

Create IAM User

This is to have different users login with different access instead having a single root account. Follow the steps from the below link and setup the access permissions needed.

https://docs.aws.amazon.com/IAM/latest/UserGuide/id_users_create.html

Install and Configure the AWS CLI

1. <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/cli-chap-install.html>
2. <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/cli/latest/userguide/cli-chap-configure.html>

Install Docker and Minikube

Raise ticket to helpdesk and get it installed

Create docker file

Create a new docker file if it's not created during project creation. Below is the sample docker file.

<https://github.com/selvarajdpm/CloudLearning/blob/master/Dockerfile>

Build docker image

In command prompt navigate to the project folder and make sure to have the docker file also presents in the same directory.

- `docker build -t imagename:v1 . # Build docker image`
- `docker images # list the images in local`
- `docker run -it -p 5000:80 imagename:v1 # Run the built docker image in`
<http://localhost:5000/>

Create ECR Repository

- `aws ecr create-repository --repository-name reposirotynname --image-scanning-configuration scanOnPush=true --region us-east-2`

Login to ECR

- `aws ecr get-login-password --region us-east-2 | docker login --username AWS --password-stdin 287782517406.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com`

`# 287782517406 is IAM username`

Tag docker image

Tag the docker name with aws ecr

- `docker tag imagename:v1 287782517406.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/imagename:v1`

Push the image to ECR

- `docker push 287782517406.dkr.ecr.us-east-2.amazonaws.com/imagename:v1`

Install eksctl

Eksctl can directly connect to kubernetes cluster to manage it from CLI.

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/getting-started-eksctl.html>

Create EKS Cluster

- `eksctl create clustername -f cluster-creation.yaml --install-vpc-controllers`

cluster-spec.yaml is available in below location

<https://github.com/selvarajdpm/CloudLearning/blob/master/cluster-creation.yaml>

Deploy into EKS

Prepare yaml file with the image name available in ECR

Sample file is available in below location

<https://github.com/selvarajdpm/CloudLearning/blob/master/deploy-myMicroservice-aws.yaml>

- `kubectl apply -f deploy-myMicroservice-aws.yaml`

Verify if the pod is running

- `kubectl get all`

Get the external-ip from load balancer and browse it to see the app running

```
C:\Users\Selvaraj.m\source\repos\ecartapi>kubectl get all
NAME                                READY    STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
pod/ecartapi-7f777b8c94-992mv       1/1      Running   0           13h
pod/sqs-consumer-58d46b9557-64xbb  1/1      Running   0           2d3h

NAME                                TYPE                CLUSTER-IP      EXTERNAL-IP      PORT(S)          AGE
service/ecartapi                    LoadBalancer        10.100.213.95   ad36576ec965f48f8b04a5bad98c44a1-1308977792.us-east-2.elb.amazonaws.com  80:30705/TCP    14h
service/kubernetes                  ClusterIP            10.100.0.1      <none>            443/TCP          3d20h

NAME                                READY    UP-TO-DATE    AVAILABLE    AGE
deployment.apps/ecartapi             1/1      1              1            14h
deployment.apps/sqs-consumer         1/1      1              1            3d16h

NAME                                DESIRED    CURRENT    READY    AGE
replicaset.apps/ecartapi-6b8664ddc  0          0          0        14h
replicaset.apps/ecartapi-7f777b8c94  1          1          1        13h
replicaset.apps/sqs-consumer-58d46b9557  1          1          1        3d16h

NAME                                REFERENCE            TARGETS      MINPODS    MAXPODS    REPLICAS    AGE
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/elb-service-scaler  Deployment/ecartapi  0/30 (avg)  1          10         1            19h
horizontalpodautoscaler.autoscaling/sqs-consumer-scaler  Deployment/sqs-consumer  0/30 (avg)  1          10         1            3d16h
```

Horizontal Pod Auto Scaling (HPA)

We have the default number of pods running once the app is deployed. If there is any huge load on app side, we may have to increase the number of pods to meet the load and this can be reduced as well when the load decreases. This is achieved through HPA.

Here, we aim to increase the number of pods if the number of requests count surges. The request count can be read from cloudwatch.

Configure CloudWatch

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=9BODRmzpEao>

Add CloudWatch Permission to Nodes

1. Go to cloud formation service in AWS console
2. Find the stack created for your cluster
3. Go to resources tab under the stack
4. Find the NodeInstanceRole attached for this node
5. Navigate to IAM and add CloudWatch permission to the role

Install CloudWatch Adapter

This enables the pods to read data from CloudWatch

- `kubectl apply -f adapter.yaml`

Adapter.yaml is available in below location

<https://github.com/selvarajdpm/CloudLearning/blob/master/adapter.yaml>

Configure ExternalMetric

Here we mention the configuration to read the data from CloudWatch

- `kubectl apply -f externalmetric-requestcount.yaml`

Adapter.yaml is available in below location

<https://github.com/selvarajdpm/CloudLearning/blob/master/externalmetric-requestcount.yaml>

Deploy HPA

Deploy HPA to autoscale the pods based on external metric

- `kubectl apply -f hpa-requestcount.yaml`

Adapter.yaml is available in below location

<https://github.com/selvarajdpm/CloudLearning/blob/master/hpa-requestcount.yaml>

Verify HPA

Increase the load on the app and verify HPA

➤ kubectl get hpa elb-service-scaler -w

```
C:\Windows\system32>kubectl get hpa sqs-consumer-scaler -w
```

NAME	REFERENCE	TARGETS	MINPODS	MAXPODS	REPLICAS	AGE
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	1	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	199/30 (avg)	1	50	1	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	49750m/30 (avg)	1	50	4	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	28429m/30 (avg)	1	50	7	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	127286m/30 (avg)	1	50	7	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	63643m/30 (avg)	1	50	14	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	31822m/30 (avg)	1	50	28	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	29700m/30 (avg)	1	50	30	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	50900m/30 (avg)	1	50	30	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	30540m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	38680m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	40320m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	36340m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	22480m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	9760m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	1620m/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	50	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	38	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	38	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	17	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	17	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	3	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	3	41h
sqs-consumer-scaler	Deployment/sqs-consumer	0/30 (avg)	1	50	1	41h

Cluster Auto Scaler

<https://docs.aws.amazon.com/eks/latest/userguide/cluster-autoscaler.html>