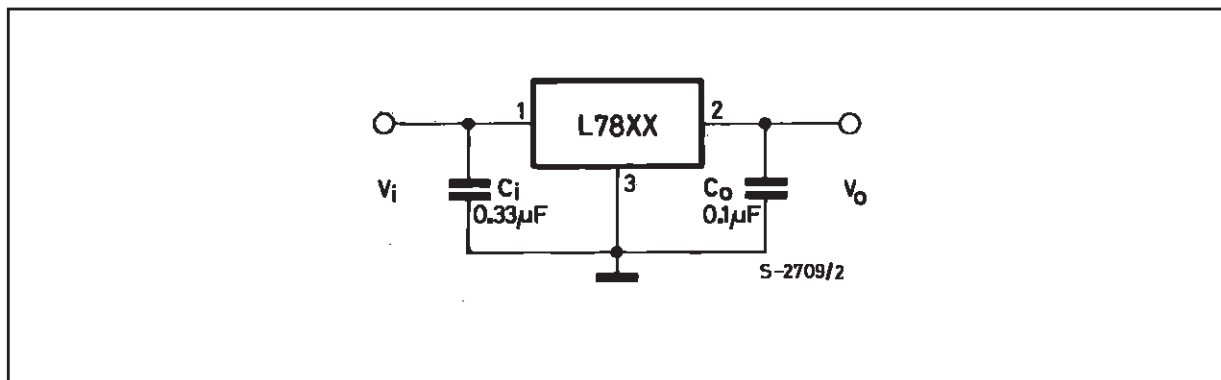
### CONNECTION DIAGRAM AND ORDERING NUMBERS (top view)



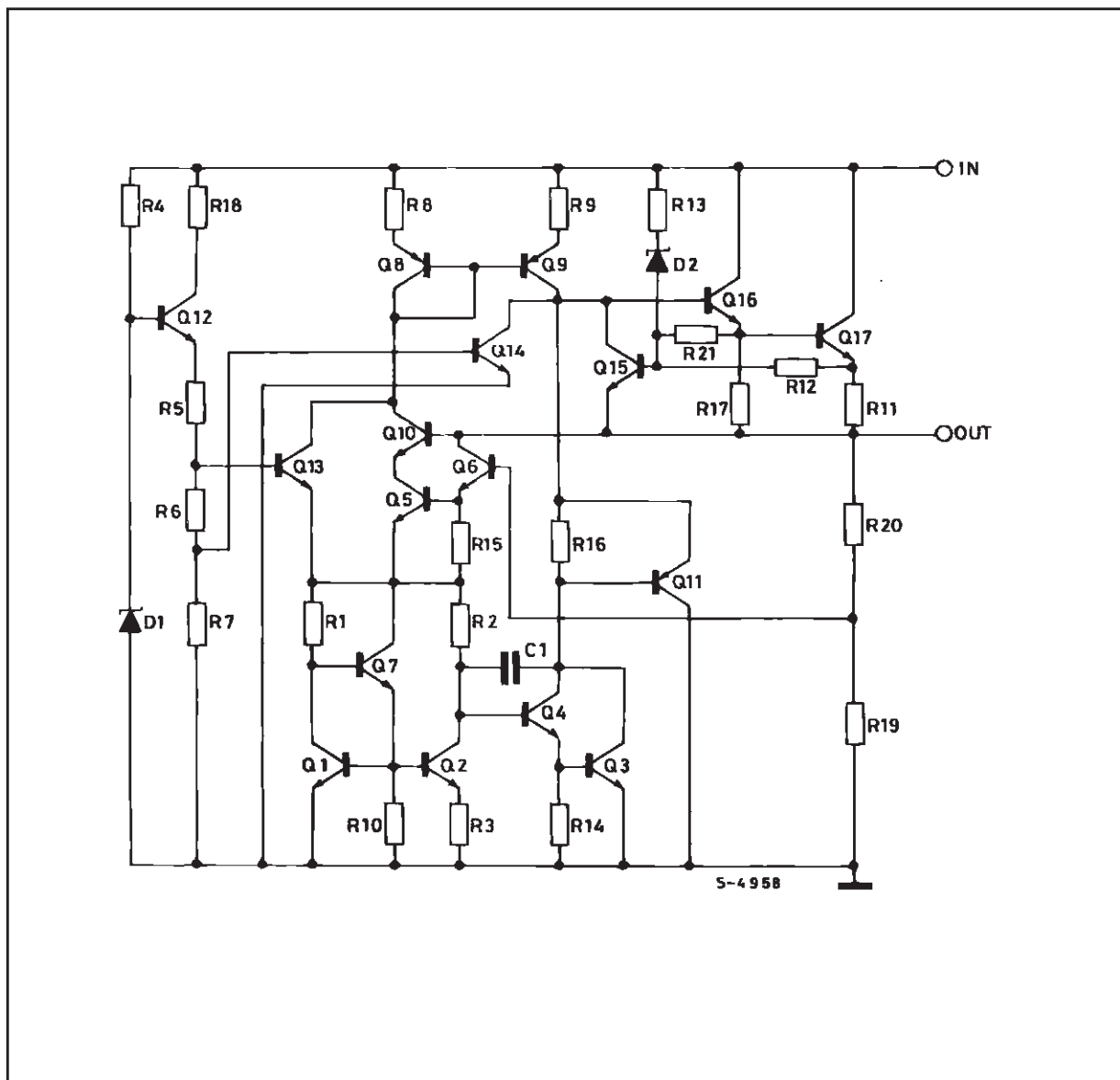
Type	TO-220	D <sup>2</sup> PAK (*)	ISOWATT220	TO-3	Output Voltage
L7805				L7805T	5V
L7805C	L7805CV	L7805CD2T	L7805CP	L7805CT	5V
L7852C	L7852CV	L7852CD2T	L7852CP	L7852CT	5.2V
L7806				L7806T	6V
L7806C	L7806CV	L7806CD2T	L7806CP	L7806CT	6V
L7808				L7808T	8V
L7808C	L7808CV	L7808CD2T	L7808CP	L7808CT	8V
L7885C	L7885CV	L7885CD2T	L7885CP	L7885CT	8.5V
L7809C	L7809CV	L7809CD2T	L7809CP	L7809CT	9V
L7812				L7812T	12V
L7812C	L7812CV	L7812CD2T	L7812CP	L7812CT	12V
L7815				L7815T	15V
L7815C	L7815CV	L7815CD2T	L7815CP	L7815CT	15V
L7818				L7818T	18V
L7818C	L7818CV	L7818CD2T	L7818CP	L7818CT	18V
L7820				L7820T	20V
L7820C	L7820CV	L7820CD2T	L7820CP	L7820CT	20V
L7824				L7824T	24V
L7824C	L7824CV	L7824CD2T	L7824CP	L7824CT	24V

(\*) AVAILABLE IN TAPE AND REEL WITH "-TR" SUFFIX

## APPLICATION CIRCUIT



## SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



TEST CIRCUITS

Figure 1 : DC Parameter

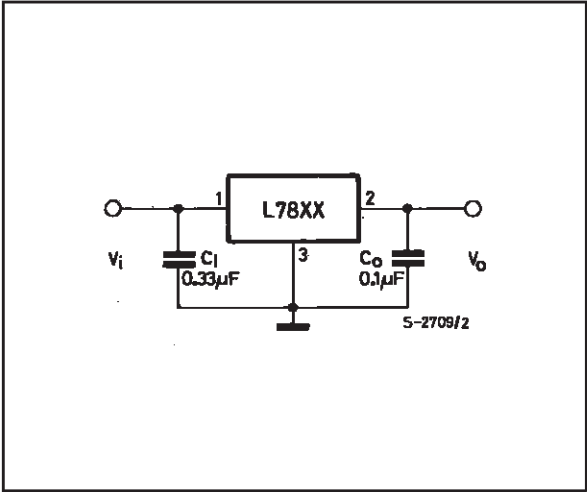


Figure 2 : Load Regulation.

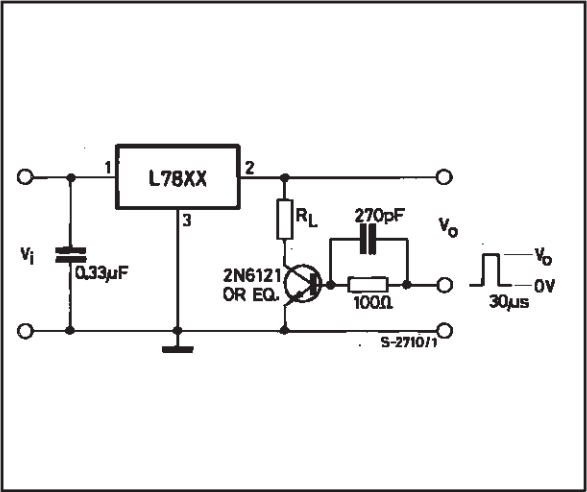
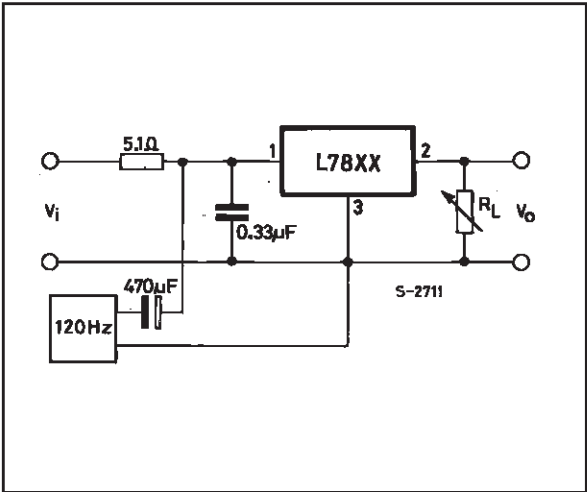


Figure 3 : Ripple Rejection.



**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7805** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150$  °C,  $V_i = 10$  V,  $I_o = 500$  mA,  $C_i = 0.33$   $\mu$ F,  $C_o = 0.1$   $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25$ °C	4.8	5	5.2	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5$ mA to $1$ A $P_o \leq 15$ W $V_i = 8$ to $20$ V	4.65	5	5.35	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 7$ to $25$ V $T_j = 25$ °C $V_i = 8$ to $12$ V $T_j = 25$ °C		3 1	50 25	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5$ to $1500$ mA $T_j = 25$ °C $I_o = 250$ to $750$ mA $T_j = 25$ °C			100 25	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25$ °C			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5$ to $1000$ mA			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 8$ to $25$ V			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5$ mA		0.6		mV/°C
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10$ Hz to $100$ KHz $T_j = 25$ °C			40	$\mu$ V/ $V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 8$ to $18$ V $f = 120$ Hz	68			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1$ A $T_j = 25$ °C		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1$ KHz		17		m $\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35$ V $T_j = 25$ °C		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25$ °C	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7806** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150$  °C,  $V_i = 15$  V,  $I_o = 500$  mA,  $C_i = 0.33$   $\mu$ F,  $C_o = 0.1$   $\mu$ F unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25$ °C	5.75	6	6.25	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5$ mA to $1$ A $P_o \leq 15$ W $V_i = 9$ to $21$ V	5.65	6	6.35	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 8$ to $25$ V $T_j = 25$ °C $V_i = 9$ to $13$ V $T_j = 25$ °C			60 30	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5$ to $1500$ mA $T_j = 25$ °C $I_o = 250$ to $750$ mA $T_j = 25$ °C			100 30	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25$ °C			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5$ to $1000$ mA			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 9$ to $25$ V			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5$ mA		0.7		mV/°C
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10$ Hz to $100$ KHz $T_j = 25$ °C			40	$\mu$ V/ $V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 9$ to $19$ V $f = 120$ Hz	65			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1$ A $T_j = 25$ °C		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1$ KHz		19		m $\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35$ V $T_j = 25$ °C		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25$ °C	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7808** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 14\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	7.7	8	8.3	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 11.5\text{ to }23\text{ V}$	7.6	8	8.4	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 10.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 11\text{ to }17\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			80 40	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			100 40	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 11.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		1		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 11.5\text{ to }21.5\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	62			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		16		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7812** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 19\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	11.5	12	12.5	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 15.5\text{ to }27\text{ V}$	11.4	12	12.6	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 14.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 16\text{ to }22\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			120 60	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			100 60	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 15\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		1.5		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 15\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	61			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7815** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 23\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	14.4	15	15.6	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 18.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$	14.25	15	15.75	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 20\text{ to }26\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			150 75	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			150 75	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 18.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		1.8		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 18.5\text{ to }28.5\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	60			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		19		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7818** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 26\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	17.3	18	18.7	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 22\text{ to }33\text{ V}$	17.1	18	18.9	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 24\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			180 90	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			180 90	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 22\text{ to }33\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		2.3		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 22\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	59			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		22		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7820** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 28\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	19.2	20	20.8	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 24\text{ to }35\text{ V}$	19	20	21	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 22.5\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 26\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			200 100	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			200 100	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 24\text{ to }35\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		2.5		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 24\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	58			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		24		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7824** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = -55$  to  $150\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 33\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	23	24	25	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 30\text{ to }36\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			240 120	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			240 120	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			6	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		3		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			40	$\mu\text{V}/V_o$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	56			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2	2.5	V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		28		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		0.75	1.2	A
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.3	2.2	3.3	A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.



**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7805C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 10\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	4.8	5	5.2	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 7\text{ to }20\text{ V}$	4.75	5	5.25	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 7\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		3 1	100 50	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			100 50	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 7\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			0.8	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1.1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		40		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 8\text{ to }18\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	62			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		17		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		750		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7852C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 10\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	5.0	5.2	5.4	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 8\text{ to }20\text{ V}$	4.95	5.2	5.45	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 7\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		3 1	105 52	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			105 52	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 7\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			1.3	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1.0		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		42		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 8\text{ to }18\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	61			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		17		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		750		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7806C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 11\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	5.75	6	6.25	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 8\text{ to }21\text{ V}$	5.7	6	6.3	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 9\text{ to }13\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			120 60	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			120 60	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			1.3	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		45		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 9\text{ to }19\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	59			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		19		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		550		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7808C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 14\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	7.7	8	8.3	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 10.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$	7.6	8	8.4	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 10.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 11\text{ to }17\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			160 80	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			160 80	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 10.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-0.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		52		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 11.5\text{ to }21.5\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	56			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		16		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		450		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7885C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 14.5\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	8.2	8.5	8.8	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{mA to }1\text{A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 11\text{ to }26\text{V}$	8.1	8.5	8.9	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 11\text{ to }27\text{V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 11.5\text{ to }17.5\text{V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			160 80	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			160 80	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 11\text{ to }27\text{V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		-0.8		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		55		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 12\text{ to }22\text{V}$ $f = 120\text{Hz}$	56			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		16		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		450		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7809C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 15\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	8.65	9	9.35	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{mA to }1\text{A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{W}$ $V_i = 11.5\text{ to }26\text{V}$	8.55	9	9.45	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 11.5\text{ to }26\text{V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 12\text{ to }18\text{V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			180 90	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			180 90	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 11.5\text{ to }26\text{V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{mA}$		-1.0		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		70		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 12\text{ to }23\text{V}$ $f = 120\text{Hz}$	55			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{KHz}$		17		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		400		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7812C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 19\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	11.5	12	12.5	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 14.5\text{ to }27\text{ V}$	11.4	12	12.6	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 14.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 16\text{ to }22\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			240 120	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			240 120	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 14.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{KHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		75		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 15\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	55			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		18		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		350		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.2		A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7815C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 23\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	14.4	15	15.6	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$	14.25	15	15.75	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 20\text{ to }26\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			300 150	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			300 150	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{KHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		90		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 18.5\text{ to }28.5\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	54			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		19		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		230		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.1		A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7818C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 26\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	17.3	18	18.7	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$	17.1	18	18.9	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 24\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			360 180	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			360 180	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		110		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 22\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	53			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		22		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		200		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.1		A

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7820C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 28\text{V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$	19.2	20	20.8	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$	19	20	21	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 22.5\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 26\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			400 200	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			400 200	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1		mV/ $^\circ\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{Hz to }100\text{kHz}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		150		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 24\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	52			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		24		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		180		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.1		A

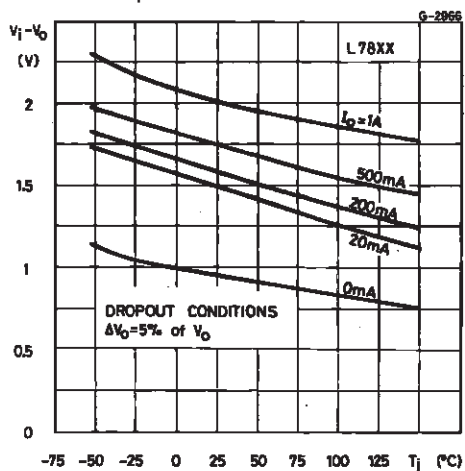
\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7824C** (refer to the test circuits,  $T_j = 0$  to  $125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $V_i = 33\text{ V}$ ,  $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ ,  $C_i = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$ ,  $C_o = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$  unless otherwise specified)

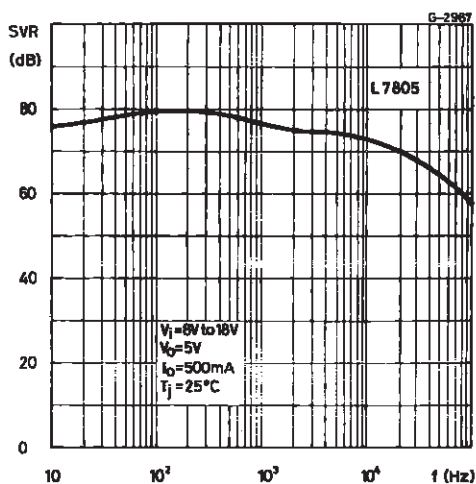
Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	23	24	25	V
$V_o$	Output Voltage	$I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$	22.8	24	25.2	V
$\Delta V_o^*$	Line Regulation	$V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $V_i = 30\text{ to }36\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			480 240	mV mV
$\Delta V_o^*$	Load Regulation	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1500\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			480 240	mV mV
$I_d$	Quiescent Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$			8	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$I_o = 5\text{ to }1000\text{ mA}$			0.5	mA
$\Delta I_d$	Quiescent Current Change	$V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$			1	mA
$\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$	Output Voltage Drift	$I_o = 5\text{ mA}$		-1.5		mV/ $^{\circ}\text{C}$
eN	Output Noise Voltage	$B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ KHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		170		$\mu\text{V}$
SVR	Supply Voltage Rejection	$V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$	50			dB
$V_d$	Dropout Voltage	$I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2		V
$R_o$	Output Resistance	$f = 1\text{ KHz}$		28		$\text{m}\Omega$
$I_{sc}$	Short Circuit Current	$V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		150		mA
$I_{scp}$	Short Circuit Peak Current	$T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$		2.1		A

\* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in  $V_o$  due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

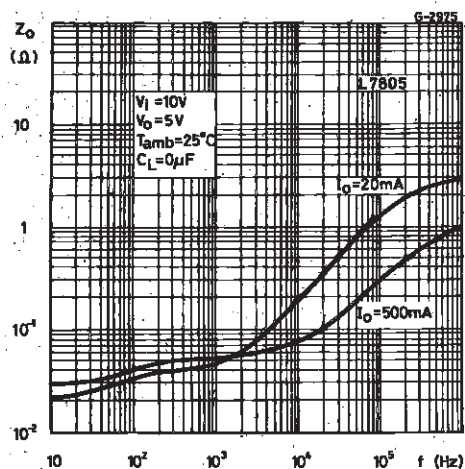
**Figure 4 : Dropout Voltage vs. Junction Temperature.**



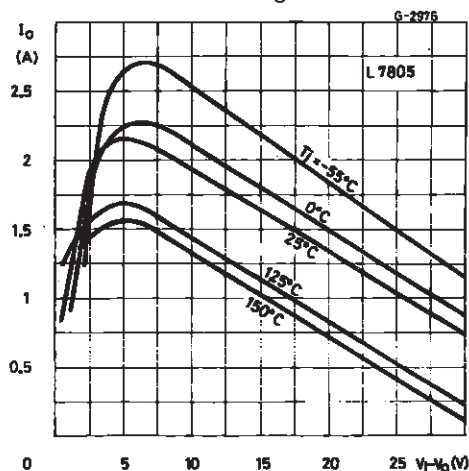
**Figure 6 : Supply Voltage Rejection vs. Frequency.**



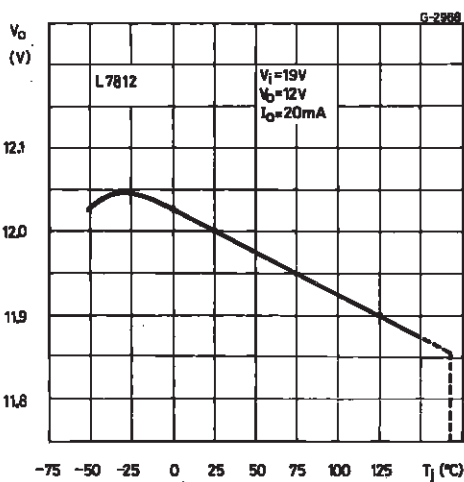
**Figure 8 : Output Impedance vs. Frequency.**



**Figure 5 : Peak Output Current vs. Input/output Differential Voltage.**



**Figure 7 : Output Voltage vs. Junction Temperature.**



**Figure 9 : Quiescent Current vs. Junction Temperature.**

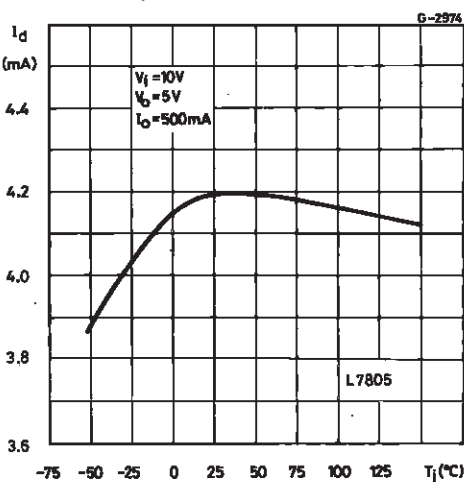


Figure 10 : Load Transient Response.

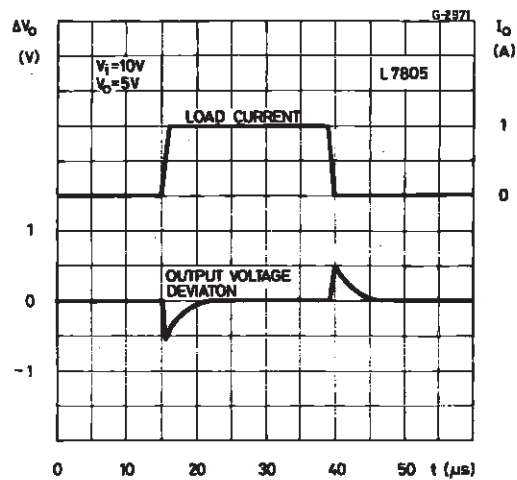


Figure 11 : Line Transient Response.

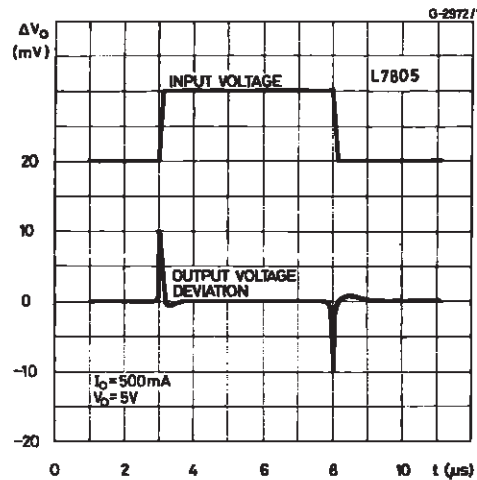


Figure 12 : Quiescent Current vs. Input Voltage.

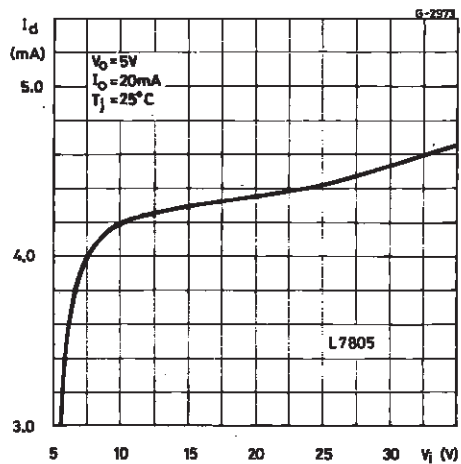


Figure 13 : Fixed Output Regulator.

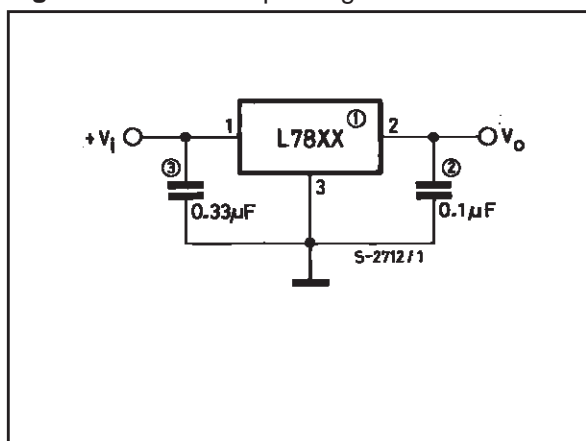
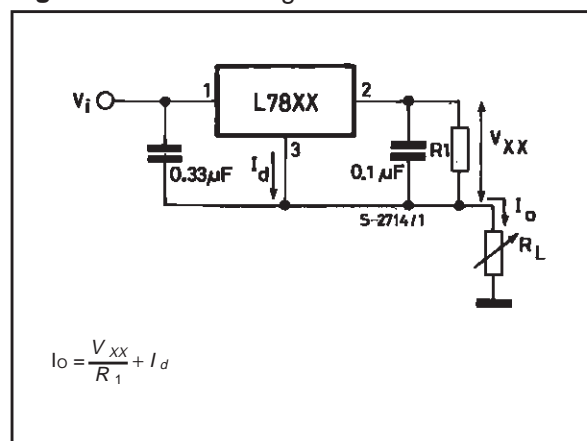


Figure 14 : Current Regulator.

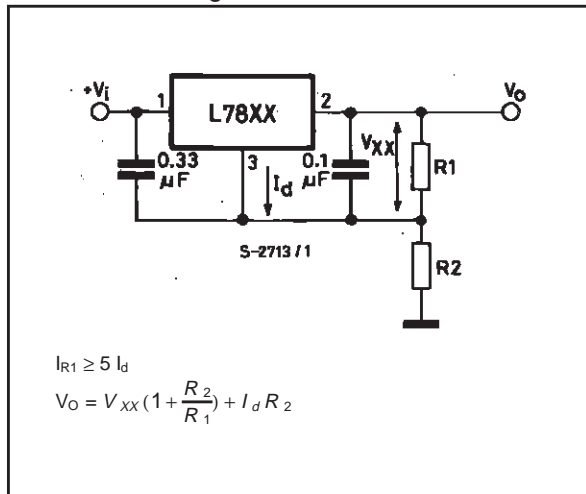


NOTE:

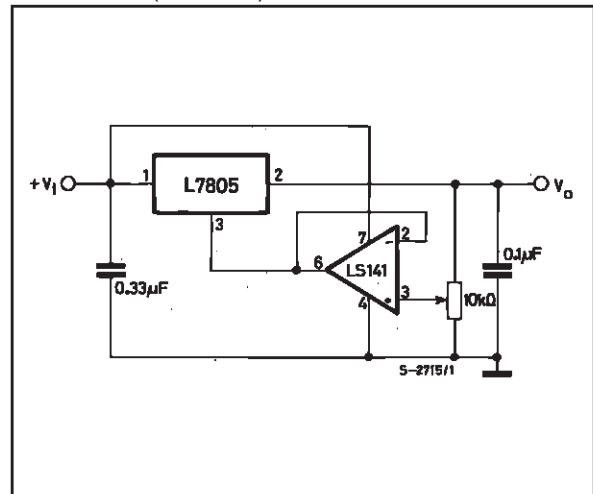
1. To specify an output voltage, substitute voltage value for "XX".
2. Although no output capacitor is need for stability, it does improve transient response.
3. Required if cregulator is locate an appreciable distance from power supply filter.



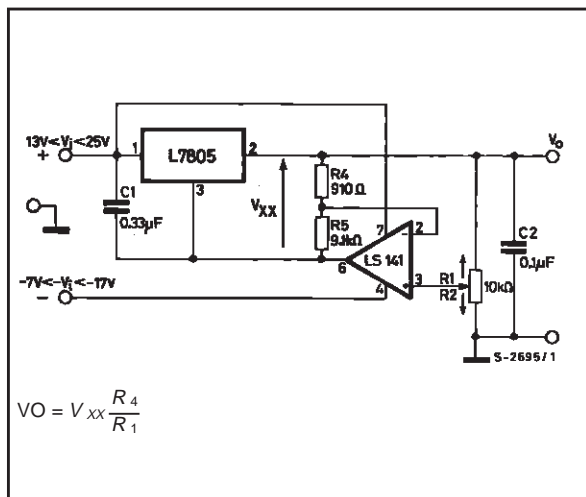
**Figure 15 :** Circuit for Increasing Output Voltage.



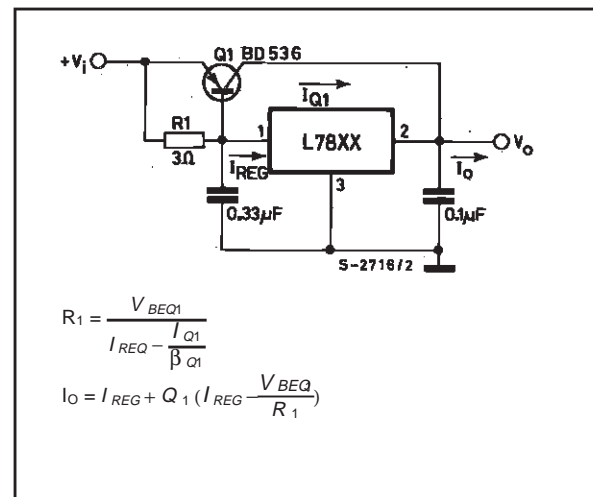
**Figure 16 :** Adjustable Output Regulator (7 to 30V).



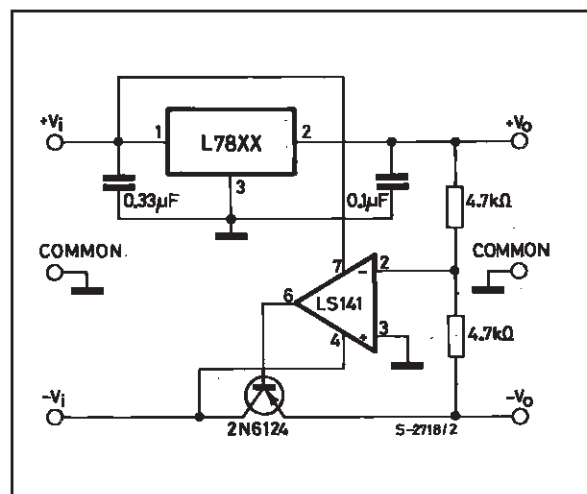
**Figure 17 :** 0.5 to 10V Regulator.



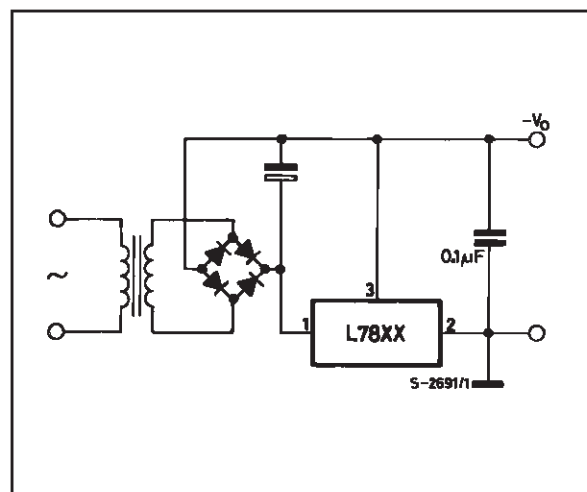
**Figure 18 :** High Current Voltage Regulator.



**Figure 20 : Tracking Voltage Regulator.**

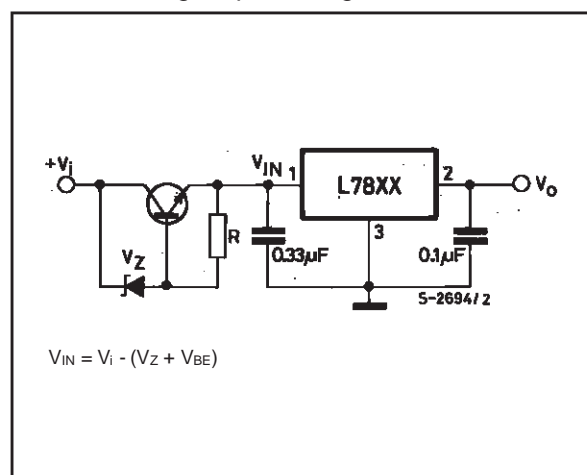


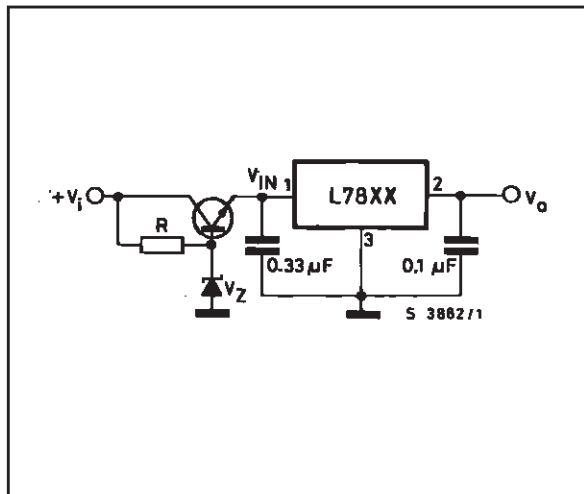
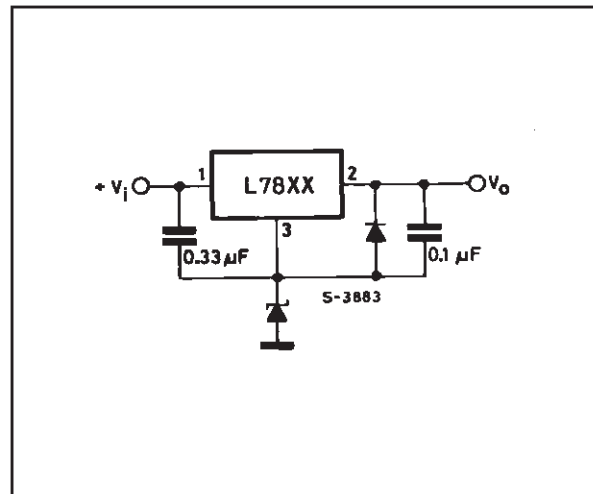
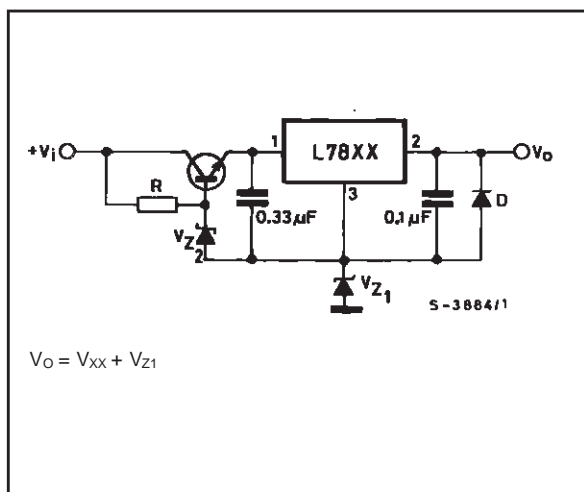
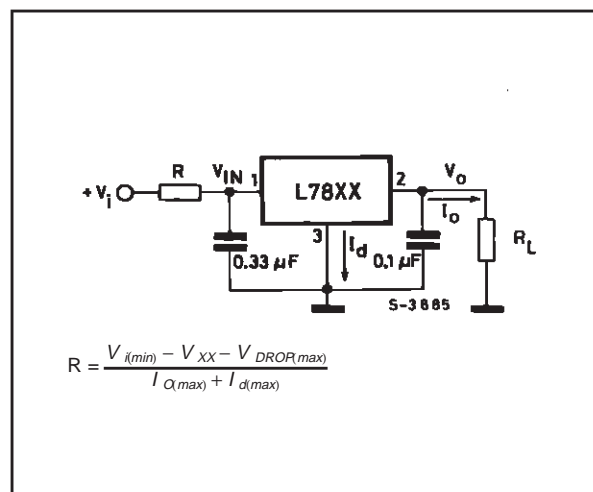
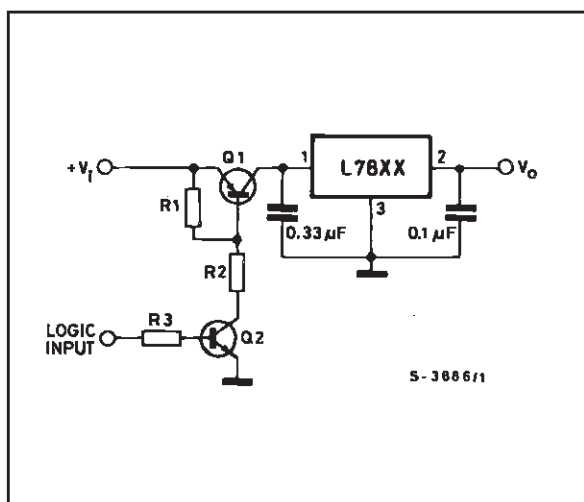
**Figure 22 : Negative Output Voltage Circuit.**



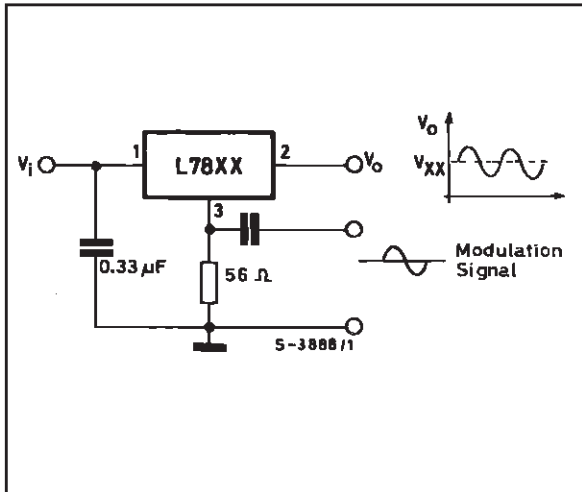
**Figure 24 : High Input Voltage Circuit.**

**Figure 24 : High Input Voltage Circuit.**



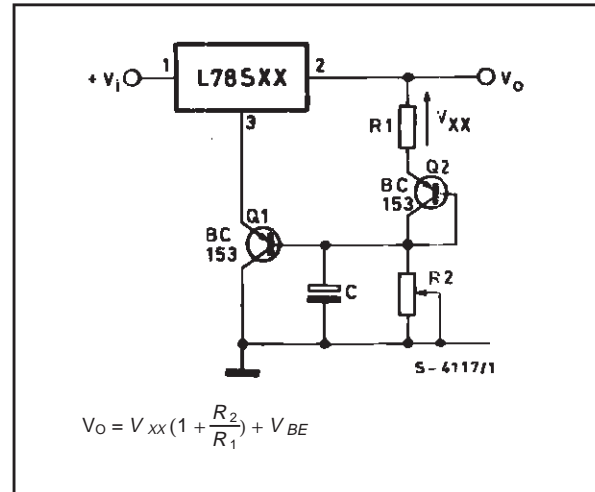
**Figure 25 :** High Input Voltage Circuit.**Figure 26 :** High Output Voltage Regulator.**Figure 27 :** High Input and Output Voltage.**Figure 28 :** Reducing Power Dissipation with Dropping Resistor.**Figure 29 :** Remote Shutdown.

**Figure 30 :** Power AM Modulator (unity voltage gain,  $I_o < 1A$ ).



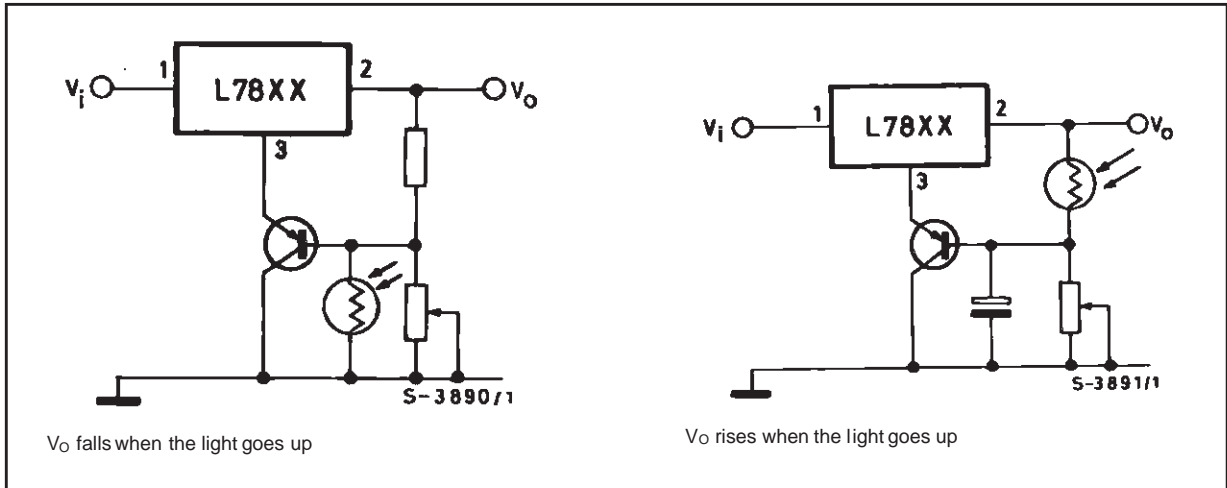
**NOTE:** The circuit performs well up to 100KHz

**Figure 31 :** Adjustable Output Voltage with Temperature Compensation.

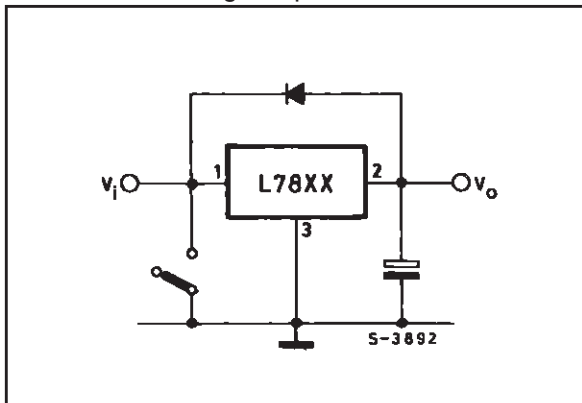


**NOTE:** Q<sub>2</sub> is connected as a diode in order to compensate the variation of the Q<sub>1</sub> V<sub>BE</sub> with the temperature. C allows a slow rise-time of the V<sub>o</sub>

**Figure 32 :** Light Controllers ( $V_o \min = V_{xx} + V_{BE}$ ).



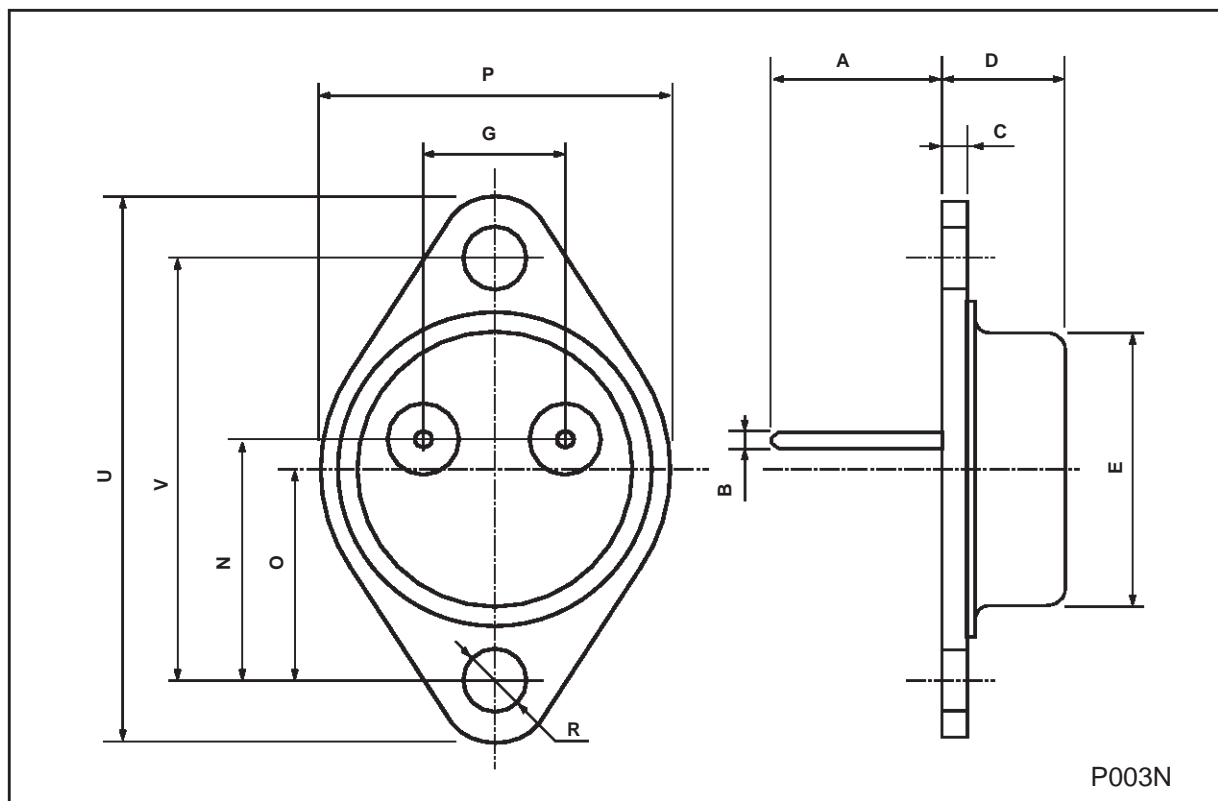
**Figure 33 :** Protection against Input Short-circuit with High Capacitance Loads.



Application with high capacitance loads and an output voltage greater than 6 volts need an external diode (see fig. 33) to protect the device against input short circuit. In this case the input voltage falls rapidly while the output voltage decrease slowly. The capacitance discharges by means of the Base-Emitter junction of the series pass transistor in the regulator. If the energy is sufficiently high, the transistor may be destroyed. The external diode by-passes the current from the IC to ground.

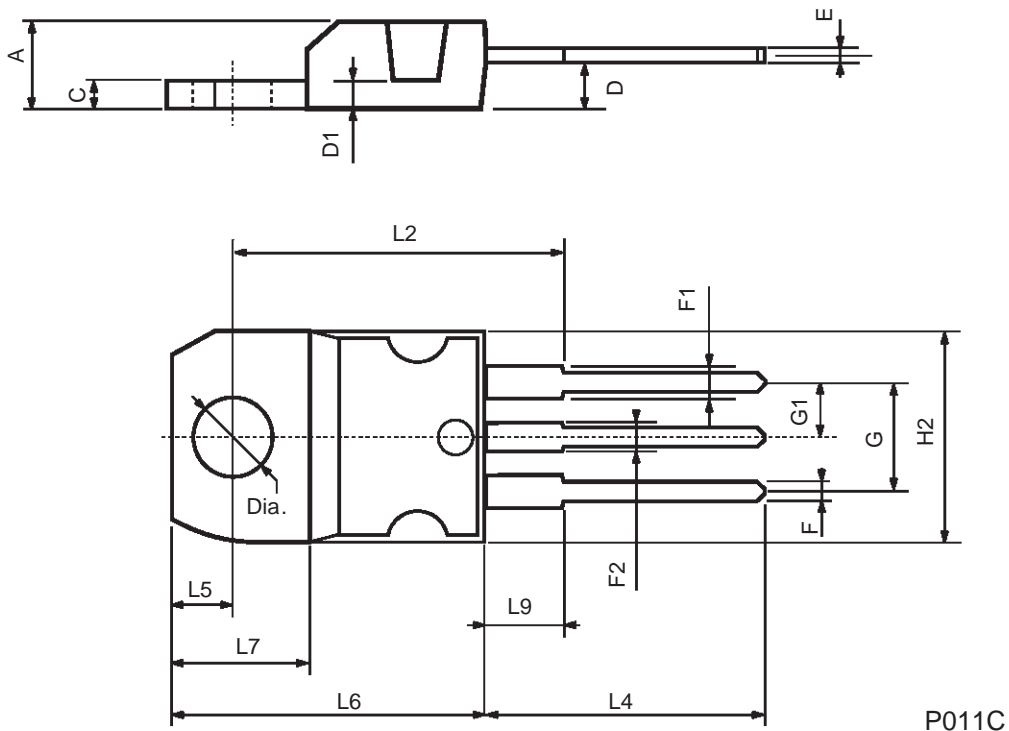
## TO-3 (R) MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A		11.7			0.460	
B	0.96		1.10	0.037		0.043
C			1.70			0.066
D			8.7			0.342
E			20.0			0.787
G		10.9			0.429	
N		16.9			0.665	
P			26.2			1.031
R	3.88		4.09	0.152		0.161
U			39.50			1.555
V		30.10			1.185	



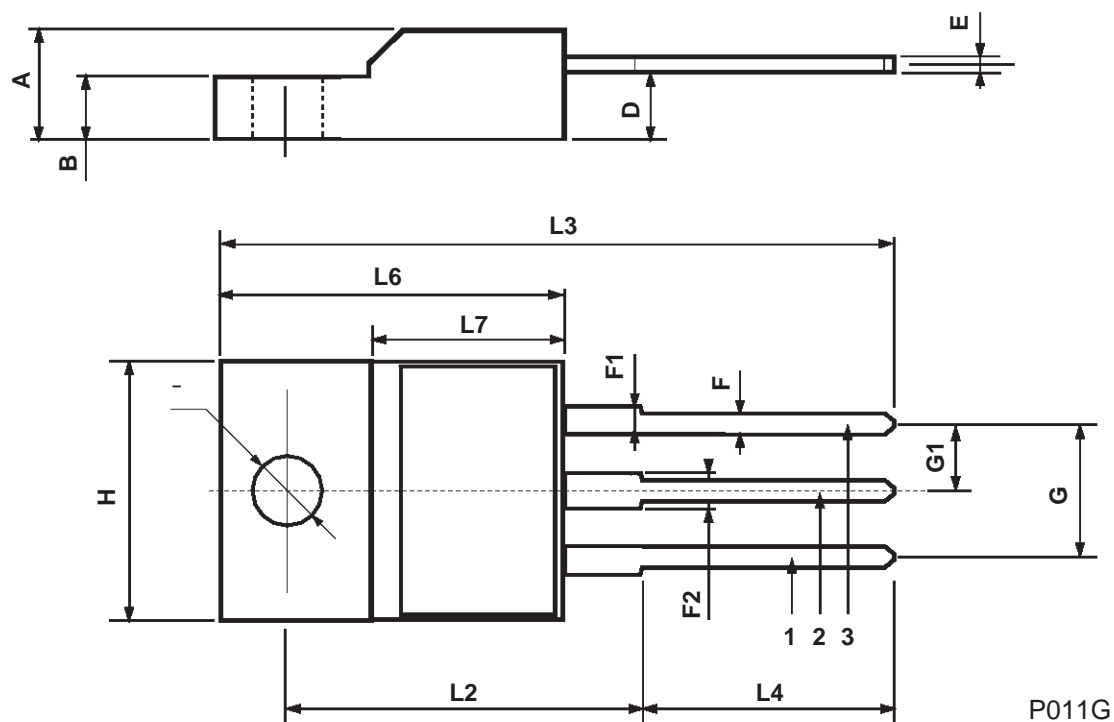
TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.40		4.60	0.173		0.181
C	1.23		1.32	0.048		0.051
D	2.40		2.72	0.094		0.107
D1		1.27			0.050	
E	0.49		0.70	0.019		0.027
F	0.61		0.88	0.024		0.034
F1	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
F2	1.14		1.70	0.044		0.067
G	4.95		5.15	0.194		0.203
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H2	10.0		10.40	0.393		0.409
L2		16.4			0.645	
L4	13.0		14.0	0.511		0.551
L5	2.65		2.95	0.104		0.116
L6	15.25		15.75	0.600		0.620
L7	6.2		6.6	0.244		0.260
L9	3.5		3.93	0.137		0.154
DIA.	3.75		3.85	0.147		0.151



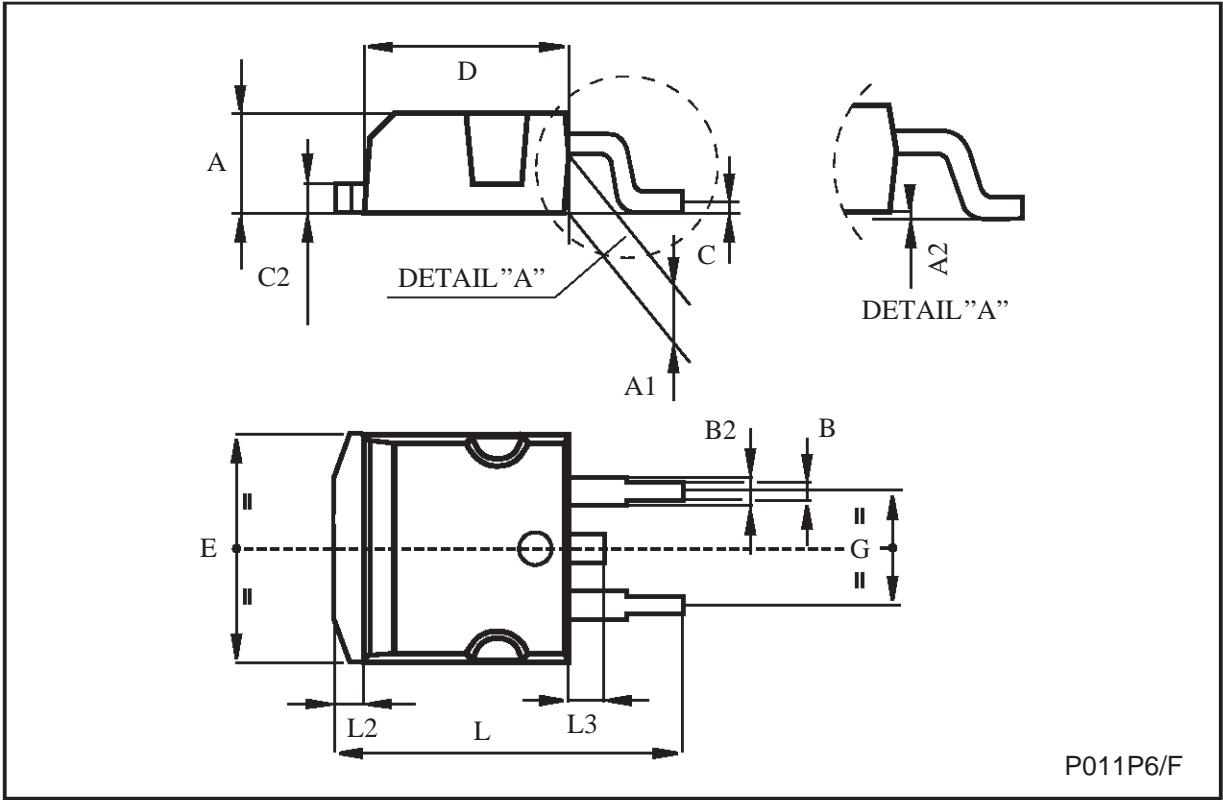
## ISOWATT220 MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
B	2.5		2.7	0.098		0.106
D	2.5		2.75	0.098		0.108
E	0.4		0.7	0.015		0.027
F	0.75		1	0.030		0.039
F1	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
F2	1.15		1.7	0.045		0.067
G	4.95		5.2	0.195		0.204
G1	2.4		2.7	0.094		0.106
H	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
L2		16			0.630	
L3	28.6		30.6	1.126		1.204
L4	9.8		10.6	0.385		0.417
L6	15.9		16.4	0.626		0.645
L7	9		9.3	0.354		0.366
Ø	3		3.2	0.118		0.126



TO-263 (D<sup>2</sup>PAK) MECHANICAL DATA

DIM.	mm			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	4.4		4.6	0.173		0.181
A1	2.49		2.69	0.098		0.106
B	0.7		0.93	0.027		0.036
B2	1.14		1.7	0.044		0.067
C	0.45		0.6	0.017		0.023
C2	1.23		1.36	0.048		0.053
D	8.95		9.35	0.352		0.368
E	10		10.4	0.393		0.409
G	4.88		5.28	0.192		0.208
L	15		15.85	0.590		0.624
L2	1.27		1.4	0.050		0.055
L3	1.4		1.75	0.055		0.068





Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, STMicroelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of STMicroelectronics. Specification mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied. STMicroelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of STMicroelectronics.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics

© 1999 STMicroelectronics – Printed in Italy – All Rights Reserved

STMicroelectronics GROUP OF COMPANIES

Australia - Brazil - China - Finland - France - Germany - Hong Kong - India - Italy - Japan - Malaysia - Malta - Morocco  
Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - United Kingdom - U.S.A.

<http://www.st.com>