

$$S = a * b = 48$$

$$P = 2(a+b) = 28$$

$$\begin{cases} a * b = 48 \\ 2(a + b) = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a * b = 48 \\ 2a + 2b = 28 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} a * b = 48 \\ a + b = 14 \end{cases}$$

$$a + b = 14$$

$$a = 14 - b$$

$$\begin{cases} (14-b) * b = 48 \\ a + 2 = 14 \end{cases}$$

$$(14-b) * b = 48$$

$$-b^2 + 14b - 48 = 0$$

$$D = b^2 - 4 * a * c \quad a = -1, b = 14, c = -48$$

$$D = 14^2 - (4 * (-1)) * (-48) = 196 - 192 = 4$$

Решения 2

$$b_1 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{D}}{2 * a} = \frac{-14 + \sqrt{4}}{2 * (-1)} = 6$$

$$b_2 = \frac{-b + \sqrt{D}}{2 * a} = \frac{-14 - \sqrt{4}}{2 * (-1)} = 8$$

$$a_1 = 14 - 6 = 8$$

$$a_2 = 14 - 8 = 6$$

$$S = 6 * 8 = 48$$

$$P = 2(6+8) = 28$$

Ответ: Длинная прямоугольной комнаты = 8 м², ширина = 6 м²