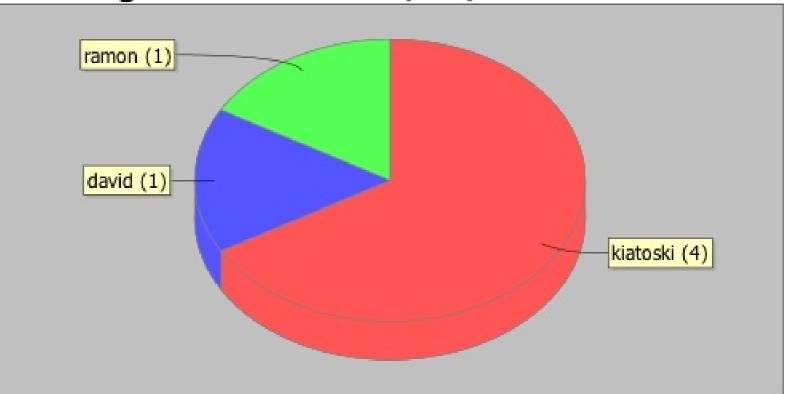
## Songs released in: 24/05/2017 20:56:22



kiatoski (4)
david (1)
ramon (1)