Semih Akin

Assistant Professor of Mechanical Engineering
Department of Mechanical, Aerospace, and Nuclear Engineering
Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, New York, 12180

Rensselaer Polytech. Inst. akins@rpi.edu https://semilab-rpi.com Semih Akin

EDUCATION

Ph.D. **Purdue University**, Mechanical Engineering (West Lafayette, USA) 2017 – 2022
- **Thesis:** *Scalable spray deposition of micro-and nanoparticles and fabrication of functional coatings*
  Supervisor: Prof. Martin Byung-Guk Jun

M.S. **Bursa Technical University**, Mechanical Engineering, (Turkey) 2013 – 2016

B.S. **Uludag University**, Industrial Engineering, (Turkey) 2010 – 2013
- *Double Major in Industrial Engineering*

B.S. **Uludag University**, Mechanical Engineering, (Turkey) 2008 – 2013
- *Honor student, Ranked 1^{st} in the class diploma*

RESEARCH & PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Assistant Professor, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, USA *Jan 2024 - Now*

Post-Doctoral Associate, Purdue University, USA *2022 - 2023*

Lecturer, Purdue University, USA *2021 - 2022*

Teaching Assistant, Purdue University, USA *2019 - 2021*

Research Assistant, Purdue University, USA *2017 - 2021*

Research Assistant, Bursa Technical University, Turkey *2013 - 2016*

RESEARCH INTEREST

Additive Manufacturing: Cold spray additive manufacturing, Directed energy deposition, Aerosol jet printing, Multi-material 3-D printing, Smart structures

Surface Engineering: Surface-matter interaction, Meta-material surface deposition, Smart thin-films, Electroless deposition, Functional surface metallization of polymers and glass

Printed Electronics: Flexible electronics, Electronic textiles, Microheaters

Energy Devices: Triboelectric nanogenerators, Dye-sensitized solar cells, Lithium-ion batteries

Space Manufacturing: Space resource utilization, Additive manufacturing for space

HONORS, AWARDS & RECOGNITION

Research Awards:

- **Outstanding Graduate Student Research Award**, Purdue University, CoE, 2023
- **Best Researcher Awards**, International Research Awards on Computer-Aided Design in Mechanical Engineering, 2023
- **Italian Packaging Technology Award** by the Italian Trade Agency, 2023
- **Graduate School Summer Research Grant**, Purdue University, CoE, 2022
- **Featured article** in the Purdue News, (e-textiles for health monitoring), 2022
- **Master thesis scholarship** by the Technological Research Council of Turkey, 2015
- **Honor student**, **ranked** 1^{st} in Mechanical Engineering, Bursa Uludag University, 2013
- **Outstanding student scholarship** by the Turkish Automobile Factory (TOFAS), 2009-2013

Teaching Awards:

- **Ward A. Lambert Graduate Teaching Fellowship**, Purdue University, 2022
- **Graduate Teaching Award**, Purdue University Teaching Academy, 2022

Paper Awards:

- **Frontispiece cover article**, *Advanced Materials*, 2022
- **Editor's choice article**, *Journal of Thermal Spray Technology*, 2021
- **Best paper award**, *World Congress on Micro and Nano Manufacturing* (WCMNM), 2021

Travel Awards:

- **National Science Foundation (NSF) travel award** for the WCMNM 2023
- **NSF Early-Career travel award** for NAMRC 51/MSEC 2023
- **NSF student travel award** for the WCMNM 2019
- **Technical trip award** to Germany by the Durmazlar Machine Company, 2013

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

1. C.H. Lee, T. Chang, **S. Akin**, MBG. Jun, "*In-situ* spray polymerization of conductive polymers" *(U.S. Patent application-pending)*, (2023)

2. MBG. Jun, **S. Akin**, "Cold spray printed flexible electronics and method for manufacturing the same" *(U.S. Patent application-pending)*, (2022) [Link]

3. C.H. Lee, T. Chang, **S. Akin**, MBG. Jun, L. Couetil, "Electronic textiles and methods for fabrication thereof", *(U.S. Patent)*, (Active by 2043) [Link]

EXTRAMURAL RESEARCH GRANTS

- **Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA):** *SENSE: "Convergent Manufacturing of Smart Metal Structures with Embedded Sensing Capabilities"*, 01/22/24 - 01/22/26
  PI: J. Samuel; **Co-PIs: S. Akin**, F. Kopsaftopoulos, S. Mishra, J. Wen,
  Project budget = **$1,000,000**, (S. Akin's share = 30%).

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

†: Equal contribution ***:** Corresponding author

27. T. Gabor, Y. Wang, **S. Akin**, F. Zhou, J. Chen, MBG. Jun*, "Design, modeling, and characterization of a pulsed cold spray, **Surface & Coatings Technology**, (Under review).

26. F. Zhou, S. Chen, **S. Akin**, T. Gabor, MBG. Jun*, "Real-time monitoring of thin film thickness and surface roughness using a single mode optical fiber, **Mechanical Systems and Signal Processing**, (Under revision).

25. J. Lee, **S. Akin***, Y. Kim, E. Kim, J. Nam, K. Song, MBG. Jun*, "A stethoscope-guided interpretable deep learning framework for powder flow diagnosis in cold spray additive manufacturing", **Manufacturing Letters**, **(2024)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mfglet.2024.09.178)**.

24. **S. Akin†***, T. Chang†, S.H. Abir†, Y. W. Kim, S. Xu, J. Lim, Y. Sim, J. Lee, J.T. Tsai, C. Nath, H. Lee, W. Wu, J. Samuel, C.H. Lee*, MBG. Jun*, "One-step fabrication of functionalized electrodes on 3D-printed polymers for triboelectric nanogenerators", **Nano Energy, (2024)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nanoen.2024.110082)**.

23. DG. Ruzgar, **S. Akin**, S.Lee, J. Walsh, YH. Jeong, H.Lee, MBG. Jun*, "Highly flexible, conductive, and antibacterial surfaces toward multifunctional flexible electronics", **International Journal of Precision Engineering and Manufacturing Green Technology, (2024)**, **(doi.org/10.1007/s40684-024-00608-w)**.

22. **S. Akin***, S.Kim, C.K. Song, S.Y. Nam, MBG. Jun*, "Fully additively manufactured counter electrodes for dye-sensitized solar cells", **Micromachines, (2024)**, **(doi.org/10.3390/mi15040464)**.

21. JT. Tsai*, **S. Akin**, DF. Bahr, MBG. Jun, "A predictive modeling approach for cold spray metallization on polymers", **Surface & Coatings Technology, (2024)**, **(doi.org/10.1016/j.surfcoat.2024)**.

20. T. Gabor, **S. Akin**, MBG. Jun*, "Numerical studies on cold spray gas dynamics and powder flow in circular and rectangular nozzles", **Journal of Manufacturing Process, (2024)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmapro.2024.02.005)**.

19. Jeong H. Kim, **S. Akin**, MBG. Jun, Y. H, Jeong*, "Fabrication of electrospun nanofibers with spray direct-write conductive patterns", **Journal of the Korean Society for Precision Engineering, (2024)**, **(doi.org/10.7736/jkspe)**.

18. T. Chang†, **S. Akin†**, S. Cho†, S. Lee, J. Lee, S. Lee, T. Park, S. Hong, T. Yu, Y. Ji, S. Gong, D.R. Kim, Y.L. Kim, MBG. Jun*, C.H. Lee*, "*In-situ* spray polymerization of conductive polymers for personalized e-textiles", **ACS Nano**, **(2023)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1021/acsnano.3c07283)**.

17. **S. Akin***, C. Nath, MBG. Jun, "Selective surface metallization of 3D-printed polymers by cold spray-assisted electroless deposition", **ACS Applied Electronic Materials**, **(2023)**,

(10.1021/acsaelm.3c00893).

16. J. Lee, **S. Akin**, J. Walsh, H. Lee, MBG. Jun, Y. Shin*, "A Nitinol structure with functionally gradient pure titanium layers and hydroxyapatite over-coating for orthopedic implant applications", **Progress in Additive Manufacturing**, **(2023)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1007/s40964)**.

15. **S. Akin***, Y.W. Kim, S. Xu, C. Nath, W. Wu, MBG. Jun, "Cold spray direct writing of flexible electrodes for enhanced performance triboelectric nanogenerators", **Journal of Manufacturing Process**, **(2023)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmapro.2023.05.015)**.

14. **S. Akin**, P. Wu, C. Nath, J. Chen, MBG. Jun*, "A study on converging-diverging nozzle design for supersonic spraying of liquid droplets towards nanocoating applications", **ASME Journal of Manufacturing Science and Engineering**, **(2023)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4062351)**.

13. DG. Ruzgar, **S. Akin**, S.Lee, J. Walsh, YH. Jeong, H.Lee, MBG. Jun*, "Multifunctional Cold Spray Hybrid Coatings on Flexible Polymers for Improved Surface Properties", **SSRN Pre-print**, **(2023)**, **(https://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn)**.

12. **S. Akin**, S. Jo, MBG. Jun*, "A cold spray-based novel manufacturing route for flexible electronics", **Journal of Manufacturing Process**, **(2023)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmapro.2022)**.

11. **S. Akin**, S. Lee, S. Jo, DG. Ruzgar, JT. Tsai, MBG. Jun*, "Cold spray-based rapid and scalable production of printed flexible electronics", **Additive Manufacturing**, **(2022)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.addma.2022.103244)**.

10. Y.W. Kim*, **S. Akin**, H. Yun, S. Xu, W. Wu, MBG. Jun, "Enhanced performance of triboelectric nanogenerator and sensor via cold spray particle deposition", **ACS Applied Materials & Interfaces**, **(2022)**, **(https://pubs.acs.org/doi/10.1021)**.

9. T. Gabor, H. Yun, **S. Akin**, K.H. Kim, J.K. Park, MBG. Jun*, "Continuous coaxial nozzle designs for improved powder focusing in direct laser metal deposition", **Journal of Manufacturing Process**, **(2022)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jmapro.2022.08.03900)**.

8. JT. Tsai, **S. Akin**, F. Zhou, MS Park, D.F. Bahr, MBG. Jun*, "Electrically conductive metallized polymers by cold spray and co-electroless deposition", **ASME Open Journal of Engineering**, **(2022)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4053781)**.

7. T. Chang[†], **S. Akin[†]**, M.K. Kim, L. Murray, S. Cho, L. Couetil, MBG. Jun*, C.H. Lee* "A Programmable dual regime spray for large-scale and custom-designed electronic textiles", **Advanced Materials**, **(2022)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1002/adma.202108021)**, (*Frontispiece Cover Article*, **[Link]**).

6. S. Jo, **S. Akin**, MS. Park, MBG. Jun*, "Selective metallization on glass surface by laser direct writing combined with supersonic particle deposition", **Manufacturing Letters**, **(2022)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mfglet.2021.07.009)**.

5. **S. Akin**, P. Wu, JT. Tsai, C. Nath, J. Chen, MBG. Jun*,"A study on droplets dispersion and deposition characteristics under supersonic spray flow for nanomaterial coating applications", **Surface & Coatings Technology**, **(2021)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1016/j.surfcoat.2021.127788)**.

4. JT. Tsai, **S. Akin**, F. Zhou, DF. Bahr*, MBG. Jun, "Establishing a cold spray particle deposition window on polymer substrate", **Journal of Thermal Spray Technology**, **(2021)**, **(doi.org/10.1007/s11666-021-01179-x)**, (*Editor's choice article*)

3. **S. Akin**, JT. Tsai, MS. Park, YH. Jeong, MBG. Jun*, "Fabrication of electrically conductive patterns on ABS polymer using low-pressure cold spray and electroless plating", **ASME Journal of Micro and**

Nano-Manufacturing, **(2020)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4049578)**.

2. **S. Akin**, T. Gabor, S. Jo, H. Joe, JT. Tsai, Y. Park, C.H. Lee, MS. Park, MBG. Jun*, "Dual regime spray deposition based laser direct writing of metal patterns on polymer substrates", **ASME Journal of Micro and Nano-Manufacturing**, **(2020)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/1.4046282)**.

1. **S. Akin***, Y. Kara, "An assessment of wind power potential along the coast of Bursa, Turkey: A wind power plant feasibility study for Gemlik Region", **Journal of Clean Energy Technologies**, **(2017)**, **(doi:10.18178/jocet.2017.5.2.352)**.

CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS & PRESENTATIONS

Ψ: Presenter	*: Corresponding author

19. M. Muhtadin, **S. Akin**, JT. Tsai*, "Additive manufacturing of radially-oriented gyroid carbon fiber composites for low-temperature thermal absorber applications, *North American Manufacturing Research Conference, NAMRC-53*, *Greenville, South Carolina*, (Under review).

18. S. Chen, F. Zhou, BN. Reggetz, EG. Lee, MA. Virji, AA. Afshari, MBG. Jun, **S. Akin***, "Polymer metallization via cold spray: an investigation into the effects of particle hardness and morphology, *North American Manufacturing Research Conference, NAMRC-53*, *Greenville, South Carolina*, (Under review).

17. J. Lee, **S. Akin**, J. Walsh, H. Lee, MBG. Jun, Y. Shin$^{\Psi}$*, "A Nitinol structure with functionally gradient pure titanium layers and hydroxyapatite over-coating for orthopedic implant applications", **TMS Annual Meeting & Exhibition**, *Las Vegas, Nevada USA*, **2025**, (Accepted).

16. Y.W. Kim, **S. Akin**$^{\Psi*}$, MBG. Jun, J. Sutherland, "Cold spray-produced functional surfaces for triboelectric nanogenerators", *ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, IMECE*, *Portland, OR, USA*, **2024**, (Accepted).

15. S. Jo, **S. Akin**, MS. Park, MBG. Jun$^{\Psi*}$, " A study on supersonic spray-assisted laser-induced ultrafine selective metallization of glass surface", *World Congress on Micro and Nano Manufacturing (WCMNM)*, *Pattaya, Thailand*, **2024**.

14. S. Jo, **S. Akin**, H. Yun, M. Park, MBG. Jun$^{\Psi*}$, "Laser-assisted ultrafine selective metallization of glass surface using supersonic spray deposition", *International Conference on Precision Engineering and Sustainable Manufacturing*, *Chiang Mai, Thailand*, (Under review).

13. J. Lee$^{\Psi}$, **S. Akin***, Y. Kim, E. Kim, J. Nam, K. Song, MBG. Jun*, "A stethoscope-guided interpretable deep learning framework for powder flow diagnosis in cold spray additive manufacturing", *North American Manufacturing Research Conference, NAMRC-52*, *Knoxville, Tennessee, US*, (In Press).

12. JT. Tsai$^{\Psi*}$, **S. Akin**, DF. Bahr, MBG. Jun, "A predictive modeling for cold spray deposition and the resulting microstructure toward additive manufacturing using polymeric templates", *International Thin Films Conference (TACT-2023)*, *Taipei, Taiwan*, **(2023)**.

11. **S. Akin**$^{\Psi*}$, MBG. Jun, "Additively manufactured counter electrodes for dye-sensitized solar cells", *World Congress on Micro and Nano Manufacturing (WCMNM)*, *Evanston, IL, USA* **(2023)**.

10. MBG. Jun$^{\Psi*}$, **S. Akin**, "Unleashing the potential of cold spray additive manufacturing in triboelectric energy harvesting", *US-Korea Conference on Science, Technology and Entrepreneurship*.

9. **S. Akin**[Ψ*], Y.W. Kim, S. Xu, C. Nath, W. Wu, MBG. Jun, "Cold spray direct writing of flexible electrodes for enhanced performance triboelectric nanogenerators", *North American Manufacturing Research Conference, NAMRC*, *New Brunswick, New Jersey, USA*, **(2023)**.

8. **S. Akin**[Ψ*], P. Wu, C. Nath, J. Chen, MBG. Jun*, "A study on the effect of nozzle geometrical parameters on supersonic cold spraying of droplets", *ASME International Manufacturing Science and Engineering Conference*, **(2022)**, *West Lafayette, Indiana, USA*, **(doi.org/10.1115/MSEC2022-85703)**.

7. T. Gabor[Ψ], **S. Akin**, JT. Tsai, S. Jo, F. Najjar, MBG. Jun*, "Numerical studies on cold spray particle deposition using a rectangular nozzle", *ASME MSEC*, **(2022)**, *West Lafayette, Indiana, USA*, **(doi.org/10.1115/MSEC2022-85673)**.

6. **S. Akin**[Ψ*], J.H. Kim, MBG. Jun*, "Electrically conductive textiles based on decoupled atomized spray coating and electroless plating", *International Symposium on Precision Engineering and Sustainable Manufacturing* ***(PRESM)***, *South Korea*, **(2021)**.

5. S. Jo, **S. Akin**, MS. Park, MBG. Jun[Ψ*], "An integrated method for selective metallization on glass surface: Laser direct writing coupled with supersonic spray coating", *World Congress on Micro and Nano Manufacturing (WCMNM)*, *IIT Bombay, India*, **(2021)**, (*Best Paper Award*).

4. T. Gabor[Ψ], H. Joe, **S. Akin**, KH. Kim, JK. Park, MBG. Jun*, "Numerical investigations of various coaxial nozzle designs for direct laser deposition", *ASME International Manufacturing Science and Engineering Conference (MSEC)*, *Cincinnati, Ohio, USA*, **(2020)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/MSEC2020-8444)**.

3. JT. Tsai[Ψ], **S. Akin**, F. Zhou, DF. Bahr, MBG. Jun*, "Simulation and characterization of cold spray deposition of metal powders on polymer substrate electrically conductive application", *ASME International Manufacturing Science and Engineering Conference*, *Cincinnati, Ohio, USA*, **(2020)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/MSEC2020-8461)**.

2. **S. Akin**[Ψ], JT. Tsai, MS. Park, YH. Jeong, MBG. Jun*, "Fabrication of electrically conductive patterns on ABS polymer using low-pressure cold spray and electroless plating", *ASME International Manufacturing Science and Engineering Conference*, *Cincinnati, Ohio, USA*, **(2020)**, **(https://doi.org/10.1115/MSEC2020-8437)**.

1. **S. Akin**[Ψ], T. Gabor, S. Jo, H. Joe, JT. Tsai, Y. Park, CH. Lee, MS. Park, MBG. Jun*, "Dual regime spray deposition based laser direct writing of metal patterns on polymer substrates", *The 3rd World Congress on Micro and Nano-Manufacturing*, *Raleigh, North Caroline, USA*, **(2019)**, **(WCMNM-2019)**.

POSTER PRESENTATIONS

5. **S. Akin**, DA. Borca-Tasciuc, W. Ji, F. Kopsaftopoulos, A. Maniatty, K. Panneerselvam, C. Picu, A. Svirsky, "Curriculum integration through collaborative teaching", *ASME International Mechanical Engineering Congress & Exposition, IMECE*, *Portland, OR, USA*, **2024**.

4. B. Reggetz, A. Virji, S. Friend, MBG. Jun, **S. Akin**, D. Hard, EG. Lee, "Assessment of cold spray powder emissions in a controlled laboratory Setting", *Cold Spray Action Team (CSAT)*, **(2024)**.

3. B. Reggetz, EG. Lee, A. Virji, S. Friend, MBG. Jun, **S. Akin**, "Cold spray powder emissions in a laboratory setting", *AIHA Connect*, **(2024)**.

2. T. Chang, **S. Akin**, L. Couetil, MBG. Jun, C.H. Lee "Dual regime spray of functional nanomaterials for electronic textiles", *Material Research Society (MRS)*, **(2022)**.

1. **S. Akin**, JT. Tsai, H. Joe, H. Joe, MBG. Jun, "Smart thin film on polymer and textile substrates by

controlled spray and electroless plating", *NextFlex*, **(2020)**.

TEACHING & MENTORING EXPERIENCE

Instructor:

Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute

- **ENGR 2050:** Introduction to Engineering Design *Spring 2024*
- **ENGR 2050:** Introduction to Engineering Design *Fall 2024*

Purdue University, West Lafayette *Aug 2022-Dec 2022*

Instructor as the *Ward A. Lambert Fellow*

- **ME 354:** Machine Design
  Course Quality: 4.3/5 Teaching Effectiveness: 4.4/5

Teaching Assistant:

Purdue University, West Lafayette *2019-2022*

- **ME 352**: Machine Design I (Fall 2019, Spring 2020, Spring 2022)
- **ME 354**: Machine Design II (Fall 2020, Spring 2021, Fall 2021)

Bursa Technical University, TURKEY *2013- 2016*

- Computer-aided design (CAD), Thermodynamics, Machine Laboratory, Senior Design Project

INDUSTRIAL EXPERIENCE

Intern at the **OYAK-RENAULT Automotive Company**, TURKEY *2012-2013*

- Assisted a project from concept to minimize quality errors in vehicle batteries.
- Collected and analyzed data on quality errors of the vehicle batteries.
- Designed the software for quality control of the batteries.

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming languages: Pyhton, MATLAB

Engineering software:

- **Computer-aided design (CAD):** Solidworks, CATIA, NX, AutoCAD, SpaceClaim
- **Computer-aided engineering (CAE):** ANSYS (Workbench, Fluent), Abaqus, HyperMesh
- **Other:** MS Office, LaTeX, Jupyter Notebook, Google Colab, OriginPro, MS Visio

INVITED TALKS & SEMINARS

1. Spray-based Additive Manufacturing of Functional Smart Surfaces

-University of Illinois Chicago (UIC) - Mechanical and Industrial Engineering, October 2023.

PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY MEMBERSHIP

- American Society of Mechanical Engineering (ASME)
- Society of Manufacturing Engineers (SME)
- SigmaXI Scientific Research Honor Society (Full Member)

PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

Editorial Experience:

Guest Editor: *Sustainability*

Special Issue: *"Advanced Manufacturing for Sustainable and Renewable Energy Technologies"*

Journal Paper Peer-Reviewer:

- Journal of Manufacturing Process
- ASME Journal of Micro and Nano Science and Engineering
- Journal of Manufacturing and Materials Processing
- International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer
- Applied Surface Science Advances
- Additive Manufacturing
- Applied Mechanics
- Micromachines
- Electronics
- Coatings

Conference Reviewer:

- ASME Manufacturing Science and Engineering Conference (MSEC, 2025)
- North American Manufacturing Research Conference (NAMRC-53, 2025)
- North American Manufacturing Research Conference (NAMRC-52, 2024)
- North American Manufacturing Research Conference (NAMRC-51, 2023)
- World Congress on Micro-and Nano-Manufacturing (WCMNM-2023)

Services:

- Symposium Organizer, "*Advances in Manufacturing of Thin Films and Coatings*", ASME/MSEC 2025
- Head volunteer, ASME MSEC/SME NAMRC-2022

GRADUATE STUDENT MENTORING

- **Advisor - Ph.D. Students:**
  Sazedur Rahman (Aug 2024 - Present)
- **Mentor - Ph.D. Students:**
  Jinhan Ren, Joni C. Dhar, Shamim H. Abir (Jan 2024 - Dec 2024)
- **Mentor - Master of Eng. Students:**
  Charli Smith, Jared Zornitger (Jan 2024 - Present)

UNDERGRADUATE STUDENT MENTORING

- **Advisor - Undergraduate Research Students:**
  Brandon Villanueva, Zach Goncalves, Zhi Guan, (Spring 2024)
  Alex Wong, Travis Johnson, Hongfei Liu, Hongru Liu, (Fall 2024)

SELECTED MEDIA COVERAGE

- "Outstanding Research Award" *Purdue University, College of Engineering*, 2023. [Link]
- "Remote horse slicker monitors chronic health conditions" *Veterinary33*, July 2022. [Link]
- "How do you test for equine asthma and heart disease using a remote horse slicker? Put the horse on a treadmill" *Purdue Research News*, April 2022. [Link]
- "Specially designed slicker captures horse's vital signs on a laptop via Bluetooth" *Phys.org*, February 2022. [Link]
- "Horse slicker may help tell of animal's chronic diseases" *Newsbug*, February 2022. [Link]