**DDL (data definition language)**

* Create //creating db,tables
* Alter //adding ,delete,modify field in the table ; options{add,drop,rename,modify,}
* Drop // delete table or db

**DML(Data Manipulation Language)**

* Select // selecting fileds in the table(s)
* Update //change existing record
* Delete // delete existing record from the table
* Insert // set a new record to table

**Parsing date and update row**

*UPDATE ogrenci SET*

*ogrenci.gun = Extract(day from ogrenci.dogum\_tarihi),*

*ogrenci.ay = Extract(month from ogrenci.dogum\_tarihi),*

*ogrenci.yil = Extract(year from ogrenci.dogum\_tarihi)*

**Get montname and update**

*SET lc\_time\_names ='tr\_TR';*

*UPDATE ogrenci SET*

*ogrenci.ay\_adi = monthname(ogrenci.dogum\_tarihi)*

**Get day name and update**

*SET lc\_time\_names ='tr\_TR';*

*UPDATE ogrenci SET*

*ogrenci.gun\_adi = dayname(ogrenci.dogum\_tarihi)*