

# Homework 0

## Exercises

1-7. From *Mathematical Reasoning: Writing and Proof* [1]:

- Section 2.1, # 2–3, 7
- Section 2.2, # 1, 3e–f, 4 (skip b), 7 10a–c

Next we consider the “**neither**” operator:  $P \downarrow Q$  is true exactly when  $P$  and  $Q$  are both false.

8. Come up with an expression equivalent to  $P \downarrow Q$  using the negation, conjunction, and/or disjunction operators.
9. Show that you can write expressions equivalent to  $\neg P$ ,  $P \wedge Q$ , and  $P \vee Q$  using only the  $\downarrow$  operator.

*Remark:* You can show this by making educated guesses and checking truth tables, but once you figure out a formula for  $\neg P$  in terms of  $\downarrow$  you can use the predicate calculus (and previous solutions) to compute the other formulas outright.

## References

- [1] Ted Sundstrom. *Mathematical Reasoning: Writing and Proof*. Grand Valley State University Libraries, 3rd edition, 2020.