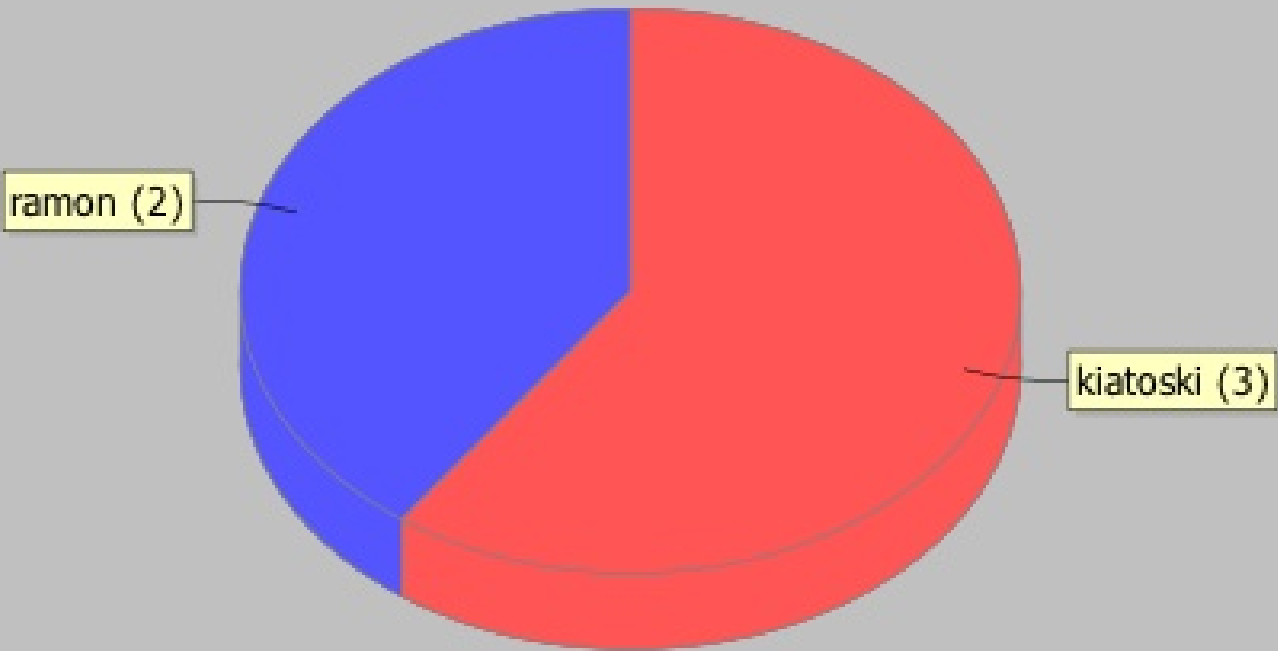


Songs released in: 26/05/2017 19:48:06



● kiatoski (3) ● ramon (2)