IX. Змістовий модуль «Компанія. Інформація про галузевий під розподіл»

Практичне заняття № 1: "Типи компаній"

Граматика: Пасивний стан дієслова.

1. Read the text. Translate.

Types of companies

You intend to develop your own professional business as a self-employed worker. Your first task will be to choose the legal structure which is best adapted to your projects.

There are **two options**:

- the individual company (self-employed as a natural person);
- the company (legal person).

This choice is critical for the future of your business. Don't hesitate to call upon the advice of experts such as notaries public, lawyers, accountants, tax experts, financial reviewers, etc.

What are the most common types of companies?

Private Limited Companies

Private Limited Companies (PLC) are created by one or more persons. Their responsibility is limited. The shares are registered and there are only limited possibilities to sell shares. Thus, associates always know who they are collaborating with.

Limited Liability Companies

Limited Liability Companies are those which mainly rely on contribution of capital from associates. This type of commercial company has the advantage of making a complete difference between the company and its shareholders, which are usually anonymous. In general, shares are easy to transfer, without limits. This type of company requires a minimum capital of 61,500 euros.

Cooperative Companies

There are two types of cooperative companies:

- Cooperative companies with unlimited liability
- Cooperative companies with limited liability.

The cooperative company with unlimited liability is a flexible legal structure which does not require notarized deeds or minimum capital.

General Partnerships

A general partnership is a company of persons whose corporate purpose is to do commercial activity under a common name. There is no legal minimum capital.

Limited Partnerships

Limited partnerships include general and limited partners. General partners are responsible for management. Limited partners are financial contributors which may not interfere with the company's management. There is no legal minimum capital.

Partnerships limited by Shares

A partnership limited by shares is a type of limited partnership. It involves two types of associates:

- General partners, among which the company managers are to be chosen;
- Limited partners, who provide capital and are shareholders.

2. Answer the questions:

- 1. What do you need to know when you are going to develop your own professional business?
- 2. What options do you have to develop your own professional business?
- 3. What types of companies do you know?
- 4. What types of companies are widely known?
- 5. What are the main features of Private Limited Companies?
- 6. Describe the peculiarities of Limited Liability Companies and Cooperative Companies.

GRAMMAR PASSIVE VOICE. REVISION Compare!

Active Voice	Passive Voice
Tom delivers the mail (Том доставляет почту)	The mail is delivered by Tom (Почта доставляется
Tom delivered the mail (Том доставлял почту)	Томом)
Tom will deliver the mail (Том доставит почту)	The mail was delivered by Tom (Почта
	доставлялась Томом)
	The mail will be delivered by Tom (Почта будет
	доставляться Томом)

		PASSIVE VOICE	
	Simple (Indefinite)	Continuous	Perfect
Present	am is + V3(ed) are Examples: I am invited He is invited They are invited was	am is + being + V3(ed) are I <u>am being</u> asked He <u>is being</u> asked They <u>are</u> being asked	have (has) + been + V3(ed) I have been found He has been found They have been found
Past	+ V3 (ed) were Examples: I was invited He was invited They were invited	was	had + been + V3(ed) I <u>had</u> been found He <u>had</u> been found They <u>had</u> been found
Future	shall + be + V3 (ed) will Examples: I shall be invited He will be invited They will be invited		shall + have + been + V3(ed) will I shall have been found He will have been found They will have been found

Compare and translate:

Active voice	Passive voice
Sam creates games.	The game is created.
Sam created games.	The game was created.
Sam will create games.	The game will be created.
Sam is creating games.	The game is being created.
Sam was creating games.	The game was being created.
Sam has created games.	The game has been created.
Sam had created games.	The game had been created.

Grammar exercises on Active/Passive Voice

1. Put in the correct form of the verb in Passive into the gaps. Use Past Simple.
1. The meal (to cook)
2. The trees (to plant)
3. The words (to substitute)
4. The question (to answer)
5. The correct answers (to tick)
6. The apps (to download)
7. The door (to lock)
8. The children (to pick up)
9. The house (to burn down)
10. He (to rob)
2. Put in the correct form of the verb in Passive into the gaps. Use the tense given in brackets.
1. The words by the teacher today. (to explain – <i>Simple Present</i>)
2. We a letter the day before yesterday. (to send – Simple Past)
3. This car It's too old. (not/to steal – will – <i>Future</i>)
4. This street because of snow. (already/to close – <i>Present Perfect</i>)
5. A new restaurant next week. (to open – will – <i>Future</i>) 6. He to the party yesterday. (to invite – <i>Simple Past</i>)
7. The blue box to the party yesterday. (to firvite – <i>simple Past)</i>
8. I the book by my friend last Sunday. (to give – <i>Simple Past</i>)
9. The dishes by my little brother. (not/to wash – <i>Present Perfect</i>)
10. I by Robert. (not/to ask – will – Future)
10.1 by Robert. (not/to ask – win – ruture)
3 Chaose Active or Passive in the correct tense
3. Choose Active or Passive in the correct tense. 1. They often music (listen to)
1. They oftenmusic. (listen to)
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1. We are taught grammar by Mrs. Sullivan. => Mrs. Sullivan teaches us grammar.
2. He was praised by the teacher.
3. The injured were taken to the hospital by the firemen
4. The town was destroyed by an earthquake
5. The teacher was pleased with the boy's work.
6. The building was damaged by the fire.
7. By whom were you taught French?
8. You will be given a ticket by the manager
9. The streets were thronged with spectators.
10. We will be blamed by everyone.
11. The trees were blown down by the wind.
12. The thieves were caught by the police
13. The letter was posted by Alice.
14. We were received by the hostess.
15. The snake was killed with a stick.
16. The minister was welcomed by the people
17. He was found guilty of murder.
18. This house was built by John Mathews in 1991.
5. Complete the sentences with Active or Passive Voice. Use Present Simple or Past Simple:
The Statue of Liberty (to give)1 to the United States by France. It (to be) 2 a present on the 100th anniversary of the United States. The Statue of Liberty (to design) 3 by Frederic Auguste Bartholdi. It (to complete) 4 in France in July 1884. In 350 pieces, the statue then (to ship) 5 to New York, where it (to arrive) 6 on 17 June 1885. The pieces (to put) 7 together and the opening ceremony (to take) 8 place on 28 October 1886. Now The Statue of Liberty (to be)9 46 m high (93 m including the base). The statue (to represent)10 the goddess of liberty. She (to hold)11 a torch in her right hand and a tablet in her left hand. On the tablet you (to see / can) 12 the date of the Declaration of Independence (July 4, 1776). Every year, the Statue of Liberty (to visit) 13 by many people from all over the world.
6.Translate into English using Passive Voice:
 Коли був винайдений перший компьютер? Робота була виконана вчасно. Діти були запрошені на бесіду із психологом. Тест проведено успішно. Переможці будуть оголошені наступного тижня.

6. Твої знання будуть перевіряти досвідчені педагоги.7. Ця проблема буде вирішена дуже скоро.

4. Rewrite the following sentences so that the verbs will be in the active voice.

	We by a loud noise during the night.
0	woke up
0	are woken up
0	were woken up
0	were waking up
	A new supermarket is going to next year.
0	build
0	be built
0	be building
0	building
	There's somebody walking behind us. I think
0	we are following
0	we are being following
0	we are followed
	we are being followed Where?' 'In London'.
0	were you born
0	are you born
0	have you been born
0	did you born
	There was a fight at the party, but nobody
0	was hurt
0	were hurt
0	hurt
• J	ane to phone me last night, but she didn't.
0	supposed
0	is supposed
	was supposed Where? Which hairdresser did you go to?
0	did you cut your hair
0	have you cut your hair
0	did you have cut your hair
O	did you have your hair cut
•	during the storm.
	They were collapsed the fence
0	The fence was collapsed
0	They collapsed the fence
0	The fence collapsed
	The new computer system next month.
0	is being installed by people

0	is be installed	
0	is being installed	
0	is been installed	
	The children to the zoo.	
0	were enjoyed taken	
0	enjoyed being taken	
0	were enjoyed taking	
0	enjoyed taking	
•	. chair the meeting.	
0	John was decided to	
	There was decided that John should	
0	It was decided that John should	
0	John had been decided to	
0	This car is not going in the race.	
0	to drive	
0	to be drive	
0	to driven	
to be drivenWill these clothes by Saturday?		
0	make	
O	made	
O	be make	
0	be made	
• T	The mice the cheese.	
0	have eaten	
0	have been eaten	
0	has eaten	
0	has been eaten	
	When a student I to the discos every Friday night.	
0	used to go	
0	are used to go	
0	use to go	
0	were used to go	
• r	Neither Jim nor Jack there.	
0	was invited	
0	was been invited	
0	were invited	
	were been invited	

• }	Your food	
0	is still being prepared	
0	has still been prepared	
0	is being prepare	
0	will prepare yet	
•]	Their engagement in the local paper.	
0	was announced	
0	has been announcing	
0	is being announced	
0	had announced	
• \	• When?	
0	has the letter posted	
0	has the letter been posted	
0	was the letter posted	
0	did the letter post	
• A	After the volcanic eruption of 1957 the railway station	
0	destroyed completely	
0	was completely destroyed	
0	has been destroyed	
0	has destroyed	