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Q Wild West produces two types of cowboy hats. A type 1 hat requires three times as much labor time as a type 2. If the all available labor time is dedicated to Type 2 alone, the company can produce a total of 450 type 2 hats a day. The market limits for the two types are 100 and 300 hats per day for Type 1 and Type 2 respectively. The profit is \$8 per Type 1 hat and \$5 per Type 2 hat. Determine the number of hats of each type that would maximize profit.

- i Build the mathematical model of the problem.
 ii Solve the problem graphically.

Type 2 need a T hours. Then Type 1 need 3T hours.

Total available hours = 450 T

Type 1 $\rightarrow A$
 Type 2 $\rightarrow B$

$$3AT + BT \leq 450T$$

$$3A + B \leq 450$$

100
 \downarrow
 $3A + B = 450$
 $300 + B = 450$
 $B = 150$

300
 \downarrow
 $3A + B = 450$
 $3A + 300 = 450$
 $A = 50$

$A \leq 100$
 $B \leq 300$

Following vertices

$$\begin{array}{cccc} \downarrow & & & \\ (0,0) & (0,300) & (100,150) & (50,0) \\ \boxed{1} & \boxed{2} & \boxed{3} & \boxed{4} \end{array}$$

$$P(A,B) = 8A + 5B$$

$$P(0,0) = 8 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 0 = 0$$

$$P(0,300) = 8 \cdot 0 + 5 \cdot 300 = 1500$$

$$P(100,150) = 8 \cdot 100 + 5 \cdot 150 = 1550$$

$$P(50,0) = 8 \cdot 50 + 5 \cdot 0 = 400$$

Max profit of \$1550 occurs when the company produces 100 Type 1 hats and 150 Type 2 hats per day.

(ii)

