

# Greek study

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## 1 NT Greek study

### 1.1 Case

1 interrogative  
2 / ntər ət v/  
3 adjective  
4 having the force of a question.  
5 "a hard, interrogative stare"  
6  
7 transitive verb  
8 A verb that entails one or more transitive  
9 objects, for example, 'enjoys' in Amadeus  
10 enjoys music.  
11  
12 This contrasts with intransitive verbs,  
13 which do not entail transitive objects,  
14 for example, 'arose' in Beatrice arose.

Notes from [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grammatical\\_case](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Grammatical_case):

- **N (Nominative)**
  - Indicates: Subject of a finite verb
  - Sample case words: we
  - Sample sentence: We went to the store.
  - Interrogative: Who or what?
  - Notes: Corresponds to English's subject pronouns.
- **V (Vocative)**
  - Indicates: Addressee
  - Sample case words: John
  - Sample sentence:
    - \* John, are you all right?
    - \* Hello, John!
    - \* O John, how are you! (archaic)
  - Interrogative:
  - Notes: Roughly corresponds to the archaic use of "O" in English.
- **A (Accusative)**
  - Indicates: Direct object of a transitive verb

- Sample case words: us, for us, the (object)
- Sample sentence:
  - \* The clerk remembered us.
  - \* John waited for us at the bus stop.
  - \* Obey the law.
- Interrogative:
  - \* Whom or what?
- Notes: Corresponds to English's object pronouns and preposition for construction before the object, often marked by a definite article the. Together with dative, it forms modern English's oblique case.

- **G (Genitive)**

- Indicates:
- Sample case words:
- Sample sentence:
- Interrogative:
- Notes:

- **D (Dative)**

- Indicates:
- Sample case words:
- Sample sentence:
- Interrogative:
- Notes:

### 1.1.1 Example

[https://biblehub.com/interlinear/2\\_john/1-9.htm](https://biblehub.com/interlinear/2_john/1-9.htm)

```
1  tou
2  3588
3  tou
4
5  -
6  Art-GMS
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- G - Genitive
- M - Masculine
- S - Singular