
VIET NAM

Health at a glance



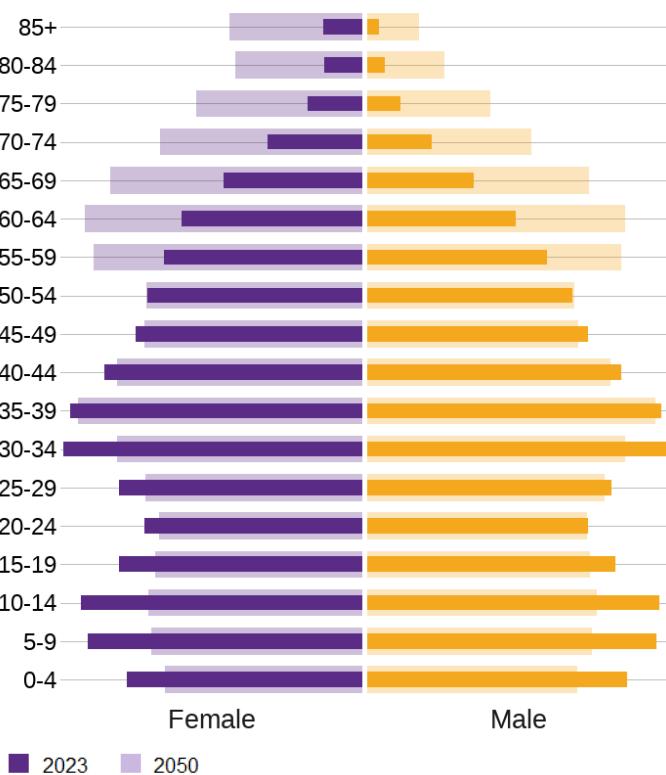
Overview

In Viet Nam, the population as of 2023 is 100 352 192 with a projected increase of 10% to 110 008 908 by 2050.

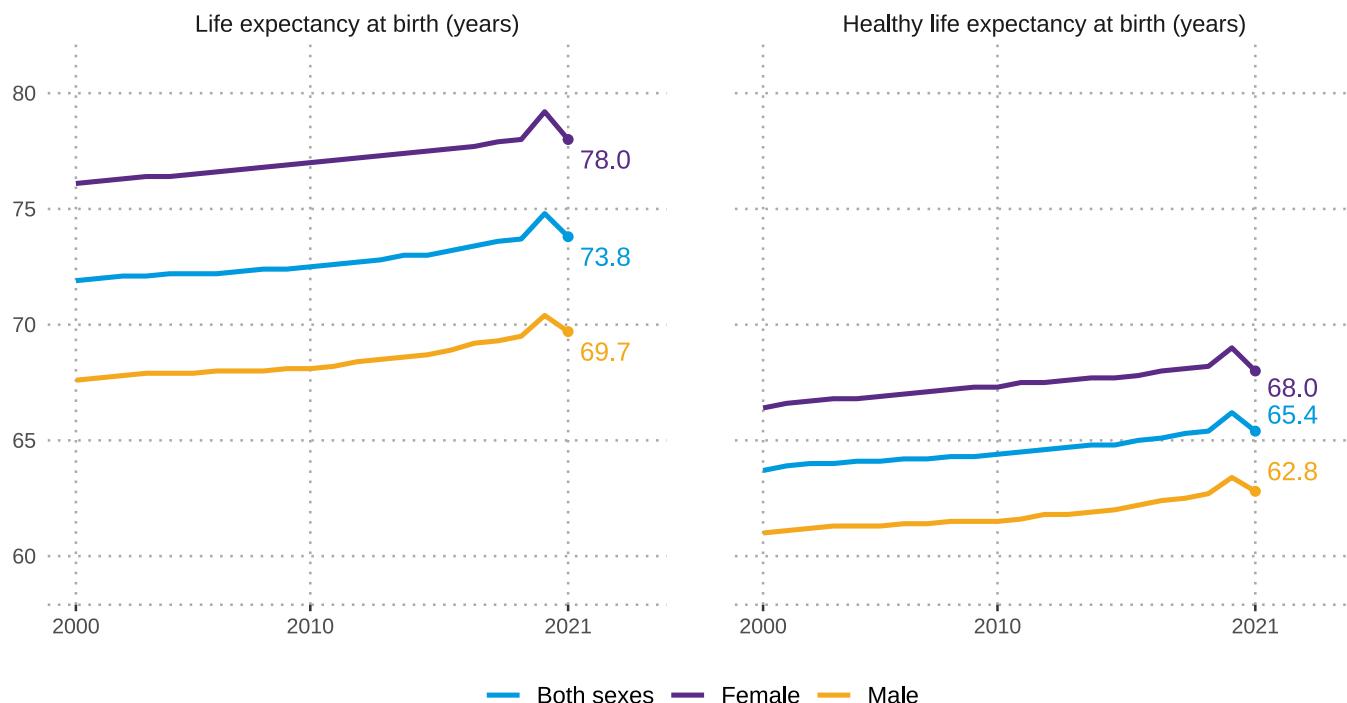
Life expectancy at birth (years) has improved by 1.8 years from 71.9 [71.4 - 72.5] years in 2000 to 73.7 [73.2 - 74.4] years in 2019. Since 2019, life expectancy has improved to 73.8 [73.2 - 74.4] years.

Viet Nam had 706 359 total deaths in 2021; 78% of deaths were from noncommunicable diseases; 12% were from communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions; 8% were from injuries; and 1% were from other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes.

Demographic change, 2023-2050

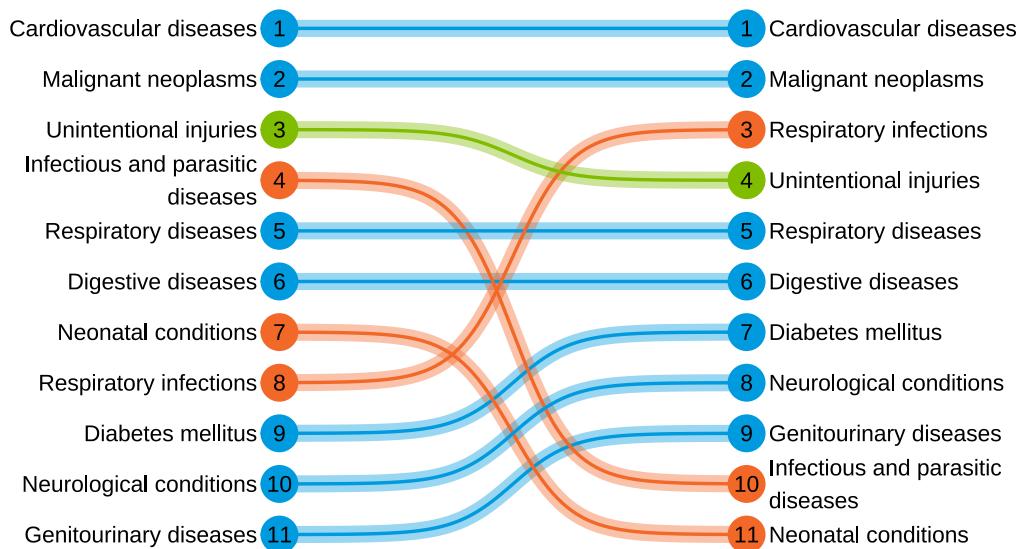


Life expectancy and healthy life expectancy by sex, 2000-2021

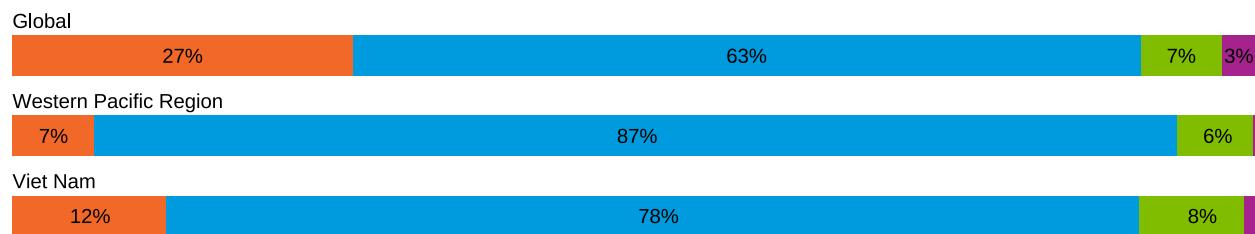


■ Communicable diseases ■ Noncommunicable diseases ■ Injuries ■ Other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes

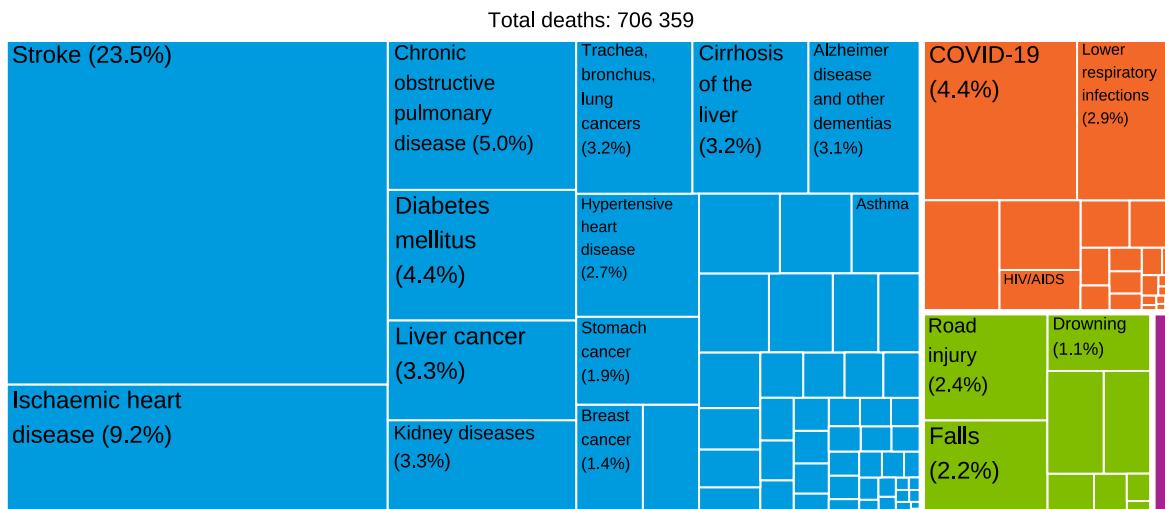
Top 10 level 2 causes of death, 2000-2021



Overall causes of death, 2021

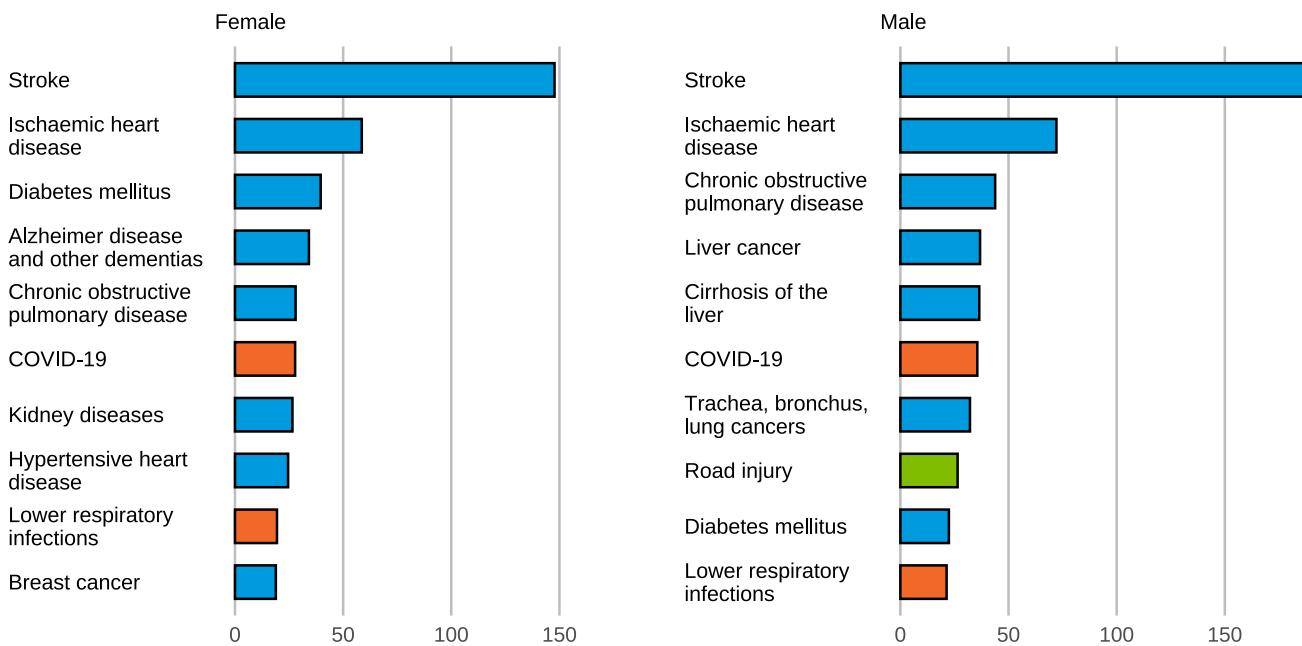


Detailed causes of death, 2021

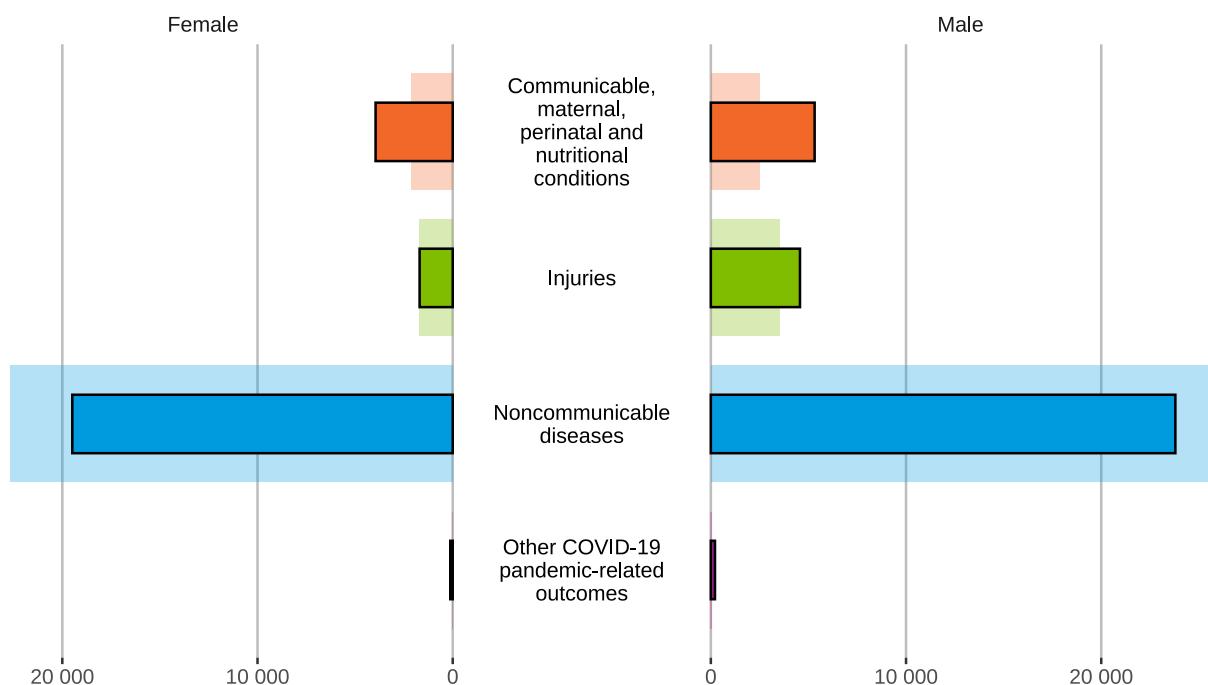


■ Communicable diseases ■ Noncommunicable diseases ■ Injuries ■ Other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes

Top 10 detailed causes of death by sex, 2021 (deaths per 100 000 population)

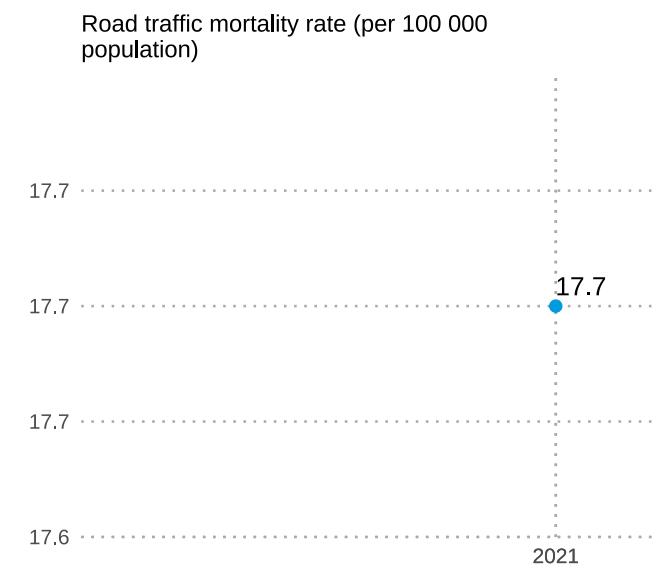
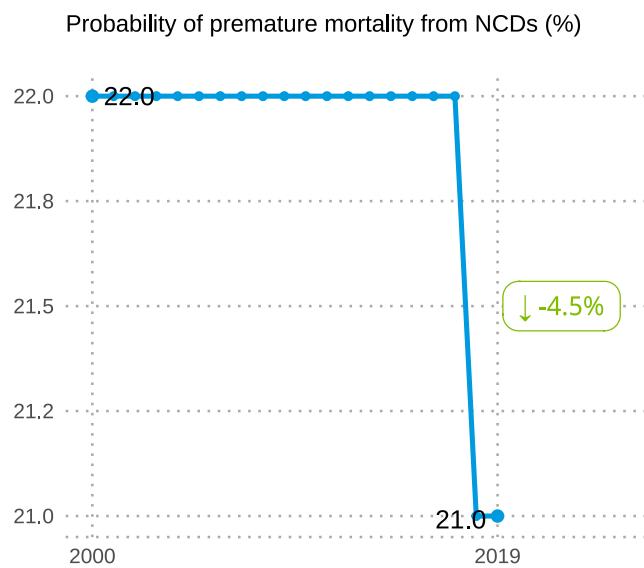
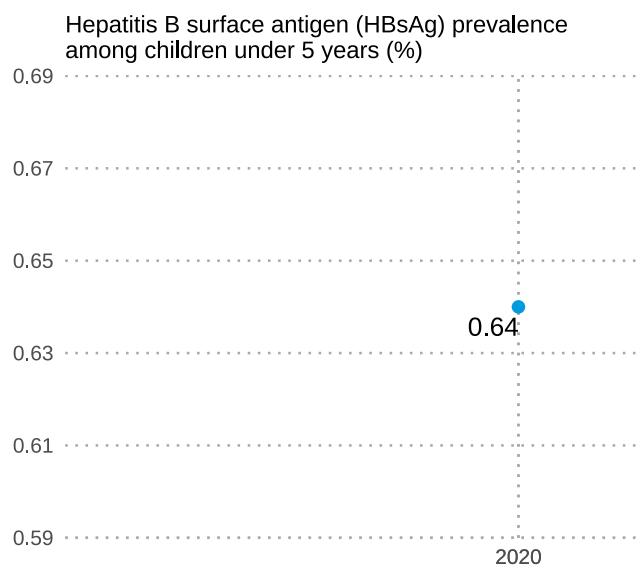
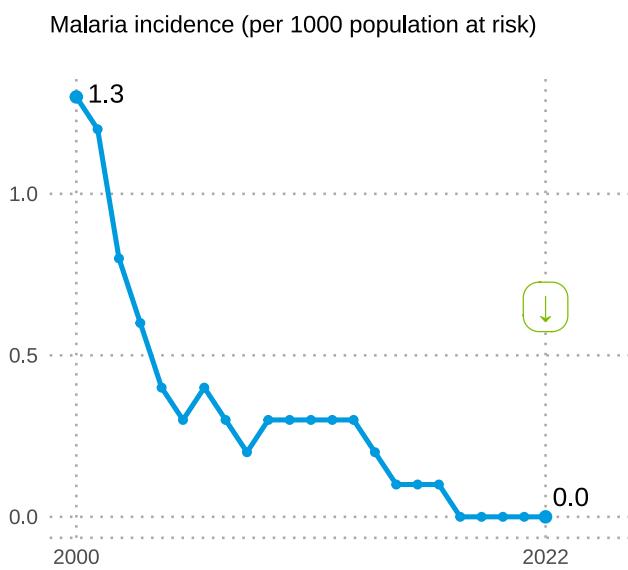
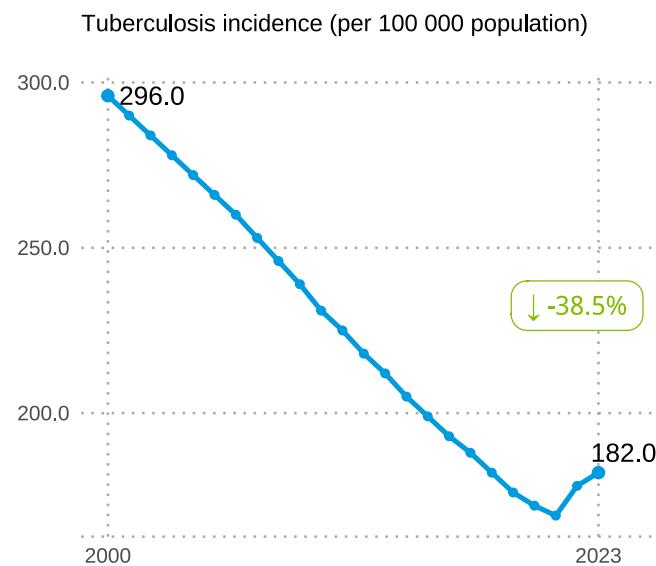
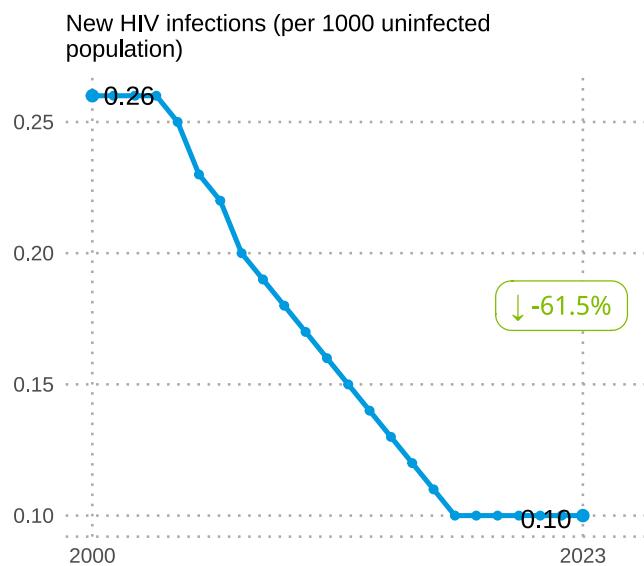


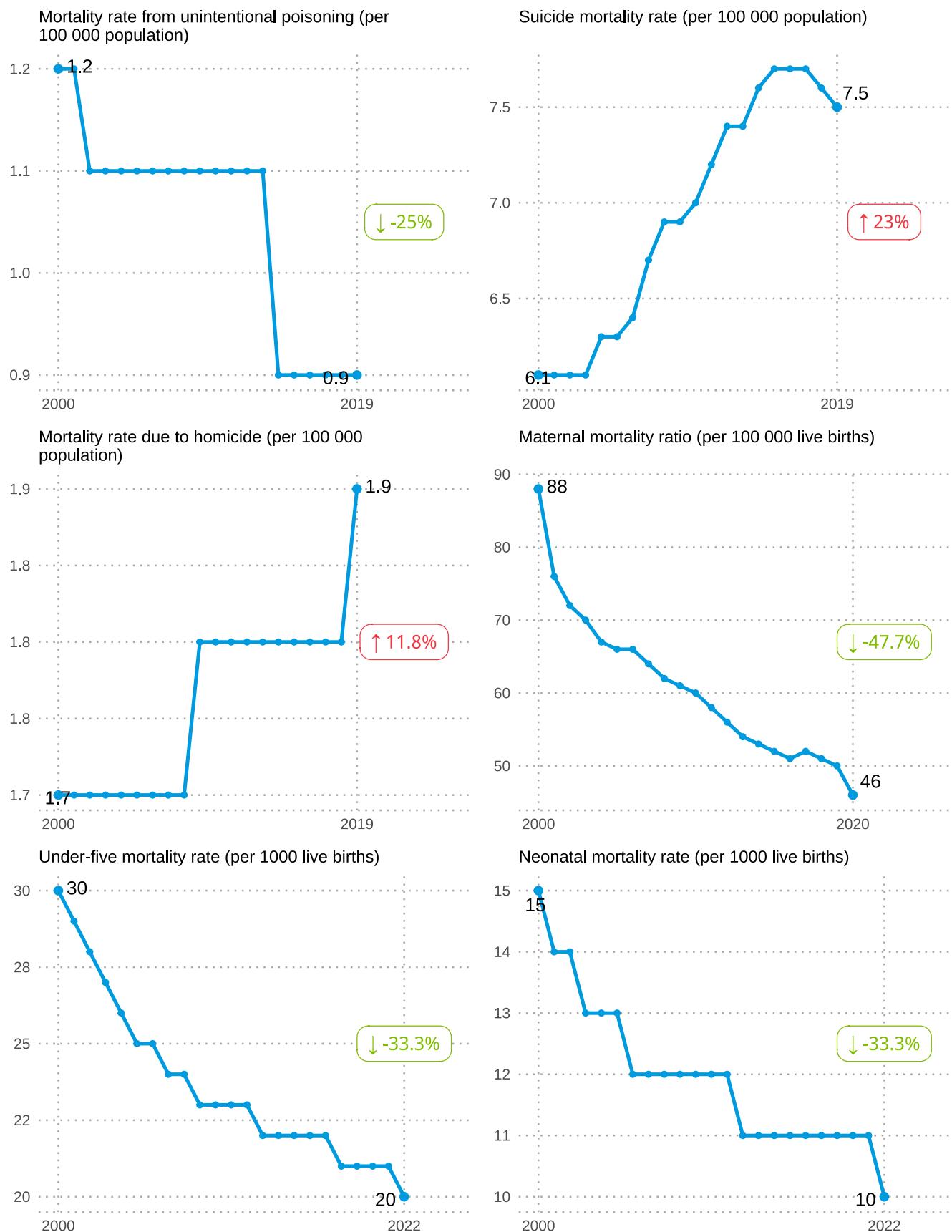
Disability adjusted life-years (DALYs) by sex, 2021 (DALYs per 100 000 population)



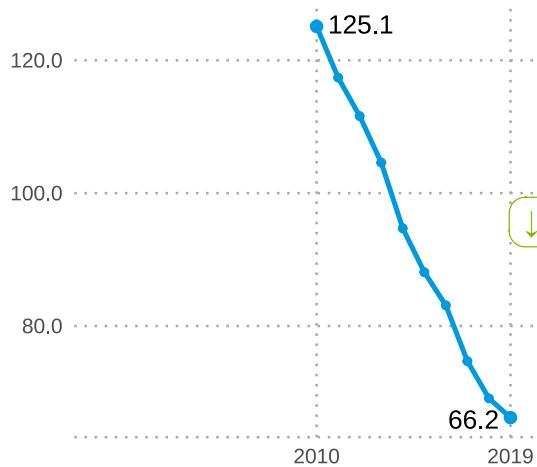
Western Pacific Region are the lightly shaded bars.

Health Statistics: Health Status

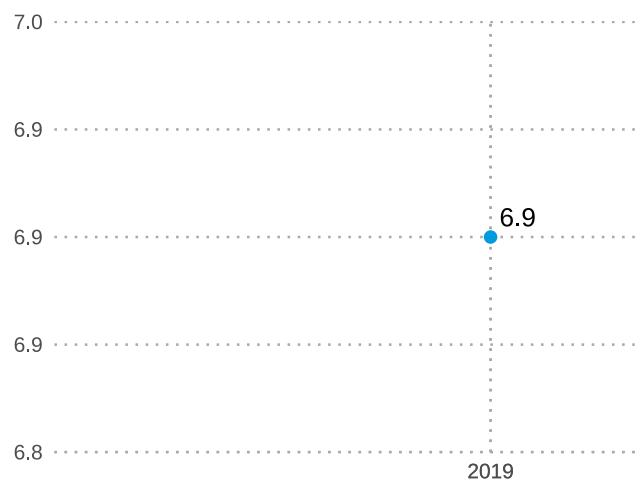




Age-standardized mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution (per 100 000 population)

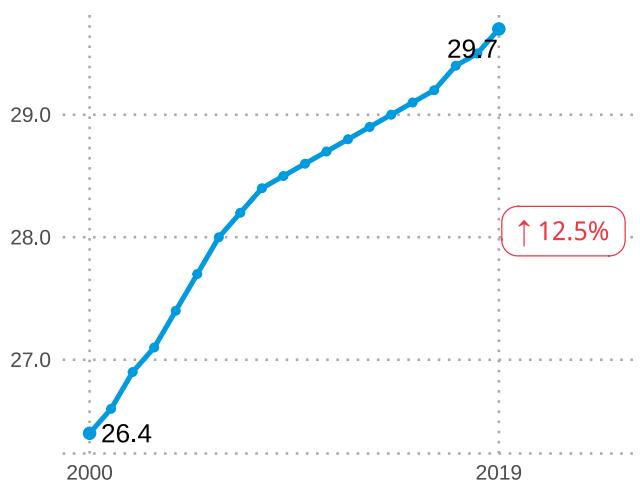


Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services (per 100 000 population)

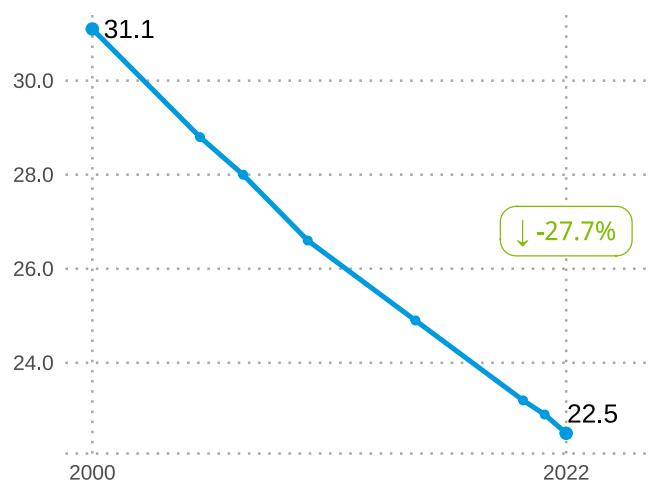


Health Statistics: Risk Factors

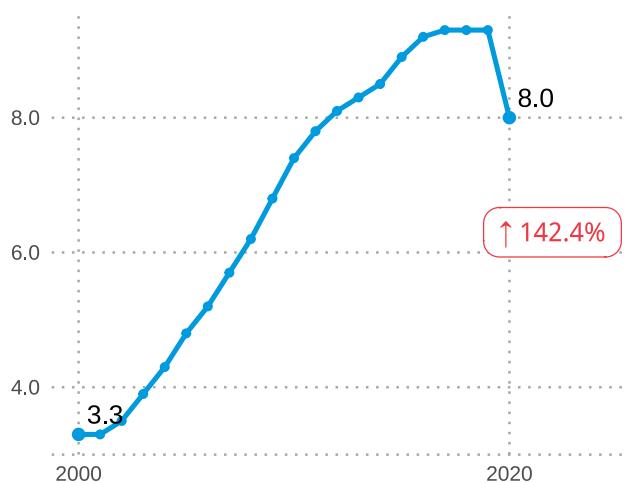
Age-standardized prevalence of hypertension among adults aged 30 to 79 years (%)



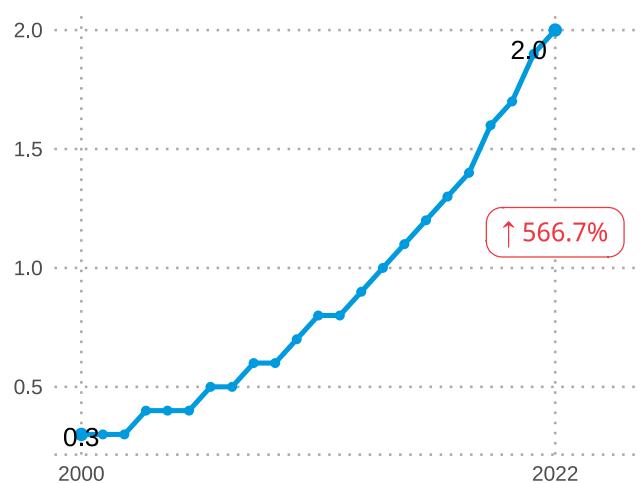
Age-standardized prevalence of tobacco use among persons 15 years and older (%)



Total alcohol per capita (>= 15 years of age) consumption (litres of pure alcohol)



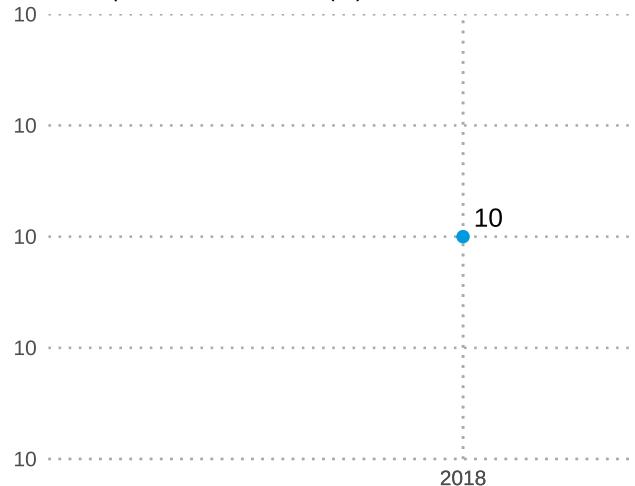
Age-standardized prevalence of obesity among adults (18+ years) (%)



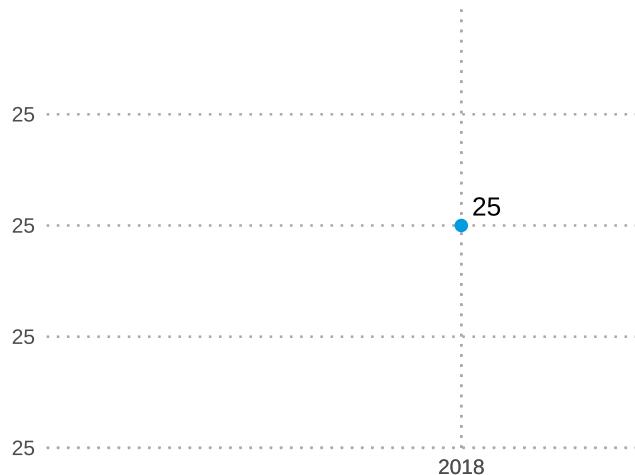
Prevalence of obesity among children and adolescents aged 5 to 19 years (%)



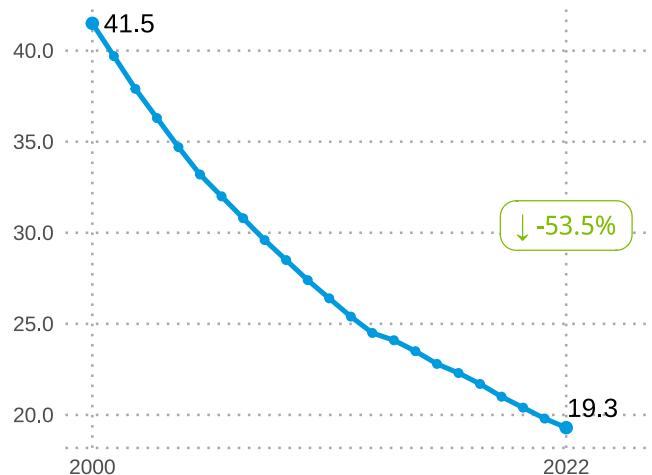
Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15– 49 years subjected to physical and/or sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months (%)



Proportion of ever- partnered women and girls aged 15- 49 years subjected to physical and/or sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner in their lifetime (%)



Prevalence of stunting in children under 5 (%)



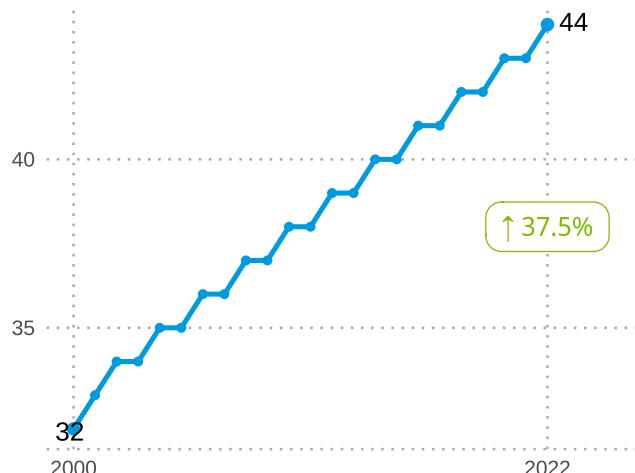
Prevalence of wasting in children under 5 (%)



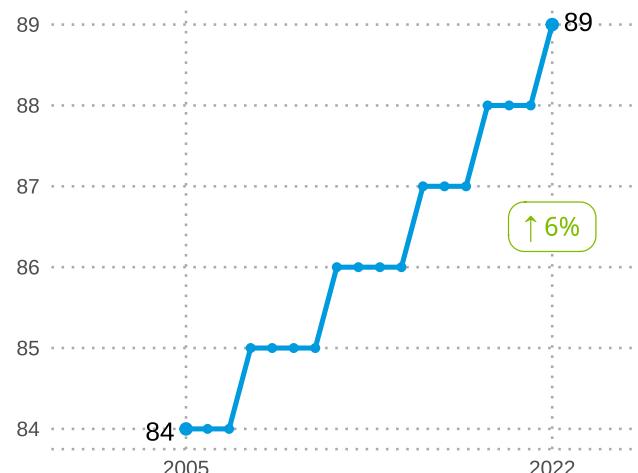
Proportion of population using safely managed drinking-water services (%)



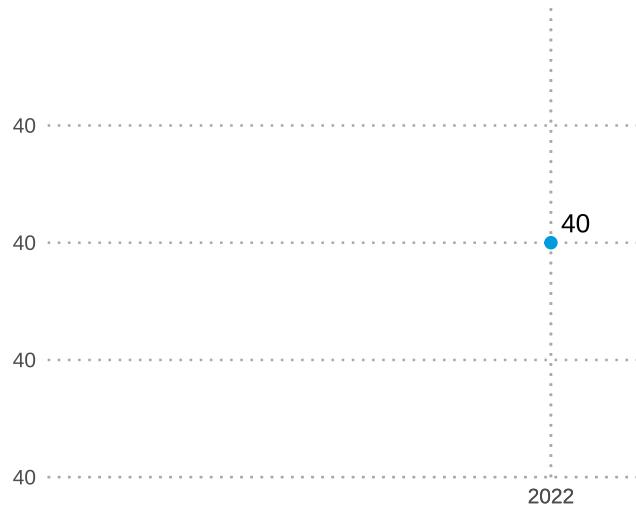
Proportion of population using safely managed sanitation services (%)



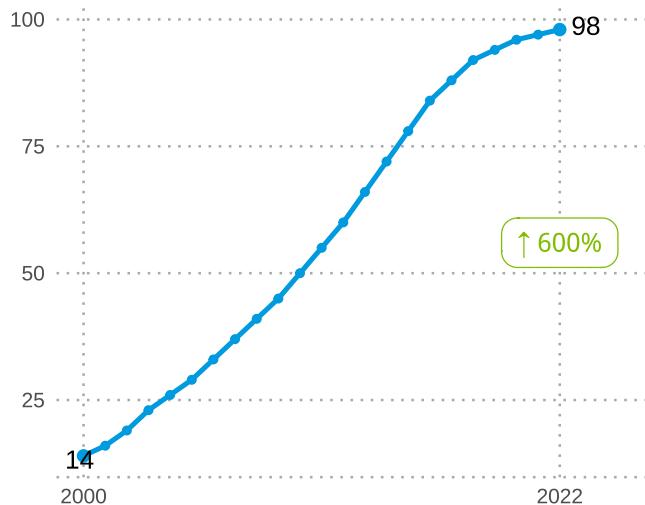
Proportion of population using a hand-washing facility with soap and water (%)



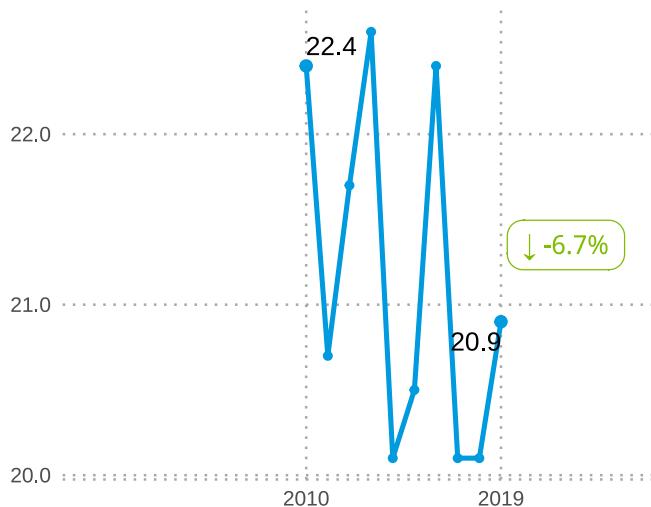
Proportion of safely treated domestic wastewater flows (%)



Proportion of population with primary reliance on clean fuels (%)



Annual mean concentrations of fine particulate matter (PM2.5) in urban areas ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)



↓ -6.7%

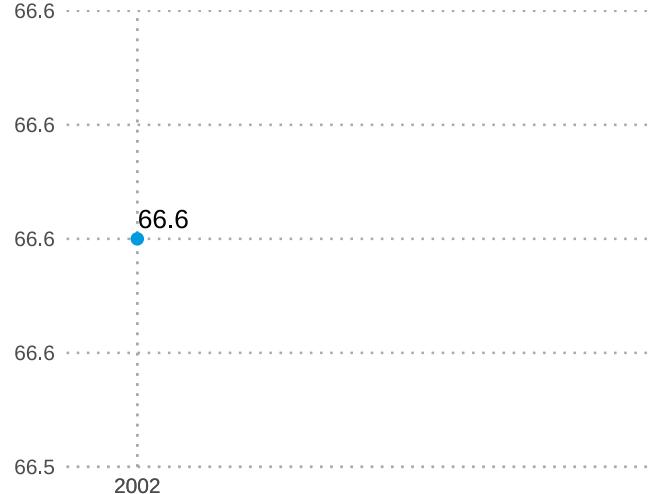
↑ 600%

Health Statistics: Service Coverage

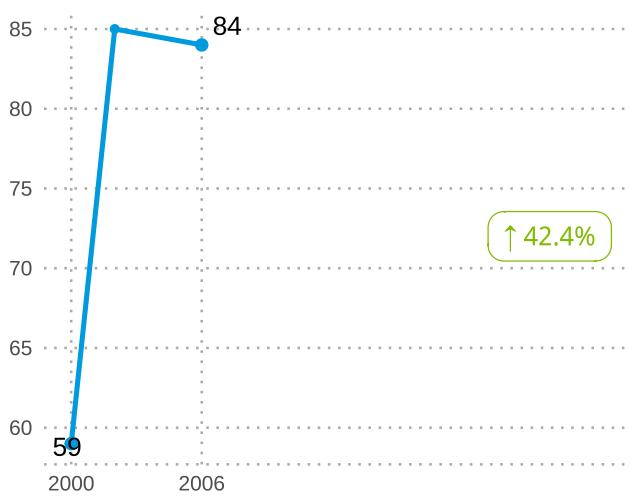
Reported number of people requiring interventions against Neglected Tropical Diseases



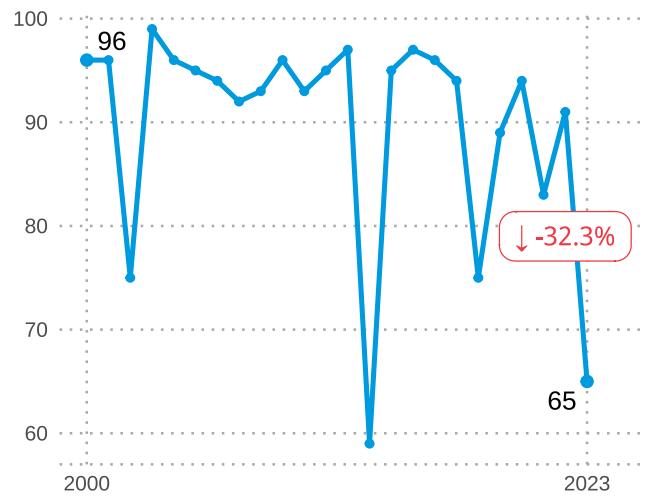
Proportion of women of reproductive age who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods (%)



Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)



Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP3) immunization coverage among 1 year olds (%)

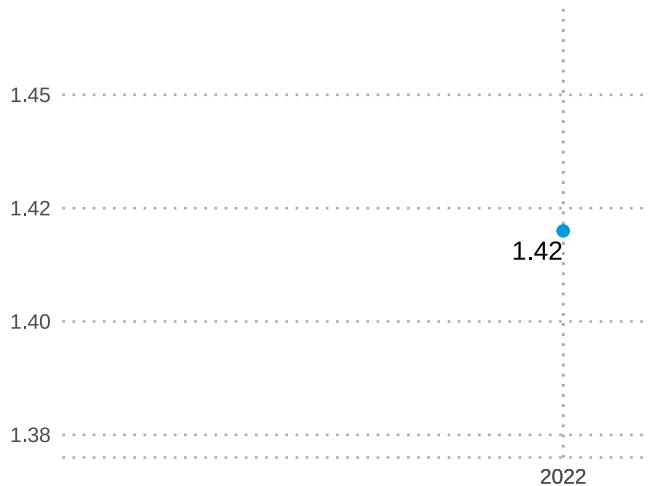


Health Statistics: Health Systems

Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)



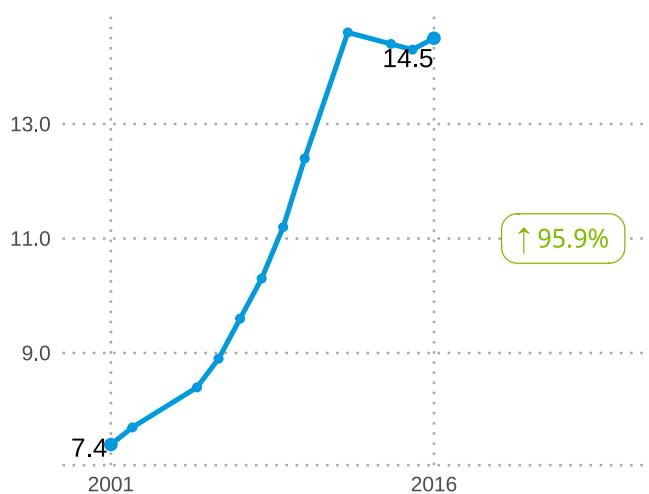
Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health per capita (US\$), by recipient country



Density of physicians (per 10 000 population)



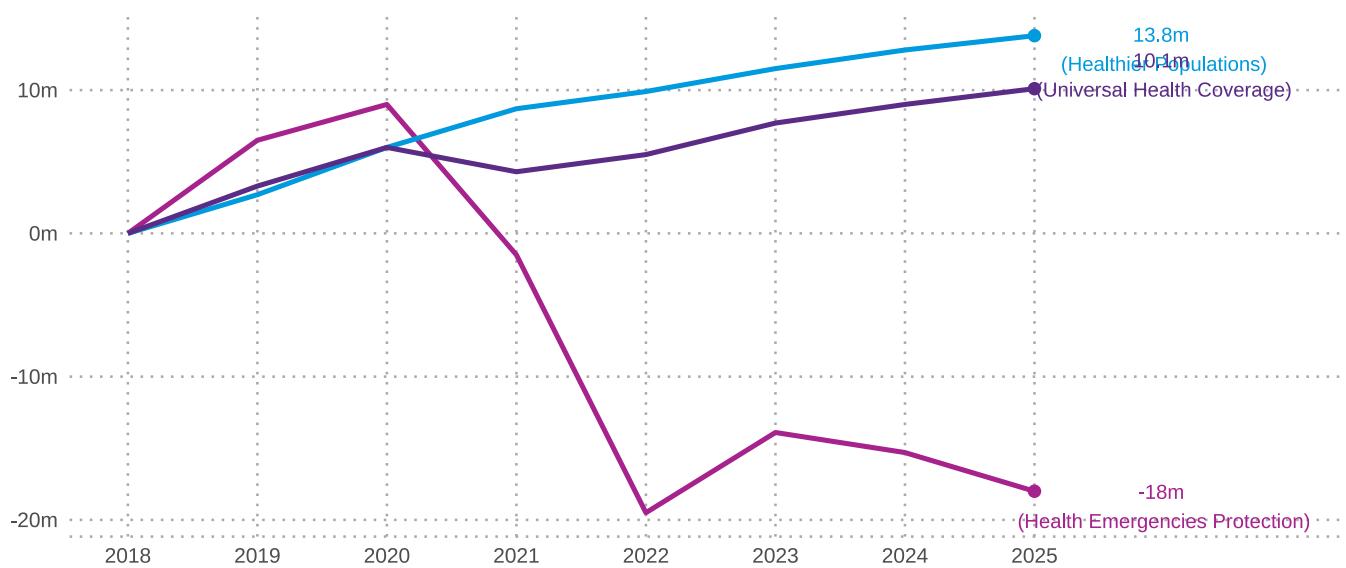
Density of nursing and midwifery personnel (per 10 000 population)



Density of pharmaceutical personnel (per 10 000 population)

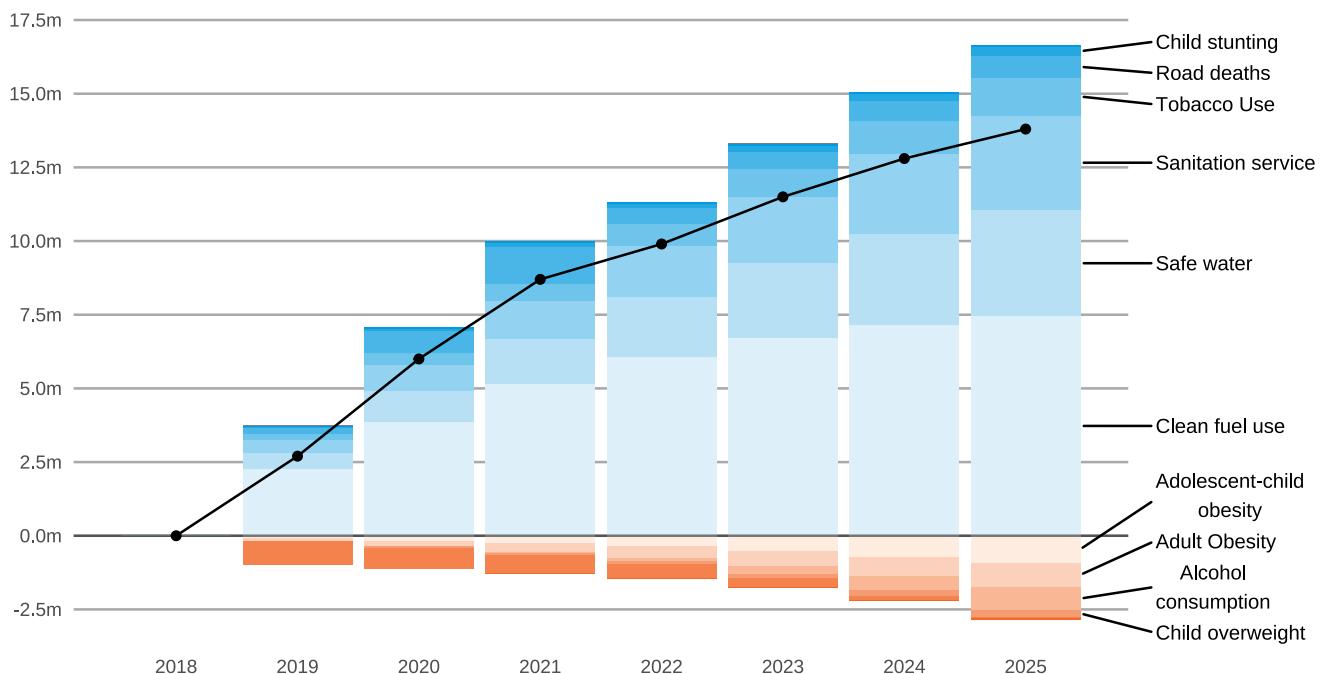


Triple Billions - Number of people affected (millions)



In Viet Nam, by 2025 the number of additional people projected to be: enjoying better health and wellbeing is 13.8 million; covered by essential services and not experiencing financial hardship is 10.1 million; and protected from health emergencies is -18 million.

Healthier Populations - individual indicator contributions (millions)



Other indicators below 1% of the total absolute contribution in 2025: Child violence, Child development, Partner violence, Trans-fat policy, Suicide mortality, Child wasting, Clean air (pm 2.5).

Further Resources

[WHO Global country page](#)

[WHO Global website](#)

Data Sources

Population data	UNDESA population division, World Population Prospects 2022 Extracted: December 2024
Current Health Expenditure (CHE) as % of GDP	World Health Organization, Global Health Expenditure database Extracted: August 2024
Life expectancy and Healthy life expectancy (HALE)	World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates Extracted: December 2024
Causes of death	World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates Extracted: December 2024
Disease Burden	World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates, Burden of Disease Extracted: December 2024
Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators	World Health Organization, The Global Health Observatory
Triple Billion	World Health Organization, Global Progress Dashboard, Triple Billion targets

Date created: 11/12/2024
<https://data.who.int/countries/704>

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