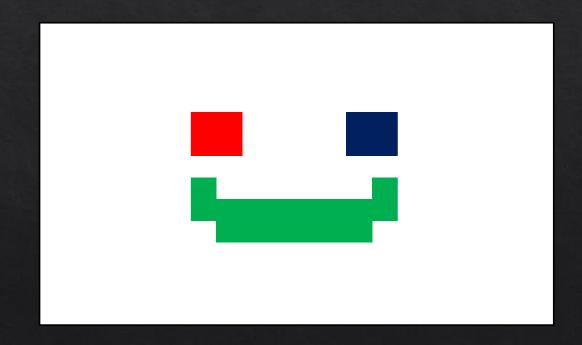
셰이더프로그래밍

Lecture 7

이택희

지난시간

◈ 텍스처



개요

- ◈ 다중 텍스처 사용
- ◈ 실습
- ◈ 단일 텍스처 사용 애니메이션
- ◈ 실습

- ◈ 지금까지는 Texture 하나만 사용
 - ♦ Default 값이 0 으로 지정되어 있기 때문에 따로 지정을 해 주지 않아도 동작함

#version 330 in vec2 vTexPos; out vec4 FragColor; uniform sampler2D uTexture; void main() { FragColor = texture(uTexture, vTexPos); }

```
int uniformTex = glGetUniformLocation(gShaderProgram, "uTexSampler");
glUniform1i(uniformTex, 0);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID);
```

ActiveTexture 가 없어도 동작함

♦ Texture 가 여러 장일 경우 glActiveTexture 함수를 통해 사용할 Texture 의 번호를 지정해 주어야 함

가 . 가 가

gTextureID → GL_TEXTURE0 gTextureID1 → GL_TEXTURE1 gTextureID2 → GL_TEXTURE2 gTextureID3 → GL_TEXTURE3

Fragment Shader

gTextureID → GL_TEXTURE0 지정 방법



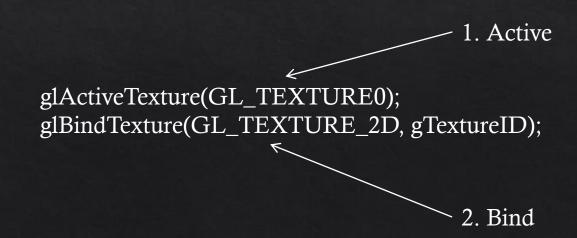
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID);

gTextureID → GL_TEXTURE1 지정 방법



glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID1);

- ◈ 즉, GL_TEXTURE_2D 는 설정 가능한 텍스처가 최소 80개가 있음
- ◈ 각텍스처를 설정하기 위해 Bind 전에 Active 시키는 과정이 필요함



```
GL_TEXTURE0
                                              glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0)
                                                                              glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID);
                       GL_TEXTURE1
                                              glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1)
                                                                              glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID1);
                       GL TEXTURE2
                                              glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2)
                                                                              glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID2);
                       GL_TEXTURE3
                                              glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE3)
                                                                              glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID3);
                       GL_TEXTURE4
                                              glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE4)
                                                                             glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID4);
                       GL_TEXTURE5
                                              glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE4)
                                                                             glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID5);
                       GL_TEXTURE6
GL_TEXTURE_2\(\frac{1}{2}\)...
                       . . .
                       ...
                       . . .
                       ...
                       . . .
```

. . .

LGL TEXTURE31

```
GL_TEXTURE0 : gTextureID
                  GL_TEXTURE1 : gTextureID1
                  GL_TEXTURE2 : gTextureID2
                  GL_TEXTURE3: gTextureID3
                  GL_TEXTURE4: gTextureID4
                  GL_TEXTURE5 : gTextureID5
                  GL_TEXTURE6: nothing
GL_TEXTURE_2\(\frac{1}{2}\)...
                  . . .
                  . . .
                  . . .
                  . . .
                  . . .
                  . . .
                 GL_TEXTURE31 : nothing
```

Vertex Shader

```
#version 330

in vec3 Position;
in vec2 TexPos;

out vec2 vTexPos;

void main()
{
   gl_Position = vec4(Position, 1.0);
   vTexPos = TexPos;
}
```

Fragment Shader

```
#version 330
in vec2 vTexPos;
out vec4 FragColor;
uniform sampler2D uTexSampler;
void main()
{
   FragColor = texture(uTexSampler, vTexPos);
}
```

```
float vertPosTex[30] =
{
-0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, -0.5f, -0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.
```

```
GLulong textureSmile[]
0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFFF,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF
glGenTextures(1, &gTextureID);
glBindTexture(GL TEXTURE 2D, gTextureID);
glTexImage2D(GL TEXTURE 2D, 0, GL RGBA, 8, 8, 0, GL RGBA, GL UNSIGNED BYTE, textureSmile);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MAG FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE WRAP S, GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D,GL TEXTURE WRAP T,GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
GLulong textureSmile1[]
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF
glGenTextures(1, &gTextureID1);
glBindTexture(GL TEXTURE 2D, gTextureID1);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA, 8, 8, 0, GL_RGBA, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, textureSmile1);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MIN FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MAG FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE WRAP S, GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D,GL TEXTURE WRAP T,GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
```

```
GLulong textureSmile2[]
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF
glGenTextures(1, &gTextureID2);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID2);
glTexImage2D(GL TEXTURE 2D, 0, GL RGBA, 8, 8, 0, GL RGBA, GL UNSIGNED BYTE, textureSmile2);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MAG FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE WRAP S, GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D,GL TEXTURE WRAP T,GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
GLulong textureSmile3[]
0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFFF,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF
glGenTextures(1, &gTextureID3);
glBindTexture(GL TEXTURE 2D, gTextureID3);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA, 8, 8, 0, GL_RGBA, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, textureSmile3);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MIN FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MAG FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE WRAP S, GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D,GL TEXTURE WRAP T,GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
```

가 LoadToPNG?

```
GLulong textureSmile4[]
0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFFF,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF
glGenTextures(1, &gTextureID4);
glBindTexture(GL TEXTURE 2D, gTextureID4);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA, 8, 8, 0, GL_RGBA, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, textureSmile4);
glTexParameteri(GL_TEXTURE_2D, GL_TEXTURE_MIN_FILTER, GL_NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MAG FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE WRAP S, GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D,GL TEXTURE WRAP T,GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
GLulong textureSmile5[]
0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFF00FF00, 0xFFFFFFFF,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFF0000FF, 0xFFF0000FF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFF0000, 0xFFFF0000,
0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF, 0xFFFFFFFF
glGenTextures(1, &gTextureID5);
glBindTexture(GL TEXTURE 2D, gTextureID5);
glTexImage2D(GL_TEXTURE_2D, 0, GL_RGBA, 8, 8, 0, GL_RGBA, GL_UNSIGNED_BYTE, textureSmile5);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MIN FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE MAG FILTER, GL NEAREST);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D, GL TEXTURE WRAP S, GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
glTexParameteri(GL TEXTURE 2D,GL TEXTURE WRAP T,GL CLAMP TO EDGE);
```

```
glUseProgram(gShaderProgram);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE1);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID1);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE2);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID2);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE3);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID3);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE4);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID4);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE5);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureID5);
```

int uniformTex = glGetUniformLocation(gShaderProgram, "uTexSampler");
glUniform1i(uniformTex, 0);

```
int attrribPosition = glGetAttribLocation(gShaderProgram, "Position");
int attrribTexPos = glGetAttribLocation(gShaderProgram, "TexPos");
```

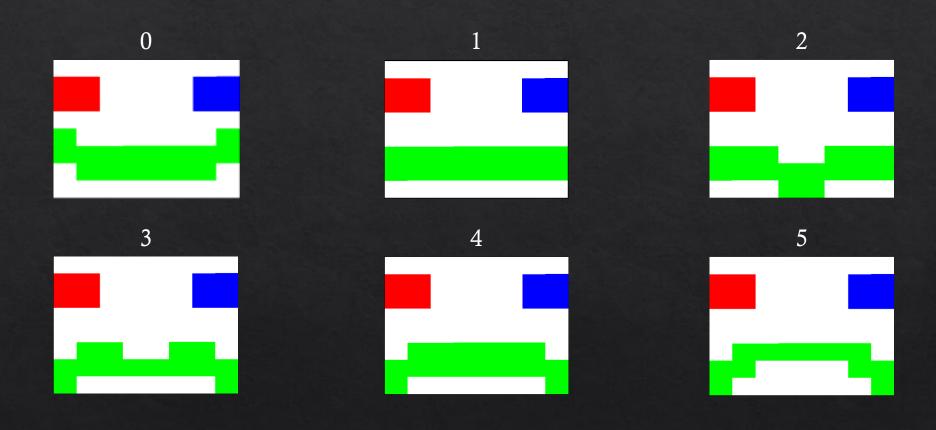
```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(attrribPosition);
glEnableVertexAttribArray(attrribTexPos);
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO_PosTex);
glVertexAttribPointer(attrribPosition, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 5 * sizeof(float), 0);
glVertexAttribPointer(attrribTexPos, 2, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 5 * sizeof(float), (GLvoid*)(3 * sizeof(float)));
```

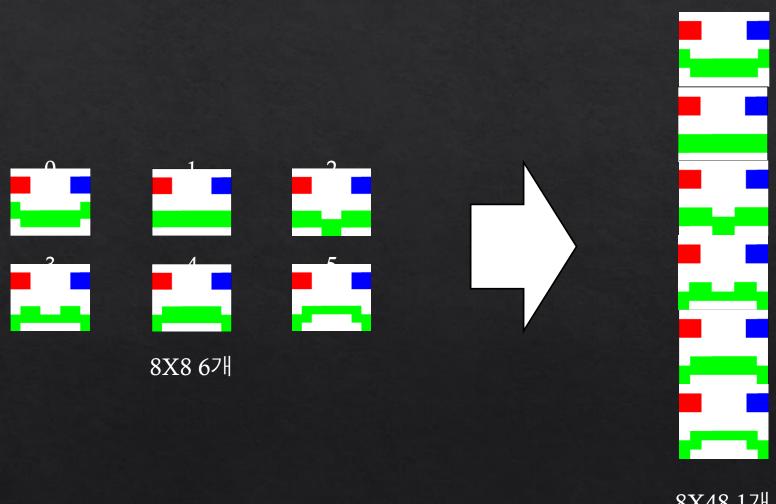
glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 6);

실습

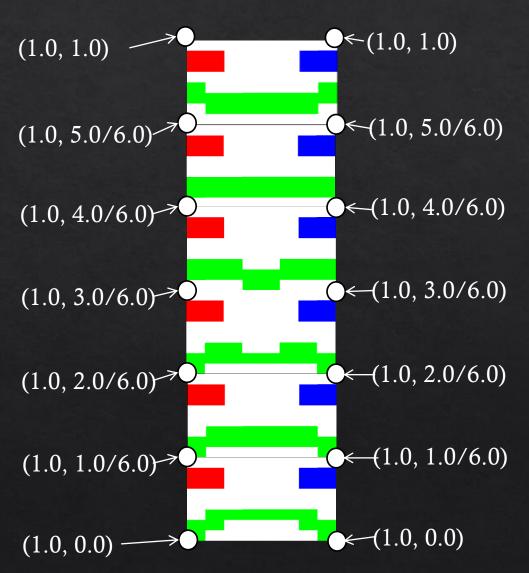
- ◈ 내용구현
- ◈ uniform 값(sampler2D) 을 지속적으로 변경하여 gTextureID0 ~ gTextureID5 까지 애니메이션 되도록 구현
 - ◈ 너무 빠르게 바뀐다면 Sleep(1000); 을 넣어서 천천히 확인할 수 있음

- ◈ 다중 텍스처를 사용하여 애니메이션 구현
 - ♦ 텍스처 Switch 가 발생하여 효율성이 떨어짐
 - ◈ 캐시 효율성이 떨어짐
- ◈ 하나의 텍스처에 여러장의 텍스처를 합쳐서 그리는 방식
 - ♦ 텍스처 Switch 발생이 없음
 - ◈ 캐시 효율성 높음





8X48 1개



Fragment Shader

```
#version 330
in vec2 vTexPos;
out vec4 FragColor;
uniform float uTime;
uniform sampler2D uTexSampler;

void main()
{
   vec2 newTexPos = vec2(vTexPos.x, uTime/6.0 + vTexPos.y/6.0);
   FragColor = texture(uTexSampler, newTexPos);
}
```

Vertex Shader

```
#version 330

in vec3 Position;
in vec2 TexPos;

out vec2 vTexPos;

void main()
{
   gl_Position = vec4(Position, 1.0);
   vTexPos = TexPos;
}
```

Fragment Shader

```
#version 330
in vec2 vTexPos;
out vec4 FragColor;
uniform float uTime;
uniform sampler2D uTexSampler;

void main()
{
   vec2 newTexPos = vec2(vTexPos.x, uTime/6.0 + vTexPos.y/6.0);
   FragColor = texture(uTexSampler, newTexPos);
}
```

```
float vertPosTex[30] =
{
-0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 1.0f, -0.5f, -0.5f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f, 0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.5f, 0.5f, 0.0f, 1.0f, 1.0f, 0.0f, 0.
```

Oxfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xff00ff00, 0xfffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xffffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xfffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xffffff, 0xfffff, 0xffffff, 0xfffff, 0xffffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xffff, 0xfffff, 0xfffff, 0xffff, 0xfff, 0xf

```
glUseProgram(gShaderProgram);
glActiveTexture(GL_TEXTURE0);
glBindTexture(GL_TEXTURE_2D, gTextureIDTotal);
int uniformTex = glGetUniformLocation(gShaderProgram, "uTexSampler");
glUniform1i(uniformTex, 0);
int uniformTime = glGetUniformLocation(gShaderProgram, "uTime");
glUniform1f(uniformTime, gTimeStamp);
gTimeStamp += 1.f;
if (gTimeStamp > 5.f)
    gTimeStamp = 0.f;
```

```
int attrribPosition = glGetAttribLocation(gShaderProgram, "Position");
int attrribTexPos = glGetAttribLocation(gShaderProgram, "TexPos");
```

```
glEnableVertexAttribArray(attrribPosition);
glEnableVertexAttribArray(attrribTexPos);
glBindBuffer(GL_ARRAY_BUFFER, VBO_PosTex);
```

glVertexAttribPointer(attrribPosition, 3, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 5 * sizeof(float), 0); glVertexAttribPointer(attrribTexPos, 2, GL_FLOAT, GL_FALSE, 5 * sizeof(float), (GLvoid*)(3 * sizeof(float)));

glDrawArrays(GL_TRIANGLES, 0, 6);

실습

◈ 내용구현