

## Core concepts- 13%

### Pod

1	Kubectrl run --dry-run -o yaml nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never -l wf=ov,hs=karthi --env=mami=lax --env=cnt=jp --port=80 -- /bin/sh -c "echo hi world" > pod.yaml
2	kubectrl run --generator=run-pod/v1 nginx --image=nginx --port=8080 --command echo hi
3	kubectrl get pod podname -o yaml --export > pod.yaml
4	kubectrl set image pod/nginx nginx=nginx:1.7.1
5	kubectrl exec podname -it bash <b>or</b> kubectrl exec podname -it -- /bin/sh # get inside the pod

### ReplicationController

1	kubectrl run replicontrolr --generator=run/v1 --image=redis --replicas=2 --dry-run -o yaml
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### ReplicaSet

1	kubectrl run --generator=deployment/v1beta1 nginx --image=nginx --dry-run --replicas=4 -o yaml // edit the Deployment to replicaSet , remove strategy and empty properties
2	kubectrl scale --replicas=3 rc/rc1 rc/rc2 rc/rc3   kubectrl scale deploy mydeploy --replicas=5

### Deployments

1	kubectrl run --dry-run nginx --image=nginx -l wf=ov,hs=karthi --env=mami=lax --env=cnt=jp --port=80 -o yaml --replicas=5 -- /bin/sh -c "echo hi world" > dep.yaml
2	kubectrl set image deploy nginx nginx=nginx:1.7.1
3	kubectrl run --generator=deployment/v1beta1 nginx --image=nginx --dry-run --replicas=4 -o yaml
4	kubectrl autoscale deploy nginx --min=5 --max=10 --cpu-percent=80 --dry-run -o yaml

### Service:

1	kubectrl create service clusterip ngservice --tcp=80:80 --dry-run -o yaml
2	kubectrl create service nodeport nginx --tcp=80:8000 --node-port=30080 --dry-run -o yaml
3	kubectrl expose deployment nginx --type=NodePort --port=80 --target-port=8000 --name=nginx-serv --dry-run -o yaml kubectrl expose deployment nginx --port=80 --target-port=8000
4	kubectrl run --image=nginx ng --port=8080 --expose --dry-run -o yaml kubectrl run nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never --port=80 --expose

### NameSpaces:


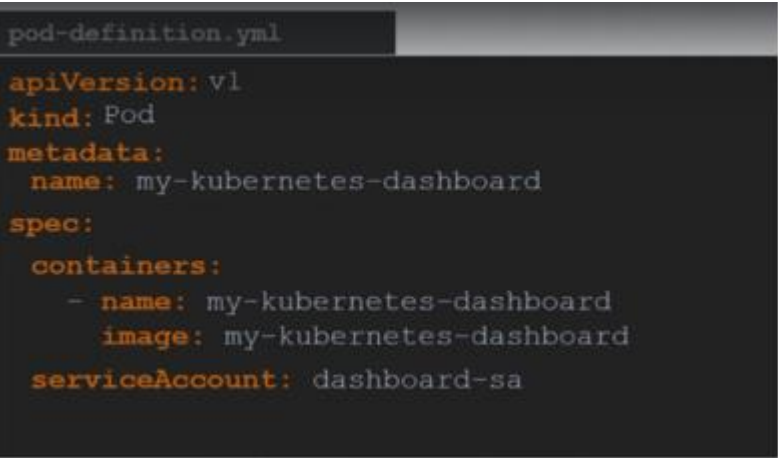
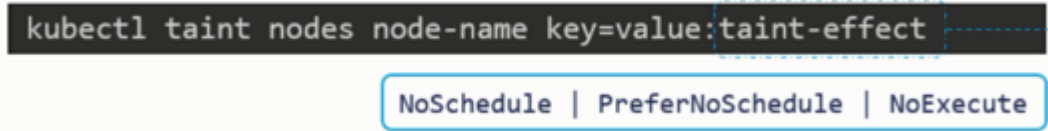
1.	Kubectrl create namespace mynamespace
2	kubectrl get all --all-namespaces
3	kubectrl run nginx --image=nginx -n mynamespace

### MultiPod container- 10%

	Patterns : Side car , Adapter, ambassador
	Generate single container and Practise copy paste many containers Inserting Env variables/ mounting Volumes
1	kubectcl exec -it pod-name -c container-name-2 -- /bin/sh

### Configurations- 18%

1.	Know about command (entryPoint) and args (cmd) , env
2.	Kubectcl create cm app-config --from-literal=wif=ov --from-literal=hus=karth
3.	<pre>spec:   containers:   - name: simple-webapp-color     image: simple-webapp-color     ports:     - containerPort: 8080     envFrom:     - configMapRef:         name: app-config</pre>
4.	Kubectcl create secret generic app-secret --from-literal=DB_HOST=mysql
5	<div> <div> <pre>envFrom: - secretRef:     name: app-config</pre> </div> <div>ENV</div> </div> <div> <div>SINGLE ENV</div> <div> <pre>env: - name: DB_Password   valueFrom:     secretKeyRef:       name: app-secret       key: DB_Password</pre> </div> </div> <div> <pre>volumes: - name: app-secret-volume   secret:     secretName: app-secret</pre> <div>VOLUME</div> </div>

6	<p><b>Security contexts</b></p> <p><b>Pod level:</b></p>  <pre> apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata:   name: web-pod spec:   securityContext:     runAsUser: 1000    containers:     - name: ubuntu       image: ubuntu       command: ["sleep", "3600"] </pre> <p><b>Container level (here only capabilities supported)</b></p>  <pre> apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata:   name: web-pod spec:   containers:     - name: ubuntu       image: ubuntu       command: ["sleep", "3600"]       securityContext:         runAsUser: 1000         capabilities:           add: ["MAC_ADMIN"] </pre>
7.	Kubectl create sa my-service-account
8	 <pre> pod-definition.yml apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata:   name: my-kubernetes-dashboard spec:   containers:     - name: my-kubernetes-dashboard       image: my-kubernetes-dashboard   serviceAccount: dashboard-sa </pre>
9	<p>You can replace the POD type with Deployment, then add your <b>serviceAccountName: default</b> under</p> <pre> 1   template: 2     spec: 3       serviceAccountName: default </pre>
10	<p>kubectl run nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never</p> <p>--requests=cpu=100m,memory=256Mi --limits=cpu=200m,memory=512Mi --dry-run -o yaml</p>
11	 <pre> kubectl taint nodes node-name key=value:taint-effect </pre> <p>NoSchedule   PreferNoSchedule   NoExecute</p>

12	<pre> apiVersion: kind: Pod metadata:   name: myapp-pod spec:   containers:     - name: nginx-container       image: nginx    tolerations:     - key: "app"       operator: "Equal"       value: "blue"       effect: "NoSchedule" </pre>
13	Kubectl label node node-name size=Large
14	<pre> pod-definition.yml  apiVersion: kind: Pod metadata:   name: myapp-pod spec:   containers:     - name: data-processor       image: data-processor    nodeSelector:     size: Large </pre>
15	Node affinity -> more options In, NotIn, Exists, DoesNotExist, Gt, Lt ; Get template from k8s.io/docs

### POD DESIGN – 20%

1	<p>Kubectl get pods --selector app=App1</p> <p>Kubectl get pod --show-labels // to display all labels</p> <p>Kubectl get pod -L app // capital L for only specifying Key .</p> <p>Kubectl get pod -l app=ov</p>
2	<p>kubectl label pod nginx2 app=v2</p> <p>kubectl label pod nginx2 app=v2 --overwrite</p> <p>kubectl label po nginx1 nginx2 nginx3 app- // to remove app label from the pods</p>
3	<p>kubectl annotate po nginx1 nginx2 nginx3 description='my description'</p> <p>kubectl annotate po nginx1 nginx2 nginx3 description-</p> <p>Kubectl rollout status deployment my-app-deployment</p>

	Kubectl rollout history deployment my-app-deployment kubectl rollout pause deploy nginx // to pause the rollout kubectl rollout resume deploy nginx
4	Strategy -> Recreate and Rolling update
5	kubectl rollout undo deployment/mydeploy kubectl rollout undo deploy nginx --to-revision=2
6	kubectl run --generator=job/v1 --image=ubuntu myjob --restart=OnFailure -- /bin/sh -c 'echo hello;sleep 30;echo world'
	<pre> apiVersion: batch/v1 kind: Job metadata:   name: random-error-job spec:   completions: 3   parallelism: 3   template:     spec:       containers:         - name: random-error           image: kodekloud/random-error       restartPolicy: Never </pre> <p>backoffLimit: 25 # This is so the job does not quit before it succeeds</p>
	kubectl run --generator=cronjob/v1beta1 --image=ubuntu cron-job --restart=Never --schedule="30 21 * * *"

### Observability – 18%

1.	<div> <pre> readinessProbe:   httpGet:     path: /api/ready     port: 8080   initialDelaySeconds: 10   periodSeconds: 5   failureThreshold: 8 </pre> </div> <div> <pre> readinessProbe:   tcpSocket:     port: 3306 </pre> </div> <div> <pre> readinessProbe:   exec:     command:       - cat       - /app/is_ready </pre> </div>
----	--

2	<pre> apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata:   name: simple-webapp   labels:     name: simple-webapp spec:   containers:   - name: simple-webapp     image: simple-webapp     ports:       - containerPort: 8080     readinessProbe:       httpGet:         path: /api/ready         port: 8080 </pre> <pre> apiVersion: v1 kind: Pod metadata:   name: simple-webapp   labels:     name: simple-webapp spec:   containers:   - name: simple-webapp     image: simple-webapp     ports:       - containerPort: 8080     livenessProbe:       httpGet:         path: /api/healthy         port: 8080 </pre>
3	<p>Kubectl logs -f pod-name container-name</p> <p>Kubectl logs podname</p>
4	<p>Kubectl top node</p>

### Network and Services – 13%

1	<pre> service-definition.yml apiVersion: v1 kind: Service metadata:   name: myapp-service spec:   type: NodePort   ports:   - targetPort: 80     port: 80     nodePort: 30008   selector:     app: myapp     type: front-end </pre> <pre> service-definition.yml apiVersion: v1 kind: Service metadata:   name: back-end spec:   type: ClusterIP   ports:   - targetPort: 80     port: 80   selector:     app: myapp     type: back-end </pre>
2	<p><b>kubectl create service nodeport webapp-service --node-port=30080 --tcp=8080:8080 --dry-run -o yaml &gt; t.yaml</b></p> <p>kubectl run nginx --image=nginx --restart=Never --port=80 --expose</p>

3

Ingress-wear-watch.yaml

```

apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: ingress-wear-watch
spec:
  rules:
  - http:
      paths:
      - path: /wear
        backend:
          serviceName: wear-service
          servicePort: 80
      - path: /watch
        backend:
          serviceName: watch-service
          servicePort: 80

```

Ingress-watch.yaml

```

apiVersion: extensions/v1beta1
kind: Ingress
metadata:
  name: ingress-watch
spec:
  rules:
  - host: wear.my-online-store.com
    http:
      paths:
      - backend:
          serviceName: wear-service
          servicePort: 80
  - host: watch.my-online-store.com
    http:
      paths:
      - backend:
          serviceName: watch-service
          servicePort: 80

```

4

```

apiVersion: networking.k8s.io/v1
kind: NetworkPolicy
metadata:
  name: db-policy
spec:
  podSelector:
    matchLabels:
      role: db
  policyTypes:
  - Ingress
  ingress:
  - from:
    - podSelector:
        matchLabels:
          name: api-pod
    ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 3306

```



## State Persistence – 8%

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: random-number-generator
spec:
  containers:
  - image: alpine
    name: alpine
    command: ["/bin/sh", "-c"]
    args: ["shuf -i 0-100 -n 1 >> /opt/number.out;"]
    volumeMounts:
    - mountPath: /opt
      name: data-volume

  volumes:
  - name: data-volume
    hostPath:
      path: /data
      type: Directory
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
  - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  hostPath:
    path: /tmp/data
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
  - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  awsElasticBlockStore:
    volumeID: <volume-id>
    fsType: ext4
```



```

apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolumeClaim
metadata:
  name: myclaim
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce

  resources:
    requests:
      storage: 500Mi

```

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: PersistentVolume
metadata:
  name: pv-vol1
spec:
  accessModes:
    - ReadWriteOnce
  capacity:
    storage: 1Gi
  awsElasticBlockStore:
    volumeID: <volume-id>
    fsType: ext4

```

Use PVC in the POD

```

apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  name: webapp
spec:
  containers:
    - name: nginx
      image: nginx

      volumeMounts:
        - mountPath: /log
          name: log-volume

  volumes:
    - name: log-volume
      persistentVolumeClaim:
        claimName: myclaim

```