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# NICARAGUA

## Health at a glance

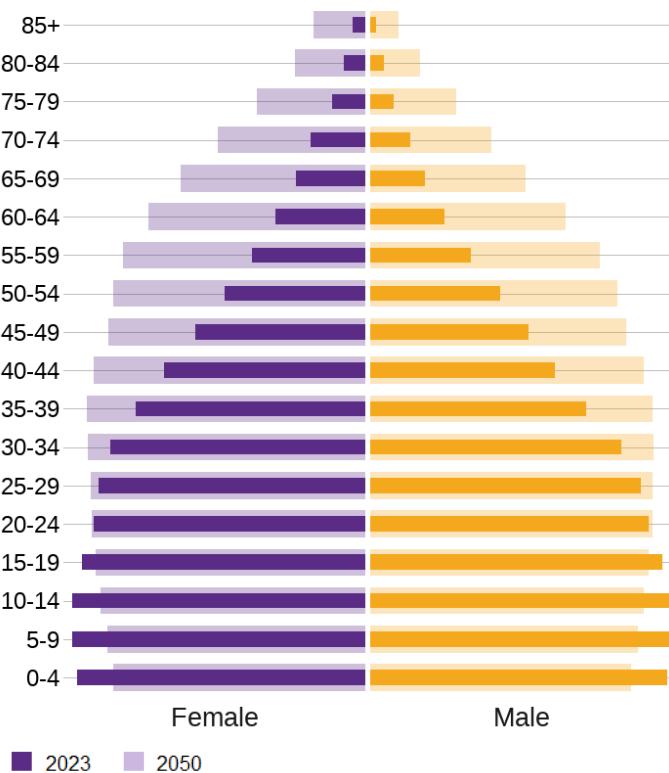
## Overview

In Nicaragua, the population as of 2023 is 6 823 613 with a projected increase of 28% to 8 756 430 by 2050.

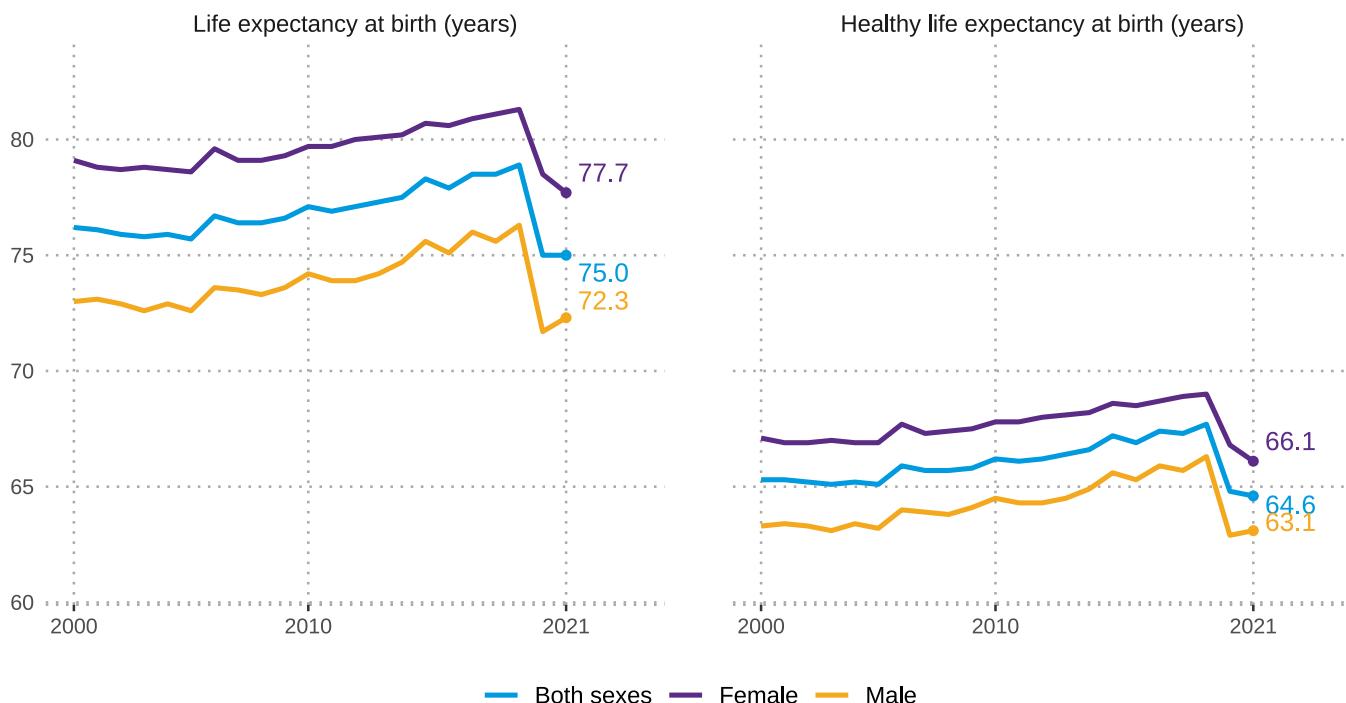
Life expectancy at birth (years) has improved by 2.7 years from 76.2 [75.8 - 76.5] years in 2000 to 78.9 [78.5 - 79.2] years in 2019. Since 2019, life expectancy has decreased to 75 [74.6 - 75.5] years.

Nicaragua had 29 176 total deaths in 2021; 49% of deaths were from noncommunicable diseases; 44% were from communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions; 8% were from injuries; and 0% were from other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes.

### Demographic change, 2023-2050

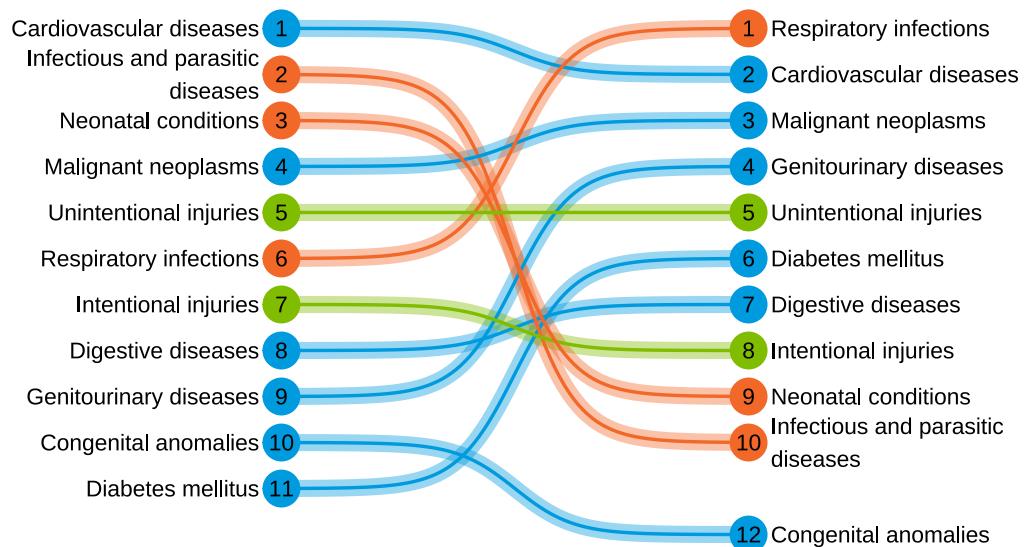


### Life expectancy and healthy life expectancy by sex, 2000-2021

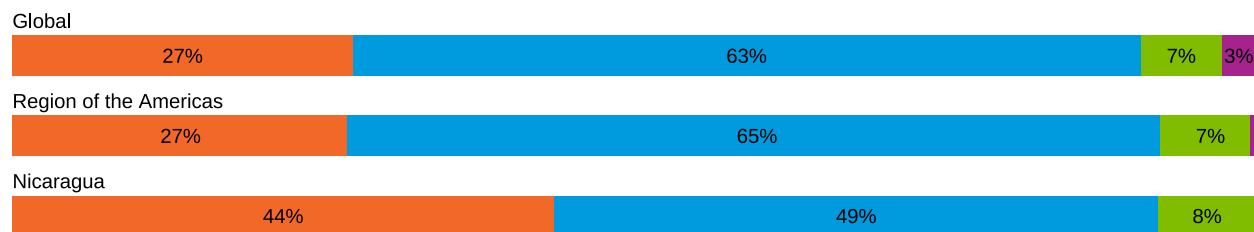


■ Communicable diseases ■ Noncommunicable diseases ■ Injuries ■ Other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes

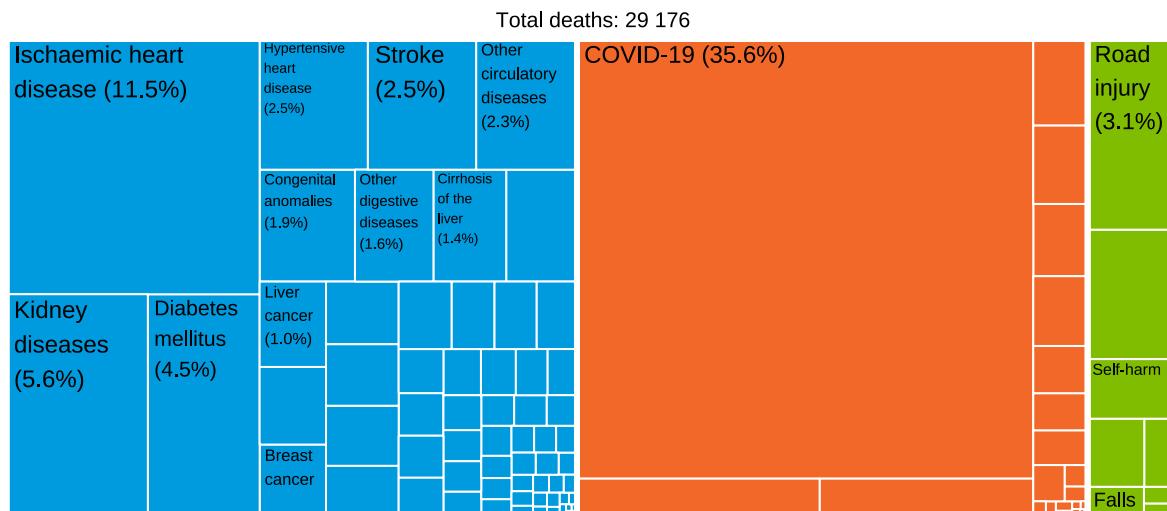
### Top 10 level 2 causes of death, 2000-2021



### Overall causes of death, 2021

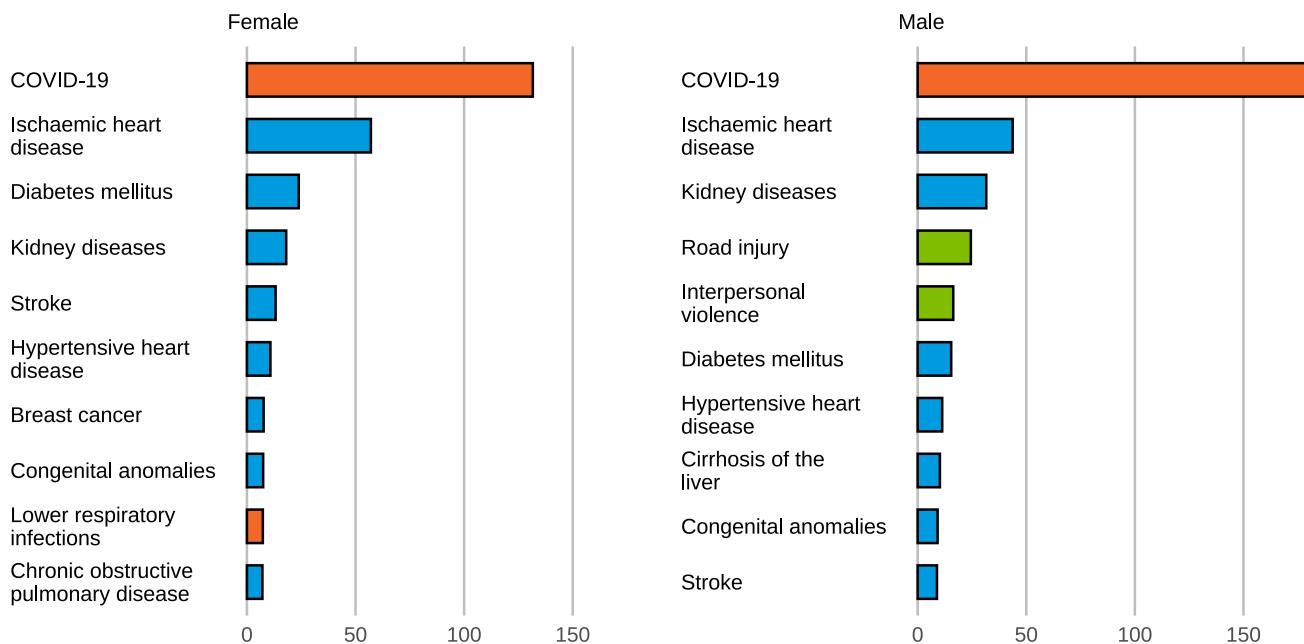


### Detailed causes of death, 2021

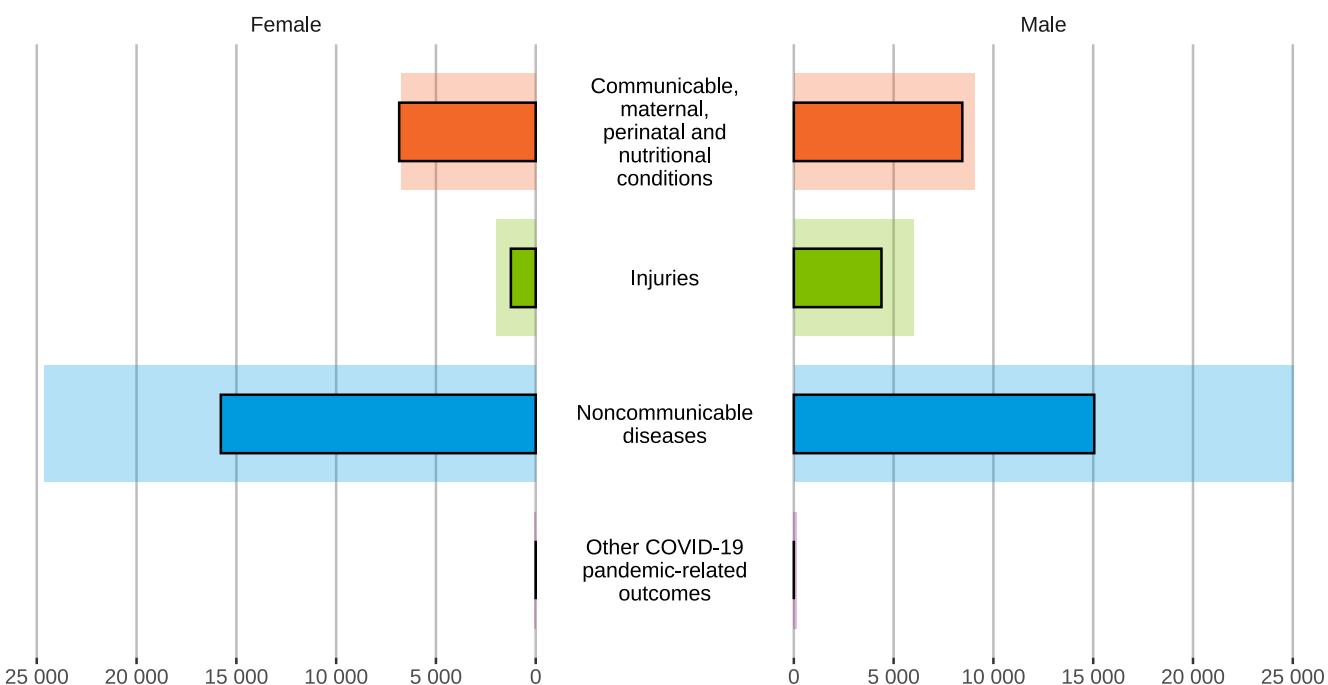


■ Communicable diseases ■ Noncommunicable diseases ■ Injuries ■ Other COVID-19 pandemic-related outcomes

#### Top 10 detailed causes of death by sex, 2021 (deaths per 100 000 population)

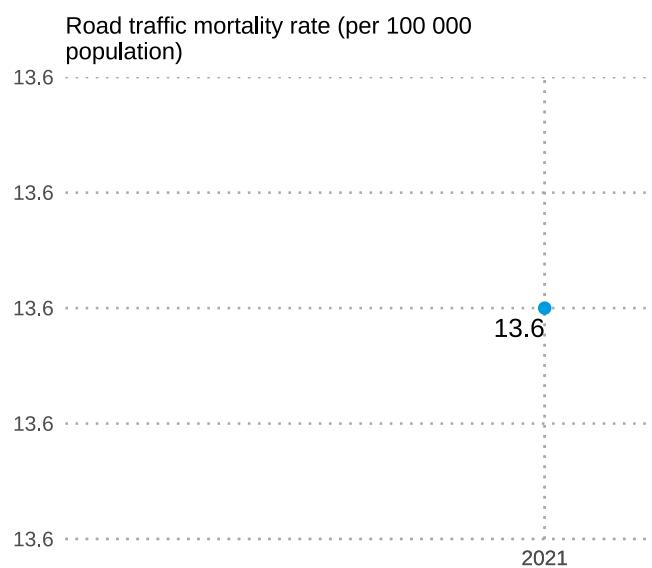
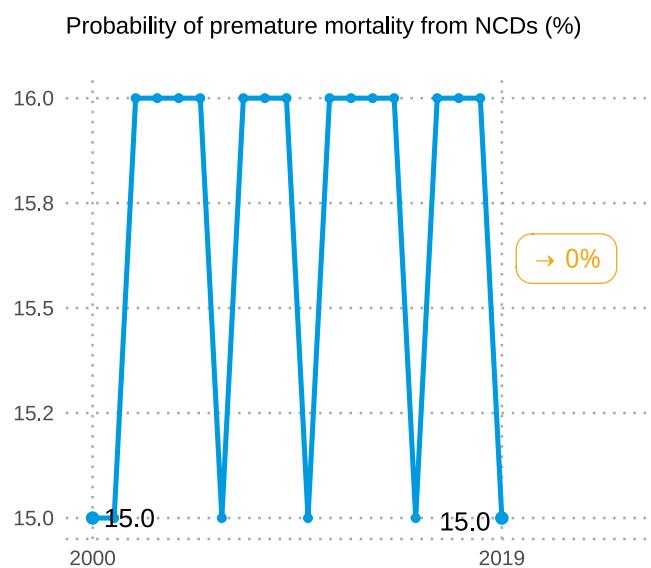
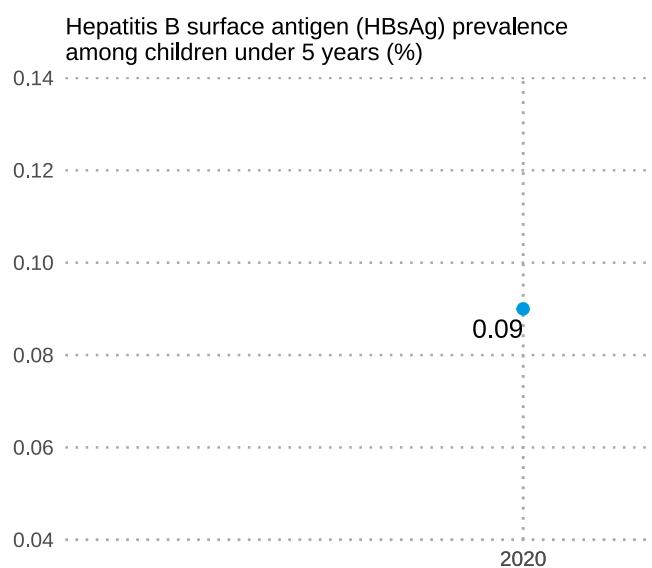
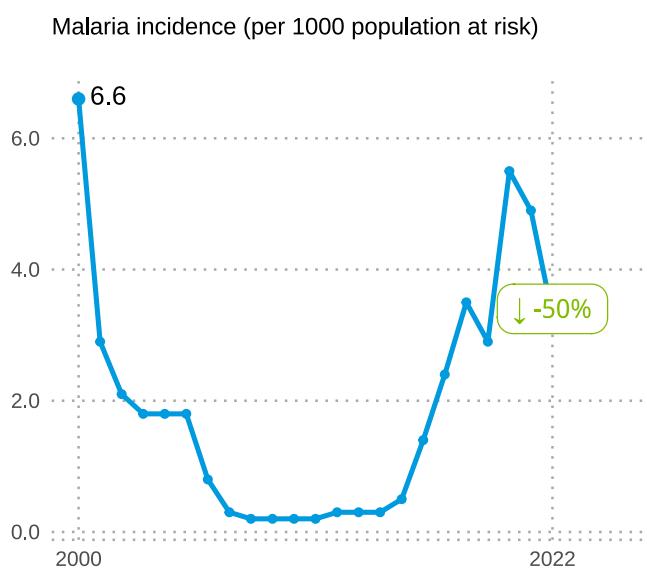
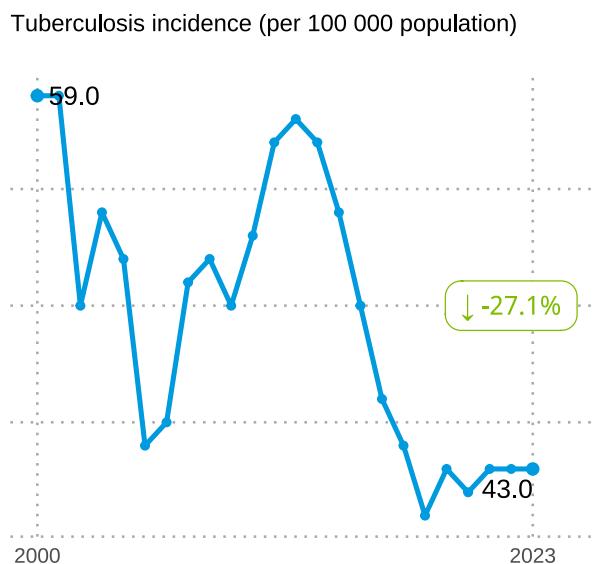
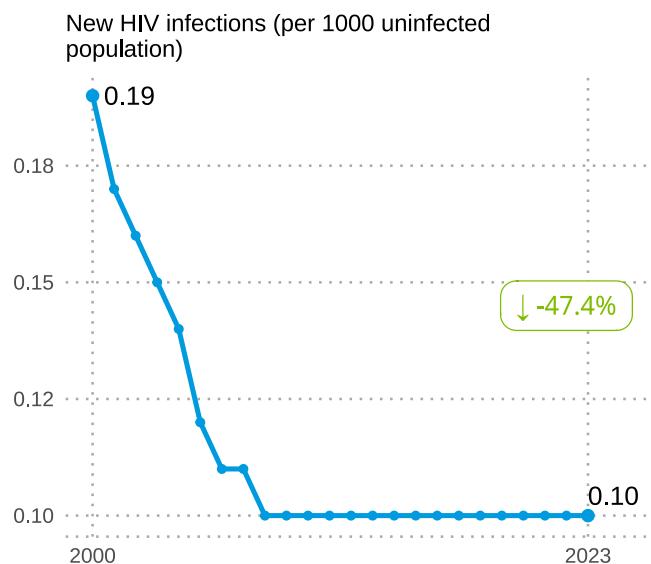


#### Disability adjusted life-years (DALYs) by sex, 2021 (DALYs per 100 000 population)



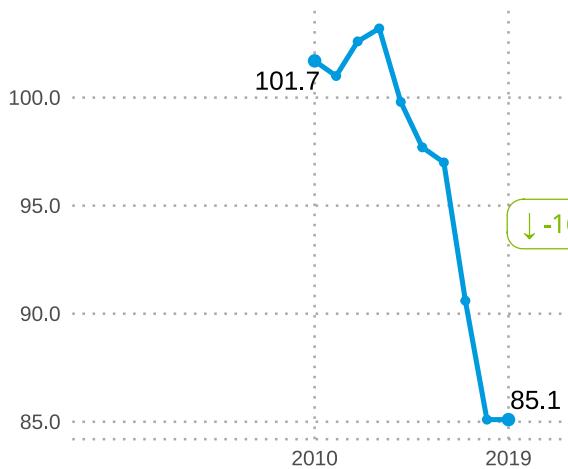
Region of the Americas are the lightly shaded bars.

## Health Statistics: Health Status

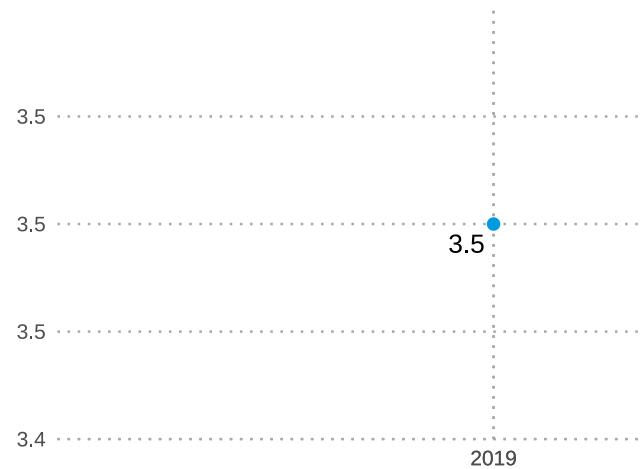




Age-standardized mortality rate attributed to household and ambient air pollution (per 100 000 population)

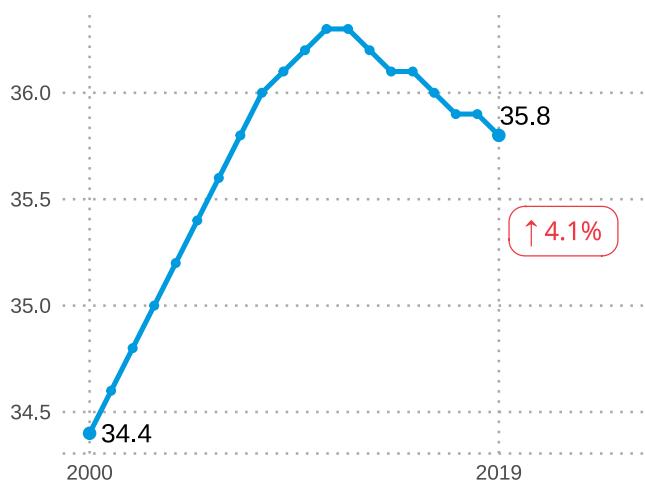


Mortality rate attributed to exposure to unsafe WASH services (per 100 000 population)

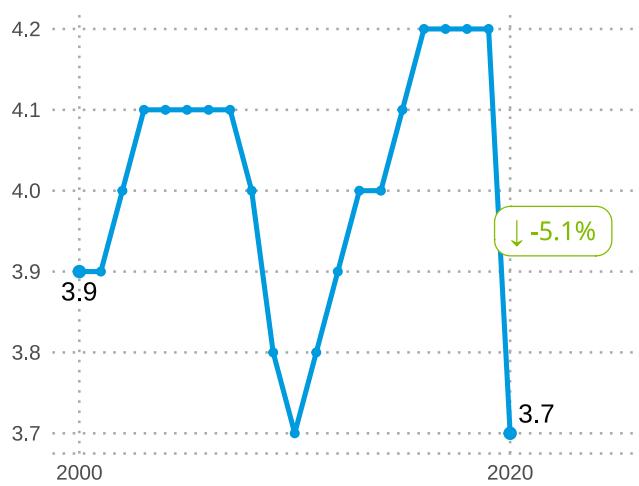


## Health Statistics: Risk Factors

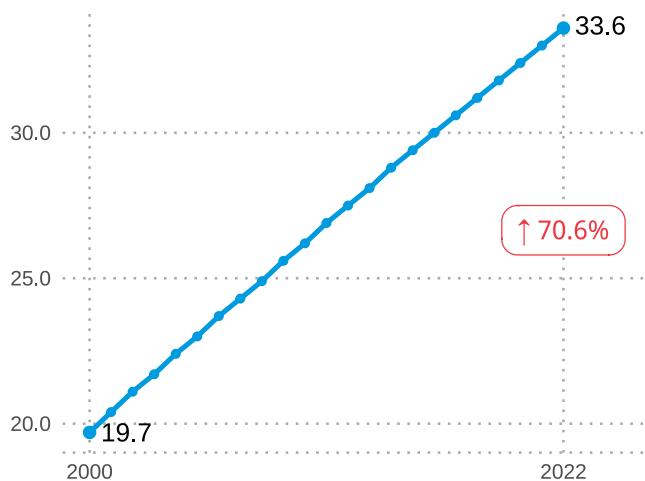
Age-standardized prevalence of hypertension among adults aged 30 to 79 years (%)



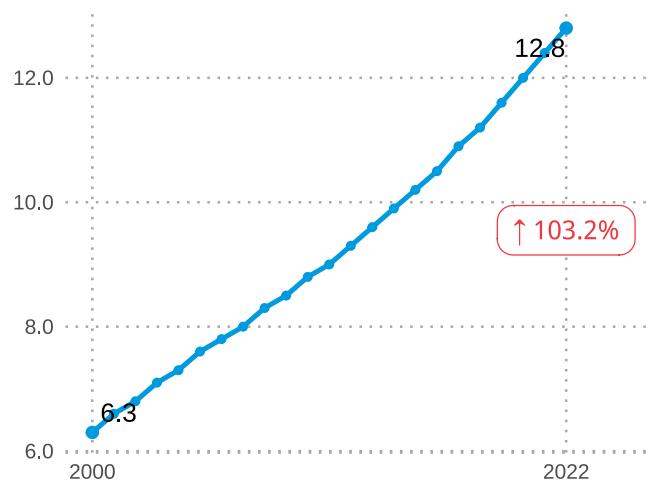
Total alcohol per capita (>= 15 years of age) consumption (litres of pure alcohol)



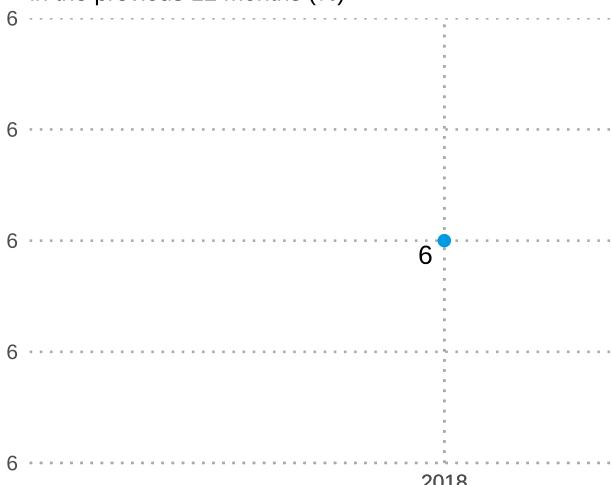
Age-standardized prevalence of obesity among adults (18+ years) (%)



Prevalence of obesity among children and adolescents aged 5 to 19 years (%)

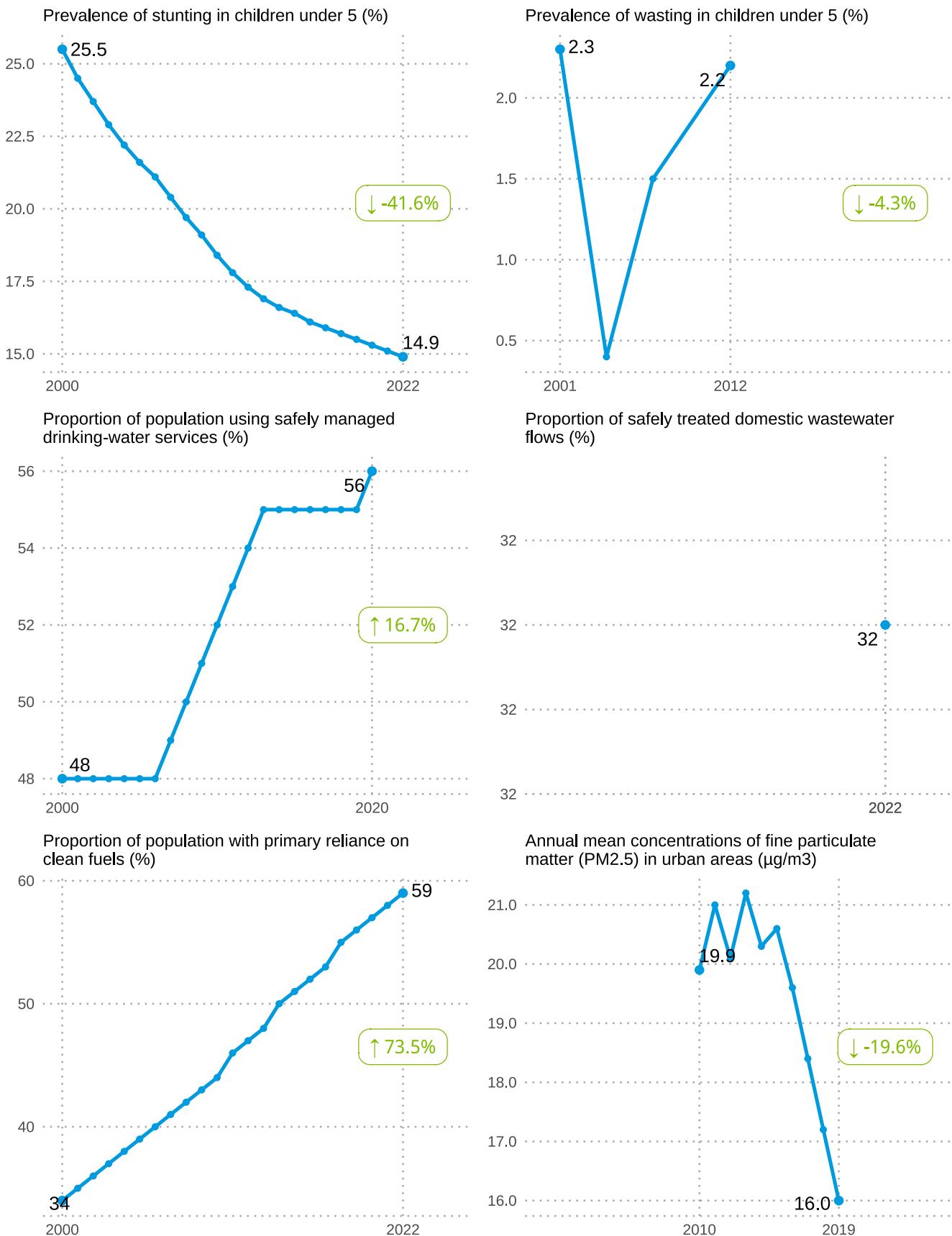


Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15– 49 years subjected to physical and/or sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner in the previous 12 months (%)



Proportion of ever-partnered women and girls aged 15– 49 years subjected to physical and/or sexual violence by a current or former intimate partner in their lifetime (%)



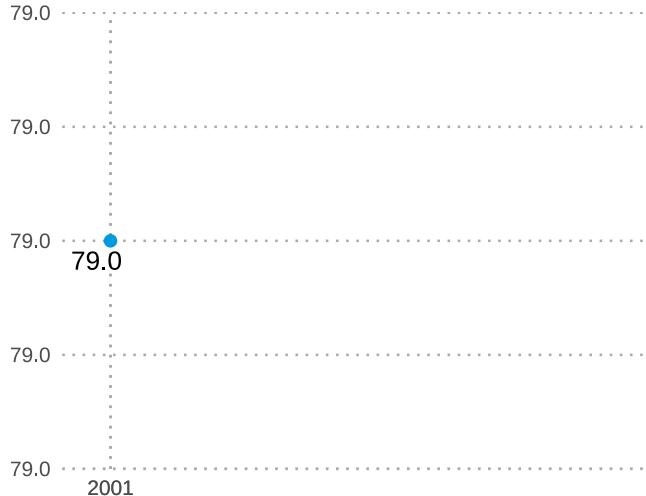


## Health Statistics: Service Coverage

Reported number of people requiring interventions against Neglected Tropical Diseases



Proportion of women of reproductive age who have their need for family planning satisfied with modern methods (%)



Proportion of births attended by skilled health personnel (%)



Diphtheria-tetanus-pertussis (DTP3) immunization coverage among 1 year olds (%)

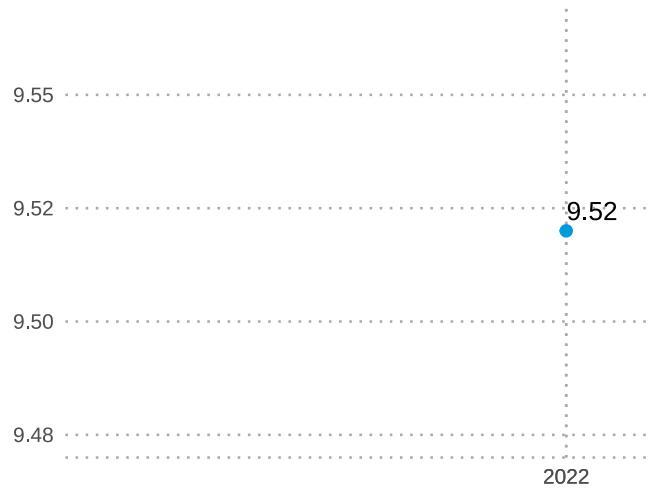


## Health Statistics: Health Systems

Domestic general government health expenditure (GGHE-D) as percentage of general government expenditure (GGE) (%)



Total net official development assistance to medical research and basic health per capita (US\$), by recipient country



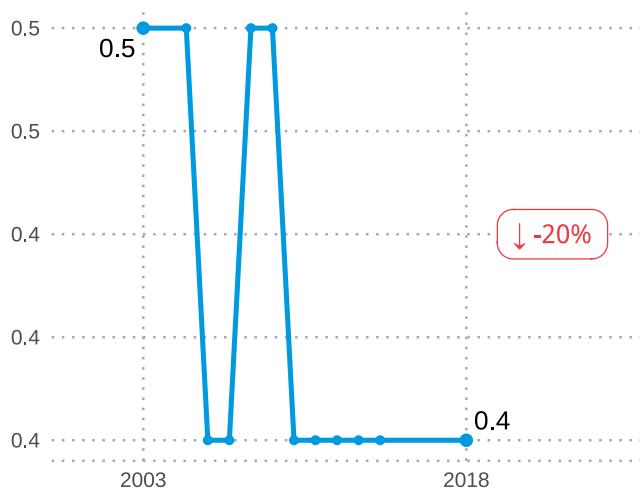
Density of physicians (per 10 000 population)



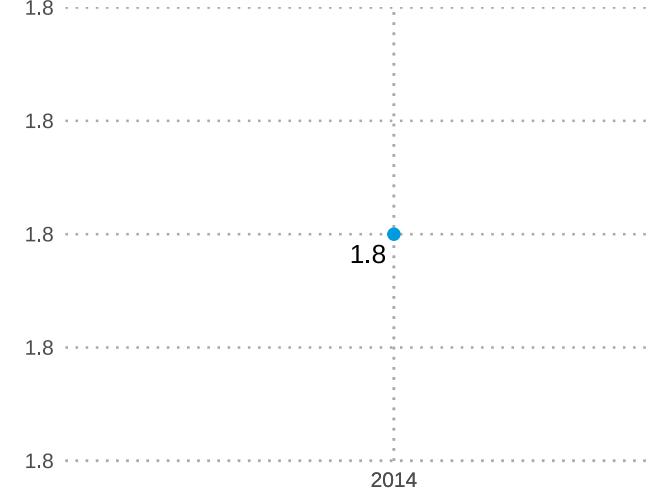
Density of nursing and midwifery personnel (per 10 000 population)



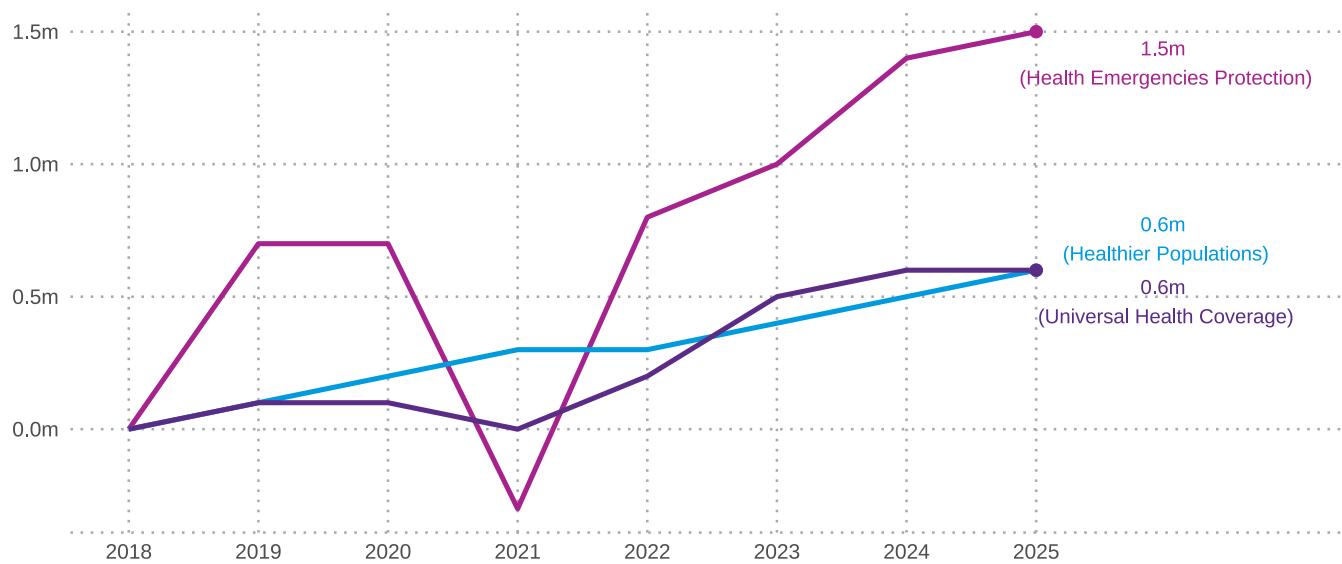
Density of dentistry personnel (per 10 000 population)



Density of pharmaceutical personnel (per 10 000 population)

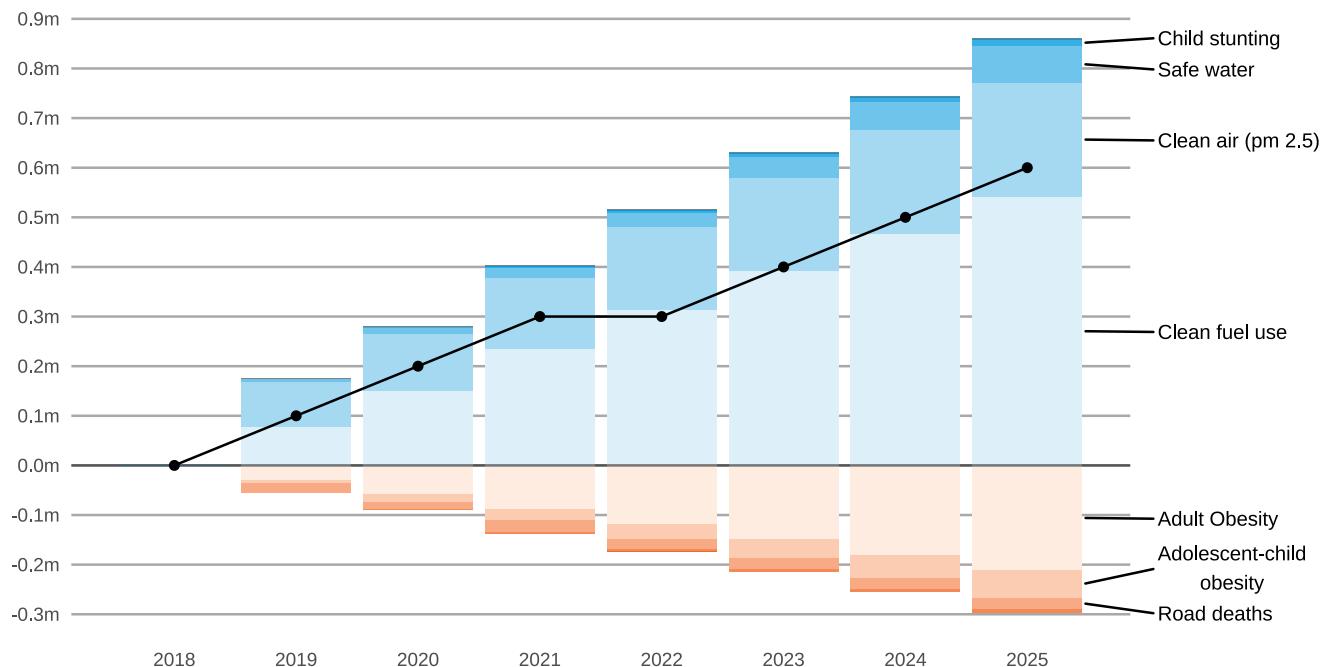


## Triple Billions - Number of people affected (millions)



In Nicaragua, by 2025 the number of additional people projected to be: enjoying better health and wellbeing is 0.6 million; covered by essential services and not experiencing financial hardship is 0.6 million; and protected from health emergencies is 1.5 million.

## Healthier Populations - individual indicator contributions (millions)



Other indicators below 1% of the total absolute contribution in 2025: Child violence, Child development, Sanitation service, Tobacco Use, Partner violence, Trans-fat policy, Child wasting, Alcohol consumption, Suicide mortality, Child overweight.

## Further Resources

[WHO Global country page](#)

[WHO Global website](#)

## Data Sources

Population data	UNDESA population division, World Population Prospects 2022 Extracted: December 2024
Current Health Expenditure (CHE) as % of GDP	World Health Organization, Global Health Expenditure database Extracted: August 2024
Life expectancy and Healthy life expectancy (HALE)	World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates Extracted: December 2024
Causes of death	World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates Extracted: December 2024
Disease Burden	World Health Organization, Global Health Estimates, Burden of Disease Extracted: December 2024
Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Indicators	World Health Organization, The Global Health Observatory
Triple Billion	World Health Organization, Global Progress Dashboard, Triple Billion targets

Date created: 11/12/2024  
<https://data.who.int/countries/558>

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