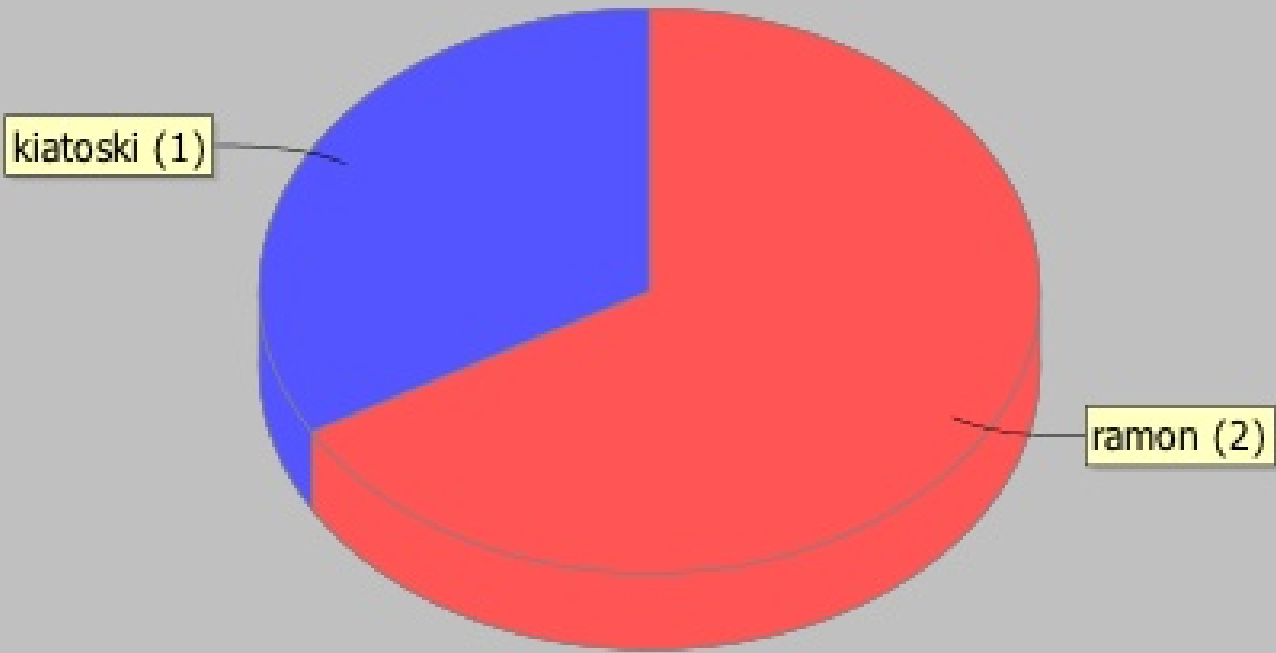


Songs released in: 25/05/2017 16:53:57



● ramon (2) ● kiatoski (1)