

# GAZİ UNIVERSITY FACULTY OF ENGINEERING

#### **EEE306 / CENG318 - MICROPROCESSORS PROJECT**

# ELECTRICAL ELECTRONICS ENGINNERING - COMPUTER ENGINEERING DEPARTMENTS

#### INTERDISCIPLINARY WORK REPORT

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#### 1. INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this project is to create different shapes and patterns using 4x4 keypads in the binary number system and 8-bit light patterns. In this project, we aim to use the values read from the 4x4 keypads, which are simple input devices, to generate various shapes and patterns. The binary number system forms the foundation of modern computers, representing numbers using only the digits 0 and 1. In this project, we read values based on this binary system through 4x4 keypads and used these values to create different shapes and patterns. Additionally, we utilized 8-bit light patterns in our project. These patterns consist of sequences of lights that represent specific shapes or patterns. By using these sequences, we be able to generate different light patterns based on the binary values read from the keypads. The objective of this project is to allow users to select different binary values using the keypads and based on these values, produce aesthetically pleasing patterns and shapes. Our project can be seen as a creative fusion of the binary number system and light patterns. Users will be able to choose different binary values through a simple keypad and enjoy the visual spectacle that emerges as a result. Following this introduction, we delved into the details of the project, explaining how we utilized the binary number system and light patterns to create different shapes and patterns.

#### 2. HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

The hardware requirements to be used in this project require certain components for 4x4 keypads and light patterns to be read and visually presented correctly. Here are the hardware requirements for the project:

- ARDUINO UNO: Arduino UNO is a development board that used as the microcontroller in the project. Arduino UNO process the values read from the keypad and control the light patterns.
- ARDUINO BREADBOARD: An Arduino breadboard is used for connecting and prototyping the components in the project. It allows for easy connection of components and building the circuit.
- JUMPER WIRES: Jumper wires used to establish connections between the components.

  Arduino require jumper wires to connect the keypad, light modules, and resistors.

- 8 x 220 OHM RESISTANCE: One 220-ohm resistor used for each LED. These resistors
  ensured the proper operation of the LEDs with Arduino and help prevent excessive
  current.
- 8 x LED: Eight LEDs use to create the light patterns. Each LED illuminated in a specific color and contributed to forming the desired shapes and patterns.
- 4 x 4 KEYPAD: The 4x4 keypad is the main input device used for reading the binary values. Users select binary numbers using the keypad and control the generated patterns.

#### 3. SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

The software requirements for this project involve the following components:

- Arduino IDE (Integrated Development Environment): It is the software used to
  program the Arduino microcontroller. We used the latest version of Arduino IDE for
  this project.
- Arduino Libraries: The Arduino IDE comes with various libraries, and relevant libraries need to be added to control the components used in this project, such as the keypad and LEDs. For example, we used the "Keypad" library for reading the 4x4 keypad.
- Arduino Programming Language: The Arduino IDE utilizes the Arduino Programming
  Language for programming the Arduino microcontroller. In this project, we wrote
  Arduino code using the Arduino Programming Language to read binary values and
  control the light patterns.
- Computer Operating System: A computer is required to develop the project and program the Arduino microcontroller.

# 4. COMBINATION OF LIGHT PATTERNS

The definition of light patterns is completed by considering the LEDs as an 8-bit number. These are determined states of light patterns.

'A'	RESET
'B'	1111 1111
'C'	1010 1010
'D'	0101 0101

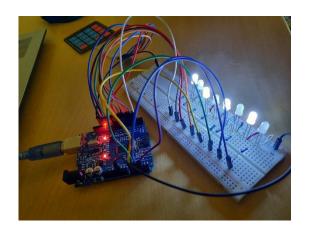
LIGHT PATTERN 1	LIGHT PATTERN 2	LIGHT PATTERN 3
1000 0000	0000 0001	1111 1110
0100 0000	0000 0010	1111 1101
0010 0000	0000 0100	1111 1011
0001 0000	0000 1000	1111 0111
0000 1000	0001 0000	1110 1111
0000 0100	0010 0000	1101 1111
0000 0010	0100 0000	1011 1111
0000 0001	1000 0000	0111 1111

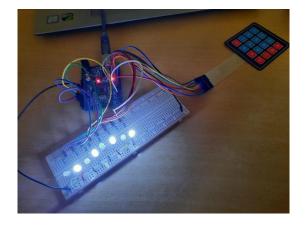
LIGHT PATTERN 5	LIGHT PATTERN 5	LIGHT PATTERN 6
0111 1111	1000 0000	0000 0001
1011 1111	1100 0000	0000 0011
1101 1111	1110 0000	0000 0111
1110 1111	1111 0000	0000 1111
1111 0111	1111 1000	0001 1111
1111 1011	1111 1100	0011 1111
1111 1101	1111 1110	0111 1111
1111 1110	1111 1111	1111 1111
LIGHT DATTERNIA	LICUT DATTEDNIA	LICHT DATTERN O
LIGHT PATTERN 7	LIGHT PATTERN 8	LIGHT PATTERN 9
0001 1000	1000 0001	1010 1010
0001 1000	1000 0001	1010 1010
0001 1000	1000 0001 1100 0011	1010 1010 0101 0101
0001 1000 0011 1100 0111 1110	1000 0001 1100 0011 1110 0111	1010 1010 0101 0101 1010 1010
0001 1000 0011 1100 0111 1110 1111 1111	1000 0001 1100 0011 1110 0111 1111 1111	1010 1010 0101 0101 1010 1010 0101 0101
0001 1000 0011 1100 0111 1110 1111 1111 1110 0111	1000 0001 1100 0011 1110 0111 1111 1111 1110 0111	1010 1010 0101 0101 1010 1010 0101 0101

LIGHT PATTERN 10	LIGHT PATTERN 11	LIGHT PATTERN 12
0101 0101	0000 0001	1000 0000
1010 1010	0000 0101	1010 0000
0101 0101	0010 0101	1010 1000
1010 1010	0101 0101	1010 1010
0101 0101	1000 0000	0000 0001
1010 1010	1010 0000	0000 0101
0101 0101	1010 1000	0001 0101
1010 1010	1010 1010	0101 0101

## 5. HARDWARE SYSTEM

This is the final version of the circuit example with hardware part.





#### 6. SOFTWARE FUNCTIONS

```
1 #include <Keypad.h>
  2 char key;
  3 const byte rows=4;
 4 const byte coloums=4;
  6 int led1=2;
    int led2=3;
 8 int led3=4;
  9 int led4=5;
 10 int led5=A0;
 11 int led6=A1;
    int led7=A2;
 13 int led8=A3;
 14
 15 char keypad[rows][coloums]=
 16 {
      {'1','2','3','A'},
{'4','5','6','B'},
{'7','8','9','C'},
{'*','0','#','D'}
 17
 18
 19
 20
 21 };
 22
 23 byte rowsPin[rows]={13,12,11,10};
 24 byte coloumsPin[coloums]={9,8,7,6};
 26 Keypad keys = Keypad(makeKeymap(keypad),rowsPin,coloumsPin,rows,coloums);
 27
 28 void setup() {
 29
     Serial.begin(9600);
     pinMode(led1,OUTPUT);
 30
     pinMode(led2,OUTPUT);
 32
      pinMode(led3,OUTPUT);
      pinMode(led4,OUTPUT);
 33
 34
      pinMode(led5,OUTPUT);
 35
      pinMode(led6,OUTPUT);
 36
     pinMode(led7,OUTPUT);
      pinMode(led8,OUTPUT);
 37
 38 }
```

- The code includes the Keypad library, which provides functionality for interfacing with the keypad.
- The key variable is declared as a character to store the pressed key.
- Eight LED pins (led1 to led8) are defined and assigned to specific Arduino pins.
- Two arrays, rowsPin and columnsPin, are defined to store the Arduino pins connected to the rows and columns of the keypad.
- In the setup function, the serial communication is initialized, and all LED pins are set as output pins.

```
85
                                                                        if (key=='A') {break; }
39 void loop() {
                                                          86
 40
          key = keys.getKey();
                                                          87
 41
          Serial.println(key);
         if(key=='1'){
                                                          88
                                                                   if(key=='2'){
 42
                                                                aelay(500);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
digitalWrite(led7,HIGH')
delay(500);
key = keys
if(br
          while (1) {
                                                          89
 43
             digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
                                                          90
                                                                      digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
 44
              delay(500);
                                                          91
 45
                                                          92
 46
             key = keys.getKey();
                                                          93
              if(key=='A') {break;}
                                                        94
 48
             digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
                                                          95
                                                                       digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
 49
             digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                                                        96
 50
              delay(500);
                                                          97
 51
             key = keys.getKey();
                                                          98
 52
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                      digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
                                                         99
             digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
 53
                                                   100
                                                                     digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
 54
              digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                                                         101
                                                                        delay(500);
 55
             delay(500);
                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
                                                        102
             key = keys.getKey();
 56
                                                        103
104
                                                                      if(key=='A'){break;}
              if(key=='A'){break;}
 57
                                                                       digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
             digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                                        105
                                                                      digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
             digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
 59
                                                        106
                                                                   delay(500);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
 60
              delay(500);
             key = keys.getKey();
                                                        107
 61
                                                        108
             if(key=='A'){break;}
 62
                                                        109
110
                                                                      digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
digitalWrite(led4,HIGH);
              digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                                                    digita...
delay(500);
              digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
 64
                                                        111
 65
             delay(500);
                                                        112
113
                                                                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
              key = keys.getKey();
 66
              if(key=='A'){break;}
 67
                                                                    digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
digitalWrite(led3,HIGH);
delay(500);
key = keys.getKey();
                                                        114
 68
             digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                                                        115
116
 69
              digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
              delay(500);
                                                        117
 71
             key = keys.getKey();
                                                                    if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
digitalWrite(led2,HIGH);
                                                        118
119
             if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
 72
 73
                                                        120
 74
             digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
                                                        121
122
                                                                     delay(500);
key = keys.getKey();
 75
              delay(500);
                                                                    key = keys.getAc, ...
if (key=='A') {break; }
digitalWrite(led2, LOW);
digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
 76
              key = keys.getKey();
                                                        123
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                        124
125
 78
             digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
 79
              digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                        126
 80
              delay(500);
                                                                       key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                         127
                                                        128
              key = keys.getKey();
               if(key=='A') {break;}
                                                        129
                                                                       digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
 83
               digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                                                       130
131
                                                                        key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
 84
               key = keys.getKey();
Seri Monitör
                                                      Seri Monitör
```

- The loop function is where the main logic of the code resides.
- The while loop runs indefinitely, waiting for a key to be pressed.
- When a key is pressed, its value is stored in the key variable and printed to the serial monitor.
- The code then checks which key was pressed using a series of if statements.
- For each key, there is a corresponding block of code that controls the LEDs based on the key press.

• For example, If the key is '1', enter a loop that cycles through the LEDs from led1 to led8, turning them on one at a time for 500 milliseconds. Pressing 'A' breaks the loop and returns to the keypad input.

```
132
                                           178
                                                        digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                                           179
133
                                                        digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                                           180
134
         if(key=='3'){
                                                        delay (500);
                                           181
                                                        key = keys.getKey();
135
           while (3) {
                                           182
                                                        if (key=='A') {break; }
136
            digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
                                           183
137
            digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                                           184
                                                        digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
            digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
138
                                           185
                                                        digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
139
            digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                                           186
                                                        delay(500);
140
             digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                           187
                                                        key = keys.getKey();
141
             digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                                           188
                                                        if(key=='A'){break;}
142
             digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
                                           189
143
             digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                                           190
144
            key = keys.getKey();
                                           191
                                                    if(key=='4'){
145
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                           192
                                                      while (4) {
146
             delay(500);
                                           193
                                                        digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
147
                                           194
                                                        digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
148
             digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                           195
                                                        digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
149
             digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
                                           196
                                                        digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
150
             delay(500);
                                           197
                                                        digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
151
             key = keys.getKey();
                                           198
                                                        digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
152
             if(key=='A') {break;}
                                           199
                                                        digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
153
                                            200
                                                        digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
154
             digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
                                            201
                                                        key = keys.getKey();
155
             digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                                           202
                                                        if(key=='A'){break;}
156
             delay (500);
                                           203
                                                        delay(500);
157
             key = keys.getKey();
                                           204
158
             if (key=='A') {break; }
                                           205
                                                        digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
159
                                           206
                                                        digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
160
             digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                                           207
                                                        delay(500);
161
             digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                                           208
                                                        key = keys.getKey();
162
             delay(500);
                                           209
                                                        if(key=='A'){break;}
163
             key = keys.getKey();
                                            210
164
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                            211
                                                        digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
165
                                                        digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                           212
166
             digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                           213
                                                        delay(500);
167
             digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                           214
                                                        key = keys.getKey();
168
             delay(500);
                                            215
                                                        if(key=='A'){break;}
             key = keys.getKey();
169
                                            216
             if(key=='A'){break;}
170
                                           217
                                                        digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
171
                                           218
                                                        digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
172
             digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                                           219
                                                        delay(500);
173
             digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                                        key = keys.getKey();
                                           220
174
             delay (500);
                                                        if(key=='A'){break;}
                                           221
175
             key = keys.getKey();
                                           222
176
             if (key=='A') {break;}
                                           223
                                                        digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
```

```
224
                      digitalWrite(led5.LOW):
                                                                               270
                                                                                                      digitalWrite(led6.HIGH):
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                      delay(500);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
226
227
                                                                                                      delay(500);
digitalWrite(led7,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                               274
275
                      digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                                                               276
277
                      digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                      delay(500);
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                                       digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                                                                      digitalWrite(leds,nish)
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A') {break;}
delay(500);
digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
234
235
                      digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
236
237
                       digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();

if(key="A'){break;}

digitalWrite(led2,LOW);

key = keys.getKey();

if(key=='A'){break;}

digitalWrite(led3,LOW);

key = keys.getKey();
                      delay(500);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
238
240
                                                                               286
                      digitalWrite(led7.HIGH):
241
                       digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                                                                               288
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                      delav(500):
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                                       digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                                                                                293
                if(key=='5'){
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                  while (5) {
                      digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
digitalWrite(led2,HIGH);
                                                                                                       digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                                      digitalWrite(led7,LoW);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led8,LoW);
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                       digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                                                                                                    key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
260
                                                                               306
307
                                                                                                      delay(500);
                      delay(500);
digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                                                                               308
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                               if(key=='6'){
264
                                                                                                   while(6)
                       delay(500);
                                                                                                      digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
266
                      digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                                       delay(500);
                       delay(500);
                                                                                                      digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
                                                                               Seri Monitör
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```

```
key = keys.getKey();
                                                             361
                                                                                digitalWrite(led/,LOW);
                                                                                key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
317
318
                  if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                              363
                                                                                digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                  digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                                                              364
                                                              365
                                                                               key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                              366
                  delay(500);
                                                              367
                                                              368
                                                                            }
                  digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                                              369
                  key = keys.getKey();
if (key=='A') {break;}
324
                                                                          if(key=='7'){
                                                                             while (7) {
                  delay(500);
                                                                                digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                  digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                                                               key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                  delay(500);
                                                                               delay(500);
                  digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                  key = keys.getKey();
                                                                                digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                  if(key=='A'){break;}
                  delay(500);
                                                                               digitalWrite(led3,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                  digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
336
                                                                                delay(500);
                                                                               digitalWrite(led7,HIGH);
digitalWrite(led2,HIGH);
339
                  digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
340
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                              386
341
                  delay(500);
                                                                                delay(500);
                  digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                              389
                                                                                digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                                                digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
346
                  digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                                                                                key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
347
348
                                                                                delay(500);
                                                              394
349
                  digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                                              395
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                                                                digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                  digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                                                                key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                  key = keys.getKey();
                  if (key=='A') {break; }
digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
354
                                                                                delay(500);
                                                              400
                                                              401
356
                  key = keys.getKey();
                                                                                digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                                                              402
                  if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                                                                                digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                                                               key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                              404
                  key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                              405
                                                                                delay(500);
```

```
digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
408
                                                                    456
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                    digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                                                                     457
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                                                                         key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                   key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                     458
                                                                    459
                                                                                         delay(500);
                                                                     460
                                                                     461
                   digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
414
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                   adgitalwrite(leds,Low);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led1,LoW);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                    462
                                                                                          digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                                                                     464
                                                                                         key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
417
                                                                    465
                                                                                          delay(500);
                                                                     467
                                                                                      }
420
                                                                     468
                                                                                  if(key=='9'){
while(9){
422
                                                                     469
             if(key=='8'){
                                                                     470
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
                while (8) {
                                                                                         key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                   digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                                    472
473
425
426
                   key = keys.getKey();
if(key="A"){break;}
delay(500);
digitalWrite(led2,HIGH);
                                                                                          delay(500);
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led3,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
                                                                     475
                                                                     476
                                                                                         if (key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
digitalWrite(led5,HIGH);
                                                                     477
                   digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                     478
                                                                                         key = keys.getKey();
if (key=='A') {break;}
                                                                     480
                    delay(500);
                   digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                                                                     481
                                                                                          delay(500);
                    digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led7,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
digitalWrite(led2,100)
                                                                     483
                   key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
digitalWrite(led4,HIGH);
                                                                     484
                                                                     485
                                                                     486
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
                   digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                   key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                     488
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                                                                     489
                    delay(500);
                                                                                          digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
                   digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                                                                    491
                                                                                         key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
446
447
                    digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
                                                                     492
                   key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                                          digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                                     493
                                                                                         key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                     494
                                                                     495
                    digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
                                                                    496
497
                   digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                                                                                         digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                   key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
452
                                                                                          key = keys.getKey();
                                                                                         if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                     499
454
                    delay(500);
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                                                                                         digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                    key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                       delay(500);
502
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led5,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
                                                                   549
550
503
                     delay(500);
504
                                                                                       if (key=='A') {break; }
delay(500);
                     digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                      delay(500);
digitalWrite(led7,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
506
508
                     delay(500);
509
                     digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                     digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                                                                       deray(500);
digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                     digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                     digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
514
                                                                   561
                                                                                      key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                 }
                                                                   562
              if(key=='0'){
                 while (10) {
                                                                                 if(key=='A'){
                                                                   566
                    digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led1, LOW);
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                     delay(500);
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                     digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
524
                                                                                      digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
526
527
                     delay(500);
                     digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
delay(500);
                                                                                 if (key=='B') {
  while (12) {
                     digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                                                      digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
534
                     delay(500);
                     digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                                                                                       key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
536
                     digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led3,HIGH);
key = keys.getKey();
                     digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                                                                   586
                     digitalWrite(led8.LOW);
                                                                                       if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led4,HIGH);
                     key = keys.getKey();
                     if(key=='A'){break;}
digitalWrite(led1,HIGH);
540
                                                                                       key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
541
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                                                       digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
543
                                                                                       key = keys.getKey();
if (key=='A') {break;}
digitalWrite(led6,HIGH);
                     delay(500);
544
                     digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
545
                     key = keys.getKey();
if(key=='A'){break;}
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```

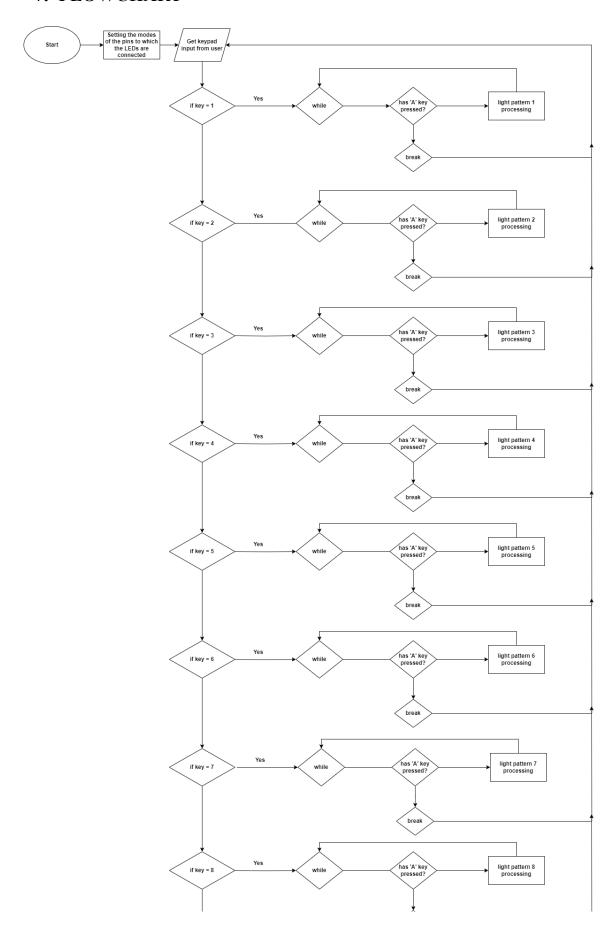
```
595
                                               642
            key = keys.getKey();
                                                             digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
596
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               643
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
597
             digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
                                               644
                                                             if (key == 'A') {break; }
598
             key = keys.getKey();
                                               645
599
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               646
600
             digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
                                                         if(key=='*'){
                                               647
601
             key = keys.getKey();
                                               648
                                                          while (15) {
602
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               649
                                                            digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
603
                                               650
                                                            key = keys.getKey();
604
                                               651
                                                            if(key=='A') {break;}
605
         if (key=='C') {
                                               652
                                                            digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
606
          while (13) {
                                               653
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
                                                            if(key=='A'){break;}
607
             digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
                                               654
608
             key = keys.getKey();
                                                             digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                                               655
609
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               656
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
610
             digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
                                               657
                                                             if(key=='A') {break;}
611
             digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                                               658
                                                             digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
            key = keys.getKey();
612
                                               659
                                                            key = keys.getKey();
             if(key=='A'){break;}
613
                                               660
                                                            if(key=='A'){break;}
614
             digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
                                               661
                                                            delay(500);
615
             digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
                                               662
                                                            digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
616
            key = keys.getKey();
                                               663
                                                            digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
             if(key=='A'){break;}
617
                                               664
                                                             digitalWrite(led6, LOW);
618
             digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
                                               665
                                                             digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
619
            digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
                                               666
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
620
            key = keys.getKey();
                                               667
                                                            if(key=='A'){break;}
621
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               668
                                                             digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
622
             digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
                                               669
                                                            key = keys.getKey();
             key = keys.getKey();
623
                                               670
                                                             if(key=='A') {break;}
624
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                            digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
                                               671
625
          }
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
                                               672
626
                                               673
                                                             if(key=='A') {break;}
627
         if (key=='D') {
                                                674
                                                             digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
628
          while (14) {
                                               675
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
629
           digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
                                               676
                                                             if(key=='A'){break;}
630
             digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
                                               677
                                                             digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
631
            key = keys.getKey();
                                               678
                                                             key = keys.getKey();
632
            if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               679
                                                             if (key=='A') {break;}
633
             digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
                                               680
                                                            delay(500);
634
             digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
                                               681
                                                            digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
             key = keys.getKey();
635
                                               682
                                                            digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
636
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                               683
                                                            digitalWrite(led5, LOW);
637
             digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
                                               684
                                                            digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
638
             digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
                                               685
                                                            key = keys.getKey();
             key = keys.getKey();
639
                                               686
                                                             if(key=='A') {break;}
640
             if(key=='A'){break;}
                                                687
641
             digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
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```

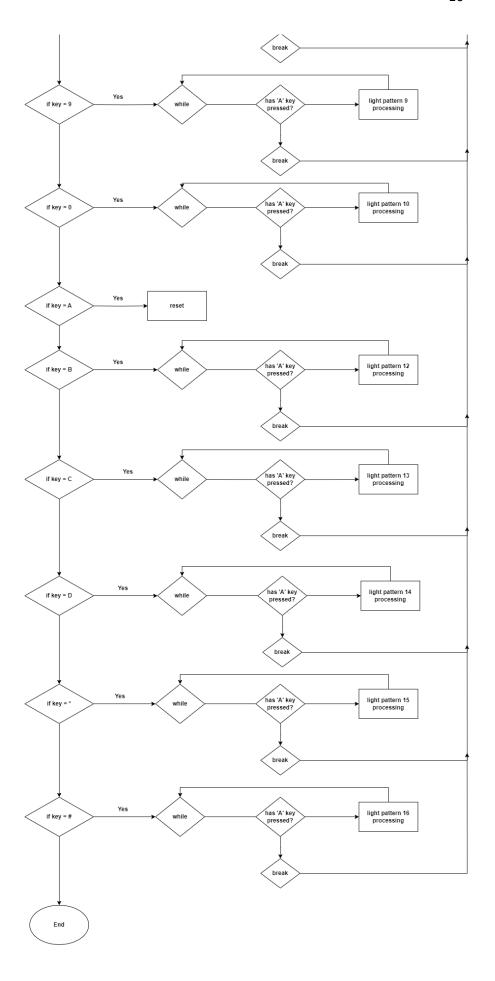
```
688
         if(key=='#'){
689
690
           while (16) {
691
             digitalWrite(led1, HIGH);
             key = keys.getKey();
692
693
             if(key=='A'){break;}
             digitalWrite(led3, HIGH);
694
695
             key = keys.getKey();
696
             if(key=='A'){break;}
697
             digitalWrite(led5, HIGH);
             key = keys.getKey();
698
699
             if(key=='A'){break;}
700
             digitalWrite(led7, HIGH);
701
             key = keys.getKey();
702
             if(key=='A'){break;}
703
             delay(500);
704
             digitalWrite(led1,LOW);
705
             digitalWrite(led3,LOW);
706
             digitalWrite(led5,LOW);
707
             digitalWrite(led7,LOW);
708
             key = keys.getKey();
709
             if(key=='A'){break;}
             digitalWrite(led2, HIGH);
710
711
             key = keys.getKey();
712
             if(key=='A'){break;}
713
             digitalWrite(led4, HIGH);
714
             key = keys.getKey();
715
             if(key=='A'){break;}
716
             digitalWrite(led6, HIGH);
717
             key = keys.getKey();
718
             if(key=='A'){break;}
719
             digitalWrite(led8, HIGH);
             key = keys.getKey();
720
721
             if(key=='A'){break;}
722
             delay(500);
723
             digitalWrite(led2,LOW);
724
             digitalWrite(led4,LOW);
725
             digitalWrite(led6,LOW);
726
             digitalWrite(led8,LOW);
727
             key = keys.getKey();
728
             if(key=='A'){break;}}
729
         }
730 }
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```

- The code follows a similar pattern for keys '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7', and '8', but with different light patterns.
- The code uses the delay function to create delays between LED changes. It continuously checks for key presses and performs the corresponding actions based on the key value.

Overall, the code allows the user to control the LEDs by pressing different keys on the keypad. The behavior of the LEDs depends on the key pressed and can include different sequences and patterns.

#### 7. FLOWCHART





#### 8. INTERDISCIPLINARY WORK MEETING

4rd Meeting of The Project

Project Topic: Different Light Patterns

Meeting Date: 10.06.2023

Meeting Agenda: On the agenda of the fourth meeting. General evaluations and final touches were made for the project.

#### **Participants**

181110059 Fatma Başak ÖZKASAP [Electrical-Electronics Eng.]

Supply of Required Hardware Components, Preparation of the Circuit

C191130040 Metehan ERKAN [Electrical-Electronics Eng.]

Preparation of the Circuit, Running Software on the Board

191180005 Selin Cansu AKBAŞ [Computer Eng.]

Determination of Software Requirements, Program Writing

191180006 Mert AKGÜÇ [Computer Eng.]

Debugging, Program Writing

